

Technical Report: A Systematic Mapping Study of Machine Learning for Software Traceability

1. Extracted Data

1.1 Extracted Data for RQ1

Index	Title	Author	Subject	Year	Venue	Publication type
S1	An extended knowledge representation learning approach for context-based traceability link recovery	Guoshuai Zhao Tong Li Zhen Yang	Researcher	2020	International Conference on Software Engineering and Knowledge Engineering (SEKE)	Conference
S2	An Improved Approach to Traceability Recovery Based on Word Embeddings	Teng Zhao Qinghua Cao Qing Sun	Student	2017	Asia-Pacific Software Engineering Conference (APSEC)	Conference
S3	An information theoretic approach for extracting and tracing non-functional requirements	Anas Mahmoud	Researcher	2015	International Requirements Engineering Conference (RE Conference)	Conference
S4	Application of reinforcement learning to requirements engineering requirements tracing	Hakim Sultanov Jane Huffman Hayes	Researcher	2013	International Requirements Engineering Conference (RE Conference)	Conference
S5	ATLaS: A Framework for Traceability Links Recovery Combining Information Retrieval and Semi-Supervised Techniques	Emma Effa Bella Stephen Creff Marie-Pierre Gervais Reda Bendraou	Student	2019	The Enterprise Computing Conference (EDOC)	Conference
S6	Traceability recovery between bug reports and test cases-a Mozilla Firefox case study	Guilherme Gadelha Franklin Ramalho Tiago Massoni	Researcher	2021	Automated Software Engineering (ASE)	Journal
S7	Automatic traceability link recovery via active learning	Tianbao Du Guohua Shen Zhiqiu Huang Yaoshen Yu Dexiang Wu	Student	2020	Frontiers of Information Technology & Electronic Engineering (FRONT INFORM TECH EL)	Journal
S8	Automatic Traceability Maintenance via Machine Learning Classification	Chris Mills Javier Escobar-Avila Sonia Haiduc	Researcher	2018	International Conference on Software Maintenance and Evolution (ICSME)	Conference
S9	Automating traceability link recovery through classification	Chris Mills	Researcher	2017	European Software Engineering	Conference

					Conference (ESEC)	
S10	Clustering for Traceability Managing in System Specifications	Manel Mezghani Juyeon Kang Eun-Bee Kang Florence Sedes	Researcher	2019	International Requirements Engineering Conference (RE Conference)	Conference
S11	Combining Machine Learning and Logical Reasoning to Improve Requirements Traceability Recovery	Tong Li Shiheng Wang David Lillis Zhen Yang	Researcher	2020	Applied Sciences (APPS)	Journal
S12	Detecting, classifying, and tracing non-functional software requirements	Anas Mahmoud Grant Williams	Researcher	2016	Requirements Engineering (RE)	Journal
S13	Enhancing Automated Requirements Traceability by Resolving Polysemy	Wentao Wang Nan Niu Hui Liu Zhendong Niu	Researcher	2018	International Requirements Engineering Conference (RE Conference)	Conference
S14	A Machine Learning Approach for Determining the Validity of Traceability Links	Chris Mills Sonia Haiduc	Researcher	2017	International Conference on Software Engineering (ICSE)	Conference
S15	Enhancing Unsupervised Requirements Traceability with Sequential Semantics	Lei Chen Dandan Wang Junjie Wang Qing Wang	Researcher	2019	Asia-Pacific Software Engineering Conference (APSEC)	Conference
S16	Estimating the number of remaining links in traceability recovery	Davide Falessi Massimiliano Di Penta Gerardo Canfora Giovanni Cantone	Researcher	2017	Empirical Software Engineering (ESE)	Journal
S17	Evaluation of Textual Similarity Techniques in Code Level Traceability	Viktor Csuvik Andras Kicsi Laszlo Vidacs	Student	2019	International Conference on Computational Science and Its Applications (ICCSA)	Conference
S18	Improving the effectiveness of traceability link recovery using hierarchical bayesian networks	Kevin Moran David N. Palacio Carlos Bernal-Cardenas Daniel McCrystal Denys Poshyvanyk Chris Shenefiel Jeff Johnson	Practitioner	2020	International Conference on Software Engineering (ICSE)	Conference
S19	Improving trace accuracy through data-driven configuration and composition of tracing features	Sugandha Lohar Sorawit Amornborvornwong Andrea Zisman Jane Cleland-Huang	Student	2013	European Software Engineering Conference (ESEC)	Conference
S20	Information retrieval versus deep learning approaches for generating traceability links in bilingual projects	Jinfeng Lin Yalin Liu Jane Cleland-Huang	Researcher	2022	Empirical Software Engineering (ESE)	Journal

S21	Issue Link Label Recovery and Prediction for Open Source Software	Alexander Nicholson Jin L.C. Guo	Student	2021	International Requirements Engineering Conference (RE Conference)	Conference Workshop
S22	Large Scale Evaluation of Natural Language Processing Based Test-to-Code Traceability Approaches	Andras Kicsi Viktor Csuvik Laszlo Vidacs	Researcher	2021	IEEE Access (IEEE ACCESS)	Journal
S23	Leveraging Historical Associations between Requirements and Source Code to Identify Impacted Classes	Davide Falessi Justin Roll Jin L.C. Guo Jane Cleland-Huang	Researcher	2020	IEEE Transactions on Software Engineering (IEEE T SOFTWARE ENG)	Journal
S24	On the effect of incompleteness to check requirement-to-method traces	Mouna Hammoudi Christoph Mayr-Dorn Atif Mashkoor Alexander Egyed	Researcher	2021	ACM Symposium On Applied Computing (SAC)	Conference
S25	On the relationship between similar requirements and similar software	Muhammad Abbas Alessio Ferrari Anas Shatnawi Eduard Enoiu Mehrdad Saadatmand Daniel Sundmark	Practitioner	2022	Requirements Engineering (RE)	Journal
S26	Tracing with Less Data: Active Learning for Classification-Based Traceability Link Recovery	Chris Mills Javier Escobar-Avila Aditya Bhattacharya Grigoriy Kondyukov Shayok Chakraborty Sonia Haiduc	Researcher	2019	International Conference on Software Maintenance and Evolution (ICSME)	Conference
S27	Semantically Enhanced Software Traceability Using Deep Learning Techniques	Jin L.C. Guo Jinghui Cheng Jane Cleland-Huang	Student	2017	International Conference on Software Engineering (ICSE)	Conference
S28	Semi-Automated Feature Traceability with Embedded Annotations	Hadil Abukwaik Andreas Burger Berima Kweku Andam Thorsten Berger	Researcher	2018	International Conference on Software Maintenance and Evolution (ICSME)	Conference
S29	Source Code Level Word Embeddings in Aiding Semantic Test-to-Code Traceability	Viktor Csuvik Andras Kicsi Laszlo Vidacs	Student	2019	ICSE Workshop on Software and Systems Traceability (SST)	Conference Workshop
S30	Tackling the term-mismatch problem in automated trace retrieval	Jin L.C. Guo Marek Gibiec Jane Cleland-Huang	Student	2017	Empirical Software Engineering (ESE)	Journal
S31	TCTracer: Establishing test-to-code traceability links using dynamic and static techniques	Robert White Jens Krinke	Practitioner	2022	Empirical Software Engineering (ESE)	Journal
S32	Toward accurate link between code and software documentation	Yingkui Cao Yanzhen Zou	Researcher	2018	Science China Information Sciences	Journal

		Yuxiang Luo Bing Xie Junfeng Zhao			(SCIS)	
S33	Towards feature-aware retrieval of refinement traces	Patrick Rempel Patrick Mader Tobias Kuschke	Student	2013	ICSE Workshop on Traceability in Emerging Forms of Software Engineering (TEFSE)	Conference Workshop
S34	Traceability Transformed_ Generating more Accurate Links with Pre-Trained BERT Models	Jinfeng Lin Yalin Liu Qingkai Zeng Meng Jiang Jane Cleland-Huang	Researcher	2021	International Conference on Software Engineering (ICSE)	Conference
S35	Towards the automatic classification of traceability links	Chris Mills	Researcher	2017	International Conference on Automated Software Engineering (ASE Conference)	Conference
S36	Tracing Requirements as a Problem of Machine Learning	Zeheng Li LiGuo Huang	Student	2018	International Journal of Software Engineering & Applications (IJSEA)	Journal
S37	Traceability in the wild: automatically augmenting incomplete trace links	Michael Rath Jacob Rendall Jin L.C. Guo Jane Cleland-Huang Patrick Mader	Researcher	2018	International Conference on Software Engineering (ICSE)	Conference
S38	Traceability Link Recovery between Requirements and Models using an Evolutionary Algorithm Guided by a Learning to Rank Algorithm: Train control and management case	Ana C. Marcen Raul Lapena Oscar Pastor Carlos Cetina	Researcher	2020	Journal of Systems and Software (JSS)	Journal

1.2 Extracted Data for RQ2

Index	Title	ML Models	Stage
S1	An extended knowledge representation learning approach for context-based traceability link recovery	Decision Tree (DT) GBDT Naive Bayes (NB) SVM	link generation stage
S2	An Improved Approach to Traceability Recovery Based on Word Embeddings	Word2vec (learned) Ranking SVM	preprocessing stage link generation stage
S3	An information theoretic approach for extracting and tracing non-functional requirements	Hierarchical Agglomerative Clustering (HAC)	preprocessing stage
S4	Application of reinforcement learning to requirements engineering requirements tracing	Reinforcement Learning	link generation stage
S5	ATLaS: A Framework for Traceability Links Recovery Combining Information Retrieval	Word2vec (pre-trained) GloVe (pre-trained)	preprocessing stage link generation stage

	and Semi-Supervised Techniques	Label spreading (Semi-supervised Learning)	
S6	Traceability recovery between bug reports and test cases-a Mozilla Firefox case study	GloVe (pre-trained)	preprocessing stage
S7	Automatic traceability link recovery via active learning	Active Learning (Semi-supervised Learning)	link generation stage
S8	Automatic Traceability Maintenance via Machine Learning Classification	K nearest neighbors (KNN) Naive Bayes (NB) Logistic Regression (LR) SVM Random Forest (RF)	link generation stage
S9	Automating traceability link recovery through classification	Decision Tree (DT) Random Forest (RF) K nearest neighbors (KNN) Naive Bayes (NB)	link generation stage
S10	Clustering for Traceability Managing in System Specifications	K-means	link generation stage
S11	Combining Machine Learning and Logical Reasoning to Improve Requirements Traceability Recovery	Doc2vec (learned) Decision Tree (DT) K nearest neighbors (KNN) Random Forest (RF) GBDT	preprocessing stage link generation stage
S12	Detecting, classifying, and tracing non-functional software requirements	Hierarchical Agglomerative Clustering (HAC) K-medoids	preprocessing stage
S13	Enhancing Automated Requirements Traceability by Resolving Polysemy	FNN Word2vec (learned)	preprocessing stage
S14	A Machine Learning Approach for Determining the Validity of Traceability Links	Random Forest (RF)	link generation stage
S15	Enhancing Unsupervised Requirements Traceability with Sequential Semantics	Word2vec (learned) Doc2vec (learned)	preprocessing stage
S16	Estimating the number of remaining links in traceability recovery	Decision Tree (DT) Bagging K nearest neighbors (KNN) Logit Boost Naive Bayes (NB)	link generation stage
S17	Evaluation of Textual Similarity Techniques in Code Level Traceability	Doc2vec (learned)	preprocessing stage
S18	Improving the effectiveness of traceability link recovery using hierarchical bayesian networks	Hierarchical Bayesian Network (HBN)	link generation stage
S19	Improving trace accuracy through data-driven configuration and composition of tracing features	Genetic Algorithm (GA)	link generation stage
S20	Information retrieval versus deep learning approaches for generating traceability links in bilingual projects	Word2vec (pre-trained) FastText (pre-trained) BERT (pre-trained)	preprocessing stage
S21	Issue Link Label Recovery and Prediction for	FastText (pre-trained)	preprocessing stage

	Open Source Software	Logistic Regression (LR) Random Forest (RF) Neural Network (NN) ZeroR	link generation stage
S22	Large Scale Evaluation of Natural Language Processing Based Test-to-Code Traceability Approaches	Doc2vec (learned)	preprocessing stage
S23	Leveraging Historical Associations between Requirements and Source Code to Identify Impacted Classes	Decision Tree (DT) Random Forest (RF) Logistic Regression (LR) Naive Bayes (NB) Bagging	link generation stage
S24	On the effect of incompleteness to check requirement-to-method traces	Decision Tree (DT) Random Forest (RF) Naive Bayes (NB) K nearest neighbors (KNN)	link generation stage
S25	On the relationship between similar requirements and similar software	Doc2vec (pre-trained) FastText (pre-trained) BERT (pre-trained) Universal Sentence Encoder (USE) (pre-trained)	preprocessing stage
S26	Tracing with Less Data: Active Learning for Classification-Based Traceability Link Recovery	Active Learning (Semi-supervised Learning) Random Forest (RF)	link generation stage
S27	Semantically Enhanced Software Traceability Using Deep Learning Techniques	Word2vec (learned) RNN (learned) LSTM (learned) Bi-LSTM (learned) GRU (learned) Bi-GRU (learned)	preprocessing stage
S28	Semi-Automated Feature Traceability with Embedded Annotations	SVM K nearest neighbors (KNN) Decision Tree (DT)	link generation stage
S29	Source Code Level Word Embeddings in Aiding Semantic Test-to-Code Traceability	Doc2vec (learned)	preprocessing stage
S30	Tackling the term-mismatch problem in automated trace retrieval	Decision Tree (DT) Naive Bayes (NB)	link generation stage
S31	TCTracer: Establishing test-to-code traceability links using dynamic and static techniques	FNN	link generation stage
S32	Toward accurate link between code and software documentation	Word2vec (learned) GBDT	preprocessing stage link generation stage
S33	Towards feature-aware retrieval of refinement traces	Graph Clustering	link refinement stage
S34	Traceability Transformed_ Generating more Accurate Links with Pre-Trained BERT Models	BERT (pre-trained) LSTM Bi-GRU	preprocessing stage link generation stage
S35	Towards the automatic classification of	Decision Tree (DT)	link generation stage

	traceability links	Random Forest (RF) K nearest neighbors (KNN) Naive Bayes (NB)	
S36	Tracing Requirements as a Problem of Machine Learning	SVM Single-link clustering	link generation stage preprocessing stage
S37	Traceability in the wild: automatically augmenting incomplete trace links	Naive Bayes (NB) Decision Tree (DT) Random Forest (RF)	link generation stage
S38	Traceability Link Recovery between Requirements and Models using an Evolutionary Algorithm Guided by a Learning to Rank Algorithm: Train control and management case	Genetic Algorithm (GA) FNN RNN RankBoost	link generation stage

1.3 Extracted Data for RQ3

Index	Source Artifact (number)	Target Artifact (number)	Datasets (true link number)	Evidence Level
S1	Use Case	Code	eTour	Level 1: Evaluation conducted in academic context (0.6)
S2	High-level requirement Use case Use case Use case	Low-level requirement Code Interaction Diagrams Test Case	CM1-NASA GANNT eTOUR iTrust EasyClinic	Level 1: Evaluation conducted in academic context (0.6)
S3	Requirement	Code	SmartTrip * SafeDrink * BlueWallet *	Level 2: Evaluation conducted in industry context (1.0)
S4	Requirement Requirement	Use case Design	Pine CM1SUB	Level 1: Evaluation conducted in academic context (0.6)
S5	High-level requirements	Design	ARC-IT	Level 2: Evaluation conducted in industry context (1.0)
S6	Bug Report	Test Case	Mozilla Firefox	Level 1: Evaluation conducted in academic context (0.6)
S7	High-level requirement Use Case Test Case Test Case Interaction Diagram	Low-level requirement Code Use Case Code Test Case	eAnci SMOS MODIS EasyClinic eTour	Level 1: Evaluation conducted in academic context (0.6)
S8	High-level requirement Use Case Test Case Test Case Interaction Diagram Interaction Diagram Interaction Diagram	Low-level requirement Code Use Case Code Test Case Code Use Case	eAnci SMOS MODIS EasyClinic eTour iTrust	Level 1: Evaluation conducted in academic context (0.6)
S9	High-level requirement Use Case Test Case	Low-level requirement Code Use Case	eAnci SMOS EasyClinic	Level 1: Evaluation conducted in academic context (0.6)

	Test Case Interaction Diagram Interaction Diagram Interaction Diagram	Code Test Case Code Use Case	eTour iTrust CM-1	
S10	Requirement	Requirement	Dataset1 * Dataset2 *	Level 1: Evaluation conducted in academic context (0.6)
S11	Use Case	Code	eTour SMOS Albergate eAnci	Level 1: Evaluation conducted in academic context (0.6)
S12	Requirement	Code	SmartTrip * SafeDrink * BlueWallet *	Level 2: Evaluation conducted in industry context (1.0)
S13	Requirement Requirement	Requirement Design	AIRFLOW ANY23 DASHBUILDER DROOLS IMMUTANT JBTM MODIS CM-1	Level 1: Evaluation conducted in academic context (0.6)
S14	Use Case	Code	eAnci eTour SMOS	Level 1: Evaluation conducted in academic context (0.6)
S15	Requirement Use Case Use Case Use Case	Requirement Code Test Case Interaction Diagram	GANNT CM1-NASA eTour iTrust EasyClinic	Level 1: Evaluation conducted in academic context (0.6)
S16	Requirement Use Case Use Case Use Case Use Case Test Case Test Case Interaction Diagram Interaction Diagram Interaction Diagram Interaction Diagram Code Code	Requirement Code Use Case Test Case Interaction Diagram Test Case Code Interaction Diagram Code Test Case Use Case Code Test Case	Selex SI eTour EasyClinic	Level 2: Evaluation conducted in industry context (1.0)
S17	Test Case	Code	Commons Lang Commons Math JfreeChart MONDRIAN	Level 1: Evaluation conducted in academic context (0.6)
S18	Requirement Requirement Use Case	Code Test Case Code	Albergate EBT LibEST	Level 2: Evaluation conducted in industry context (1.0)

			eTour SMOS iTrust	
S19	Requirement Requirement Use Case Code	Design Code Test Case Requirement	Industry 1 * Industry 2 * iTrust CCHIT EasyClinic CM-1	Level 2: Evaluation conducted in industry context (1.0)
S20	Commit	Issue	Arthas bk-cmdb Canal Druid Emmagee Nacos NCNN Pegasus QMUI Android QMUI IOS Rax San Weui xLua Konlpy Cica Aws-berline	Level 1: Evaluation conducted in academic context (0.6)
S21	Issue	Issue	AMBARl FLEX HIVE	Level 1: Evaluation conducted in academic context (0.6)
S22	Test Case	Code	ArgoUML Commons Lang Commons Math Gson JfreeChart Joda-Time MONDRIAN PMD	Level 1: Evaluation conducted in academic context (0.6)
S23	Requirement	Code	Accumulo Ignite Isis Tika	Level 1: Evaluation conducted in academic context (0.6)
S24	Requirement	Code	Chess Gantt iTrust JHotDraw	Level 2: Evaluation conducted in industry context (1.0)
S25	Requirement Requirement	Requirement Code	A * B *	Level 2: Evaluation conducted in industry context (1.0)
S26	High-level requirement Use Case	Low-level requirement Code	eAnci SMOS	Level 1: Evaluation conducted in academic context (0.6)

	Test Case Test Case Interaction Diagram Interaction Diagram Interaction Diagram	Use Case Code Test Case Code Use Case	MODIS EasyClinic eTour iTrust	
S27	Requirement	Design	PTC	Level 2: Evaluation conducted in industry context (1.0)
S28	Code	Code	Clafer Tools	Level 1: Evaluation conducted in academic context (0.6)
S29	Test Case	Code	Commons Lang Commons Math JfreeChart MONDRIAN	Level 1: Evaluation conducted in academic context (0.6)
S30	Regulatory code	Requirement	Care2x CCHIT ClearHealth Physician iTrust Trial Implementations PatientOS PracticeOne Lauesen WorldVistA	Level 1: Evaluation conducted in academic context (0.6)
S31	Test Case	Code	Apache Ant Commons IO Commons Lang JfreeChart Gson	Level 1: Evaluation conducted in academic context (0.6)
S32	Code	Software documentation	Lucene	Level 1: Evaluation conducted in academic context (0.6)
S33	Requirement Use Case Feature	Use Case Test Case Use Case	CM-1 EasyClinic Waterloo	Level 2: Evaluation conducted in industry context (1.0)
S34	Commit	Issue	CodeSearchNet Pgcli Flask Keras	Level 1: Evaluation conducted in academic context (0.6)
S35	Requirement Use Case Test Case Interaction Diagram Interaction Diagram Test Case Interaction Diagram	Requiremen Code Code Test Case Use Case Use Case Code	CM-1 eAnci eTour SMOS iTrust EasyClinic	Level 1: Evaluation conducted in academic context (0.6)
S36	Requirement	Use case	Pine	Level 1: Evaluation conducted in academic context (0.6)
S37	Commit	Issue	Maven Derby	Level 1: Evaluation conducted in academic context (0.6)

			Infinispan Groovy Pig Drools	
S38	Requirement	Model	CAF	Level 2: Evaluation conducted in industry context (1.0)

* present that author uses a pseudonym of the name of dataset for confidentiality agreements

1.4 Extracted Data for RQ4

Index	Title	Measures	Evidence Level
S1	An extended knowledge representation learning approach for context-based traceability link recovery	Precision Recall F-Measure	Level 3: Evidence obtained from academic studies (0.6).
S2	An Improved Approach to Traceability Recovery Based on Word Embeddings	Precision Recall F-Measure MAP MRR Running Time	Level 3: Evidence obtained from academic studies (0.6).
S3	An information theoretic approach for extracting and tracing non-functional requirements	Precision Recall	Level 3: Evidence obtained from academic studies (0.6).
S4	Application of reinforcement learning to requirements engineering requirements tracing	Precision Recall F-Measure	Level 3: Evidence obtained from academic studies (0.6).
S5	ATLaS: A Framework for Traceability Links Recovery Combining Information Retrieval and Semi-Supervised Techniques	Precision Recall F-Measure	Level 4: Evidence obtained from industrial studies (0.6).
S6	Traceability recovery between bug reports and test cases-a Mozilla Firefox case study	Recall Precision F-Measure REI	Level 4: Evidence obtained from industrial studies (0.6).
S7	Automatic traceability link recovery via active learning	Precision Recall F-Measure	Level 3: Evidence obtained from academic studies (0.6).
S8	Automatic Traceability Maintenance via Machine Learning Classification	Precision Recall F-Measure	Level 3: Evidence obtained from academic studies (0.6).
S9	Automating traceability link recovery through classification	Recall (TPR) FPR	Level 3: Evidence obtained from academic studies (0.6).
S10	Clustering for Traceability Managing in System Specifications	Precision	Level 3: Evidence obtained from academic studies (0.6).
S11	Combining Machine Learning and Logical Reasoning to Improve Requirements Traceability Recovery	Precision Recall F-Measure	Level 3: Evidence obtained from academic studies (0.6).
S12	Detecting, classifying, and tracing non-functional software requirements	Precision Recall	Level 3: Evidence obtained from academic studies (0.6).
S13	Enhancing Automated Requirements Traceability by	Precision	Level 3: Evidence obtained from academic studies (0.6).

	Resolving Polysemy	Recall F-Measure	
S14	Enhancing software model encoding for feature location approaches based on machine learning techniques	TP FP	Level 3: Evidence obtained from academic studies (0.6).
S15	Enhancing Unsupervised Requirements Traceability with Sequential Semantics	Precision Recall F-Measure	Level 3: Evidence obtained from academic studies (0.6).
S16	Estimating the number of remaining links in traceability recovery	MRE MAE	Level 3: Evidence obtained from academic studies (0.6).
S17	Evaluation of Textual Similarity Techniques in Code Level Traceability	Precision	Level 3: Evidence obtained from academic studies (0.6).
S18	Improving the effectiveness of traceability link recovery using hierarchical bayesian networks	Precision Recall Average Precision (AP)	Level 4: Evidence obtained from industrial studies (0.6).
S19	Improving trace accuracy through data-driven configuration and composition of tracing features	MAP	Level 3: Evidence obtained from academic studies (0.6).
S20	Information retrieval versus deep learning approaches for generating traceability links in bilingual projects	Average Precision (AP) F-Measure	Level 3: Evidence obtained from academic studies (0.6).
S21	Issue Link Label Recovery and Prediction for Open Source Software	F-Measure	Level 4: Evidence obtained from industrial studies (0.6).
S22	Large Scale Evaluation of Natural Language Processing Based Test-to-Code Traceability Approaches	Precision	Level 3: Evidence obtained from academic studies (0.6).
S23	Leveraging Historical Associations between Requirements and Source Code to Identify Impacted Classes	Precision Recall F-Measure	Level 3: Evidence obtained from academic studies (0.6).
S24	On the effect of incompleteness to check requirement-to-method traces	Precision Recall F-Measure	Level 4: Evidence obtained from industrial studies (0.6).
S25	On the relationship between similar requirements and similar software	None	Level 3: Evidence obtained from academic studies (0.6).
S26	Tracing with Less Data: Active Learning for Classification-Based Traceability Link Recovery	F-Measure	Level 3: Evidence obtained from academic studies (0.6).
S27	Semantically Enhanced Software Traceability Using Deep Learning Techniques	Precision Recall MAP	Level 3: Evidence obtained from academic studies (0.6).
S28	Semi-Automated Feature Traceability with Embedded Annotations	Precision Recall F-Measure	Level 4: Evidence obtained from industrial studies (0.6).
S29	Source Code Level Word Embeddings in Aiding Semantic Test-to-Code Traceability	Precision	Level 3: Evidence obtained from academic studies (0.6).
S30	Tackling the term-mismatch problem in automated trace retrieval	Precision Recall F-Measure MAP	Level 3: Evidence obtained from academic studies (0.6).
S31	TCTracer: Establishing test-to-code traceability links	Precision	Level 3: Evidence obtained from academic studies (0.6).

	using dynamic and static techniques	Recall F-Measure MAP AUC	
S32	Toward accurate link between code and software documentation	Precision Recall F-Measure TNR	Level 3: Evidence obtained from academic studies (0.6).
S33	Towards feature-aware retrieval of refinement traces	Precision Recall Average Precision (AP)	Level 4: Evidence obtained from industrial studies (0.6).
S34	Traceability Transformed: Generating more Accurate Links with Pre-Trained BERT Models	F-Measure MAP MRR Precision Running Time	Level 3: Evidence obtained from academic studies (0.6).
S35	Towards the automatic classification of traceability links	Recall FPR	Level 3: Evidence obtained from academic studies (0.6).
S36	Tracing Requirements as a Problem of Machine Learning	Recall Precision F-Measure	Level 3: Evidence obtained from academic studies (0.6).
S37	Traceability in the wild: automatically augmenting incomplete trace links	Precision Recall F-Measure	Level 3: Evidence obtained from academic studies (0.6).
S38	Traceability Link Recovery between Requirements and Models using an Evolutionary Algorithm Guided by a Learning to Rank Algorithm: Train control and management case	Recall Precision F-Measure Matthews Correlation Coefficient	Level 4: Evidence obtained from industrial studies (0.6).

1.5 Extracted Data for RQ5

Index\ Factors	Method				Data			Experiment					Score		
	Problem	Research method	Research questions	Pseudo code	Dataset partitioning	Dataset source	Results	Hypothesis and Prediction	Source code	Hardware specifications	Software dependencies	Experiment setup	D1	D2	D3
S1	0	1	1	0	1	1	1	0	1	0	1	1	0.5	1	0.6
S2	1	1	0	0	1	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0.5	0.66	0.6
S3	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.75	0	0
S4	0	1	0	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0.5	0.33	0.4
S5	1	1	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	1	1	0	0.75	0.66	0.4
S6	1	1	1	0	0	1	1	0	1	1	1	1	0.75	1	0.8
S7	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0.5	0.33	0.4
S8	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0.75	1	0.2
S9	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0.33	0.4
S10	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0.25	0	0.2
S11	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0.75	0	0.2

S12	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0.5	0	0.4
S13	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0.5	0	0.4
S14	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0.2
S15	1	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	0.75	0.5	0.4
S16	1	0	1	1	1	1	0	1	1	0	1	1	0.75	0.66	0.8
S17	0	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0.5	0.5	0.2
S18	1	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	1	1	0.75	0.33	0.6
S19	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0.75	0	0.4
S20	1	1	1	0	1	1	0	0	1	0	1	1	0.75	0.66	0.6
S21	1	1	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	0.75	0.66	0.4
S22	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0.75	0	0.4
S23	0	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0.5	0.33	0.2
S24	1	1	1	0	1	1	0	0	1	0	1	0	0.75	0.66	0.4
S25	1	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	1	1	0.75	0.5	0.6
S26	1	0	1	0	1	1	1	0	1	0	1	1	0.5	1	0.6
S27	1	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	0.75	0.33	0.6
S28	1	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.75	0.33	0
S29	1	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	0.75	0.5	0.4
S30	1	1	0	0	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0.5	0.66	0.4
S31	1	1	1	0	1	1	0	0	1	0	1	1	0.75	0.66	0.6
S32	1	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0.75	0.33	0.2
S33	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0.5	0.5	0.4
S34	1	1	1	0	1	1	0	0	1	1	1	1	0.75	0.66	0.8
S35	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0.25	0	0.2
S36	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0.5	0.33	0.2
S37	1	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0.75	0.33	0.2
S38	1	1	0	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	1	0	0.5	0.66	0.6
Num of True	30	31	27	3	22	20	4	8	12	4	23	30			

1.6 The information of Datasets and the studied papers which used the datasets

Dataset Name	Source Artifacts (Number)	Target Artifacts (Number)	True link	Scale (Total)	Source Link	Freq	Primary researches
eTour	Use Case (58)	Code (116)	336	(174)	http://www.coest.org/	12	[S1] [S2] [S7] [S8] [S9] [S11] [S14] [S15] [S16] [S18] [S26] [S35]
	Use Case (58)	Code (116)	308	(174)			
	Use Case (58)	Code (116)	385	(174)			
	Use Case (58)	Code (116)	366	(174)			
	Use Case (Unclear)	Code (Unclear)	365	Unclear			
EasyClinic	Use Case (30)	Code (47)	93	(77)	http://www.coest.org/	10	[S2] [S7] [S8] [S9] [S15] [S16] [S19] [S33] [S35] [S26]
	Use Case (30)	Test Case (63)	63	(93)			
	Use Case (30)	Test Case (47)	63	(77)			
	Use Case (30)	Interaction Diagram (20)	26	(50)			
	Use Case (30)	Use Case (30)	53	(60)			
	Test Case (63)	Test Case (63)	578	(126)			
	Test Case (63)	Code (47)	204	(110)			

	Test Case (Unclear)	Use Case (Unclear)	63	Unclear			
	Interaction Diagram (20)	Use Case (30)	26	(50)			
	Interaction Diagram (20)	Test Case (63)	83	(83)			
	Interaction Diagram (20)	Code (47)	69	(67)			
	Interaction Diagram (20)	Interaction Diagram (20)	59	(40)			
	Code (47)	Code (47)	69	(94)			
	Code (47)	Test Case (63)	202	(110)			
iTrust	Use Case (131)	Code (367)	534	(498)	http://www.coest.org/	10	[S2] [S8] [S9] [S15] [S18] [S19] [S24] [S26] [S35] [S30]
	Requirement (131)	Code (367)	399	(498)			
	Requirement (131)	Code (332)	535	(463)			
	Requirement (34)	Code (4913)	307	(4947)			
	Use Case (Unclear)	Code (Unclear)	58	Unclear			
SMOS	Use Case (67)	Code (100)	1045	(167)	http://www.coest.org/	8	[S7] [S8] [S9] [S11] [S14] [S18] [S35] [S26]
	Use Case (67)	Code (100)	1044	(167)			
CM-1	High-level requirement (235)	Low-level design document (220)	Unclear	(455)	http://www.coest.org/	8	[S2] [S4] [S9] [S13] [S15] [S19] [S33] [S35]
	High-level requirement (22)	Low-level requirement (53)	45	(75)			
	Requirement (22)	Design (46)	46	(68)			
	Requirement (22)	Design (53)	45	(75)			
	Requirement (Unclear)	Use Case (Unclear)	Unclear	Unclear			
eAnci	Use Case (140)	Code (55)	567	(195)	http://www.coest.org/	7	[S7] [S8] [S9] [S11] [S14] [S35] [S26]
	Use Case (Unclear)	Code (Unclear)	554	Unclear			
Commons Lang	Test Case (2473)	Code (596)	Unclear	(3069)	https://github.com/apache/commons-lang	4	[S17] [S22] [S29] [S31]
	Test Case (3061)	Code (3111)	163	(6172)			
JfreeChart	Test Case (2239)	Code (953)	Unclear	(3192)	https://github.com/jfree/jfreechart	4	[S17] [S22] [S29] [S31]
	Test Case (2244)	Code (9053)	432	(11297)			
MODIS	High-level requirement (19)	Low-level requirement (49)	41	(68)	http://promise.site.uottawa.ca/SERepository	4	[S7] [S8] [S13] [S26]
MONDRIAN	Test Case (1546)	Code (1626)	Unclear	(3172)	https://github.com/pentaho/mondrian	3	[S17] [S22] [S29]
Commons Math	Test Case (3493)	Code (2033)	Unclear	(5526)	https://github.com/apache/commons-math	3	[S17] [S22] [S29]
Albergate	Use Case (17)	Code (55)	54	(72)	http://www.coest.org/	2	[S11] [S18]
	Requirement (55)	Code (17)	53	(72)			
Gson	Test Case (924)	Code (757)	Unclear	(1681)	https://github.com/google/gson	2	[S22] [S31]
	Test Case (1006)	Code (635)	55	(1641)			
GANNT	High-level requirement (17)	Low-level requirement (69)	68	(86)	http://www.coest.org/	2	[S15] [S2]
CCHIT	Code (453)	Requirement (958)	534	(1411)	http://www.coest.org/	2	[S19] [S30]
	Requirement (Unclear)	Requirement (Unclear)	1046	Unclear			
EBT	Requirement (40)	Test Case (25)	51	(65)	http://www.coest.org/	1	[S18]
	Requirement (40)	Code (50)	98	(90)			

LibEST	Requirement (59)	Code (11)	204	(70)	http://sarec.nd.edu/coest/datasets.html	1	[S18]
	Requirement (59)	Test Case (18)	352	(77)			
Selex SI	Requirement (Unclear)	Requirement (Unclear)	138	(2500)	http://www.finmeccanica.com/en/home	1	[S16]
AMBARI	Issue (Unclear)	Issue (Unclear)	942	(1512)	http://ambari.apache.org	1	[S21]
FLEX	Issue (Unclear)	Issue (Unclear)	247	(362)	http://flex.apache.org	1	[S21]
HIVE	Issue (Unclear)	Issue (Unclear)	5811	(6730)	http://hive.apache.org	1	[S21]
Chess	Requirement (8)	Code (752)	563	(760)	https://github.com/warpwe/java-chess	1	[S24]
Gantt	Requirement (18)	Code (5013)	343	(5031)	https://sourceforge.net/projects/ganttproject	1	[S24]
JHotDraw	Requirement (21)	Code (6520)	439	(6541)	https://sourceforge.net/projects/jhotdraw	1	[S24]
CodeSearch Net	Commit (Unclear)	Issue (Unclear)	Unclear	Unclear	https://github.com/github/CodeSearchNet	1	[S34]
Pgcli	Commit (531)	Issue (522)	530	(1053)	https://zenodo.org/record/4511291#.YB3tjyJ0mbg	1	[S34]
Flask	Commit (752)	Issue (739)	753	(1491)		1	[S34]
Keras	Commit (551)	Issue (550)	51	(1101)		1	[S34]
ARC-IT	Requirement (2395)	System Functions (802)	2395	(3197)	https://local.iteris.com/arc-it/index.html	1	[S5]
Commons IO	Test Case (994)	Code (1246)	97	(2240)	https://commons.apache.org/proper/commons-io/	1	[S31]
Apache Ant	Test Case (1830)	Code (10477)	79	(12307)	https://ant.apache.org/	1	[S31]
Mozilla Firefox	Bug Report (34)	Test Case (113)	514	(147)	https://github.com/guilhermemg/trace-links-tc-br	1	[S6]
Arthas	Commit (122)	Issue (167)	167	(289)	https://doi.org/10.5281/zenodo.3713256	1	[S20]
bk-cmdb	Commit (895)	Issue (1178)	1179	(2073)		1	[S20]
Canal	Commit (232)	Issue (273)	273	(505)		1	[S20]
Druid	Commit (1092)	Issue (1161)	1161	(2253)		1	[S20]
Emmagee	Commit (31)	Issue (32)	32	(63)		1	[S20]
Nacos	Commit (132)	Issue (161)	161	(293)		1	[S20]
NCNN	Commit (97)	Issue (99)	99	(196)		1	[S20]
Pegasus	Commit (160)	Issue (160)	160	(320)		1	[S20]
QMUI Android	Commit (70)	Issue (71)	71	(141)		1	[S20]
QMUI IOS	Commit (32)	Issue (35)	35	(67)		1	[S20]
Rax	Commit (560)	Issue (571)	571	(1131)		1	[S20]
San	Commit (186)	Issue (275)	275	(461)		1	[S20]
Weui	Commit (154)	Issue (159)	159	(313)		1	[S20]
xLua	Commit (52)	Issue (52)	52	(104)		1	[S20]
Konlpy	Commit (32)	Issue (33)	33	(65)		1	[S20]
Cica	Commit (25)	Issue (27)	27	(52)		1	[S20]
Aws-berline	Commit (74)	Issue (74)	74	(148)		1	[S20]
DASHBUILD ER	Requirement (Unclear)	Requirement (Unclear)	Unclear	(85)	https://issues.jboss.org/browse/DASHBUILD ER	1	[S13]
Maven	Commit (8205)	Issue (4728)	Unclear	(12933)	https://issues.apache.org/jira/browse/MNG	1	[S37]

Derby	Commit (4468)	Issue (3608)	Unclear	(8076)	https://issues.apache.org/jira/browse/DERBY	1	[S37]
Groovy	Commit (1754)	Issue (2709)	Unclear	(4463)	https://issues.apache.org/jira/browse/GROOVY	1	[S37]
JBTM	Requirement (Unclear)	Requirement (Unclear)	Unclear	(1575)	https://issues.jboss.org/browse/JBTM	1	[S13]
Accumulo	Requirement (145)	Code (593)	3412	(738)	http://isis.apache.org	1	[S23]
Ignite	Requirement (41)	Code (668)	15569	(709)	https://ignite.apache.org/	1	[S23]
Isis	Requirement (252)	Code (2424)	11850	(2676)	http://isis.apache.org	1	[S23]
Tika	Requirement (49)	Code (72)	248	(121)	http://tika.apache.org	1	[S23]
Care2x	Requirement (Unclear)	Requirement (Unclear)	44	Unclear	http://www.care2x.org	1	[S30]
ClearHealth	Requirement (Unclear)	Requirement (Unclear)	44	Unclear	http://www.clear-health.com	1	[S30]
Physician	Requirement (Unclear)	Requirement (Unclear)	147	Unclear	hms.org/content/files/CTC_use_Case.pdf	1	[S30]
Trial Implementations	Requirement (Unclear)	Requirement (Unclear)	100	Unclear	http://healthit.hhs.gov	1	[S30]
PatientOS	Requirement (Unclear)	Requirement (Unclear)	90	Unclear	http://www.patientos.org	1	[S30]
PracticeOne	Requirement (Unclear)	Requirement (Unclear)	34	Unclear	http://www.practiceone.com	1	[S30]
WorldVista	Requirement (Unclear)	Requirement (Unclear)	66	Unclear	http://worldvista.org	1	[S30]
Pine	Requirement (49)	Use case (51)	250	(100)		2	[S4] [S36]
	Requirement (49)	Use case (51)	246	(100)			
SafeDrink *	Functional requirement (170)	Code (173)	Unclear	(343)		2	[S3] [S12]
SmartTrip *	Functional requirement (214)	Code (266)	Unclear	(480)		2	[S3] [S12]
BlueWallet *	Functional requirements (184)	Code (374)	Unclear	(558)		2	[S3] [S12]
Drools	Requirement (Unclear)	Requirement (Unclear)	Unclear	(486)		2	[S13] [S37]
	Commit (3735)	Issue (3992)	Unclear	(7727)			
Lauesen	Requirement (Unclear)	Requirement (Unclear)	116	Unclear		1	[S30]
Joda-Time	Test Case (3779)	Code (522)	Unclear	(4301)		1	[S22]
PTC	Requirement (1651)	Design (466)	1387	(2117)		1	[S27]
Lucene	Code (5097)	Software documentation (1899)	2137	(6996)		1	[S32]
A *	Requirement (112)	Requirement (142)	Unclear	(254)		1	[S25]
B *							
ArgoUML	Test Case (554)	Code (2404)	Unclear	(2958)		1	[S22]
Industry 1 *	Requirement (442)	Design (3104)	6961	(3546)		1	[S19]
Industry 2 *	Requirement (224)	Design (945)	100	(1169)		1	[S19]
Waterloo	Feature (Unclear)	Use Case (Unclear)	Unclear	Unclear		1	[S33]
PMD	Test Case (825)	Code (1608)	Unclear	(2433)		1	[S22]
Clafer Tools	Feature annotation (14000)	Code (Unclear)	Unclear	Unclear		1	[S28]
AIRFLOW	Requirement (Unclear)	Requirement (Unclear)	Unclear	(629)		1	[S13]
ANY23	Requirement (Unclear)	Requirement (Unclear)	Unclear	(182)		1	[S13]

Pig	Commit (4839)	Issue (2012)	Unclear	(6851)		1	[S37]
Infinispan	Commit (4778)	Issue (2058)	Unclear	(6836)		1	[S37]
IMMUTANT	Requirement (Unclear)	Requirement (Unclear)	Unclear	(404)		1	[S13]
CAF	Requirement (Unclear)	Model (Unclear)	Unclear	Unclear		1	[S38]
Dataset1 *	Requirement (762)	Requirement (521)	367	(1283)		1	[S10]
Dataset2 *	Requirement (2060)	Requirement (4188)	817	(6248)		1	[S10]

* present that author uses a pseudonym of the name of dataset for confidentiality agreements

2. Search process record

Database	Number of searches	Number of repetitions in each database	Number of each database (After deleting repetitions)	Number of repetitions in all databases	Total number (After deleting repetitions)
ACM	70	1	69	227	56
Springer	171	0	171		132
Science Direct	133	20	113		80
EI	634	38	596		457
IEEE	310	67	243		240
Total	1318	126	1192		965

Excute inclusion/exclusion criteria

Database	apply criteria (ISC1-ISC3, ESC1-ESC4)	apply criteria(ISC4-ISC5, ESC5-ESC6) in title, abstract, keywords	apply criteria(ISC4-ISC5, ESC5-ESC6) in full article	Snowballing	final
ACM	625	184	35	3	38
Springer					
Science Direct					
EI					
IEEE					
Total					

1.7 Search records

Digital Libraries:

Database	Website
ACM	https://dl.acm.org/
Springer	https://www.springer.com/
Science Direct	https://www.sciencedirect.com/
EI	https://www.engineeringvillage.com/
IEEE	https://ieeexplore.ieee.org/

Search terms:

P1	software traceability	I1	machine learning
P2	software trace	I2	ML
P3	software tracing	I3	supervised learning
P4	traceability link recovery	I4	unsupervised learning
		I5	semi-supervised learning
		I6	reinforcement learning

(1) ACM

	Anywhere
(P1 OR P2 OR P3 OR P4) AND (I1 OR I2 OR I3 OR I4 OR I5 OR I6)	70

Advanced search:

("software traceability" OR "software trace" OR "software tracing" OR "traceability link recovery") AND ("machine learning" OR "ML" OR "supervised learning" OR "unsupervised learning" OR "semi-supervised learning" OR "reinforcement learning")

Screenshot of search process in ACM:

ACM DIGITAL LIBRARY Association for Computing Machinery

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("software traceability" OR "software trace" OR "software tracing" OR "traceability link recovery") AND ("machine learning" OR "ML" OR "supervised learning" OR "unsupervised learning" OR "semi-supervised learning" OR "reinforcement learning")

Search Results

("software traceability" OR "software trace" OR "software tracing" OR "traceability link recovery") AND ("machine learning" OR "ML" OR "supervised learning" OR "unsupervised learning" OR "semi-supervised learning" OR "reinforcement learning")

Advanced Search

96 Results for: **[[All: "software traceability"] OR [All: "software trace"] OR [All: "software tracing"] OR [All: "traceability link recovery"]]] AND [[All: "machine learning"] OR [All: "ml"] OR [All: "supervised learning"] OR [All: "unsupervised learning"] OR [All: "semi-supervised learning"] OR [All: "reinforcement learning"]]]**

Edit Search Save Search

Searched The ACM Full-Text Collection (685,729 records) | Expand your search to The ACM Guide to Computing Literature (3,448,968 records)

RESULTS VIDEOS SOFTWARE Showing 1 - 20 of 96 Results

Select All per page: 10 20 50 Relevance

SHORT-PAPER August 2017 Automating traceability link recovery through classification Chris Mills

(2) Springer

	Keywords+ Title+ Abstract
(P1 OR P2 OR P3 OR P4) AND	171

(I1 OR I2 OR I3 OR I4 OR I5 OR I6)

Advanced search:

("software traceability" OR "software trace" OR "software tracing" OR "traceability link recovery") AND ("machine learning" OR "ML" OR "supervised learning" OR "unsupervised learning" OR "semi-supervised learning" OR "reinforcement learning")

Screenshot of search process in Springer:

Springer Link

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("software traceability" OR "software trace" OR "software tracing" OR "traceability link recovery") AND ("machine learning" OR "ML" OR "supervised learning")

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Include Preview-Only content

Refine Your Search

Content Type

Article	115
Chapter	56
Book	35
Conference Paper	32
Conference Proceedings	28
Protocol	4

Discipline

Computer Science	132
Engineering	29
Medicine & Public Health	22
Biomedicine	9
Life Sciences	6

Subdiscipline

Software Engineering/Programming and Operating Systems	75
Programming Languages, Compilers, Interpreters	58

210 Result(s) for ("software traceability" OR "software trace" OR "software tracing" OR "traceability link recovery") AND ("machine learning" OR "ML" OR "supervised learning")

Sort By Relevance Newest First Oldest First Date Published

Book and Conference Proceedings

Advances in Artificial Intelligence and Applied Cognitive Computing

Proceedings from ICAI'20 and ACC'20

Hamid R. Arabnia, Ken Ferens... in *Transactions on Computational Science and Computational Intelligence* (2021)

Book and Conference Proceedings

Computer Networks, Big Data and IoT

Proceedings of ICCBI 2021

Dr. A. Pasumpon Pandian... in *Lecture Notes on Data Engineering and Communications Technologies* (2022)

Article

Eye movements in software traceability link recovery

Information Retrieval (IR) approaches, such as Latent Semantic Indexing (LSI) and Vector Space Model (VSM), are commonly applied to recover software traceability links. Recently, an approach based on

(3) Science Direct

	Title+Abstract+Keywords
(P1 OR P2 OR P3 OR P4) AND (I1)	63
(P1 OR P2 OR P3 OR P4) AND (I2)	57
(P1 OR P2 OR P3 OR P4) AND (I3)	7
(P1 OR P2 OR P3 OR P4) AND (I4)	2
(P1 OR P2 OR P3 OR P4) AND (I5)	1
(P1 OR P2 OR P3 OR P4) AND (I6)	3
Total	133

■ Advanced search((P1 OR P2 OR P3 OR P4) AND (I1)):

(software traceability OR software trace OR software tracing OR traceability link recovery) AND (machine learning)

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Year: 2013-2022 X

Title, abstract, keywords: (software traceability OR software trace OR software tracing OR traceability link r... X

Advanced search

63 results sorted by relevance | date

Refine by:

Years

☐ 2022 (14)

☐ 2021 (18)

☐ 2020 (6)

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Article type ?

☐ Research article (63)

Research article

Traceability Link Recovery between Requirements and Models using an Evolutionary Algorithm Guided by a Learning to Rank Algorithm: Train control and management case

Journal of Systems and Software, 15 January 2020, ...

Ana C. Marcén, Raúl Lapeña, ... Carlos Cetina

Book chapter

Chapter 10: Error Traceability and Error Prediction using Machine Learning Techniques to Improve the Quality of Vehicle Modeling in Computer-Aided Engineering

Cognitive Computing for Human-Robot Interaction, 20 August 2021, ...

A. Anny Leema, Krishna Sai Narayana, Subramani Sellamani

■ Advanced search((P1 OR P2 OR P3 OR P4) AND (I2)):

(software traceability OR software trace OR software tracing OR traceability link recovery) AND (ML)

Screenshot of search process in Scient Direct:

ScienceDirect Journals & Books ? Register Sign in

Find articles with these terms

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Title, abstract, keywords: (software traceability OR software trace OR software tracing OR traceability link r... X

Advanced search

59 results sorted by relevance | date

Refine by:

Years

☐ 2022 (13)

☐ 2021 (6)

☐ 2020 (6)

Show more v

Article type ?

Research article

Multilayered review of safety approaches for machine learning-based systems in the days of AI

Journal of Systems and Software, 6 March 2021, ...

Sangeeta Dey, Seok-Won Lee

Research article

Synthesis and application of molecularly imprinted nanoparticles combined ultrasonic assisted for highly selective solid phase extraction trace amount of celecoxib from human plasma samples using design expert (DXB) software

Ultrasonics Sonochemistry, November 2016, ...

Maryam Arabi, Mehrorang Ghaedi, ... Hamideh Asadollahzadeh

■ Advanced search((P1 OR P2 OR P3 OR P4) AND (I3)):

(software traceability OR software trace OR software tracing OR traceability link recovery) AND (supervised learning)

Screenshot of search process in Scient Direct:

Find articles with these terms



Year: 2013-2022 ✕

Title, abstract, keywords: (software traceability OR software trace OR software tracing OR traceability link r... ✕

Advanced search

7 results

sorted by relevance | date

Refine by:

Years

☐ 2022 (3)

☐ 2021 (1)

☐ 2020 (2)

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Open access

Quantitative neuronal morphometry by supervised and unsupervised learning

STAR Protocols, 30 September 2021, ...

Kayvan Bijari, Gema Valera, ... Giorgio A. Ascoli

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Research article

Proximal Instance Aggregator networks for explainable security vulnerability detection

Future Generation Computer Systems, 18 April 2022, ...

Hariharan M., Sathish Kumar C., ... R. Karthik

■ Advanced search((P1 OR P2 OR P3 OR P4) AND (I4)):

(software traceability OR software trace OR software tracing OR traceability link recovery) AND (unsupervised learning)

Screenshot of search process in Scient Direct:

Find articles with these terms



Year: 2013-2022 ✕

Title, abstract, keywords: (software traceability OR software trace OR software tracing OR traceability link r... ✕

Advanced search

2 results

sorted by relevance | date

Refine by:

Years

☐ 2021 (1)

☐ 2019 (1)

Article type ?

☐ Research articles (1)

☐ ...

Open access

Quantitative neuronal morphometry by supervised and unsupervised learning

STAR Protocols, 30 September 2021, ...

Kayvan Bijari, Gema Valera, ... Giorgio A. Ascoli

Download PDF

Research article

Fire resistance evaluation through artificial intelligence - A case for timber structures

Fire Safety Journal, 8 February 2019, ...

M. Z. Naser

■ Advanced search((P1 OR P2 OR P3 OR P4) AND (I5)):

(software traceability OR software trace OR software tracing OR traceability link recovery) AND (semi-supervised learning)

Screenshot of search process in Scient Direct:

Find articles with these terms



Year: 2013-2022 ✕

Title, abstract, keywords: (software traceability OR software trace OR software tracing OR traceability link r... ✕

Advanced search

1 result found

Refine by:

Years

☐ 2022 (1)

Research article

Workload forecasting and energy state estimation in cloud data centres: ML-centric approach


Future Generation Computer Systems, 28 October 2021, ...

Tahseen Khan, Wenhong Tian, ... Rajkumar Buyya

■ Advanced search((P1 OR P2 OR P3 OR P4) AND (I6)):

(software traceability OR software trace OR software tracing OR traceability link recovery) AND (reinforcement learning)

Screenshot of search process in Scient Direct:

 ScienceDirect

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Find articles with these terms

Year: 2013-2022

Title, abstract, keywords: (software traceability OR software trace OR software tracing OR traceability link r...

Advanced search

4 results

sorted by relevance | date

Refine by:

Years

☐ 2022 (2)

☐ 2021 (1)

☐ 2020 (1)

Publication title

☐ Journal of Parallel and Distributed Computing (2)

Research article

Learning to make auto-scaling decisions with heterogeneous spot and on-demand instances via reinforcement learning

Information Sciences, 21 October 2022, ...

Liduo Lin, Li Pan, Shijun Liu

Research article

Open access

A dynamic planning model for deploying service functions chain in fog-cloud computing

Journal of King Saud University - Computer and Information Sciences, 19 July 2022, ...

Yongheng Zhang, Feng Zhang, ... Amin Rezaeipana

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Dong, Liming (State Key Laboratory of Novel Software Technology, Software Institute, Nanjing University, Jiangsu, Nanjing, China); Zhang, He; Liu, Wei; Weng, Zhiluo; Kuang, Hongyu Source: ESEC/FSE 2022 - Proceedings of the 30th ACM Joint Meeting European Software Engineering Conference and Symposium on the Foundations of Software Engineering, p 570-582, November 7, 2022, ESEC/FSE 2022 - Proceedings of the 30th ACM Joint Meeting European Software Engineering Conference and Symposium on the Foundations of Software Engineering

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2. Tracing with Less Data: Active Learning for Classification-Based Traceability Link Recovery

Mills, Chris (Department of Computer Science, Florida State University, Tallahassee, FL, United States); Escobar-Avila, Javier; Bhattacharya, Aditya; Kondusko, Gionnir; Chakraborty, Shayok; Haiduc, Sonia Source: Proceedings - 2019 IEEE International Conference on Software Maintenance and Evolution, ICSME 2019, p 103 Feedback 2019,

(5) IEEE

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Mateusz Wieloch; Sorawit Amornborvornwong; Jane Cleland-Huang
2013 7th International Workshop on Traceability in Emerging Forms of Software Engineering (TEFSE)
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☐ **Analysis of Software Bug Prediction and Tracing Models from a Statistical Perspective Using Machine Learning**

Darshana Tambe; Lata Ragha
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