深度學習基礎概論

0408

目錄

• Named Entity Recognition(命名實體識別)

Code

- 中文標註
- https://kknews.cc/zh-tw/code/pvgga9e.html

Named Entity Recognition(命名實體識別 NER)

• 識別文字中具有特定意義的詞(實體),主要有人名、地名、轉有 名詞等

• 希望將需要識別出來的詞在一段文字中標註出來

• E.g: 地名識別

台北市是一個交通便利的城市

我們希望 model 把台北市這三個字標記出來

命名實體識別NER

- 命名實體一般包含 3 大類
- 1. 實體類
- 2. 時間類
- 3. 數字類

和7小類:人名、地名、組織機構名、時間、日期、貨幣、百分比

IOB 標註法

- B: beginning,實體的開頭
- I: inside,實體的中間或結尾
- O: outside,不屬於實體

- 台北市是一個交通便利的城市
- B I I 00000 0 0 0 0

BIOES 標註法

- 在 IOB 方法上擴展一個更複雜,但更完備的標註方法
- B: beginning,實體的開頭
- I: inside,實體的中間
- O: outside,不屬於實體
- E: end ,實體的結尾
- S: single , 代表單一個字本身是一個實體
- 台北市是一個交通便利的城市
- B I E 0000000000

Datasets: NCBI

- NCBI 疾病語料庫 是包含 793 個 PubMed 摘要
- Identification of APC2, a homologue of the adenomatous polyposis coli tumour suppressor . The adenomatous polyposis coli (APC) tumour-suppressor protein controls the Wnt signalling pathway by forming a complex with glycogen synthase kinase 3beta (GSK-3beta) , axin / conductin and betacatenin . Complex formation induces the rapid degradation of betacatenin . In colon carcinoma cells , loss of APC leads to the accumulation of betacatenin in the nucleus , where it binds to and activates the Tcf-4 transcription factor (reviewed in [1] [2]) . Here , we report the identification and genomic structure of APC homologues . Mammalian APC2 , which closely resembles APC in overall domain structure , was functionally analyzed and shown to contain two SAMP domains , both of which are required for binding to conductin . Like APC , APC2 regulates the formation of active betacatenin-Tcf complexes , as demonstrated using transient transcriptional activation assays in APC / colon carcinoma cells . Human APC2 maps to chromosome 19p13 . 3 . APC and APC2 may therefore have comparable functions in development and cancer .

Datasets: NCBI

- 目的:在醫療文章摘要中尋找疾病名稱的 NER
- Training sets: 683
- Validation sets: 100
- Testing sets: 10
- Identification of APC2, a homologue of the adenomatous polyposis coli tumour suppressor.
 - 0 0000 000 B III 0 0

Admatmatous: 腺瘤性,被標標記 B (開頭)

polyposis coli tumour:結腸瘜肉腫瘤,被標記成 I (內部)

Code