深度學習

期末作業程式執行過程截圖

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Bert_embedding.ipynb

- v transformer為Huggingface的套件,需要Huggingface的token授權
 - 請至huggingface網站註冊並申請token, 並把token加入colab中, 名為HF_TOKEN的環境變數
 - 可參考筆記Huggingface與Transformer套件
 - 從列印出來的模型參數中,可以看到Bert的embedding token數量有30522個(類似字典裏面的單字數量),每個token有768維的隱向量空間(Latent vector space)

Bert的參數總量為109,482,240,約一億個參數

Finetune_Chinese_Weibo.ipynb

```
↑ ↓ co / L 🔟 :
利用中文微博評價資料進行Bert微調
  [ ] ! pip install transformers datasets
! pip install evaluate
Downloading dill-0.3.8-py3-none-any.whl (116 kB)
                                                                                                                                                                                        Downloading fsspec-2024.12.0-py3-none-any.whl (183 kB)
             Downloading multiprocess-0.70.16-py311-none-any.whl (143 kB)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                      143.5/143.5 kB 9.6 MB/s eta 0:00:00
             Downloading xxhash-3.5.0-cp311-cp311-manylinux_2_17_x86_64.manylinux2014_x86_64.whl (194 kB)
              Installing collected packages: xxhash, fsspec, dill, multiprocess, datasets Attempting uninstall: fsspec
             Installing collected packages: xxhash, tsspec, dall, multiprocess, datasets
Attempting uninstall: fsspec
Found existing installation: fsspec 2025, 3.2
Uninstalling fsspec-2025, 3.2:
Successfully uninstalled fsspec-2025, 3.2

ERROR: pip's dependency resolver does not currently take into account all the packages that are installed. This behaviour is the source of the following dependency torch 2.6,0+cul24 requires nvidia-cublas-cul2=12.4,5.8; platform_system = "Linux" and platform_machine = "x86,64", but you have nvidia-cublas-cul2 12.5,3.2 which is the source of the following dependency torch 2.6,0+cul24 requires nvidia-cublas-cul2=12.4,5.8; platform_system = "Linux" and platform_machine = "x86,64", but you have nvidia-cublas-cul2 12.5,3.2 which is the source of the following dependency torch 2.6,0+cul24 requires nvidia-cublas-cul2=12.4,5.8; platform_system = "Linux" and platform_machine = "x86,64", but you have nvidia-cublas-cul2=12.5,3.2 which is the source of the following dependency torch 2.6,0+cul24 requires nvidia-cublas-cul2=12.4,5.8; platform_system = "Linux" and platform_machine = "x86,64", but you have nvidia-cublas-cul2=12.5,3.2 which is the source of the following dependency torch 2.6,0+cul24 requires nvidia-cublas-cul2=12.4,5.8; platform_system = "Linux" and platform_machine = "x86,64", but you have nvidia-cublas-cul2=12.4,5.8; platform_system = "Linux" and platform_machine = "x86,64", but you have nvidia-cublas-cul2=12.4,5.8; platform_system = "Linux" and platform_machine = "x86,64", but you have nvidia-cublas-cul2=12.4,5.8; platform_system = "Linux" and platform_machine = "x86,64", but you have nvidia-cublas-cul2=12.4,5.8; platform_system = "Linux" and platform_machine = "x86,64", but you have nvidia-cublas-cul2=12.4,5.8; platform_system = "Linux" and platform_s
下載微博評價資料
 [ ] !wget https://github.com/shhuangmust/AI/raw/refs/heads/113-1/weibo_senti_100k.csv
             -2025-04-09 09:07:51— https://sithub.com/shhuangmust/Al/raw/refs/heads/113-1/weibo_senti_100k.csv
Resolving github.com (github.com)... 140.82.116.3 |
Connecting to github.com (github.com) 140.82.116.3 |
EITF request sent, awaiting response... 302 Found
Location: https://xaw.sithubusercontent.com/shhuangmust/Al/refs/heads/113-1/weibo_senti_100k.csv [following]
-2025-04-09 09:07:52— https://raw.sithubusercontent.com/shhuangmust/Al/refs/heads/113-1/weibo_senti_100k.csv
Resolving raw.githubusercontent.com (raw.githubusercontent.com)... 185.199.110.133, 185.199.111.133, 185.199.109.133, ...
Connecting to raw.githubusercontent.com (raw.githubusercontent.com) [185.199.110.133]:443... connected.
HITP request sent, awaiting response... 200 0K
Length: 190999618 (19M) [application/octet-stream]
Saving to: 'weibo_senti_100k.csv'
              2025-04-09 09:07:53 (93.7 MB/s) - 'weibo_senti_100k.csv' saved [19699818/19699818]
~ 讀取Weibo資料集
         • 共有119988筆資料
  from datasets import load_dataset, DatasetDict
             ds = load_dataset("csv", data_files="weibo_senti_100k.csv")
print(ds)
            Generating train split: 119988/0 [00:01<00:00, 132979.15 examples/s]
             DatasetDict({
    train: Dataset({
        features: ['label', 'review'],
            num_rows: 119988
        分割資料集
         • 80%訓練(train)資料
         • 10%測試(test)資料
 [ ] train_testvalid = ds['train'].train_test_split(test_size=0.2)
  test_valid = train_testvalid['test'].train_test_split(test_size=0.5)
  dataset = DatasetDict([
    'train': train_testvalid['train'],
    'test': test_valid['test'],
    'valid': test_valid['train']))
```

進行分詞

```
[ ] from transformers import AutoTokenizer
    tokenizer = AutoTokenizer.from pretrained("google-bert/bert-base-chinese")
    def tokenize_function(examples):
           return tokenizer(examples["review"], padding="max_length", truncation=True)
    tokenized_datasets = dataset.map(tokenize_function, batched=True)
tokenizer_config.json: 100%
                                                          49.0/49.0 [00:00<00:00, 2.11kB/s]
                               624/624 [00:00<00:00, 13.6kB/s]
    config.json: 100%
                                 110k/110k [00:00<00:00, 1.64MB/s]
    vocab.txt: 100%
                                          269k/269k [00:00<00:00, 4.92MB/s]
    tokenizer.json: 100%
    Map: 100%
                                          95990/95990 [00:47<00:00, 2138.62 examples/s]
                                           11999/11999 [00:05<00:00, 2334.60 examples/s]
    Map: 100%
    Map: 100%
                                             11999/11999 [00:06<00:00, 1867.91 examples/s]
```

~ 為簡化訓練,挑選10000筆作為訓練與測試資料

```
[] small_train_dataset = tokenized_datasets["train"].shuffle(seed=42).select(range(10000))
    small_eval_dataset = tokenized_datasets["test"].shuffle(seed=42).select(range(10000))
    print(small_train_dataset)
        print(small_eval_dataset)
Dataset({
features: ['label', 'review', 'input_ids', 'token_type_ids', 'attention_mask'],
num_rows: 10000
             features: ['label', 'review', 'input_ids', 'token_type_ids', 'attention_mask'], num_rows: 10000
        Dataset({
```

> 列印一筆資料出來看

```
[ ] tokenized_datasets["train"][100]
 ₹
               5833,
               5833,
               136,
              100,
8039,
4385,
5543,
               1415,
               1728,
              809,
5166,
4528,
5961,
               711,
               1333.
              3160.
              8024,
1086,
6158,
4917,
              711,
100,
5961,
              5961,
136,
100,
1450,
              8043,
              138,
              1506
           1500,
1500,
140,
102,
0,
0,
0,
0,
0,
0,
0,
0,
0,
```

本次微調需要得到正面/負面的判斷結果,因此挑選AutoModelForSequenceClassification

• 輸出結果為正面/負面,因此num_labels=2

```
[ ] from transformers import AutoModelForSequenceClassification
     model = AutoModelForSequenceClassification.from_pretrained("google-bert/bert-base-chinese", num_labels=2)
```

Xet Storage is enabled for this repo, but the 'hf_xet' package is not installed. Falling back to regular HTTP download. For better performance, install WARNING:huggingface_hub.file_download:Xet Storage is enabled for this repo, but the 'hf_xet' package is not installed. Falling back to regular HTTP download:Safetensors: 100%

412M/412M [00:01<00:00, 268MB/s]

Some weights of BertForSequenceClassification were not initialized from the model checkpoint at google-bert/bert-base-chinese and are newly initialize | You should probably TRAIN this model on a down-stream task to be able to use it for predictions and inference.

~ 利用TrainingArguments設定微調參數

```
[] from transformers import TrainingArguments
        mport numpy as np
       import evaluate
       metric = evaluate.load("accuracy")
       def compute_metrics(eval_pred):
                logits, labels = eval_pred
                predictions = np.argmax(logits, axis=-1)
                return metric.compute(predictions=predictions, references=labels)
       training args = TrainingArguments(output dir="test trainer chinese", evaluation strategy="epoch")
 E Downloading builder script: 100% 4.20k/4.20k [00:00<00:00, 443kB/s]
       /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages/transformers/training_args.py:1611: FutureWarning: `evaluation_strategy` is deprecated and will be removed in 📗
         warnings.warn(
   利用Trainer進行訓練
    • 此處須輸入wandb key
[] from transformers import Trainer
       trainer = Trainer(
                model=model.
                args=training args.
                train_dataset=small_train_dataset,
                eval_dataset=small_eval_dataset,
                compute_metrics=compute_metrics,
      wandb: WARNING The `run_name` is currently set to the same value as `TrainingArguments.output_dir`. If this was not intended, please specify a differe
       wandb: Using wandb-core as the SDK backend. Please refer to <a href="https://wandb.me/wandb-core">https://wandb.me/wandb-core</a> for more information. wandb: Logging into wandb.ai. (Learn how to deploy a W&B server locally: <a href="https://wandb.me/wandb-server">https://wandb.me/wandb-server</a>) wandb: You can find your API key in your browser here: <a href="https://wandb.ai/authorize">https://wandb.ai/authorize</a>
      wandb: Paste an API key from your profile and hit enter: ..........
wandb: WARNING If you're specifying your api key in code, ensure this code is not shared publicly.
wandb: WARNING Consider setting the WANDB_API_KEY environment variable, or running `wandb login` from the command line.
       wandb: No netrc file found, creating one.
       wandb: Appending key for api.wandb.ai to your netrc file: /root/.netrc
       wandb: Currently logged in as: candy533520 (candy533520-must) to <a href="https://api.wandb.ai">https://api.wandb.ai</a>. Use `wandb login --relogin` to force relogin Tracking run with wandb version 0.19.9
       Run data is saved locally in /content/wandb/run-20250409_091019-tntzbamg
       Syncing run test trainer chinese to Weights & Biases (docs)
       View project at https://wandb.ai/candy533520-must/huggingface
       View run at https://wandb.ai/candy533520-must/huggingface/runs/tntzbamg
                                                       [3750/3750 1:02:58, Epoch 3/3]
       Epoch Training Loss Validation Loss Accuracy
                       0.122000
            1
                                            0.120404 0.979000
                       0.097800
                                             0.078305 0.981400
                       0.074900
                                      U.U66147 U.982UUU
       TrainOutput(global_step=3750, training_loss=0.10864674352010091, metrics={'train_runtime': 3825.795, 'train_samples_per_second': 7.842, 'train_steps_per_second': 0.98, 'total_flos': 7893331660800000.0, 'train_loss': 0.10864674352010091, 'epoch': 3.0})
~ 利用pipeline進行測試
    • LABEL_0: 負面
    • LABEL_1: 正面
 [] from transformers import pipeline
       pipe = pipeline("sentiment-analysis", model='test_trainer_chinese/checkpoint-1500', tokenizer=tokenizer)
 ₹ Device set to use cuda:0
 [] pipe("我喜歡這個產品")
 Fr [{'label': 'LABEL_1', 'score': 0.9995720982551575}]
```

PEFT_SFTTrainer.ipynb

使用QLORA訓練白話文和文言文互轉的模型(台大資工所2024年應用深度學習作業3)

1. 作業日標

- 本次作業目標是使用QLORA訓練—個白話文和文言文互轉的模型。
- 使用的基礎模型是 zake7749/gemma-2-2b-it-chinese-kyara-dpo, 這是一個Google Gemma2經過Instrunction Tuned及DPO之後的模型。
- 本次作業的資料集是台大資工作業提供的,並沒有經過資料清理,是用簡體硬轉成繁體的,資料集問題很多,這是一個包含白話文和文言文的資料集。

2. 作業步驟

- 本次作業的步驟如下:
 - 1. 資料前處理
 - 2. 使用QLORA訓練模型
 - 3. 模型測試
 - 3. 訓練監控
- 本次作業的訓練監控如下:
 - 1. 訓練過程中的loss
 - 2. 使用wandb記錄訓練過程
 - 3. 調整各種參數觀察訓練結果

```
[] !pip install transformers datasets torch bitsandbytes peft wandb trl flash-attn nvidia-ml-py3
From Requirement already satisfied: transformers in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (4.50.3)
                 Collecting datasets
Downloading datasets-3.5.0-py3-none-any.whl.metadata (19 kB)
                 Requirement already satisfied: torch in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (2.6.0+cu124)
                 Collecting bitsandbytes
                       Downloading bitsandbytes-0.45.5-pv3-none-manylinux 2 24 x86 64.whl.metadata (5.0 kB)
                Requirement already satisfied: peft in /usr/local/lib/pythom3.11/dist-packages (0.14.0) Requirement already satisfied: wandb in /usr/local/lib/pythom3.11/dist-packages (0.19.9)
                Collecting trl
Downloading trl-0.16.1-py3-none-any.whl.metadata (12 kB)
                Collecting flash-attn
                        Downloading flash_attn-2.7.4.post1.tar.gz (6.0 MB)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          ----- 6.0/6.0 MB 31.3 MB/s eta 0:00:00
                        Preparing metadata (setup.py) ... done
                Collecting nvidia-ml-py3
                Collecting inviola-mi-py3
Downloading nvidia-ml-py3-7.352.0.tar.gz (19 kB)
Preparing metadata (setup.py) ... done
Requirement already satisfied: filelock in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from transformers) (3.18.0)
Requirement already satisfied: huggingface-hub(1.0, >=0.26.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from transformers) (0.30.1)
Requirement already satisfied: numpy=1.17 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from transformers) (2.0.2)
                Requirement already satisfied: packaging>=20.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from transformers) (24.2)
Requirement already satisfied: packaging>=20.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from transformers) (6.0.2)
Requirement already satisfied: regex!=2019.12.17 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from transformers) (2024.11.6)
Requirement already satisfied: togeniterstull2; $\frac{1}{2}0.21\frac{1}{1}\frac{1}{1}\frac{1}{2}\frac{1}{2}\frac{1}{2}\frac{1}{2}\frac{1}{2}\frac{1}{1}\frac{1}{2}\frac{1}{2}\frac{1}{2}\frac{1}{2}\frac{1}{2}\frac{1}{2}\frac{1}{2}\frac{1}{2}\frac{1}{2}\frac{1}{2}\frac{1}{2}\frac{1}{2}\frac{1}{2}\frac{1}{2}\frac{1}{2}\frac{1}{2}\frac{1}{2}\frac{1}{2}\frac{1}{2}\frac{1}{2}\frac{1}{2}\frac{1}{2}\frac{1}{2}\frac{1}{2}\frac{1}{2}\frac{1}{2}\frac{1}{2}\frac{1}{2}\frac{1}{2}\frac{1}{2}\frac{1}{2}\frac{1}{2}\frac{1}{2}\frac{1}{2}\frac{1}{2}\frac{1}{2}\frac{1}{2}\frac{1}{2}\frac{1}{2}\frac{1}{2}\frac{1}{2}\frac{1}{2}\frac{1}{2}\frac{1}{2}\frac{1}{2}\frac{1}{2}\frac{1}{2}\frac{1}{2}\frac{1}{2}\frac{1}{2}\frac{1}{2}\frac{1}{2}\frac{1}{2}\frac{1}{2}\frac{1}{2}\frac{1}{2}\frac{1}{2}\frac{1}{2}\frac{1}{2}\frac{1}{2}\frac{1}{2}\frac{1}{2}\frac{1}{2}\frac{1}{2}\frac{1}{2}\frac{1}{2}\frac{1}{2}\frac{1}{2}\frac{1}{2}\frac{1}{2}\frac{1}{2}\frac{1}{2}\frac{1}{2}\frac{1}{2}\frac{1}{2}\frac{1}{2}\frac{1}{2}\frac{1}{2}\frac{1}{2}\frac{1}{2}\frac{1}{2}\frac{1}{2}\frac{1}{2}\frac{1}{2}\frac{1}{2}\frac{1}{2}\frac{1}{2}\frac{1}{2}\frac{1}{2}\frac{1}{2}\frac{1}{2}\frac{1}{2}\frac{1}{2}\frac{1}{2}\frac{1}{2}\frac{1}{2}\frac{1}{2}\frac{1}{2}\frac{1}{2}\frac{1}{2}\frac{1}{2}\frac{1}{2}\frac{1}{2}\frac{1}{2}\frac{1}{2}\frac{1}{2}\frac{1}{2}\frac{1}{2}\frac{1}{2}\frac{1}{2}\frac{1}{2}\frac{1}{2}\frac{1}{2}\frac{1}{2}\frac{1}{2}\frac{1}{2}\frac{1}{2}\frac{1}{2}\frac{1}{2}\frac{1}{2}\frac{1}{2}\frac{1}{2}\frac{1}{2}\frac{1}{2}\frac{1}{2}\frac{1}{2}\frac{1}{2}\frac{1}{2}\frac{1}{2}\frac{1}{2}\frac{1}{2}\frac{1}{2}\frac{1}{2}\frac{1}{2}\frac{1}{2}\frac{1}{2}\frac{1}{2}\frac{1}{2}\frac{1}{2}\frac\
                Requirement already satisfied: safetensors>=0.4.3 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from transformers) (0.5.3) Requirement already satisfied: tqdm>=4.27 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from transformers) (4.67.1)
               Requirement already satisfied: pyarrow=15.0.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from datasets) (4.6.1/
Requirement already satisfied: pyarrow=15.0.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from datasets) (18.1.0)
Collecting dill<0.3.9,>=0.3.0 (from datasets)
Downloading dill-0.3.8-py3-none-any, whl. metadata (10 kB)
Requirement already satisfied: pandas in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from datasets) (2.2.2)
Collecting xxhash (from datasets)
               Collecting xxhash (from datasets)
Downloading xxhash-3.5.0-cp311-cp311-manylinux_2_17_x86_64.manylinux_2014_x86_64.whl.metadata (12 kB)
Collecting multiprocess(0.70.17 (from datasets)
Downloading multiprocess-0.70.16-py311-none-any.whl.metadata (7.2 kB)
Collecting fsspec<2024.12.0,>=2023.1.0 (from fsspec[http]<=2024.12.0,>=2023.1.0->datasets)
Downloading fsspec<2024.12.0-py3-none-any.whl.metadata (11 kB)
Requirement already satisfied: aiohttp in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from datasets) (3.11.15)
Requirement already satisfied: typing-extensions>=4.10.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from torch) (4.13.1)
               Requirement already satisfied: typing-extensions>=4.10.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from Requirement already satisfied: networkx in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from torch) (3.4.2) Requirement already satisfied: jinja2 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from torch) (3.1.6) Collecting nvidia-cuda-nvrto-cul2==12.4.127 (from torch)

Downloading nvidia_cuda_nvrto_cul2=12.4.127-py3-none-manylinux2014_x86_64.whl.metadata (1.5 kB) Collecting nvidia-cuda-runtime-cul2==12.4.127-py3-none-manylinux2014_x86_64.whl.metadata (1.5 kB) Collecting nvidia-cuda-cupti-cul2==12.4.127-py3-none-manylinux2014_x86_64.whl.metadata (1.5 kB) Collecting nvidia-cuda-cupti-cul2==12.4.127-py3-none-manylinux2014_x86_64.whl.metadata (1.6 kB) Collecting nvidia-cudnn-cul2==9.1.0.70 (from torch)

Downloading nvidia-cudnn-cul2=9.1.0.70-py3-none-manylinux2014_x86_64.whl.metadata (1.6 kB) Collecting nvidia-cudnn_cul2=9.1.0.70-py3-none-manylinux2014_x86_64.whl.metadata (1.6 kB) Collecting nvidia-cudnn_cul2=9.1.0.70-py3-none-manylinux2014_x86_64.whl.metadata (1.6 kB)
               Downloading nvidia_culam_cul2=>1.0.70-py3-none=manylinux2014_x86_64.wnl.metadata (1.6 kB) Collecting nvidia_cublas_cul2==12.4.5.8 (from torch)

Downloading nvidia_cublas_cul2=12.4.5.8-py3-none-manylinux2014_x86_64.whl.metadata (1.5 kB) Collecting nvidia-cufft-cul2==11.2.1.3 (from torch)

Downloading nvidia_cufft_cul2==11.2.1.3 (from torch)

Collecting nvidia-curand-cul2==10.3.5.147 (from torch)
                Downloading nvidia_curand_cu12-10.3.5.147-py3-none-manylinux2014_x86_64.whl.metadata (1.5 kB) Collecting nvidia-cusolver-cu12==11.6.1.9 (from torch)
                       Downloading nvidia_cusolver_cu12-11.6.1.9-py3-none-manylinux2014_x86_64.whl.metadata (1.6 kB)
```

```
[] | wget https://github.com/shhuangmust/AI/raw/refs/heads/master/train.json
     --2025-04-10 11:21:10-- <a href="https://github.com/shhuangmust/AI/raw/refs/heads/master/train.json">https://github.com/shhuangmust/AI/raw/refs/heads/master/train.json</a> Resolving github.com (github.com)... 140.82.112.3
Connecting to github.com (github.com) | 140.82.112.3 |: 443... connected.
      HITP request sent, awaiting response... 302 Found
Location: https://raw.githubusercontent.com/shhuangmust/AI/refs/heads/master/train.json [following]
--2025-04-10 11:21:10- https://raw.githubusercontent.com/shhuangmust/AI/refs/heads/master/train.json
Resolving raw.githubusercontent.com (raw.githubusercontent.com)... 185.199.108.133, 185.199.109.133, 185.199.110.133, ...
      Connecting to raw.githubusercontent.com (raw.githubusercontent.com) | 185.199.108.133 | :443... connected. HTTP request sent, awaiting response... 200 OK

Length: 2940614 (2.8M) [application/octet-stream]

Saving to: 'train.json'
                                 train. json
      2025-04-10 11:21:11 (59.6 MB/s) - 'train.json' saved [2940614/2940614]
   • 採用gemma-2-2b-it-chinese-kyara-dpo基礎模型
   • 4bit的量化模型來節省訓練記憶體
   • 要產生文言文,因此採用AutoModelForCausalLM
[] import torch
      from transformers import AutoTokenizer, AutoModelForCausalLM, BitsAndBytesConfig
      bnb_config = BitsAndBytesConfig(
                 load_in_4bit=True
                 bnb_4bit_use_double_quant=True,
                 bnb_4bit_quant_type="nf4"
                bnb_4bit_compute_dtype=torch.bfloat16
      model_id = "zake7749/gemma-2-2b-it-chinese-kyara-dpo"
      model = AutoModelForCausalLM.from_pretrained(model_id, quantization_config=bnb_config,
                                                              attn_implementation='eager',
                                                               cache_implementation=None,
                                                              use cache=False,
      tokenizer = AutoTokenizer.from_pretrained(model_id, add_eos_token=True)
      model. to ('cuda')
config.json: 100%
                                                                            818/818 [00:00<00:00, 39.4kB/s]
      `low_cpu_mem_usage` was None, now default to True since model is quantized.
      model.safetensors.index.json: 100%
                                                                                            24.2k/24.2k [00:00<00:00, 2.18MB/s]
      Fetching 3 files: 100%
                                                                                    3/3 [02:38<00:00. 158.86s/it]
       model-00002-of-00003.safetensors: 100%
                                                                                                    4.98G/4.98G [02:37<00:00, 130MB/s]
      model-00001-of-00003.safetensors: 100%
                                                                                                      4.99G/4.99G [02:38<00:00, 196MB/s]
                                                                                                      481M/481M [00:41<00:00, 13.2MB/s]
       model-00003-of-00003.safetensors: 100%
       Loading checkpoint shards: 100%
                                                                                                3/3 [00:49<00:00, 13.77s/it]
                                                                                             208/208 [00:00<00:00, 10.7kB/s]
      generation_config.json: 100%
      tokenizer_config.json: 100%
                                                                                           47.1k/47.1k [00:00<00:00, 2.59MB/s]
                                                                                34.4M/34.4M [00:00<00:00, 93.3MB/s]
       tokenizer.json: 100%
                                                                                             636/636 [00:00<00:00, 54.6kB/s]
       special tokens map.ison: 100%
         (model): Gemma2Model(
            (embed_tokens): Embedding(256000, 2304, padding_idx=0)
            (layers): ModuleList(
(0-25): 26 x Gemma2DecoderLayer(
                 (self_attn): Gemma2Attention(
  (q_proj): Linear4bit(in_features=2304, out_features=2048, bias=False)
                    (k_proj): Linear4bit(in_features=2304, out_features=1024, bias=False) (v_proj): Linear4bit(in_features=2304, out_features=1024, bias=False)
                    (o_proj): Linear4bit(in_features=2048, out_features=2304, bias=False)
                 (mlp): Gemma2MLP(
                    (gate_proj): Linear4bit(in_features=2304, out_features=9216, bias=False)
                    (up_proj): Linear4bit(in_features=2304, out_features=9216, bias=False)
(down_proj): Linear4bit(in_features=9216, out_features=2304, bias=False)
                    (act_fn): PytorchGELUTanh()
                 (input_layernorm): Gemma2RMSNorm((2304,), eps=1e-06)
(post_attention_layernorm): Gemma2RMSNorm((2304,), eps=1e-06)
(pre_feedforward_layernorm): Gemma2RMSNorm((2304,), eps=1e-06)
(post_feedforward_layernorm): Gemma2RMSNorm((2304,), eps=1e-06)
            (norm): Gemma2RMSNorm((2304,), eps=1e-06)
(rotary_emb): Gemma2RotaryEmbedding()
         (lm_head): Linear(in_features=2304, out_features=256000, bias=False)
```

```
[ ] print(model)

→ Gemma2ForCausalLM(

         emma2ForCausalLM(
(model): Gemma2Model(
(embed_tokens): Embedding(256000, 2304, padding_idx=0)
(layers): ModuleList(
(0-25): 26 x Gemma2DecoderLayer(
(self_attn): Gemma2Exttention(
(q_proj): Linear4bit(in_features=2304, out_features=2048, bias=False)
(k_proj): Linear4bit(in_features=2304, out_features=1024, bias=False)
(v_proj): Linear4bit(in_features=2304, out_features=1024, bias=False)
(v_proj): Linear4bit(in_features=2304, out_features=1024, bias=False)
(v_proj): Linear4bit(in_features=2304, out_features=2304, bias=False)
(v_proj): Linear4bit(in_features=2304, out_features=2304, bias=False)
                      (o_proj): Linear4bit(in_features=2048, out_features=2304, bias=False)
                       .
(gate_proj): Linear4bit(in_features=2304, out_features=9216, bias=False)
                      (up_proj): Linear4bit(in_features=2304, out_features=9216, bias=False)
(down_proj): Linear4bit(in_features=9216, out_features=2304, bias=False)
                      (act_fn): PytorchGELUTanh()
                   (input_layernorm): Gemma2RMSNorm((2304,), eps=1e-06)
(post_attention_layernorm): Gemma2RMSNorm((2304,), eps=1e-06)
(pre_feedforward_layernorm): Gemma2RMSNorm((2304,), eps=1e-06)
(post_feedforward_layernorm): Gemma2RMSNorm((2304,), eps=1e-06)
             (norm): Gemma2RMSNorm((2304,), eps=1e-06)
          (lm_head): Linear(in_features=2304, out_features=256000, bias=False)
    讀取資料
   • 將資料轉換成gemma2的讀取格式
[] from datasets import load_dataset
       dataset = load_dataset('json', data_files="train.json", split="train").shuffle(seed=42)
       def generate_prompt(data_point)
                 prefix_text = '你是一個使用繁體中文的人工智慧助理,下面是問題的描述,以及對應的答案,請照著問題並且回答答案。\n\n'
                  text = f"<start_of_turn>user {prefix_text} {data_point['instruction']} <end_of_turn>\n<start_of_turn>model {data_point['output']} <end_of_turn>"
      return text

# Add the 'prompt' column to the dataset
text_column = [generate_prompt(data_point) for data_point in dataset]
       dataset = dataset.add_column("prompt", text_column)
      # Tokenize the dataset
dataset = dataset.shuffle(seed=1234)
dataset = dataset.map(lambda samples: tokenizer(samples["prompt"]), batched=True)
# Split the dataset into training and testing
       dataset = dataset.train_test_split(test_size=0.2)
       train_data = dataset["train"]
test_data = dataset["test"]
Generating train split: 10000/0 [00:00<00:00, 71395.69 examples/s]
       Flattening the indices: 100%
                                                                                                10000/10000 [00:00<00:00, 41595.10 examples/s]
                                                                            10000/10000 [00:02<00:00, 5324.75 examples/s]
       Map: 100%
[ ] print(train_data[200])
🔂 {'id': '80cb6256-c2a3-4dc9-b381-89e78e067014', 'instruction': '萬方來賀,華夷充庭。\n翻譯成現代文: ', 'output': '萵方諸侯前來慶賀,華夏蠻夷婚滿庭院。', 'prompt': '<sta
> 找出所有可以進行QLora訓練的層
[] def find_all_linear_names(peft_model, int4=False, int8=False):
    """Find all linear layer names in the model, reference from qlora paper."""
                  cls = torch.nn.Linear
                  if int4 or int8:
                             import bitsandbytes as bnb
                             if int4:
                                        cls = bnb.nn.Linear4bit
                             elif int8:
                  elif intb:
    cls = bnb.nm.Linear@bitLt
lora_module_names = set()
for name, module in peft_model.named_modules():
    if isinstance(module, cls):
        # last layer is not add to lora_module_names
        if 'lm_head' in name:
                                                   continue
                                        if 'output_layer' in name
```

names = name.split('.')

return sorted(lora_module_names)

lora_module_names.add(names[0] if len(names) == 1 else names[-1])

```
[] from peft import LoraConfig, PeftModel, prepare_model_for_kbit_training, get_peft_model
      model.enable_input_require_grads()
      model.gradient_checkpointing_enable()
      model = prepare_model_for_kbit_training(model)
modules = find_all_linear_names(model)  # Get modules to apply LoRA to
      lora_config = LoraConfig(
                r=64.
                 lora_alpha=32,
                target_modules=modules,
lora_dropout=0.05,
                bias="none",
task_type="CAUSAL_LM"
      peft_model = get_peft_model(model, lora_config)
[ ] print(peft_model)
                             (lora dropout): ModuleDict(
\rightarrow
                                (default): Dropout(p=0.05, inplace=False)
                             (lora_A): ModuleDict(
                                (default): Linear(in_features=2304, out_features=64, bias=False)
                             (lora_B): ModuleDict(
   (default): Linear(in_features=64, out_features=9216, bias=False)
                             (lora_embedding_A): ParameterDict()
(lora_embedding_B): ParameterDict()
                             (lora_magnitude_vector): ModuleDict()
                          (up_proj): lora.Linear4bit(
(base_layer): Linear4bit(in_features=2304, out_features=9216, bias=False)
(lora_dropout): ModuleDict(
(default): Dropout(p=0.05, inplace=False)
                             (lora_A): ModuleDict(
                               (default): Linear(in_features=2304, out_features=64, bias=False)
                             (lora_B): ModuleDict(
                                (default): Linear(in_features=64, out_features=9216, bias=False)
                             (lora_embedding_A): ParameterDict()
(lora_embedding_B): ParameterDict()
(lora_magnitude_vector): ModuleDict()
                          (down proj): lora.Linear4bit(
                             (base_layer): Linear4bit(in_features=9216, out_features=2304, bias=False)
(lora_dropout): ModuleDict(
                                (default): Dropout(p=0.05, inplace=False)
                             (lora_A): ModuleDict(
                                (default): Linear(in_features=9216, out_features=64, bias=False)
                             (lora B): ModuleDict(
                                (default): Linear(in_features=64, out_features=2304, bias=False)
                             (lora_embedding_A): ParameterDict()
(lora_embedding_B): ParameterDict()
(lora_magnitude_vector): ModuleDict()
                          (act_fn): PytorchGELUTanh()
                       (input_layernorm): Gemma2RMSNorm((2304,), eps=1e-06)
(post_attention_layernorm): Gemma2RMSNorm((2304,), eps=1e-06)
(pre_feedforward_layernorm): Gemma2RMSNorm((2304,), eps=1e-06)
(post_feedforward_layernorm): Gemma2RMSNorm((2304,), eps=1e-06)
                  (norm): Gemma2RMSNorm((2304,), eps=1e-06)
(rotary_emb): Gemma2RotaryEmbedding()
               (lm_head): Linear(in_features=2304, out_features=256000, bias=False)
```

> 列出可訓練的參數數目跟比例

```
[] peft_model.print_trainable_parameters()
```

trainable params: 83,066,880 | | all params: 2,697,408,768 | | trainable%: 3.0795

```
[ ] print(modules)
```

```
['down_proj', 'gate_proj', 'k_proj', 'o_proj', 'q_proj', 'up_proj', 'v_proj']
```

~ 進行PEFT訓練

- 採用trl套件
- 可修改max_steps以調整訓練次數

```
[] from trl import SFTConfig
import transformers
from trl import SFTTrainer
     trainer = SFTTrainer(
              model=peft_model,
               train_dataset=train_data,
              eval_dataset=test_data,
              peft_config=lora_config,
               \verb|args=SFTConfig|(
                       per_device_train_batch_size=2,
                       gradient_accumulation_steps=4,
max_steps=100,
                       learning_rate=2e-4,
output_dir="output1",
# dataset_text_field="prompt",
                       optim="paged_adamw_32bit",
save_strategy="steps",
                       report_to=None,
#report_to="wandb",
logging_steps=1,
                       packing=False,
gradient_checkpointing=True,
              data_collator=transformers.DataCollatorForLanguageModeling(tokenizer, mlm=False),
     trainer.train()
       /1 2.016500
₹
         72
                    2.020200
       73 1.812900
         74
                    1.588600
         75
               1.479000
         76
                    1.862100
         77
                    1.843200
         78
                    1.805000
         79
                    1.866400
         80
                    1.845500
         81
                   2.266200
         82
                    2.338500
         83
         85
                    1.979000
         86
                    1.921500
         87
                    1.774000
         88
                    1.682600
         89
                    2.122100
         90
                    1.365000
         91
                    2.197200
         92
                     1.917200
         93
                    1.983500
         94
                    2.375900
         95
                    1.651800
         96
                    1.760300
         97
                    1.690700
         98
                    1.804000
         99
                    1.967800
        100
                    1.818400
     TrainOutput(global_step=100, training_loss=2.130471661090851, metrics={'train_runtime': 1308.1776, 'train_samples_per_second': 0.612, 'train_steps_per_second': 0.076, 'total_flos': 1222567772221440.0, 'train_loss': 2.130471661090851})
```

~ 儲存Adapter • Huggingface的Token, 一定要包含『write』權限 • ???????/peft-model-repo, ???????請輸入自己在huggingface的帳號 [] peft_model.save_pretrained("peft_model") repo_name = "Candy04/peft-model-repo" # 替換為你的 repository 名稱 save_directory = "./peft_model" # 模型儲存的本地路徑 # 上傳模型到 Hugging Face peft_model.push_to_hub(repo_name) adapter_model.safetensors: 100% 332M/332M [00:12<00:00, 32.3MB/s] CommitInfo(commit_url='https://huggingface.co/Candy04/peft-model-repo/commit/28308f628031b26282a01314d16b2227dddd5116', commit_message='Upload model', commit_description='', oid='28308f62803134d16b2227dddd5116', pr_url=None, repo_url=RepoUrl('https://huggingface.co', repo_type='model', repo_id='Candy04/peft-model-repo'), pr_revision=None, pr_num=None) base_model = AutoModelForCausalLM.from_pretrained(model_id, low_cpu_mem_usage=True, return_dict=True, torch_dtype=torch.float16, device_map="auto", merged_model = PeftModel.from_pretrained(base_model, "output1/checkpoint-100") merged_model = merged_model.merge_and_unload() Example 2 Loading checkpoint shards: 100% 3/3 [00:46<00:00, 13:12s/it] WARNING:accelerate.big_modeling:Some parameters are on the meta device because they were offloaded to the cpu.

一般來說只需要上傳Adapter即可,要使用LLM時,Adapter+基礎模型即可。這邊直接把兩者合 , 併為(merged_model)



Pipeline_with_Deepseek_R1.ipynb

```
↑ ↓ ♦ 🖘 🗘 🗓
      pip install transformers
       Fr Requirement already satisfied: transformers in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (4.50.3)
                                                                                      transformers in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (4.50.3) torch in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (6.6.0+cul24) filelock in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from transformers) (3.18.0) huggingface-hub4.1.0, >=0.26.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from transformers) (0.30.1) numpy=1.17 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from transformers) (2.0.2) packaging>=20.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from transformers) (24.2)
                  Requirement already satisfied:
Requirement already satisfied:
                  Requirement already satisfied:
Requirement already satisfied:
                 Requirement already satisfied: packaging>=20.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from transformers) (24.2)
Requirement already satisfied: pyyaml>=5.1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from transformers) (6.0.2)
Requirement already satisfied: reqex!=2019.12.17 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from transformers) (2024.11.6)
Requirement already satisfied: requests in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from transformers) (2.32.3)
Requirement already satisfied: safetensors>=0.4.3 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from transformers) (0.21.1)
Requirement already satisfied: safetensors>=0.4.3 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from transformers) (0.5.3)
Requirement already satisfied: typing-extensions>=4.10.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from transformers) (4.67.1)
Requirement already satisfied: typing-extensions>=4.10.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from torch) (3.4.2)
Requirement already satisfied: intworkx in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from torch) (3.4.2)
Requirement already satisfied: space in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from torch) (3.1.6)
Requirement already satisfied: fspace in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from torch) (2025.3.2)
Collecting nvidia-cuda-nvrtc-cul2==12.4.127 (from torch)
Downloading nvidia_cuda-nvrtc-cul2==12.4.127 (from torch)
                  Requirement already satisfied:
                  Collecting nvidia-cuda-runtime-cu12==12.4.127 (from torch)

Downloading nvidia_cuda_runtime_cu12-12.4.127-py3-none-manylinux2014_x86_64.whl.metadata (1.5 kB)

Collecting nvidia-cuda-cupti-cu12==12.4.127 (from torch)
                  Downloading nvidia_cuda_cupti_cul2-12.4.127-py3-none-manylinux2014_x86_64.whl.metadata (1.6 kB)
Collecting nvidia-cudnn-cul2==9.1.0.70 (from torch)
Downloading nvidia_cudnn_cul2-9.1.0.70-py3-none-manylinux2014_x86_64.whl.metadata (1.6 kB)
                  Collecting nvidia-cublas-cul2==12.4.5.8 (from torch)

Downloading nvidia_cublas_cul2-12.4.5.8-py3-none-manylinux2014_x86_64.whl.metadata (1.5 kB)
                  Collecting nvidia-cufft-cu12==11.2.1.3 (from torch)
                  Downloading nvidia_cufft_cu12-11.2.1.3-py3-none-manylinux2014_x86_64.whl.metadata (1.5 kB) Collecting nvidia-curand-cu12==10.3.5.147 (from torch)
                 Downloading nvidia_curand_cul2==10.5.0.14' (From torch)
Downloading nvidia_curand_cul2==10.4.5.14'(From torch)
Downloading nvidia_curand_cul2==11.6.1.9 (from torch)
Downloading nvidia_cusolver_cul2==11.6.1.9 (from torch)
Downloading nvidia_cusolver_cul2==11.6.1.9-py3-none-manylinux2014_x86_64.whl.metadata (1.6 kB)
Collecting nvidia_cusparse-cul2==12.3.1.170 (from torch)
Downloading nvidia_cusparse_cul2=12.3.1.170-py3-none-manylinux2014_x86_64.whl.metadata (1.6 kB)
Requirement already satisfied: nvidia-cusparselt-cul2==0.6.2 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from torch) (0.6.2)
                  Requirement already satisfied: nvidia-nccl-cu12==2.21.5 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from torch) (2.21.5)
Requirement already satisfied: nvidia-nvtx-cu12==12.4.127 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from torch) (12.4.127)
Collecting nvidia-nvjitlink-cu12==12.4.127 (from torch)
                 Downloading nvidia, nvjitlink-cui2=12.4.12/ (rom torch)
Downloading nvidia, nvjitlink, cui2-12.4.127-py3-none-manylinux2014_x86_64.whl.metadata (1.5 kB)
Requirement already satisfied: triton==3.2.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from torch) (1.3.1)
Requirement already satisfied: sympy==1.13.1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from torch) (1.13.1)
Requirement already satisfied: mpmath<1.4.>=1.1.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from sympy==1.13.1->torch) (1.3.0)
Requirement already satisfied: MarkupSafe>=2.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from jinja2->torch) (3.0.2)
Requirement already satisfied: charset-normalizer<4.>=2 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from requests->transformers) (3.4.1)
                  Requirement already satisfied: idma(4, >=2.5 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from requests->transformers) (3.10)
Requirement already satisfied: urllib3(3, >=1.21.1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from requests->transformers) (2.3.0)
Requirement already satisfied: certifi>=2017.4.17 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from requests->transformers) (2025.1.31)
                  Downloading nvidia_cublas_cu12-12.4.5.8-py3-none-manylinux2014_x86_64.whl (363.4 MB)
                                                                                                                                                                                                              363.4/363.4 MB 2.8 MB/s eta 0:00:00
                  Downloading nvidia_cuda_cupti_cu12-12.4.127-py3-none-manylinux2014_x86_64.whl (13.8 MB)
                                                                                                                                                                                                              13,8/13,8 MB 24,8 MB/s eta 0:00:00
                  Downloading nvidia_cuda_nvrtc_cu12-12.4.127-py3-none-manylinux2014_x86_64.whl (24.6 MB)
                                                                                                                                                                                                       - 24.6/24.6 MB 17.7 MB/s eta 0:00:00
                  Downloading nvidia_cuda_runtime_cu12-12.4.127-py3-none-manylinux2014_x86_64.whl (883 kB)
                                                                                                                                                                                                             883.7/883.7 kB 19.0 MB/s eta 0:00:00
                  Downloading nvidia_cudnn_cu12-9.1.0.70-py3-none-manylinux2014_x86_64.whl (664.8 MB)
                                                                                                                                                                                                            82.7/664.8 MB 62.7 MB/s eta 0:00:10
       from transformers import pipeline
                                           = pipeline("text-generation", model="deepseek-ai/DeepSeek-R1-Distill-Qwen-1.5B", device map="auto")
                  result=generator
                                       一個農場有雞跟兔,共有5個頭16隻腳,請問雞跟兔各有幾隻?請用繁體中文回答"
                                  max_length=30000,
                                  num_return_sequences=1,
                  print (result)
                config.json: 100%
                                                                                                                                        679/679 [00:00<00:00, 55.4kB/s]
                                                                                                                                                       3.55G/3.55G [00:30<00:00, 184MB/s]
                  Sliding Window Attention is enabled but not implemented for
                                                                                                                                                       'sdpa'; unexpected results may be encountered.
                  generation_config.json: 100%
                  tokenizer config.ison: 100%
                                                                                                                                                            3.07k/3.07k [00:00<00:00, 224kB/s]
                  tokenizer.json: 100%
                                                                                                                               7.03M/7.03M [00:00<00:00, 34.9MB/s]
                  Device set to use cpu
[{'generated_text': '一個農場有難跟免,共有5個頭16隻腳,請問難跟免各有幾隻?請用繁體中文回答。\n\n要解這道題,首先我需要了解離和免的頭和脚的數量 relation。已知每个難有1個頭,2只脚;每
y [2] 開始使用 AI 編寫或<u>生成</u>程式碼。
```