

Declassified per Executive Order 12958, Section 3.5
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Central Italy

28.

Latium

Subiaco (cont.)

- * Monastery of Santa Scolastica founded by St. Benedict in the VI cent., consists of three monasteries and a church. First books published in Italy, printed here. Includes some Romanesque buildings and mosaics and some objects from the Villa of Nero; also library (Biblioteca dell'Abbazia e del Monasterio di Santa Scolastica) - 8,000 books over 400 manuscripts including 21 illuminated manuscripts. Valuable palimpsest. A number of the earliest Italian printed books, printed at Subiaco.
- * Sacro Speco (Sacred Grotto) built over cave occupied by St. Benedict. Upper and lower church containing mediaeval paintings

Church of San Francesco

Castello (Castle) of the XI cent., formerly occupied by the Popes

Tivoli

- ** Ruins of Roman villas in the Villa Gregoriana
- *** Tempio detta della Sibilla (so-called temple of the Sibyl) and rectangular temple nearby
- Tempio detta della Tosse (temple called "of the cough")
- ** The temple of Hercules Victor, so-called Villa di Mecenate (Villa of Maecenas), by a paper factory
- * Mensa ponderaria (office of regulation of measures), on via del Duomo, N. 76
- * Rocca Pia, fortress built on ruins of ancient amphitheater
- Chiesa di Biagio (Renaissance portal)
 - " della Carità, altered 12th cent. (Madonna by Giulio Romano)
 - " di Santa Maria Maggiore e di San Francesco, 11th cent.
- * " di San Silvestro: frescoes of the XI or XII cent.