## Network Engineering 2019 Exercises - Unit 1

## 1 Basic POSIX file permissions

Write a shell-script called unit1-solution1.sh that creates directories inside a directory called unit1exercise1 with the following properties, and then creates a compressed tar file called unit1-solution1.tgz

- 1. ausrabarbtete, mode r-xr-x-wx
- 2. ausgefahrung, mode -wx--x-wx
- 3. ensinner, mode rwx-wxrw-
- 4. belaufung, mode ---r-xrw-
- 5. gestehtete, mode ---rwxr-x
- 6. einhunder, mode rw--wx-w-
- 7. ausgehaltt, mode ---r-xr--
- 8. auflaufst, mode r--r--x
- 9. ausrabarbtete/enhaltheit, mode -w-r-xr-x
- 10. auflaufst/ausgefahren, mode rw---x-w-
- 11. ausgefahrung/gesteher, mode ---rw--wx
- 12. belaufung/gehaltst, mode -----
- 13. belaufung/enwarfkeit, mode r-x---rw-
- 14. auflaufst/ausgefahren/angekaest, mode -wx-wxr-x
- 15. ausrabarbtete/enhaltheit/ausgewitztete, mode rw--wxrw-
- 16. auflaufst/ausgefahren/aufschmeckung, mode r-x---rw-
- 17. auflaufst/ausgefahren/gespracht, mode ---rw--w-
- 18. belaufung/gehaltst/zerwarft, mode rwxrw-r--
- 19. auflaufst/ausgefahren/angekatzeheit, mode r---w-wx
- 20. belaufung/enwarfkeit/ausfahrte, mode -wx-wxrw-

Your work will be **automatically marked** by comparing the contents of the compressed tar file against a template. Therefore it is important that you have every detail correct.

This exercise can be be completed using the cd, mkdir, chown, chmod and sudo shell commands, although you can use other shell commands if you wish.

An unsophisticated script to complete this would be 2438 bytes long, while a compact script would be no larger than 962.

Grading for this exercise for you is according to the following guide:

Requirement	Percentage
Correctness of solution	60%
Compactness of solution	40%

The compactness scores are according to the following table:

Length of script	Percentage
2439 bytes or more	0%
1701 - 2438 bytes	5%
963 - 1700  bytes	15%
818 – 962 bytes	25%
less than 818 bytes	40%

To test your solution, use a command like:

```
sudo tar zcf unit1-solution1.tgz unit1exercise1
./unit1-exercise-1-grade.sh unit1-solution1.sh
```

To submit your solution (which you can do as many times as you like), use a command like:

# 2 User and groups

Write a shell-script called unit1-solution2.sh that creates directories inside a directory called unit1exercise2 with the following properties, and then creates a compressed tar file called unit1-solution2.tgz

- 1. zerfahrheit, mode ----w-rwx, owner lp, group news
- 2. aufhundst, mode rwx-wx---, owner proxy, group news
- 3. gesinns, mode rw--wxrwx, owner news, group floppy
- 4. beschmecks, mode rw----w-, owner nobody, group news
- 5. verschmecktete, mode r-xr--rwx, owner lp, group dip
- 6. anfahrtete, mode r----x-x, owner mail, group dip

- 7. anfahrung, mode rw-r-xrwx, owner uucp, group cdrom
- 8. aufsetzst, mode r--rwxr-x, owner news, group cdrom
- 9. anfahrung/aussetzkeit, mode r---xrw-, owner news, group voice
- 10. beschmecks/einhaltte, mode r-x-w-rw-, owner proxy, group cdrom
- 11. aufsetzst/auflaufte, mode -wxrwx-wx, owner student, group cdrom
- 12. gesinns/einkraust, mode ---r--rw-, owner student, group fax
- 13. anfahrung/ausrabarbse, mode rw---x-wx, owner uucp, group student
- 14. beschmecks/einhaltte/befahrse, mode-wxr--rwx, owner student, group dip
- 15. beschmecks/einhaltte/ensitztest, mode --xrw---x, owner uucp, group mail
- 16. anfahrung/ausrabarbse/entrittse, moder-x--xr--, owner news, group dip
- 17. anfahrung/ausrabarbse/anschmecktete, mode -w-r--rw-, owner games, group cdrom
- 18. beschmecks/einhaltte/einkatzeung, mode r--rwx-wx, owner uucp, group floppy
- 19. gesinns/einkraust/anstehung, mode -w-r-x---, owner uucp, group cdrom
- 20. anfahrung/aussetzkeit/aushaltkeit, mode ----wx-w-, owner proxy, group news

Your work will be **automatically marked** by comparing the contents of the compressed tar file against a template. Therefore it is important that you have every detail correct.

This exercise can be be completed using the cd, mkdir, chown, chmod and sudo shell commands, although you can use other shell commands if you wish.

An unsophisticated script to complete this would be 2294 bytes long, while a compact script would be no larger than 1197.

Grading for this exercise for you is according to the following guide:

Requirement	Percentage
Correctness of solution	60%
Compactness of solution	40%

The compactness scores are according to the following table:

Length of script	Percentage
2295 bytes or more	0%
1746 - 2294 bytes	5%
1198 - 1745 bytes	15%
1018 – 1197 bytes	25%
less than 1018 bytes	40%

To test your solution, use a command like:

```
sudo tar zcf unit1-solution2.tgz unit1exercise2
./unit1-exercise-2-grade.sh unit1-solution2.sh
```

To submit your solution (which you can do as many times as you like), use a command like:

## 3 Set-user and Set-group ID

Write a shell-script called unit1-solution3.sh that creates directories inside a directory called unit1exercise3 with the following properties, and then creates a compressed tar file called unit1-solution3.tgz

- 1. verfahren, mode rwx---r-x, owner proxy, group uucp
- 2. angefahrs, mode ----wxr-x, owner nobody, group student
- 3. behunds, mode rw-rw----, owner uucp, group dip, setuid
- 4. aufgewitzt, mode -w-rwxr-x, owner lp, group uucp
- 5. anlauftest, mode r-x--xr-x, owner student, group fax
- 6. behalttest, mode r----w-, owner uucp, group uucp, setuid
- 7. angeraucher, mode rw-r-x---, owner news, group proxy
- 8. angewarfheit, mode r-xr--r-x, owner nobody, group proxy, setuid
- 9. behalttest/angerennst, mode rwxr---wx, owner lp, group news, setuid
- $10. \ \mathtt{verfahren/aufsprachheit}, \bmod \mathtt{r--r--rwx}, \mathtt{owner} \ \mathtt{nobody}, \mathtt{group} \ \mathtt{proxy}$
- 11. behalttest/gerennst, mode r-x-wxr--, owner mail, group fax, setuid
- 12. angewarfheit/anpflumtest, mode rwx-wxr--, owner news, group proxy
- 13. anlauftest/gelaufte, mode --xrwxr-x, owner lp, group proxy, setuid

- 14. behalttest/gerennst/verpflumer, mode rwx--x-wx, owner uucp, group mail, setuid
- 15. behalttest/gerennst/besetzer, mode ----wx-w-, owner uucp, group mail, setuid
- 16. anlauftest/gelaufte/gerabarbkeit, moderwxr--rw-, owner news, group student
- 17. behalttest/gerennst/verstehheit, mode r-xrw----, owner proxy, group student
- 18. angewarfheit/anpflumtest/zerlaufs, mode-wxrwx-wx, owner lp, group audio, setuid
- 19. behalttest/gerennst/engeher, mode -w----wx, owner mail, group news
- 20. behalttest/angerennst/ansinns, mode rw--wxrw-, owner games, group uucp, setuid

Your work will be **automatically marked** by comparing the contents of the compressed tar file against a template. Therefore it is important that you have every detail correct.

This exercise can be be completed using the cd, mkdir, chown, chmod and sudo shell commands, although you can use other shell commands if you wish.

An unsophisticated script to complete this would be 2299 bytes long, while a compact script would be no larger than 1182.

Grading for this exercise for you is according to the following guide:

Requirement	Percentage
Correctness of solution	60%
Compactness of solution	40%

The compactness scores are according to the following table:

Length of script	Percentage
2300 bytes or more	0%
1741 - 2299 bytes	5%
1183 - 1740  bytes	15%
1005 - 1182  bytes	25%
less than 1005 bytes	40%

To test your solution, use a command like:

sudo tar zcf unit1-solution3.tgz unit1exercise3
./unit1-exercise-3-grade.sh unit1-solution3.sh

To submit your solution (which you can do as many times as you like), use a command like:

## 4 Set-group ID Directories

Write a shell-script called unit1-solution4.sh that creates directories inside a directory called unit1exercise4 with the following properties, and then creates a compressed tar file called unit1-solution4.tgz

- 1. zersprachen, mode r--rwxr--, group student
- 2. angefahrse, mode -w-rwxrwx, group voice, setgid
- 3. angekatzes, mode r--r-x---, group student
- 4. gesprachte, mode ---r--, group proxy
- 5. bewitzst, mode rwx--xrw-, group dip
- 6. entrittte, mode rw--w---, group student
- 7. behaltheit, mode r-x---r-x, group audio, setgid
- 8. angegehheit, mode -w--w--x, group news, setgid
- $9. \ {\tt zersprachen/verfahrse}, \ {\tt mode} \ {\tt r-xr-x---}, \ {\tt group} \ {\tt tape}, \ {\tt setgid}$
- 10. angekatzes/angeschmecker, mode rwx--x-wx, group fax, setgid
- 11. angefahrse/angesprachse, mode ---rwx-wx, group dip, setgid
- 12. behaltheit/zerrabarben, mode rwx-wxrwx, group audio, setgid
- 13. zersprachen/auswitzse, mode r---wxr--, group voice, setgid
- 14. angekatzes/angeschmecker/engehen, mode ---r-xr--, group audio
- 15. angefahrse/angesprachse/zerwarfkeit, mode ----w-rw-, group mail
- 16. behaltheit/zerrabarben/einfahrtest, mode rwx-wx-w-, group mail, setgid
- 17. behaltheit/zerrabarben/zersinnheit, mode r-xrwx--x, group news
- 18. angekatzes/angeschmecker/gerabarbse, mode-wx-w-r--, group cdrom
- 19. zersprachen/auswitzse/angekaesse, mode rwxrwx-w-, group tape, setgid

20. angefahrse/angesprachse/ausfahrt, moderw--wx-w-, group mail, setgid

Your work will be **automatically marked** by comparing the contents of the compressed tar file against a template. Therefore it is important that you have every detail correct.

This exercise can be be completed using the cd, mkdir, chown, chmod and sudo shell commands, although you can use other shell commands if you wish.

An unsophisticated script to complete this would be 2445 bytes long, while a compact script would be no larger than 1123.

Grading for this exercise for you is according to the following guide:

Requirement	Percentage
Correctness of solution	60%
Compactness of solution	40%

The compactness scores are according to the following table:

Length of script	Percentage
2446 bytes or more	0%
1785 - 2445 bytes	5%
1124 – 1784 bytes	15%
955 – 1123 bytes	25%
less than 955 bytes	40%

To test your solution, use a command like:

```
sudo tar zcf unit1-solution4.tgz unit1exercise4
./unit1-exercise-4-grade.sh unit1-solution4.sh
```

To submit your solution (which you can do as many times as you like), use a command like:

# 5 Interpreting File Permissions

For each of the following exercises, determine whether the given file or directory can be accessed in the manner described. Remember that file or directory access can be mediated by owner, group or other permissions, and that the first matching item applies.

As you have a 50% chance of getting each item correct, you must score more than 50% to obtain a positive result for this section. There are 40 questions, and your score will be (n-20)/20, where n is the number of correct responses.

You should record your answers in a single text file called unit1-answers.txt, consisting of 40 consecutive Y, 1, 2 or 3 characters on a single line.

To submit your answers (which you can do as many times as you like), commit your answer file to your git repository, and push it to github, e.g.: git add unit1-answers.txt; git commit unit1-answers.txt; git push origin master

At the end of this section there is a hash which reflects the hash of the correct result of all 40 questions. You can use this to check if you have all answers correct. However, it will not tell you how many you have correct (that would let you work out which ones were wrong through a process of elimination.

#### 5.1

Can the user **news**, who is a member of the **dip** group, **write to** the file /angewitzen/verkatzest/enpflumen? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)

## 5.2

Can the user **nobody**, who is a member of the **voice** group, **execute** the file /ausgehaltst/enkatzest/aussitzen? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)

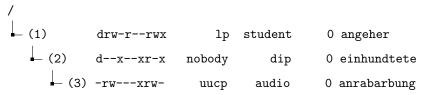
## 5.3

Can the user **games**, who is a member of the **cdrom** group, **write to** the file /aufrabarbung/ausgewitzer/ausgekaesheit? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)

Can the user lp, who is a member of the **proxy** group, **execute** the file /beschmeckt/gesinnt/austrauung? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)

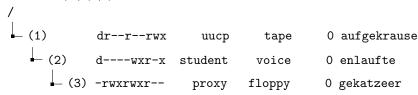
## 5.5

Can the user **news**, who is a member of the **audio** group, **execute** the file /angeher/einhundtete/anrabarbung? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)



## 5.6

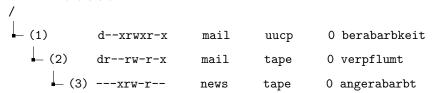
Can the user **nobody**, who is a member of the **floppy** group, **execute** the file /aufgekrause/enlaufte/gekatzeer? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)



## 5.7

Can the user **mail**, who is a member of the **news** group, **execute** the file /gesitzse/aufgehunden/verlauftest? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)

Can the user **nobody**, who is a member of the **uucp** group, **read from** the file /berabarbkeit/verpflumt/angerabarbt? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)



#### 5.9

Can the user **student**, who is a member of the **cdrom** group, **execute** the file /einkrauen/bespracht/versinner? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)

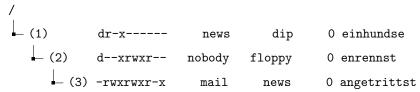
## 5.10

Can the user lp, who is a member of the fax group, execute the file /anwarfse/aufgewarfse/berabarbs? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)

#### 5.11

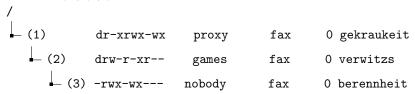
Can the user mail, who is a member of the floppy group, read from the file /einhundse/enrennst/angetrittst? If not, which of the three directories

blocks access (Y|1|2|3)



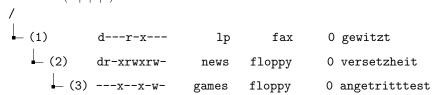
## 5.12

Can the user **proxy**, who is a member of the **fax** group, **write to** the file /gekraukeit/verwitzs/berennheit? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)



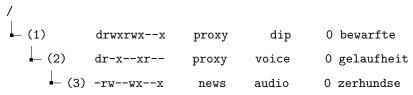
#### 5.13

Can the user **nobody**, who is a member of the **floppy** group, **execute** the file /gewitzt/versetzheit/angetritttest? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)



## 5.14

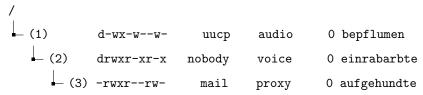
Can the user **proxy**, who is a member of the **dip** group, **execute** the file /bewarfte/gelaufheit/zerhundse? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)



Can the user games, who is a member of the audio group, execute the file /aufgefahrte/ausschmecker/zerkletter? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)

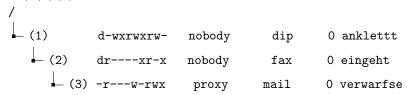
#### 5.16

Can the user lp, who is a member of the tape group, read from the file /bepflumen/einrabarbte/aufgehundte? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)



## 5.17

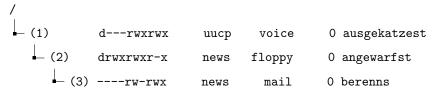
Can the user **proxy**, who is a member of the **dip** group, **write to** the file /anklettt/eingeht/verwarfse? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)



## 5.18

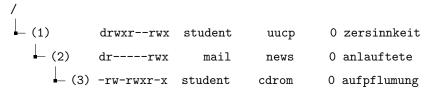
Can the user **uucp**, who is a member of the **floppy** group, **write to** the file /anschmecken/zerhundheit/zertraus? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)

Can the user **news**, who is a member of the **voice** group, **read from** the file /ausgekatzest/angewarfst/berenns? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)



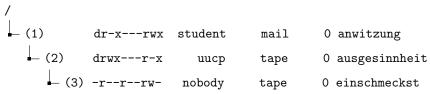
#### 5.20

Can the user **student**, who is a member of the **uucp** group, **read from** the file /zersinnkeit/anlauftete/aufpflumung? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)



## 5.21

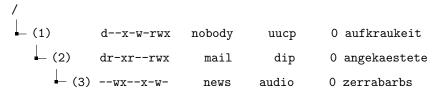
Can the user **student**, who is a member of the **tape** group, **read from** the file /anwitzung/ausgesinnheit/einschmeckst? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)



Can the user  $\mathbf{uucp}$ , who is a member of the  $\mathbf{news}$  group,  $\mathbf{read}$  from the file /angehundtete/angetraus/ankraukeit? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)

#### 5.23

Can the user **news**, who is a member of the **mail** group, **execute** the file /aufkraukeit/angekaestete/zerrabarbs? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)



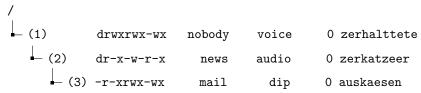
## 5.24

Can the user **proxy**, who is a member of the **fax** group, **write to** the file /anrauchse/angelaufheit/einlaufte? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)

#### 5.25

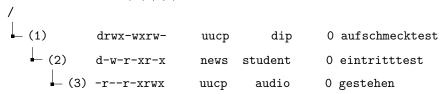
Can the user **mail**, who is a member of the **fax** group, **execute** the file /aufgetraukeit/anfahrheit/aushundt? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)

Can the user mail, who is a member of the voice group, read from the file /zerhalttete/zerkatzeer/auskaesen? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)



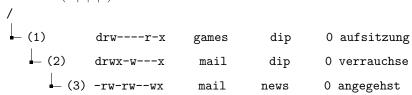
## 5.27

Can the user **uucp**, who is a member of the **student** group, **write to** the file /aufschmecktest/eintrittest/gestehen? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)



#### 5.28

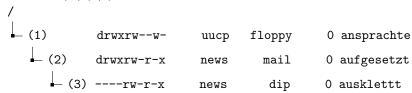
Can the user **mail**, who is a member of the **proxy** group, **write to** the file /aufsitzung/verrauchse/angegehst? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)



Can the user **news**, who is a member of the **uucp** group, **read from** the file /ausgekraust/gesinnheit/zergehse? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)

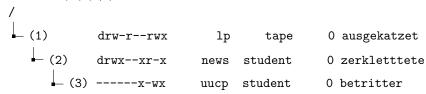
#### 5.30

Can the user **uucp**, who is a member of the **fax** group, **read from** the file /ansprachte/aufgesetzt/ausklettt? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)



## 5.31

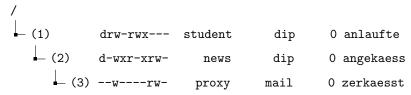
Can the user **news**, who is a member of the **proxy** group, **execute** the file /ausgekatzet/zerkletttete/betritter? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)



## 5.32

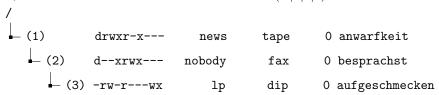
Can the user **mail**, who is a member of the **cdrom** group, **write to** the file /aufgeklettkeit/aufgekatzeheit/angekatzet? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)

Can the user **proxy**, who is a member of the **dip** group, **read from** the file /anlaufte/angekaess/zerkaesst? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)



#### 5.34

Can the user lp, who is a member of the fax group, write to the file /anwarfkeit/besprachst/aufgeschmecke If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)



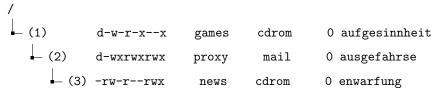
#### 5.35

Can the user games, who is a member of the fax group, read from the file /angelaufkeit/eintrittt/auskatzese? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)

#### 5.36

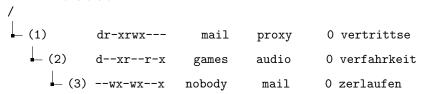
Can the user **student**, who is a member of the **cdrom** group, **read from** the file /aufgesinnheit/ausgefahrse/enwarfung? If not, which of the three

directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)



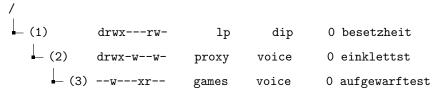
## 5.37

Can the user **student**, who is a member of the **mail** group, **write to** the file /vertrittse/verfahrkeit/zerlaufen? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)



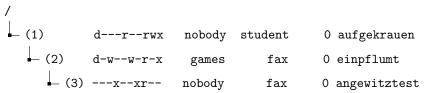
## 5.38

Can the user lp, who is a member of the **voice** group, **execute** the file /besetzheit/einklettst/aufgewarfter. If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)

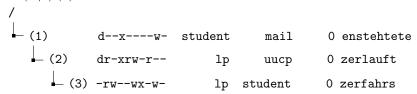


## 5.39

Can the user **student**, who is a member of the **fax** group, **execute** the file /aufgekrauen/einpflumt/angewitztest? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)



Can the user lp, who is a member of the **cdrom** group, **write to** the file /enstehtete/zerlauft/zerfahrs? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)



## Hash for checking if you have all 40 correct

9048d5a1ce864c17a4f1e847f7591b1b52fe82a94f97fa860cfc26ced24c9171

You can check your result with a command like:

```
echo "2YY13YY2YYYY3Y3YY2Y22YY11Y2Y1YY2YYY3Y3YY" | \
shasum -a 512 | cut -c1-64
```

(But don't forget to put your string of Y's and N's in place of those)

If the output of that command matches the hash at the end of this section, then you almost certainly have all 40 correct.