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Started on Monday, 18 October 2021, 11:30 PM

State Finished

Completed on Monday, 18 October 2021, 11:39 PM

**Time taken** 9 mins 55 secs

**Grade 11.00** out of 12.00 (92%)

Question 1

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Suppose we have the following data:

$$(1, 0.14), (2, 0.2), (3, 0.4), (4, 0.4), (5, 0.6)$$

We know this data fits a saturation growth rate model

$$y = a \frac{x}{x+b}$$

Using simple linear regression, find the coefficients

a, b

Select one:

a.

a = 1.56

b = 11.4

O b.

a = 1.45

b=10.12

C.

a = 1.48

b=10.01

d.

a=1.5

b=9.88

The correct answer is:

a = 1.48

b = 10.01

Question 2

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Using the general model for linear regression, what are the z functions for polynomial regression?

Select one:

- $\bigcirc$  a. \$\$ z\_0 =0, z\_1 = 1, z\_2 = 2, ..., z\_m = m\$\$
- $\bigcirc$  b. \$\$ z\_0 = 1, z\_1 = x, z\_2 = z\_3 = ... = z\_m = 0\$\$
- $\odot$  c. \$\$ z\_0 = 1, z\_1 = x, z\_2 = x^2,...,z\_m=x^m\$\$
- Od. \$\$ z 0 = 1, z 1 = x 1, z 2 = x 2, ..., z m = x m \$\$

The correct answer is: \$\$  $z_0 = 1$ ,  $z_1 = x$ ,  $z_2 = x^2$ ,..., $z_m = x^m$ \$

Question  $\bf 3$ 

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Which of the following is a matrix equation we can use to find the coefficients in linear regression?

Select one:

- $\bigcirc$  a. \$\$ A = (Z^TZ)^{-1}Z^TY \$\$
- $\bigcirc$  b. \$\$ A = (Z^TZ)^{-1}ZY \$\$
- $\circ$  c. \$\$ A = (Z^TZ)Z^TY \$\$
- $\bigcirc$  d. \$\$ A = (Z^T)^{-1}Z^TY \$\$

The correct answer is:  $\$$ A = (Z^TZ)^{-1}Z^TY \$$$ 

Question 4

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Using the general model for linear regression, what are the z functions for simple linear regression?

Select one:

- $\bigcirc$  a. \$\$ z\_0 =0, z\_1 = 1, z\_2 = 2, ..., z\_m = m\$\$
- $\bullet$  b. \$\$ z\_0 =1, z\_1 = x, z\_2 = z\_3 =...=z\_m =0\$\$
- $\circ$  c. \$\$ z\_0 = 1, z\_1 = x, z\_2 = x^2,...,z\_m=x^m\$\$
- $\bigcirc$  d. \$\$ z\_0 =1, z\_1= x\_1, z\_2 = x\_2, ...,z\_m=x\_m\$\$

The correct answer is:  $$$z_0 = 1, z_1 = x, z_2 = z_3 = ... = z_m = 0$$$ 

| Question 5   |          |
|--|----------|
| Correct  |          |
| Mark 1.00 out of 1.00  |          |
| What transformation would you use to linearize the power equation $$$ $y = ax^{b} $  |          |
| Select one:  |          |
| ○ a. Find Taylor's series.   |          |
| <ul><li>b. Use the Laplace transform.</li></ul>  |          |
| c. Take the inverse of both sides (e.g. 1/y)   |          |
| d. Take logs of both sides   | ~        |
|  |          |
| The correct answer is: Take logs of both sides   |          |
| Question <b>6</b>  |          |
| Correct  |          |
| Mark 1.00 out of 1.00  |          |
| What transformation would you use to linearize the exponential equation \$\$ y = ae^{bx} ?\$\$  Select one:  a. Find Taylor's series.  b. Take the inverse of both sides (e.g. 1/y)  c. Take natural logs of both sides  d. Use the Laplace transform.   | <b>~</b> |
| The correct answer is: Take natural logs of both sides   |          |
| Question <b>7</b>  |          |
| Correct  |          |
| Mark 1.00 out of 1.00  |          |
| If \$\$ $y = a_0 + a_1x + a_2x^2$ \$\$ is the equation of the best fit quadratic, what is the formula for the sum of squares of the residuals if we have a dataset with $n$ data points?  Select one:  a. \$\$ \sum_{i=1}^n (y_i-a_0-a_1x_i)^2 \$\$  b. \$\$ \sum_{i=1}^n (y_i-a_0-a_1x_i-a_2x_i^2)^2 \$\$ | <b>~</b> |
| c. \$\$\sum_{i=1}^{n^2} (y_i-a_0-a_1x_i-a_2x_i^2)^2 \$\$   |          |
| ○ d. \$\$ \sum _{i=1}^n (y_i-a_0-a_1x_i-a_2x_i^2) \$\$   |          |

The correct answer is:  $\$  \sum \_{i=1}^n (y\_i-a\_0-a\_1x\_i-a\_2x\_i^2)^2 \$\$

Question **8**Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

What transformation would you use to linearize the saturation growth rate equation  $\$  y = a\frac{x}{x+b} \text{?}\$\$

Select one:

- a. Take logs of both sides
- b. Find Taylor's series.
- c. Take the inverse of both sides (e.g. 1/y)
- d. Use the Laplace transform.

The correct answer is: Take the inverse of both sides (e.g. 1/y)

Question  ${\bf 9}$ 

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Suppose we have the following data: \$\$ (1,2.5), (2,4), (3,7), (4,11), (5,18)\$\$

We know this fits an exponential model \$  $y = ae^{bx} $$ Using simple linear regression, find the coefficients \$ a, b \$

Select one:

- a. \$\$a = 1.55 \$\$ \$\$ b = 0.47 \$\$
- b. \$\$a = 1.52 \$\$ \$\$ b = 0.5 \$\$
- c. \$\$a = 1.46 \$\$ \$\$ b = 0.51 \$\$
- d. \$\$a = 1.51 \$\$ \$\$ b = 0.49 \$\$

The correct answer is: \$a = 1.52 \$ \$ b = 0.5 \$\$

Question 10

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Using the general model for linear regression, what are the z functions for multiple linear regression?

Select one:

- $\bigcirc$  a. \$\$ z\_0 =1, z\_1 = x, z\_2 = z\_3 =...=z\_m =0\$\$
- $\bigcirc$  b. \$\$ z\_0 = 1, z\_1 = x , z\_2 = x^2,..., z\_m=x^m\$\$
- $\odot$  c. \$\$ z\_0 = 1, z\_1 = x\_1, z\_2 = x\_2, ..., z\_m = x\_m\$\$
- Od.  $$$z_0 = 0, z_1 = 1, z_2 = 2, ..., z_m = m$$$

The correct answer is: \$\$  $z_0 = 1$ ,  $z_1 = x_1$ ,  $z_2 = x_2$ , ...,  $z_m = x_m$ \$\$

| Question 11  |   |
|--|---|
| Incorrect  |   |
| Mark 0.00 out of 1.00  |   |
|  |   |
| If we perform multiple simple linear regression on data where the $y$ variable depends on two independent $x$ variables, what kind of mathematical object are we creating to model the relationship? |   |
| Select one:  |   |
| <ul><li>a. line</li></ul>  | × |
| O b. plane   |   |
| ○ c. circle  |   |
| O d. sphere  |   |
|  |   |
| The correct answer is: plane   |   |
| Question 12  |   |
| Correct  |   |
| Mark 1.00 out of 1.00  |   |
| Suppose we calculate the best fit polynomial of degree $m$ for a dataset with $n$ data points. What is the equation of the standard error?   |   |
| Select one:  |   |
| a. \$\$\sqrt{\frac{S_r}{n-(m+1)}} \$\$   | ~ |
| b. \$\$\sqrt{\frac{S_t}{n-(m+1)}} \$\$   |   |
| c. \$\$\sqrt{\frac{S_r}{n-2}} \$\$   |   |
| d. \$\$\sqrt{\frac{S_r}{n-1}} \$\$   |   |
|  |   |
| The correct answer is: \$\$ \sqrt{\frac{S_r}{n-(m+1)}} \$\$  |   |
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