

End User Instructions

February 2022

1 Introduction

This is an end-user guidance document. It is intended to be a guide to the proper use of this implementation, select functions, configure parameters, and interpret the displayed results. The main code provides capabilities to calculate the following:

1. Asian call options: $\frac{1}{(1+R)^N} E(\max(A(0, N) - K, 0))$

2. Asian put options: $\frac{1}{(1+R)^N} E(\max(K - A(0, N), 0))$

with arithmetic $(A(0, N) = \frac{1}{N} \sum_{i=1}^N S(i))$ and geometric $(A(0, N) = (\prod_{i=1}^N S(i))^{\frac{1}{N}})$ averaging on an underlying asset driven by a binomial model in discrete time.

2 How to input data

The main code works in a text terminal and can be called by excuting the "main" binary (e.g., *project1.exe* in `./bin/Debug` directory).

```
cd ./bin/Debug # or cd ./bin/Release
project1.exe
```

The binomial model's parameters (S0, U, D, R) have to be provided as the terminal prompted and must be valid (see the table 1) otherwise the terminal will prompts the error message (see the figure 1).

Paramters	Conditions
S0,N,K	greater than 0.0
U	-1 < U and D < U
D	-1 < D and D < U
R	-1 < R and D < R < U

Table 1: Input parameters check conditions

Enter S0: 1 Enter U: 1 Enter D: 0 Enter R: 1.1 Arbitrage exists Terminating program	Enter S0: 1 Enter U: 0 Enter D: 1 Enter R: -0.5 Illegal data ranges Terminating program	Enter S0: 1 Enter U: 1 Enter D: 0 Enter R: 0.5 Input data checked There is no arbitrage
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```

Enter N: 0
Enter K: 1

The number of time steps and the strike price must be greater than 0
Terminating program

```

Figure 1: Top left: Terminal showing an error due to arbitrage exists. Top-middle: Error due to invalid data range. Top right: The input is correct. Bottom: Error due to invalid data range in time step or strike price.

After the parameters were verified, the terminal will ask for the number of time steps (N) and the strike price (K). These parameters must be valid (see the table 1) and then the terminal will display the Asian call/put options with arithmetic and geometric averaging.

```

Enter S0: 1
Enter U: 1
Enter D: 0
Enter R: 0.5

```

```

Input data checked
There is no arbitrage

```

```

Enter N: 3
Enter K: 2

```

```

In case of arithmetic mean
Asian call option price = 0.185185

```

```

Asian put option price = 0.0740741

```

```

In case of geometric mean
Asian call option price = 0.136839

```

```

Asian put option price = 0.0797288

```
