### Network Engineering 2019 Exercises - Unit 3

### 0.1 Netmask Calculation

#### What is the netmask for this network?

63.43.161.192/30

Put your answer on a single line in unit3/answers.txt, with 1920: at the beginning of the line, e.g., 1920:255.255.25.0

#### What is the netmask for this network?

12.248.3.160/27

Put your answer on a single line in unit3/answers.txt, with 1921: at the beginning of the line, e.g., 1921:255.255.25.0

#### What is the netmask for this network?

85.213.136.0/21

Put your answer on a single line in unit3/answers.txt, with 1922: at the beginning of the line, e.g., 1922:255.255.25.0

#### What is the netmask for this network?

72.0.0.0/7

Put your answer on a single line in unit3/answers.txt, with 1923: at the beginning of the line, e.g., 1923:255.255.25.0

#### What is the netmask for this network?

112.0.0.0/4

Put your answer on a single line in unit3/answers.txt, with 1924: at the beginning of the line, e.g., 1924:255.255.0

#### What is the netmask for this network?

37.192.0.0/10

Put your answer on a single line in unit3/answers.txt, with 1925: at the beginning of the line, e.g., 1925:255.255.25.0

#### What is the netmask for this network?

24.82.112.164/30

Put your answer on a single line in unit3/answers.txt, with 1926: at the beginning of the line, e.g., 1926:255.255.25.0

58.0.0.0/7

Put your answer on a single line in unit3/answers.txt, with 1927: at the beginning of the line, e.g., 1927:255.255.25.0

#### What is the netmask for this network?

33.128.0.0/10

Put your answer on a single line in unit3/answers.txt, with 1928: at the beginning of the line, e.g., 1928:255.255.0

#### What is the netmask for this network?

67.80.0.0/13

Put your answer on a single line in unit3/answers.txt, with 1929: at the beginning of the line, e.g., 1929:255.255.25.0

#### What is the netmask for this network?

80.128.0.0/10

Put your answer on a single line in unit3/answers.txt, with 1930: at the beginning of the line, e.g., 1930:255.255.2

#### What is the netmask for this network?

101.58.200.0/21

Put your answer on a single line in unit3/answers.txt, with 1931: at the beginning of the line, e.g., 1931:255.255.25.0

### What is the netmask for this network?

98.106.243.92/31

Put your answer on a single line in unit3/answers.txt, with 1932: at the beginning of the line, e.g., 1932:255.255.25.0

#### What is the netmask for this network?

96.0.0.0/3

Put your answer on a single line in unit3/answers.txt, with 1933: at the beginning of the line, e.g., 1933:255.255.25.0

77.0.0.0/8

Put your answer on a single line in unit3/answers.txt, with 1934: at the beginning of the line, e.g., 1934:255.255.25.0

#### What is the netmask for this network?

90.33.56.254/31

Put your answer on a single line in unit3/answers.txt, with 1935: at the beginning of the line, e.g., 1935:255.255.25.0

#### What is the netmask for this network?

110.0.0.0/10

Put your answer on a single line in unit3/answers.txt, with 1936: at the beginning of the line, e.g., 1936:255.255.0

#### What is the netmask for this network?

16.198.228.216/29

Put your answer on a single line in unit3/answers.txt, with 1937: at the beginning of the line, e.g., 1937:255.255.2

#### What is the netmask for this network?

46.108.0.0/14

Put your answer on a single line in unit3/answers.txt, with 1938: at the beginning of the line, e.g., 1938:255.255.0

### What is the netmask for this network?

65.184.96.160/28

Put your answer on a single line in unit3/answers.txt, with 1939: at the beginning of the line, e.g., 1939:255.255.2

#### What is the netmask for this network?

0.0.0.0/1

Put your answer on a single line in unit3/answers.txt, with 1940: at the beginning of the line, e.g., 1940:255.255.25.0

121.47.194.0/23

Put your answer on a single line in unit3/answers.txt, with 1941: at the beginning of the line, e.g., 1941:255.255.255.0

#### What is the netmask for this network?

119.106.0.0/16

Put your answer on a single line in unit3/answers.txt, with 1942: at the beginning of the line, e.g., 1942:255.255.25.0

#### What is the netmask for this network?

48.171.128.0/18

Put your answer on a single line in unit3/answers.txt, with 1943: at the beginning of the line, e.g., 1943:255.255.25.0

#### What is the netmask for this network?

75.246.212.58/31

Put your answer on a single line in unit3/answers.txt, with 1944: at the beginning of the line, e.g., 1944:255.255.25.0

#### What is the netmask for this network?

33.129.42.0/24

Put your answer on a single line in unit3/answers.txt, with 1945: at the beginning of the line, e.g., 1945:255.255.25.0

### What is the netmask for this network?

78.90.163.64/26

Put your answer on a single line in unit3/answers.txt, with 1946: at the beginning of the line, e.g., 1946:255.255.25.0

#### What is the netmask for this network?

0.0.0.0/6

Put your answer on a single line in unit3/answers.txt, with 1947: at the beginning of the line, e.g., 1947:255.255.25.0

103.166.83.128/26

Put your answer on a single line in unit3/answers.txt, with 1948: at the beginning of the line, e.g., 1948:255.255.25.0

#### What is the netmask for this network?

38.121.96.0/21

Put your answer on a single line in unit3/answers.txt, with 1949: at the beginning of the line, e.g., 1949:255.255.25.0

#### What is the netmask for this network?

106.0.0.0/7

Put your answer on a single line in unit3/answers.txt, with 1950: at the beginning of the line, e.g., 1950:255.255.2

#### What is the netmask for this network?

65.128.0.0/9

Put your answer on a single line in unit3/answers.txt, with 1951: at the beginning of the line, e.g., 1951:255.255.25.0

#### What is the netmask for this network?

103.178.0.0/15

Put your answer on a single line in unit3/answers.txt, with 1952: at the beginning of the line, e.g., 1952:255.255.0

### What is the netmask for this network?

29.235.0.0/16

Put your answer on a single line in unit3/answers.txt, with 1953: at the beginning of the line, e.g., 1953:255.255.25.0

#### What is the netmask for this network?

43.128.0.0/11

Put your answer on a single line in unit3/answers.txt, with 1954: at the beginning of the line, e.g., 1954:255.255.25.0

57.134.0.0/15

Put your answer on a single line in unit3/answers.txt, with 1955: at the beginning of the line, e.g., 1955:255.255.25.0

#### What is the netmask for this network?

71.48.0.0/19

Put your answer on a single line in unit3/answers.txt, with 1956: at the beginning of the line, e.g., 1956:255.255.25.0

#### What is the netmask for this network?

16.208.0.0/12

Put your answer on a single line in unit3/answers.txt, with 1957: at the beginning of the line, e.g., 1957:255.255.25.0

#### What is the netmask for this network?

100.0.0.0/6

Put your answer on a single line in unit3/answers.txt, with 1958: at the beginning of the line, e.g., 1958:255.255.0

#### What is the netmask for this network?

87.145.142.216/29

Put your answer on a single line in unit3/answers.txt, with 1959: at the beginning of the line, e.g., 1959:255.255.2

#### 0.2 Variable Length Sub-net Masking

## What is the VLSM name of the network corresponding to the following?

53.137.214.37 netmask 255.255.255.252

Put your answer on a single line in unit3/answers.txt, with 1960: at the beginning of the line, e.g., 1960:10.0.0.0/8

## What is the VLSM name of the network corresponding to the following?

 $79.42.107.246~{\rm netmask}~255.254.0.0$ 

Put your answer on a single line in unit3/answers.txt, with 1961: at the beginning of the line, e.g., 1961:10.0.0.0/8

## What is the VLSM name of the network corresponding to the following?

127.206.176.184 netmask 240.0.0.0

Put your answer on a single line in unit3/answers.txt, with 1962: at the beginning of the line, e.g., 1962:10.0.0.0/8

### What is the VLSM name of the network corresponding to the following?

52.170.16.85 netmask 255.255.128.0

Put your answer on a single line in unit3/answers.txt, with 1963: at the beginning of the line, e.g., 1963:10.0.0.0/8

### What is the VLSM name of the network corresponding to the following?

80.12.101.254 netmask 255.255.255.252

Put your answer on a single line in unit3/answers.txt, with 1964: at the beginning of the line, e.g., 1964:10.0.0.0/8

## What is the VLSM name of the network corresponding to the following?

28.117.65.102 netmask 128.0.0.0

Put your answer on a single line in unit3/answers.txt, with 1965: at the beginning of the line, e.g., 1965:10.0.0.0/8

## What is the VLSM name of the network corresponding to the following?

91.190.19.101 netmask 255.255.255.224

Put your answer on a single line in unit3/answers.txt, with 1966: at the beginning of the line, e.g., 1966:10.0.0.0/8

## What is the VLSM name of the network corresponding to the following?

22.17.100.170 netmask 255.255.252.0

Put your answer on a single line in unit3/answers.txt, with 1967: at the beginning of the line, e.g., 1967:10.0.0.0/8

## What is the VLSM name of the network corresponding to the following?

48.71.182.43 netmask 255.255.0.0

Put your answer on a single line in unit3/answers.txt, with 1968: at the beginning of the line, e.g., 1968:10.0.0.0/8

## What is the VLSM name of the network corresponding to the following?

89.146.218.7 netmask 255.0.0.0

Put your answer on a single line in unit3/answers.txt, with 1969: at the beginning of the line, e.g., 1969:10.0.0.0/8

### What is the VLSM name of the network corresponding to the following?

19.160.9.156 netmask 255.255.240.0

Put your answer on a single line in unit3/answers.txt, with 1970: at the beginning of the line, e.g., 1970:10.0.0.0/8

## What is the VLSM name of the network corresponding to the following?

109.238.89.152 netmask 255.128.0.0

Put your answer on a single line in unit3/answers.txt, with 1971: at the beginning of the line, e.g., 1971:10.0.0.0/8

## What is the VLSM name of the network corresponding to the following?

69.207.69.199 netmask 255.255.255.254

Put your answer on a single line in unit3/answers.txt, with 1972: at the beginning of the line, e.g., 1972:10.0.0.0/8

## What is the VLSM name of the network corresponding to the following?

25.106.67.53 netmask 255.224.0.0

Put your answer on a single line in unit3/answers.txt, with 1973: at the beginning of the line, e.g., 1973:10.0.0.0/8

## What is the VLSM name of the network corresponding to the following?

64.89.243.101 netmask 255.255.240.0

Put your answer on a single line in unit3/answers.txt, with 1974: at the beginning of the line, e.g., 1974:10.0.0.0/8

### What is the VLSM name of the network corresponding to the following?

 $94.237.16.8~{\rm netmask}~255.192.0.0$ 

Put your answer on a single line in unit3/answers.txt, with 1975: at the beginning of the line, e.g., 1975:10.0.0.0/8

### What is the VLSM name of the network corresponding to the following?

106.14.139.146 netmask 255.255.255.252

Put your answer on a single line in unit3/answers.txt, with 1976: at the beginning of the line, e.g., 1976:10.0.0.0/8

## What is the VLSM name of the network corresponding to the following?

121.200.67.26 netmask 255.192.0.0

Put your answer on a single line in unit3/answers.txt, with 1977: at the beginning of the line, e.g., 1977:10.0.0.0/8

## What is the VLSM name of the network corresponding to the following?

0.90.127.98 netmask 255.254.0.0

Put your answer on a single line in unit3/answers.txt, with 1978: at the beginning of the line, e.g., 1978:10.0.0.0/8

## What is the VLSM name of the network corresponding to the following?

81.82.64.187 netmask 128.0.0.0

Put your answer on a single line in unit3/answers.txt, with 1979: at the beginning of the line, e.g., 1979:10.0.0.0/8

# 0.3 Configure Network Interfaces using the ifconfig and ip commands

What is ip command sequence to setup interface eth0 with the following network settings (apply any options in the order listed)?

9.149.200.206 netmask 0.0.0.0/1, without ARP, TX queue length = 3920

Put your answer on a single line in unit3/answers.txt, with 1980: at the beginning of the line, e.g., 1980:ip blah blah; ip again with other options; ip again with yet other options

What is the ifconfig command to setup interface eth0 with the following network settings (apply any options in the order listed)?

87.231.55.240netmask87.231.55.0/24, PPPremote address68.237.110.161, TX queue length =1823

Put your answer on a single line in unit3/answers.txt, with 1981: at the beginning of the line, e.g., 1981:ifconfig moo0 1.2.3.4 netmask 255.0.0.0 -broadcast

What is ip command sequence equivalent to the following ifconfig command (apply any options in the order listed)?

if<br/>config eth<br/>0122.225.159.55netmask255.255.255.248promisc

Put your answer on a single line in unit3/answers.txt, with 1982: at the beginning of the line, e.g., 1982:ip blah blah; ip again with other options; ip again with yet other options

What is the ifconfig command to setup interface eth0 with the following network settings (apply any options in the order listed)?

44.177.254.142 net mask  $32.0.0.0/3,\,\mathrm{MTU}=2070,\,\mathrm{PPP}$  remote address  $20.90.10.144,\,\mathrm{but}$  not running, without ARP

Put your answer on a single line in unit3/answers.txt, with 1983: at the beginning of the line, e.g., 1983:ifconfig moo0 1.2.3.4 netmask 255.0.0.0 -broadcast

What is the ifconfig command to setup interface eth0 with the following network settings (apply any options in the order listed)?

82.150.28.98 netmask 0.0.0.0/1

Put your answer on a single line in unit3/answers.txt, with 1984: at the beginning of the line, e.g., 1984:ifconfig moo0 1.2.3.4 netmask 255.0.0.0 -broadcast

What is ip command sequence equivalent to the following ifconfig command (apply any options in the order listed)?

ifconfig eth0 28.11.248.102 netmask 255.240.0.0 -arp

Put your answer on a single line in unit3/answers.txt, with 1985: at the beginning of the line, e.g., 1985:ip blah blah; ip again with other options; ip again with yet other options

What is ifconfig command equivalent to the following ip command sequence (apply any options in the order listed)?

ip address add 43.33.13.103/12 dev eth0

Put your answer on a single line in unit3/answers.txt, with 1986: at the beginning of the line, e.g., 1986:ip blah blah; ip again with other options; ip again with yet other options

What is ip command sequence to setup interface eth0 with the following network settings (apply any options in the order listed)?

28.43.179.232 netmask 28.43.178.0/23, MTU = 2433, in promiscuous mode

Put your answer on a single line in unit3/answers.txt, with 1987: at the beginning of the line, e.g., 1987:ip blah blah; ip again with other options; ip again with yet other options

What is if config command equivalent to the following ip command sequence (apply any options in the order listed)?

ip address add 16.188.60.142/20 dev eth0; ip link set eth0 down; ip link set dev eth0 promisc on

Put your answer on a single line in unit3/answers.txt, with 1988: at the beginning of the line, e.g., 1988:ip blah blah; ip again with other options; ip again with yet other options

What is ip command sequence equivalent to the following ifconfig command (apply any options in the order listed)?

ifconfig eth<br/>035.51.213.254 netmask 255.255.255.240 down -arp

Put your answer on a single line in unit3/answers.txt, with 1989: at the beginning of the line, e.g., 1989:ip blah blah; ip again with other options; ip again with yet other options

What is if config command equivalent to the following ip command sequence (apply any options in the order listed)?

ip address add 28.163.121.12/17 dev eth0

Put your answer on a single line in unit3/answers.txt, with 1990: at the beginning of the line, e.g., 1990:ip blah blah; ip again with other options; ip again with yet other options

What is ip command sequence equivalent to the following ifconfig command (apply any options in the order listed)?

ifconfig eth<br/>052.242.87.85netmask255.192.0.0down txqueuelen<br/> 842

Put your answer on a single line in unit3/answers.txt, with 1991: at the beginning of the line, e.g., 1991:ip blah blah; ip again with other options; ip again with yet other options

What is ip command sequence to setup interface eth0 with the following network settings (apply any options in the order listed)?

60.232.255.133 netmask 60.232.240.0/20, but not running, without ARP, in promiscuous mode, TX queue length = 2788

Put your answer on a single line in unit3/answers.txt, with 1992: at the beginning of the line, e.g., 1992:ip blah blah; ip again with other options; ip again with yet other options

What is the ifconfig command to setup interface eth0 with the following network settings (apply any options in the order listed)?

52.55.214.47 netmask 52.52.0.0/14, but not running

Put your answer on a single line in unit3/answers.txt, with 1993: at the beginning of the line, e.g., 1993:ifconfig moo0 1.2.3.4 netmask 255.0.0.0 -broadcast

What is ip command sequence equivalent to the following ifconfig command (apply any options in the order listed)?

if<br/>config eth<br/>0 $82.132.112.140~{\rm netmask}~255.255.255.0$ 

Put your answer on a single line in unit3/answers.txt, with 1994: at the beginning of the line, e.g., 1994:ip blah blah; ip again with other options; ip again with yet other options

What is if config command equivalent to the following ip command sequence (apply any options in the order listed)?

ip address add 6.125.15.188/5 dev eth0; ip link set dev eth0 promisc on

Put your answer on a single line in unit3/answers.txt, with 1995: at the beginning of the line, e.g., 1995:ip blah blah; ip again with other options; ip again with yet other options

What is ip command sequence to setup interface eth0 with the following network settings (apply any options in the order listed)?

81.244.157.172 netmask 64.0.0.0/2, in promiscuous mode

Put your answer on a single line in unit3/answers.txt, with 1996: at the beginning of the line, e.g., 1996:ip blah blah; ip again with other options; ip again with yet other options

What is ip command sequence equivalent to the following ifconfig command (apply any options in the order listed)?

if<br/>config eth<br/>017.77.98.70netmask255.255.255.240txqueuele<br/>n2597

Put your answer on a single line in unit3/answers.txt, with 1997: at the beginning of the line, e.g., 1997:ip blah blah; ip again with other options; ip again with yet other options

What is the ifconfig command to setup interface eth0 with the following network settings (apply any options in the order listed)?

72.131.43.143netmask0.0.0.0/1, in promiscuous mode, TX queue length =1577

Put your answer on a single line in unit3/answers.txt, with 1998: at the beginning of the line, e.g., 1998:ifconfig moo0 1.2.3.4 netmask 255.0.0.0 -broadcast

What is if config command equivalent to the following ip command sequence (apply any options in the order listed)?

ip address add 101.1.147.169/24 dev eth<br/>0; ip link set dev eth<br/>0 txqueuelen 1731

Put your answer on a single line in unit3/answers.txt, with 1999: at the beginning of the line, e.g., 1999:ip blah blah; ip again with other options; ip again with yet other options

## 0.4 Configure Network Interfaces using /etc/network/interfaces

### 0.4.1 Prepare unit3/iface0-solution.txt

Produce an interfaces file in unit3/iface0-solution.txt, that contains the following:

- A template called ruins0, that specifies an MTU of 1004 and MAC address B5:D8:15:2C:2B:75.
- A template called castle1, that specifies an MTU of 2954 and MAC address 04:DF:F7:50:45:6D.
- A template called wealth2, that specifies an MTU of 3453 and MAC address 62:2D:0F:FA:2A:DA.
- A template called ruins3, that specifies an MTU of 3129 and MAC address F7:71:9C:07:E7:D1.
- An interface named eth0, with IPv4 address 107.230.201.156 and netmask 255.128.0.0, and inherits the template castle1.
- An interface named wlan1, with IPv4 settings configured by DHCP.
- An interface named jam2, with IPv4 settings configured by DHCPand inherits the template castle1.

#### 0.4.2 Prepare unit3/iface1-solution.txt

Produce an interfaces file in unit3/iface1-solution.txt, that contains the following:

- A template called wealth0, that specifies an MTU of 4211 and MAC address 65:5A:70:12:52:E1.
- A template called castle1, that specifies an MTU of 6585 and MAC address C9:7F:AC:65:29:14.
- A template called castle2, that specifies an MTU of 3006 and MAC address F1:15:49:D2:DB:8B.
- A template called wealth3, that specifies an MTU of 6939 and MAC address 3A:12:58:4B:4D:D8.
- A template called castle4, that specifies an MTU of 6782 and MAC address 32:C6:C4:84:A7:72.
- An interface named wlan0, with IPv4 settings configured by DHCP.
- An interface named eth1, with IPv4 settings configured by DHCP.

- An interface named wlan2, with IPv4 settings configured by DHCPand inherits the template castle2.
- An interface named eth3, with IPv4 address 19.22.113.38 and netmask 255.255.254.0.
- An interface named ftdi4, with IPv4 address 65.29.167.12 and netmask 254.0.0.0, and inherits the template wealth0.
- An interface named eth5, with IPv4 address 85.240.78.195 and netmask 255.255.248.0, and inherits the template wealth0.
- An interface named eth6, with IPv4 settings configured by DHCP.

#### 0.4.3 Prepare unit3/iface2-solution.txt

Produce an interfaces file in unit3/iface2-solution.txt, that contains the following:

- A template called castle0, that specifies an MTU of 2646 and MAC address 32:B7:8F:1E:1C:6C.
- A template called ruins1, that specifies an MTU of 3007 and MAC address A0:B6:57:AD:7E:CD.
- An interface named jam0, with IPv4 settings configured by DHCPand inherits the template castle0.
- An interface named jam1, with IPv4 address 61.171.49.230 and netmask 255.255.128.0, and inherits the template ruins1.
- An interface named wlan2, with IPv4 address 90.120.199.225 and netmask 255.255.255.128, and inherits the template ruins1.
- An interface named wlan3, with IPv4 address 104.112.28.11 and netmask 255.192.0.0, and inherits the template ruins1.
- An interface named eth4, with IPv4 settings configured by DHCPand inherits the template castle0.
- An interface named wlan5, with IPv4 settings configured by DHCPand inherits the template ruins1.
- An interface named ftdi6, with IPv4 address 22.25.103.176 and netmask 255.255.248.0, and inherits the template ruins1.

### 0.4.4 Prepare unit3/iface3-solution.txt

Produce an interfaces file in unit3/iface3-solution.txt, that contains the following:

- A template called wealth0, that specifies an MTU of 3628 and MAC address 08:94:20:59:9F:4A.
- A template called castle1, that specifies an MTU of 8034 and MAC address B9:C7:2D:DE:20:F2.
- A template called castle2, that specifies an MTU of 2298 and MAC address A2:31:73:02:20:54.
- A template called moths3, that specifies an MTU of 7730 and MAC address 86:DE:2D:C1:4D:45.
- An interface named ftdi0, with IPv4 settings configured by DHCP.
- An interface named ftdi1, with IPv4 address 32.152.161.64 and netmask 255.255.240.0.
- An interface named eth2, with IPv4 settings configured by DHCPand inherits the template castle2.
- An interface named wlan3, with IPv4 address 10.190.214.80 and netmask 255.192.0.0, and inherits the template castle2.
- An interface named eth4, with IPv4 settings configured by DHCP.
- An interface named jam5, with IPv4 settings configured by DHCP.
- An interface named eth6, with IPv4 address 42.170.220.237 and netmask 255.255.255.252.

### 0.4.5 Prepare unit3/iface4-solution.txt

Produce an interfaces file in unit3/iface4-solution.txt, that contains the following:

- A template called wealth0, that specifies an MTU of 1939 and MAC address E5:B0:8E:41:5E:E8.
- A template called moths1, that specifies an MTU of 1970 and MAC address 72:F8:01:1D:62:07.
- A template called castle2, that specifies an MTU of 6275 and MAC address EC:8C:05:1D:A0:8D.
- An interface named eth0, with IPv4 settings configured by DHCPand inherits the template wealth0.

- An interface named ftdi1, with IPv4 settings configured by DHCP.
- An interface named ftdi2, with IPv4 settings configured by DHCPand inherits the template moths1.
- An interface named ftdi3, with IPv4 address 90.228.92.131 and netmask 240.0.0.0.
- An interface named eth4, with IPv4 address 85.213.212.69 and netmask 255.255.255.0, and inherits the template moths1.
- An interface named wlan5, with IPv4 settings configured by DHCPand inherits the template moths1.
- An interface named jam6, with IPv4 address 111.97.84.241 and netmask 255.255.255.252.

#### 0.5 Create and delete routes

- 0.5.1 Create files unit3/routes0add.sh and unit3/routes0del.sh that contains commands that will respective establish and delete the following routes
  - 121.181.192.0/19 via the interface to your 2nd VM
  - 16.104.88.0/24 via the IP address of your 2nd VM
  - 126.210.104.0/21 via the IP address of your 2nd VM
  - 19.28.0.0/16 via the interface to your 2nd VM
  - 71.210.128.0/18 via the interface to your 2nd VM
  - 93.88.33.0/24 via the interface to your 2nd VM
- 0.5.2 Create files unit3/routes1add.sh and unit3/routes1del.sh that contains commands that will respective establish and delete the following routes
  - 63.46.144.0/20 via the interface to your 2nd VM
  - 24.53.24.0/21 via the interface to your 2nd VM
  - 56.211.21.0/24 via the interface to your 2nd VM
  - 101.167.208.0/20 via the interface to your 2nd VM
  - 66.133.128.0/18 via the interface to your 2nd VM
  - 117.137.201.224/28 via the interface to your 2nd VM

- 0.5.3 Create files unit3/routes2add.sh and unit3/routes2del.sh that contains commands that will respective establish and delete the following routes
  - 65.23.209.48/29 via the IP address of your 2nd VM
  - 20.143.128.0/20 via the interface to your 2nd VM
  - 11.75.202.16/28 via the interface to your 2nd VM
  - 111.195.59.26/31 via the interface to your 2nd VM
  - 40.167.130.128/25 via the IP address of your 2nd VM
  - 37.186.203.0/25 via the interface to your 2nd VM
- 0.5.4 Create files unit3/routes3add.sh and unit3/routes3del.sh that contains commands that will respective establish and delete the following routes
  - 27.68.144.0/21 via the interface to your 2nd VM
  - 80.94.192.0/18 via the interface to your 2nd VM
  - $\bullet$  60.50.76.24/31 via the IP address of your 2nd VM
  - 61.171.166.128/26 via the interface to your 2nd VM
  - 123.62.159.184/29 via the IP address of your 2nd VM
  - $\bullet$  104.78.128.0/17 via the IP address of your 2nd VM
- 0.5.5 Create files unit3/routes4add.sh and unit3/routes4del.sh that contains commands that will respective establish and delete the following routes
  - 37.194.108.2/31 via the interface to your 2nd VM
  - 97.244.184.28/30 via the interface to your 2nd VM
  - $\bullet$  122.45.140.0/22 via the interface to your 2nd VM
  - 78.168.75.64/26 via the IP address of your 2nd VM
  - 12.83.240.0/20 via the IP address of your 2nd VM
  - 113.129.0.0/17 via the interface to your 2nd VM