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Question 1

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

What is minimized in least squares regression?

Select one:

- ☐ a. The mean of the residuals.
- ☒ b. The sum of squares of the residuals.
- ☐ c. The standard deviation of the sums of the residuals.
- ☐ d. The residuals of the square sums.



The correct answer is: The sum of squares of the residuals.

Question 2

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Find the equation of the best fit line for the following set of data points:

 $(0, 1), (2, 7), (4, 15), (6, 22), (8, 30)$

Select one:

- ☐ a. $y = 2 + 2.25x$
- ☐ b. $y = 0.5 + 3.4x$
- ☐ c. $y = 1.11 + 5.23x$
- ☒ d. $y = 0.4 + 3.65x$



The correct answer is:

$$y = 0.4 + 3.65x$$

Question **3**

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Which of the following best describes the purpose of simple linear regression?

Select one:

- ☐ a. To estimate the mean of data.
- ☒ b. To describe the relationship between two variables.
- ☐ c. To analyse the regression form of a Euclidean curve.
- ☐ d. To describe how better data can be obtained from independence.



The correct answer is: To describe the relationship between two variables.

Question **4**

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Find the correlation coefficient r of the best fit line for the following data:

$(0, 1), (2, 11), (4, 5), (6, -1), (8, 0)$

Select one:

- ☐ a. 0.93
- ☒ b. 0.45
- ☐ c. 0.56
- ☐ d. 0.67



The correct answer is: 0.45

Question 5

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Find the equation of the best fit line for the following set of data points:

$$(1, 3), (3, 7), (5, 18), (7, 21), (9, 30)$$

Select one:

☒ a.

$$-1.2 + 3.4x$$

☐ b.

$$2 - 3.6x$$

☐ c.

$$4.7 - 2.2x$$

☐ d.

$$-1 + 2.9x$$

The correct answer is:

$$-1.2 + 3.4x$$

Question 6

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Find the correlation coefficient r of the best fit line for the following data:

$$(0, 1), (2, 11), (4, 20), (6, 15), (8, 18)$$

Select one:

☐ a. 0.66☐ b. 0.91☐ c. 0.82☒ d. 0.80

The correct answer is: 0.80

Question **7**

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

What is the equation for unbiased sample standard deviation for a sample of size n ?

Select one:

☐ a.

$$\sqrt{\frac{\sum_{i=1}^n (x_i - \bar{x})^2}{n + 1}}$$

☒ b.

$$\sqrt{\frac{\sum_{i=1}^n (x_i - \bar{x})^2}{n - 1}}$$



☐ c.

$$\sqrt{\frac{\sum_{i=1}^n (x_i - \bar{x})^2}{n}}$$

☐ d.

$$\frac{\sum_{i=1}^n x_i}{n}$$

The correct answer is:

$$\sqrt{\frac{\sum_{i=1}^n (x_i - \bar{x})^2}{n - 1}}$$

Question **8**

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Which of the following is the equation for the standard error of the estimate in simple linear regression from a sample with n data points?

Select one:

☐ a.

$$\sqrt{\frac{S_t}{n}}$$

☒ b.

$$\sqrt{\frac{S_r}{n-2}}$$



☐ c.

$$\sqrt{\frac{S_r}{n-1}}$$

☐ d.

$$\sqrt{\frac{S_t}{n-2}}$$

The correct answer is:

$$\sqrt{\frac{S_r}{n-2}}$$

Question **9**

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Which of the following is a measure of how well the calculated regression line fits the data?

Select one:

☐ a. The Standard Deviation

☐ b. The Best Fit Residual

☐ c. The Regression Deviation

☒ d. The Correlation Coefficient



The correct answer is: The Correlation Coefficient

Question 10

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

What is the equation of the regression line in simple linear regression?

Select one:

☐ a.

$$y = ax$$

☐ b.

$$y = a_0 + a_1x + a_2x^2$$

☒ c.

$$y = a_0 + a_1x$$

☐ d.

$$y = a_0 + a_1x_1 + a_2x_2$$



The correct answer is:

$$y = a_0 + a_1x$$

Question 11

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Which of the following formulas can be used to find the coefficient a_1 of x in the best fit line from simple linear regression?

Select one:

☐ a.

$$\frac{n\bar{x} \sum_{i=1}^n x_i y_i - \sum_{i=1}^n x_i \sum_{i=1}^n y_i}{n \sum_{i=1}^n y_i^2 - (\sum_{i=1}^n y_i)^2}$$

☒ b.

$$\frac{n \sum_{i=1}^n x_i y_i - \sum_{i=1}^n x_i \sum_{i=1}^n y_i}{n \sum_{i=1}^n x_i^2 - (\sum_{i=1}^n x_i)^2}$$

☐ c.

$$\frac{n \sum_{i=1}^n x_i y_i - \sum_{i=1}^n x_i \sum_{i=1}^n y_i}{n^2 \sum_{i=1}^n x_i^2 - (\sum_{i=1}^n y_i)^2}$$

☐ d.

$$\frac{\sum_{i=1}^n x_i y_i - \sum_{i=1}^n x_i \sum_{i=1}^n y_i}{\sum_{i=1}^n x_i^2 - (\sum_{i=1}^n x_i)^2}$$



The correct answer is:

$$\frac{n \sum_{i=1}^n x_i y_i - \sum_{i=1}^n x_i \sum_{i=1}^n y_i}{n \sum_{i=1}^n x_i^2 - (\sum_{i=1}^n x_i)^2}$$


Question **12**

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Which of the following best describes the residuals of regression?

Select one:

- ☒ a. The differences between the observed data values and those predicted by the regression model. 
- ☐ b. The base point of the regression lines in the data.
- ☐ c. The difference between the mean and the standard deviation.
- ☐ d. The mean of differences between the observed variables of regression.

The correct answer is: The differences between the observed data values and those predicted by the regression model.

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