# Milestone 2 – Graphics System

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Integrity Policy: All university integrity and class syllabus policies have been followed. I have neither given,	nor
received, nor have I tolerated others' use of unauthorized aid.	

I understand and followed these policies:

Yes

No

Name:

Date:

#### Submission Details

Final *Changelist* number:

Verified build:

Yes No

**Required Configurations:** 

YouTube Link:

Discussion (What did you learn):

# YouTube Process

- Record the YouTube demo
  - You need to record with commentary
  - o Suggestion: **OBS** screen capture
- Record the desktop (enough to show your directory and the visual studio and output)
  - Show your directory in recording
    - Launch the visual studio (double click solution)
  - o Show off relevant parts of the code with commentary
  - Launch and run the demo
    - Play the demo and add your commentary in real-time
  - o Watch your video
    - Verify that video clear and can you hear the commentary with audio.
- Note:
  - Expectation 5-10 min recording length
- Publish your YouTube recording
  - Make sure it is accessible without any login or permission to play
  - o It can be private but not restrictive to play by anyone with the link
- Submit your code to perforce to the appropriate PA directory
  - Verify it

# Verify Builds

- Follow the Piazza procedure on submission
  - o Verify your submission compiles and works at the changelist number.
- Verify that only MINIMUM files are submitted
  - No Generated files
    - \*.pdb, \*.suo, \*.sdf, \*.user, \*.obj, \*.exe, \*.log, \*.pdb, \*.db
    - Anything that is generated by the compiler should not be included
  - No Generated directories
    - /Debug, /Release, /Log, /ipch, /.vs
- Typical files project files that are required
  - \*.sln, \*.suo,
  - \*.vcxproj, \*.vcxproj.filters, \*.vcxproj.user
  - o \*.cpp, \*.h
  - o CleanMe.bat

## **Standard Rules**

## **Submit multiple times to Perforce**

- Submit your work as you go to perforce several times (at least 5)
  - As soon as you get something working, submit to perforce
  - Have reasonable check-in comments
    - Points will be deducted if minimum is not reached

## Write all programs in cross-platform C++

- Optimize for execution speed and robustness
- Working code doesn't mean full credit

## **Submission Report**

- Fill out the submission Report
  - No report, no grade

# Code and project needs to compile and run

- Make sure that your program compiles and runs
  - Warning level ALL ...
  - NO Warnings or ERRORS
    - Your code should be squeaky clean.
  - Code needs to work "as-is".
    - No modifications to files or deleting files necessary to compile or run.
  - o All your code must compile from perforce with no modifications.
    - Otherwise it's a 0, no exceptions

# Project needs to run to completion

- If it crashes for any reason...
  - o It will not be graded and you get a 0

#### **No Containers**

- NO STL allowed {Vector, Lists, Sets, etc...}
  - No automatic containers or arrays
  - You need to do this the old fashion way YOU EARNED IT

# **Leave Project Settings**

- Do NOT change the project or warning level
  - o Any changing of level or suppression of warnings is an integrity issue

## Simple C++

- No modern C++
  - o No Lambdas, Autos, templates, etc...
  - No Boost

- NO Streams
  - Used fopen, fread, fwrite...
- No code in MACROS
  - Code needs to be in cpp files to see and debug it easy
- Exception:
  - o implicit problem needs templates

# **Leaking Memory**

- If the program leaks memory
  - o There is a deduction of 20% of grade
- If a class creates an object using new/malloc
  - o It is responsible for its deletion
- Any MEMORY dynamically allocated that isn't freed up is LEAKING
  - o Leaking is *HORRIBLE*, so you lose points

# No Debug code or files disabled

- Make sure the program is returned to the original state
  - o If you added debug code, please return to original state
- If you disabled file, you need to re-enable the files
  - o All files must be active to get credit.
  - o Better to lose points for unit tests than to disable and lose all points

## **Due Dates**

- See Piazza for due date and time
- Submit program perforce in your student directory assignment supplied.
- Fill out your this **Submission Report** and commit to perforce
  - o **ONLY** use Adobe Reader to fill out form, all others will be rejected.
  - o Fill out the form and discussion for full credit.

#### Goals

• Create a standalone Graphics system

## Assignments

#### 1. Basic features:

- a. Game Objects (with Graphics Object)
  - Management System
    - 1. Create/Destroy game objects
  - Transformation
    - Transform complex operations, into one resulting world matrix
  - Pipe several matrix transformation together
    - 1. Per instance
  - Change states
    - 1. Each object controls it's respective OpenGL states

#### b. Camera

- Camera controls
  - 1. Cleanly adjust/set attributes
  - 2. Move cameras
  - 3. Frustum(View) calculations
- Management system 4-5 different camerass
  - 1. Support multiple camera
  - 2. Switch between cameras

### c. Texture

- Support texture on graphical objects
- Swap texture on same object
- Support and set all the controls for the texture in a texture object
  - 1. These are defaulted but should have an interface to change
    - a. min/max filters
    - b. Clamping/wrapping mode

# d. Lighting

- Support different types of lighting
  - 1. Accomplished by supporting for different shaders
- Allow each object to have different lighting parameters
  - 1. (color, direction)

## e. Libraries

- Need to use YOUR custom libraries (6 libraries in total)
  - 1. Math, File, PCSTree <-- use your own code
  - 2. Supplied libraries Manager, Time, DxTex

# 2. Required demo features

- a. Need to show NO memory leaks
  - Keep the original memory tracking system in place
  - Make sure there is no leaking
    - 1. Show the start and ending Memory banners in demo (output window)
- b. Draw at *least 4* or more different primitive objects
  - Cube (box) counts as one of them
  - You need to add at least 3 more
    - 1. Need to contain textures and drawn with lighting
  - Look around for these... they are out there as simple data
    - 1. Torus, cylinder, sphere, cube
    - 2. Create your own simple model
      - a. Simple shapes are allowed
        - i. Cross
        - ii. Diamond
        - iii. Sphere
      - b. You can share models
  - Can be small or large in vertex count
  - Should have texture, normals, verts, colors for each mode
- c. *Instancing* capability
  - Rendering multiple graphic objects at:
    - 1. Different locations
    - 2. Different transformations (complex transforms...)
    - 3. Different lighting attributes
  - Render at least 4 instances for each of the 4 primitive objects
    - 1. (that's *minimum* of 16 objects 4 of each type).
    - 2. Typically, students have 30-50 objects
- d. Moving the camera
  - Driving the camera through the scene, 4-5 different cameras
    - 1. By keyboard
    - 2. (optional) Splines or data driven pathway would be cool
- e. Draw the objects with your Mesh
  - Vertex Buffer holds verts(pos), norms, uv, colors
  - Each object should be independent to the texture.
    - 1. This allows you to swap it in runtime

# g. Show different rendering modes

- Should have at LEAST 4-5 different shaders
  - 1. Different lighting modes
    - a. Wireframe, FlatTexture, LightTexture, VertexColor
    - b. Look at the others...

## h. Scene Graph

- Hierarchy Scene using the *PCSTree* to arrange and manage the scene
- Transformation,
  - 1. Display is all based off this scene graph (PCSTree is that role)
  - 2. Culling will be done next quarter

# i. Complex attribute support

- Camera Manager make sure you do this
  - 1. Support multiple cameras
    - a. Creating and destroying specific cameras
  - 2. Transitions
    - a. Cut Scene or moving between cameras
- Texture manager make sure you do this
  - 1. Register and manage multiple textures
  - 2. Create / destroy textures
    - a. Reference counting system the number of objects using specific textures
    - b. Free resources only if the texture reference count is zero
- Mesh Manager make sure you do this
  - 1. Support multiple mesh
    - a. Creating and destroying specific models
    - b. Clean up model during shutdown
- Shader Manager make sure you do this
  - 1. Support multiple Shaders
    - a. Creating and destroying specific Shaders
    - b. Clean up model during shutdown
- Game Object Manager make sure you do this
  - 1. Support multiple game objects
    - a. Creating and destroying specific Game Objects
    - b. Clean up model during shutdown

## 3. Record the demo

- a. Fill out the submission report
  - Listing all the features completed and working
  - Listing of all the features not completed
  - Link to YouTube movie
- b. Video
  - Need a 5-10 minute video demo of your project
    - 1. Show case the features you completed
    - 2. Demo and add commentary of your project
    - 3. This is to show case your work
      - a. Be honest with what is working and not working
  - Post video to YouTube
    - 1. Use any video capture tool you
      - a. Many free ones
      - b. Start discussion thread on options
  - Do not record the whole desktop
    - 1. Restrict your recording to the area of interest
      - a. Code editor to show code
      - b. Window to show working demo
      - c. Saves space on movie
  - Audio
    - 1. Test your audio
      - a. Make sure it is loud enough and easy to understand
    - 2. Don't be nervous,
      - a. Everyone is awkward and weird in their own unique way
      - b. You listen to me, that's strange and goofy

## Validation

- Submitted project to perforce correctly
  - o Is the project compiling and running without any errors or warnings?
  - o Is the submission report filled in and submitted to perforce?
  - o Follow the verification process for perforce
    - Is all the code there and compiles "as-is"?
    - No extra files
  - o Is the project leaking memory?
- Submitted the YouTube link to perforce?

#### Hints

Most assignments will have hints in a section like this.

- Focus on one feature at a time
  - o Check- in to perforce
  - o Work on next
- Time is your enemy, baby steps are key
  - o Incremental development!
- Please
  - o Draw diagrams to help you understand