

## Sprint3 – Handles

### Student Information

**Integrity Policy:** All university integrity and class syllabus policies have been followed. I have neither given, nor received, nor have I tolerated others' use of unauthorized aid.

I understand and followed these policies:                      Yes                      No

Name:

Date:

### Submission Details

Final **Changelist** number:

Verified build:                      Yes                      No

Required Configurations:

YouTubeLink:

Discussion (What did you learn):

## YouTube Process

- Record the YouTube demo
  - You need to record in stereo with commentary
    - 2 channel with both computer (desktop) and microphone recording
  - Use: **OBS** screen capture
- Record the desktop (enough to show your directory and the visual studio and output)
  - Show your directory in recording
    - Launch the visual studio (double click solution)
  - Show off relevant parts of the code with commentary
  - Launch and demo the Sprint
    - Play the demo and add your commentary in real-time
  - Watch your video
    - Verify that video clear and can you hear the commentary with audio in stereo?
- Note: Weekly Sprints cannot be longer than 2:00 mins
  - If you go over... do it again
- Publish your YouTube recording
  - Make sure it is accessible without any login or permission to play
  - It can be private but not restrictive to play by anyone with the link
    - If unplayable as-is... Grade 0
- Submit your code to perform to the appropriate Sprint directory
  - Verify it

## Pdf form (this document)

- *Submit this PDF to perform*
  - *Fill in form*
    - *Name, changelist, etc...*
  - *Submit back to perform*
    - *Check it out*
    - *Submit it back to perform to the same location*

## Verify Builds

- Follow the Piazza procedure on submission
  - Verify your submission compiles and works at the changelist number.

- Verify that only MINIMUM files are submitted
  - No – Generated files
    - \*.pdb, \*.suo, \*.sdf, \*.user, \*.obj, \*.exe, \*.log, \*.pdb, \*.db, \*.user
    - Anything that is generated by the compiler should not be included
  - No – Generated directories
    - /Debug, /Release, /Log, /ipch, /.vs
- Typical files project files that are required
  - \*.sln, \*.cpp, \*.h
  - \*.vcxproj, \*.vcxproj.filters, CleanMe.bat

## Standard Rules

### Submit multiple times to Perforce

- Submit your work as you go to perforce several times (at least 5)
  - As soon as you get something working, submit to perforce
  - Have reasonable check-in comments
    - Points will be deducted if minimum is not reached

### Write all programs in cross-platform C++

- Optimize for execution speed and robustness
- Working code doesn't mean full credit

### Submission Report

- Fill out the submission Report
  - No report, no grade

### Code and project needs to compile and run

- Make sure that your program compiles and runs
  - Warning level ALL ...
  - NO Warnings or ERRORS
    - Your code should be squeaky clean.
  - Code needs to work "as-is".
    - No modifications to files or deleting files necessary to compile or run.
  - All your code must compile from perforce with no modifications.
    - Otherwise it's a 0, no exceptions

### Project needs to run to completion

- If it crashes for any reason...
  - It will not be graded and you get a 0

### No Containers

- NO STL allowed {Vector, Lists, Sets, etc...}
  - No automatic containers or arrays
  - You need to do this the old fashion way - **YOU EARNED IT**

### Leave Project Settings

- Do NOT change the project or warning level
  - Any changing of level or suppression of warnings is an integrity issue

### Simple C++

- No modern C++
  - No Lambdas, Autos, templates, etc...
  - No Boost
- NO Streams
  - Used fopen, fread, fwrite...
- No code in MACROS
  - Code needs to be in cpp files to see and debug it easy
- **Exception:**
  - implicit problem needs templates

### Leaking Memory

- If the program leaks memory
  - There is a deduction of 20% of grade
- If a class creates an object using new/malloc
  - It is responsible for its deletion
- Any **MEMORY** dynamically allocated that isn't freed up is **LEAKING**
  - Leaking is **HORRIBLE**, so you lose points

### No Debug code or files disabled

- Make sure the program is returned to the original state
  - If you added debug code, please return to original state
- If you disabled file, you need to re-enable the files
  - All files must be active to get credit.
  - Better to lose points for unit tests than to disable and lose all points

### ~~No Adding files to this project~~

- ~~• This project will work "as is" do not add files...~~
- ~~• Grading system will overwrite project settings and will ignore any student's added files and will returned program to the original state~~

### UnitTestFixture file (if provided) needs to be set by user

- Grading will be on the UnitTestFixture settings
  - Please explicitly set which tests you want graded... no regrading if set incorrectly

## Due Dates

- See Piazza for due date and time
- Submit program performance in your student directory assignment supplied.
- Fill out your this **Submission Report** and **Sprint** to performance
  - **ONLY** use Adobe Reader to fill out form, all others will be rejected.
  - Fill out the form and discussion for full credit.
  -

## Goals

- Learn
  - Handles – creating a custom handle system
  - Add handles to control resources
    - Create your own custom voice object using handles
  - Use a circular queue to communicate to thread
    - Pass data to and from a thread using a circular queue

## Assignments

### 0. Setup directory Sprint 3

- Copy your contents of your Sprint2 directory into Sprint3
  - Do all your development in Sprint3 for this Sprint
  - Sprint3 has the new libraries we need to use
- Make sure you submit this project many times to performance as you develop
  - You need to submit the project and the video for this Sprint

### 1. Research Handles

- Experiment and create a handle system
- Create a custom handle system
  - Review the material from class
  - Experiment with the handle system
  - Improve and complete the system so you can add handles easily to resources
- Add protection around the handle systems (mutexes)**
  - To avoid any race conditions

### 2. Research and experiment with circular queues

- Take examples from the class or make your own
- Improve on the design, add safe guards for race conditions
  - Write code to test **over flowing the queue.**
  - Draining the queue completely

- iii. Overload operators to make the environment easier to develop

### **3. Develop a 1<sup>st</sup> pass of audio engine**

- a. Audio engine needs to be in its own thread
- b. Audio engine needs to have its communication between threads going through circular queues.
- c. Audio system should be initialized and stand ready for commands.

### **4. Audio engine commands**

- a. Commands are coming through the circular queue.
- b. Required commands
  - i. Load a sound resource – need a **manager** to hold resources
    - 1. Create a voice buffer from a file
    - 2. Note – this will require a manager for the resources
  - ii. Create Sound Call
    - 1. **Creates a sound call and returns a handle**
      - a. This handle - is how you play, stop, change volume, etc.
    - 2. Eventually this will be a script... (week 8)
      - a. A specific sound call is a command that
        - i. Create a Voice
        - ii. Associate a buffer to the voice
    - 3. Can be hard set.
      - a. Sound call A – always plays an oboe
      - b. Sound call B – always plays a violin
  - iii. **Simple commands with handle**
    - 1. Start a sound call with a handle
    - 2. Stop a sound call with a handle
    - 3. Set Volume with a handle
    - 4. Get Volume with a handle
    - 5. Add panning and pausing
- c. Eventually more functionality...

### **5. Create an Audio Demo**

- a. Create an Audio engine on its own thread
- b. Sound calls are communicated through handles
- c. Call several sound calls and change their behaviors on the Game thread
  - i. To make the demo easier... you can create additional threads if you want
- d. Some behaviors....
  - i. For a specific sound call: Starting, stopping, changing volume
- e. Use 3-5 sound calls demoing the functionality.
- f. Expectation of the demo is around 5 minutes (max 10min) long for this Sprint

- i. If over 10:00 min... re-record

## 6. Discuss on YouTube Demo

- a. Build and explain the code
- b. Run the demo
- c. Make sure you record in stereo

## 7. Deliverables

- a. Stand-alone C++ demo
  - a. Create a demo to show off the **ALL** of the above features
  - b. Use audio samples that allow you to demonstrate the above features easily
- b. Visual Studio 2019 Enterprise Edition
  - a. C++ warning level ALL
  - b. Minimum code, no temporaries or generated items
  - c. Needs to be able to compile and run “as-is” without checking out from perforce or changing the attributes of the files
- c. For some people – the demo is hardest part of this exercise
- d. YouTube recording
- e. Stand-alone C++ demo

## 8. Grading

- a. All of the above requirements
- b. **Highlights** (don't forget these)
  - i. **Handle system**
    1. Make sure you add **mutexes** for race condition protection
    2. Discuss – Why is the mutex needed?
  - ii. **Audio system on separate thread**
    1. ALL communication through **circular queues**
    2. Check overflow detection
      - a. Demo the overflow happening
      - b. Keep your queue small to show overflow
  - iii. **Snd Call - Class**
    1. Loads sounds from waves
      - a. No need to load the same wave from the file multiple times...
      - b. Have a **manager** register the wave and reuse
        - i. Demo the reuse
    2. Controls sounds from a call
    3. Every snd call has a **handle**
      - a. Play, stop, pause, volume, panning the snd call interface
      - b. Using handles for protection

## Validation

*Simple checklist to make sure that everything is submitted correctly*

- Submitted project to perform correctly
  - Is the project compiling and running without any errors or warnings?
  - Is the submission report filled in and submitted to perform?
  - Follow the verification process for perform
    - Is all the code there and compiles “as-is”?
    - No extra files
  - Is the project leaking memory?
- Submitted the YouTube link in PDF?

## Hints

Most assignments will have hints in a section like this.

- Dig into the material read the online blogs...
  - Lots and lots of information
- You can discuss the tools and drivers on Piazza
  - Share
- Use the Piazza FORUMs
  - Read, explore, ask questions