Data Model Specification

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1 Introduction

This document will explain the proposed entity relational diagrams and data dictionaries for the system. The methodology applied to validate the relational model has also been provided. The section on entity relational diagrams will be divided into two parts. The first part will explain how a diagram was created for each user story. In contrast, the second part will cover the various relationship types found in the model, as well as how the many-to-many relationships were resolved. The data dictionary section provides an overview of how a dictionary was made for each user story, explanations for chosen data types, such as binary for passwords, and constraints, such as nullable.

Finally, the entity relational diagrams were validated by constructing an SQL SELECT statement that satisfied the needs of each user story. These SQL statements required multiple tables to be joined, and thus, the modelled relationships were thoroughly tested. If the SQL statement is feasible and should logically work, then the ER Diagram is valid.

2 Entity Relational Diagrams

Entity Relational diagrams, referred to as ER diagrams, are graphical representations of the relationships among entities such as people or objects. An entity is a thing of interest to a system about which data is kept. For the context of this system, these entities could be watercraft, bookings, employees, and equipment/items. These entities are depicted as a box with their name at the top. The line between the boxes represents the relationship between them. The multiplicities specify the cardinality or number of instances of an entity that can be associated with the instance of another entity. The possible types of multiplicity include zero-to-one, one-to-one, zero-to-many, and one-to-many. In the "View Fleet" Figure 2.1.1, the multiplicity between "WatercraftTypes" and "Models" is a zero-to-many relationship, as a watercraft type may never be allocated to a model; however, a single type may be assigned to many models. Many-to-many relationships should not be present in any ER diagram if normalised to the third normal form. These types of relationships are resolved, as discussed later in Section 2.2.

To construct the complete system ER diagram, Figure 2.0.1(Appendix A for larger image), all necessary entities were identified first. An ER diagram was independently made for each user story to accomplish this. This ensured that all tables and attributes could be identified.

2.1 Per user story

An ER diagram was constructed for each user story. These diagrams were created and updated during the "Updating Data Model" sprints to capture the necessary tables and attributes to accomplish a selected user story. Creating smaller ER diagrams focusing on a particular user story allows a developer to comprehend the requirements that must be implemented during a sprint more easily. The ER diagram shown in Figure 2.1.1 showcases the minimalistic characteristic of these focused diagrams, as only four tables were needed to implement the "View Fleet" user story.

A comprehensive set of entity relationship diagrams for all user stories can be found in Appendix B.

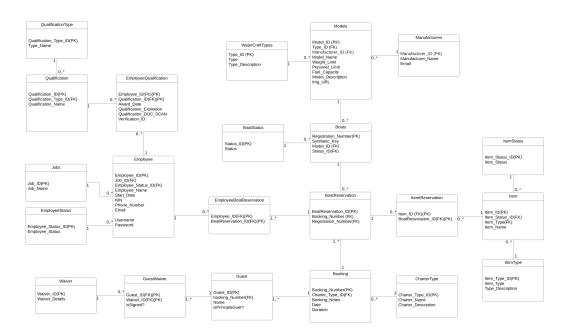


Figure 2.0.1 ERD for the entire System

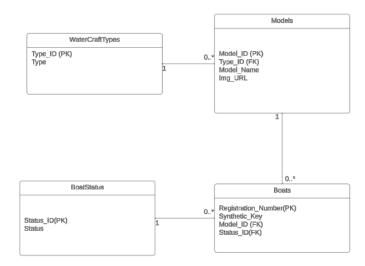


Figure 2.1.1 ERD for "View Fleet".

2.2 Table to Table Relationships

This document section will explain the different parts of this system's entity relation diagram, making the relationships between the tables clear.

Resolving the relationship between tables is highly important, especially many-to-many relationships. In a many-to-many relationship, more than one record in a table is related to more than one record in another table. These relationships can introduce update anomalies as the resultant table contains repeated values. Update anomalies include insertion, deletion, and modification anomalies. The process of normalisation eliminates these anomalies by reducing redundancy and dependency. Normalisation ensures that every table only has one purpose and has only the columns necessary to support that purpose.

By applying the normalisation process, intermediate tables were created between all many-to-many relationships. The "Employee-Qualification constellation" shown in Figure 2.2.1 is the result of

solving the many-to-many relationship between "Employee" and "Qualification", as employees can have many qualifications, and many employees can have qualifications. The "EmployeeQualification" table, which sits between this many-to-many relationship, uses the ID from both the "Qualification" and "Employee" tables as a composite primary key. By doing this, even if many employees have the same qualification, the records in this table will always be unique due to the combination of both IDs.

The "watercraft constellation" shown in Figure 2.2.2 only has one-to-many relationships. A row in "Boats" must have only one "Model_ID", which must be present in the "Models" table due to the foreign key constraint. Conversely, the non-to-many multiplicity shows that the same "Model_ID" number could be present many times in the "boats" table. The status and type attributes were separated from the "Boats" and "Models" tables. This ensures that if a modification were made to the naming scheme for either, every entry would not have to be manually updated. Furthermore, it must be highlighted that the "Boats" table is where all the charter company's watercraft have been stored. The "Models" table exists because a charter company may own more than one boat with the same model. This removes the need for the user to re-enter the model data every time.

To handle the booking functionality of the system, reservation tables for the boats, employees, and items/equipment have been made. To explain these tables, the concept of a booking will be established first. A booking can have many guests who belong to a single group, as shown in Figure 2.2.3. However, a booking can include many watercraft/boats; in other words, a guest could rent out multiple boats for the same booking. A boat can also be used on many bookings. The "BoatReservation" table was created to solve this many-to-many relationship, as shown in Figure 2.2.4. This table has the "Booking_Number" and "Registration_Number" of the boat used for the booking. These fields have a paired UNIQUE constraint, meaning that the same boat cannot be reserved twice for the same booking (A boat cannot exist twice simultaneously). The "BoatReservation_ID" ID is the primary key of the "BoatReservation" table and is thus unique to the boat and booking pairing. This ID can allocate the employees, items/equipment to the specific boat and booking. This allocation is shown in Figure 2.2.5 and Figure 2.2.6.

In Figure 2.2.5, the "EmployeeBoatReservation" table allocates which boat and booking each employee is scheduled for. As you can see, the "BoatReservation_ID" is paired with the "Employee_ID" to form a composite primary key. The same logic is applied to the "ItemReservation" table, as shown in Figure 2.2.6. This table designates which boat the items/equipment are supposed to be on.



Figure 2.2.1 ERD "Employee-Qualification constellation" showing the resolved many-to-many.

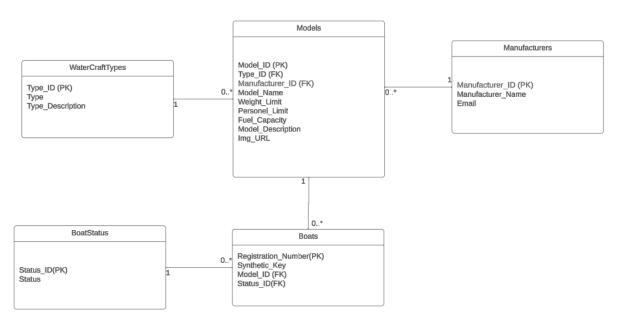


Figure 2.2.2 ERD "Watercraft constellation" shows the main tables for watercraft data.

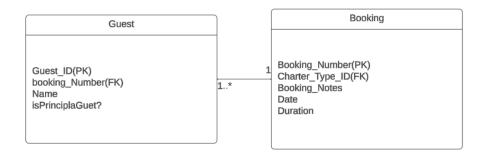


Figure 2.2.3 ERD "Booking-Guest constellation" showing bookings having many guests.

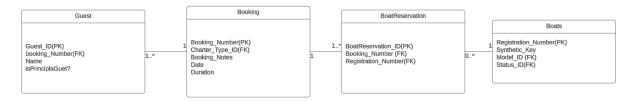


Figure 2.2.4 ERD "Booking-Boats constellation" showing the resolved many-to-many.

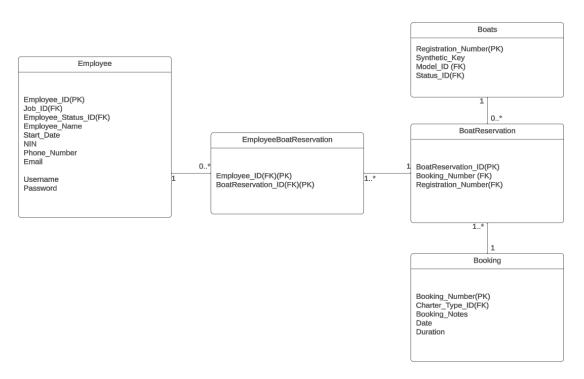


Figure 2.2.5 ERD "Employee-BoatReservation constellation" showing employees get allocated.

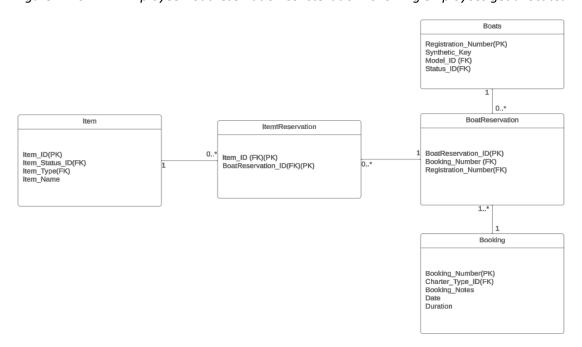


Figure 2.2.6 ERD "Item-BoatReservation constellation" showing employees get allocated.

3 Data Dictionaries

Data dictionaries are tables containing the attributes of a particular entity with their respective data type and constraints. Every table includes a primary key, and some have foreign key constraints. The foreign key constraint enforces referential integrity in the database. The "Job_ID" in the "Employee" table shown in Figure 3.1 is a foreign key, meaning that the job ID value for the employee must also exist in the "Jobs" table shown in Figure 3.2.

Some Attributes like the "NIN" in the Employee table have the "NULLABLE" constraint. While null values should be kept to a minimum, sometimes it is essential as not every employee may have a

National Insurance Number. The attributes which do not have a constraint are "Not Null" by default. Extra attention must be given to the attributes that explicitly state the "Not Null" constraint, as these values, under no circumstances, should ever be Null.

In Figure 3.1, the attributes "Username" and "Password" have a binary data type. Both attributes will be hashed and converted to binary to ensure the database complies with user data security, confidentiality, and privacy requirements.

Data dictionaries were made for each user story. These data dictionaries contained only the necessary attributes for the designated user story and can be found in Appendix C. The data dictionary for the complete ERD Diagram can be found in Appendix D.

Employee		
Field Name	Data Type	Constraints
Employee_ID	Int(5)	Primary Key
Job_ID	Int(5)	Foreign Key
Employee_Status_ID	Int(5)	Foreign Key
Employee_Name	Varchar(100)	
Start_Date	Date	
NIN	Varchar(9)	NULLABLE
Phone_Number	Varchar(11)	
Email	Varchar(300)	
Username	Binary	Not Null
Password	Binary	Not Null

Figure 3.1 DATA DICTIONARY of "Employee" Table for "Edit My Profile" User Story

Jobs		
Field Name	Data Type	Constraints
Job_ID	Int(5)	Primary Key
Job_Name	Varchar(100)	

Figure 3.2 DATA DICTIONARY of "Jobs" Table

4 ERD Validation

An SQL SELECT statement was constructed for each User story. These statements satisfied the given requirement and necessitated using attributes from more than one table. When selecting from multiple tables, the relationships in the data model are tested; the SQL statement will not work if the relationships are invalid. If the SQL statement is feasible and should logically work, then the ER Diagram is valid. Figure 4.1 shows the validation of the "View Fleet" ER Diagram. The select statement must fetch data from multiple tables to satisfy the requirement. The SQL statement presented in Figure 4.1 is logical and works. Thus, it can be deduced that the ER diagram is correct. Figure 4.2 has a more complex ER diagram, yet the SQL statement required to validate it is relatively simple, making this an effective way of validating ER diagrams of all complexities.

A comprehensive list of ERD validation tables can be found in Appendix E.

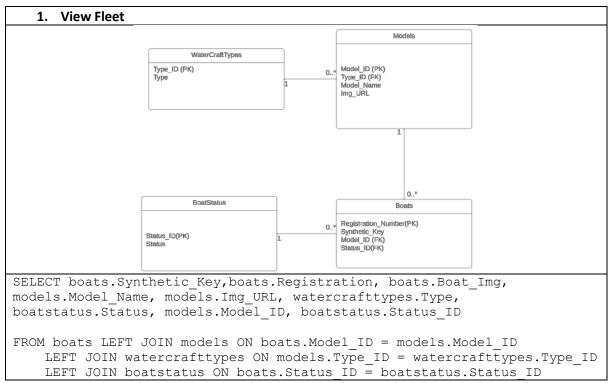
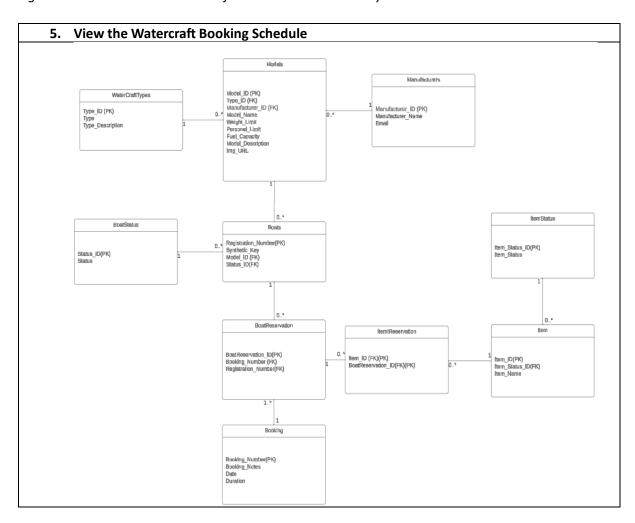


Figure 4.1 DATA VALIDATION Table for "View Fleet" User Story



```
SELECT bookings.Booking_Notes, bookings.Date, bookings.Duration, bookings.Charter_Type_ID
FROM boats LEFT JOIN boatreservation ON boats.Registration = boatreservation.Registration
LEFT JOIN bookings ON boatreservation.Booking_Number = bookings.Booking_Number
LEFT JOIN chartertype ON bookings.Charter_Type_ID = chartertype.Charter_Type_ID
WHERE boats.Synthetic_key = ?;
```

Figure 4.2 DATA VALIDATION Table for "View Watercraft Booking Schedule" User Story

5 Conclusion

This document has reviewed the system's ER diagram and explained the relationships between the main entities. All attributes have their data types and constraints specified, along with the reasoning behind why the username and password attributes are set to binary. The ER diagram provided has been validated to ensure that it can provide the necessary functionality to support all system requirements.

Appendix A – System ER Diagram

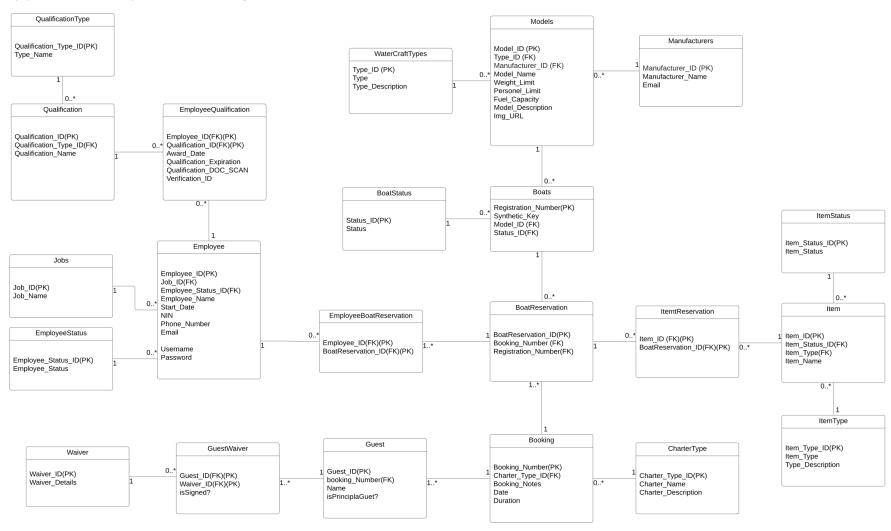


Figure A.1 ER Diagram for the entire System

Appendix B – User Story ER Diagrams

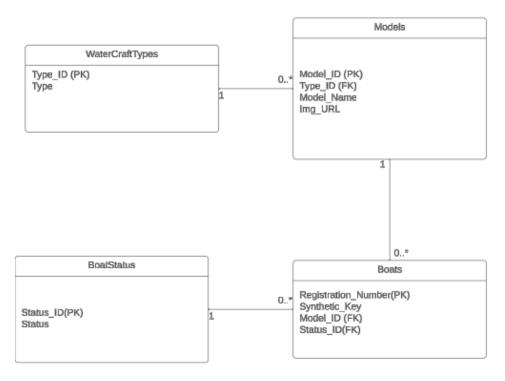


Figure B.1 ERD for "View Fleet".

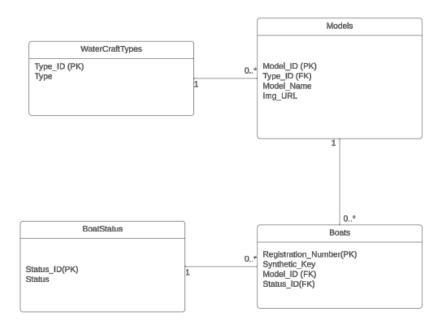


Figure B.2 ERD for "Add Watercraft".

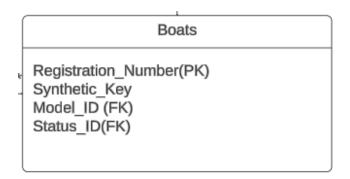


Figure B.3 ERD for "Delete Watercraft".

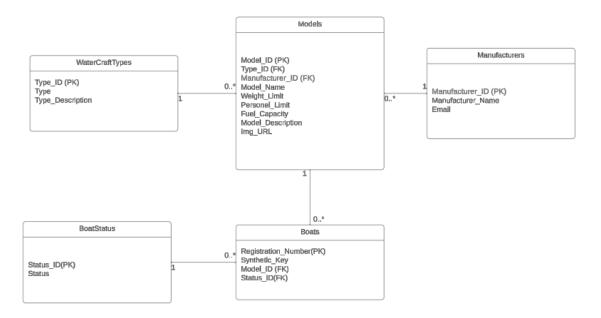


Figure B.4 ERD for "Edit Watercraft".

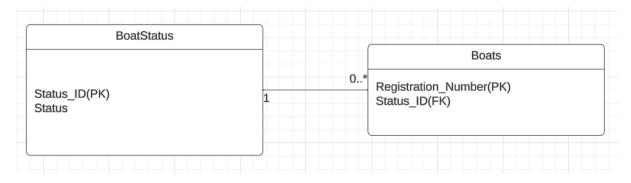


Figure B.5 ERD for "Group Watercraft by Status".

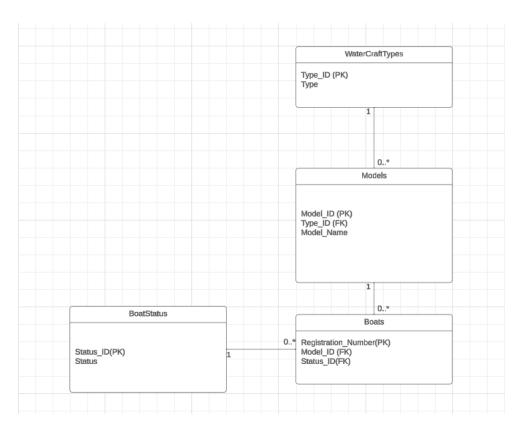


Figure B.6 ERD for "Search for Watercraft".

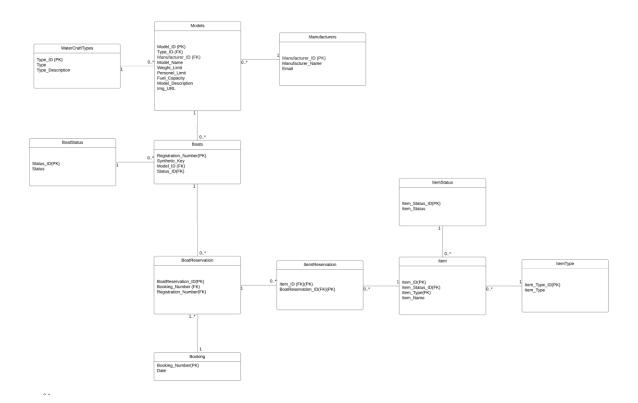


Figure B.7 ERD for "View Watercraft Details".

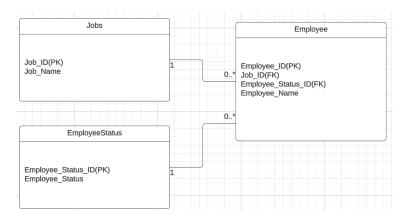


Figure B.8 ERD for "View All Employees".

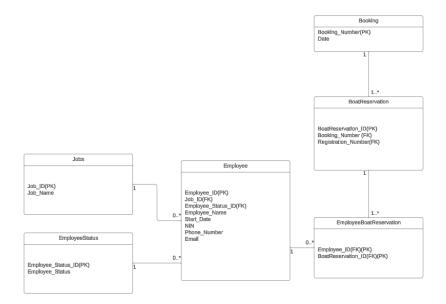


Figure B.9 ERD for "View Employee profiles/details" and "View my Profile".

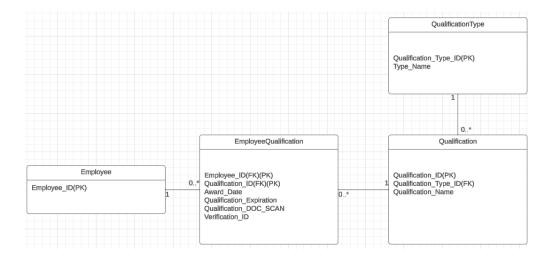


Figure B.10 ERD for "Add Qualification to Profile".

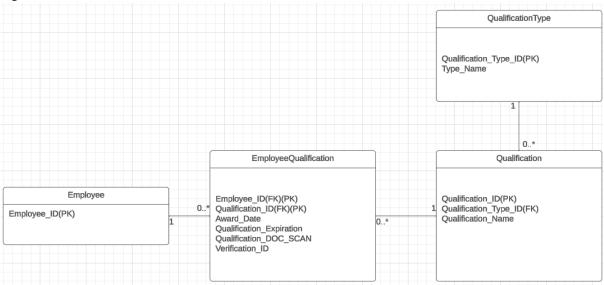


Figure B.11 ERD for "View Employee Qualifications" and "View my Qualifications".

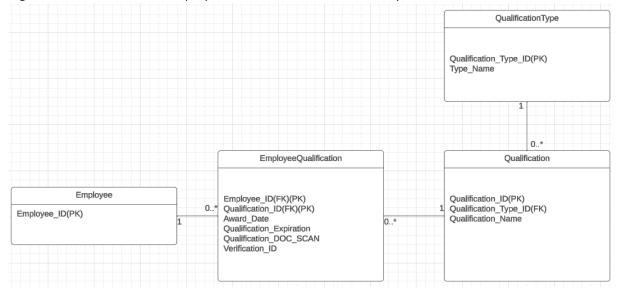


Figure B.12 ERD for "Edit my Qualifications".

Employee	
Employee_ID(PK) Employee_Name NIN Phone_Number Email Username Password	

Figure B.11 ERD for "Edit my Profile".

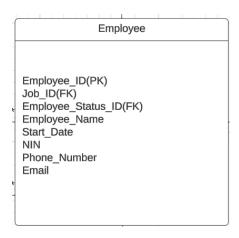


Figure B.11 ERD for "Search for Employee".

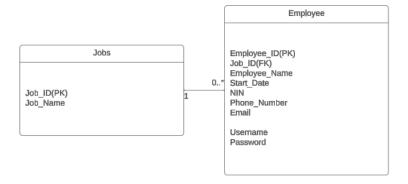


Figure B.12 ERD for "Create Employee Account".

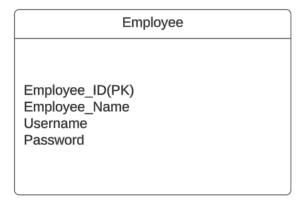


Figure B.12 ERD for "Delete Employee Account".

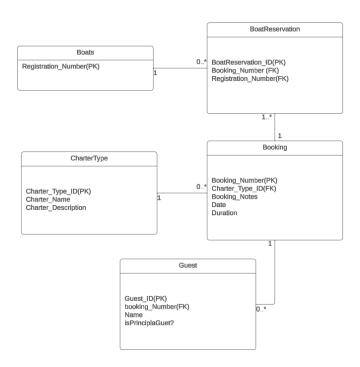


Figure B.15 ERD for "View all Bookings".

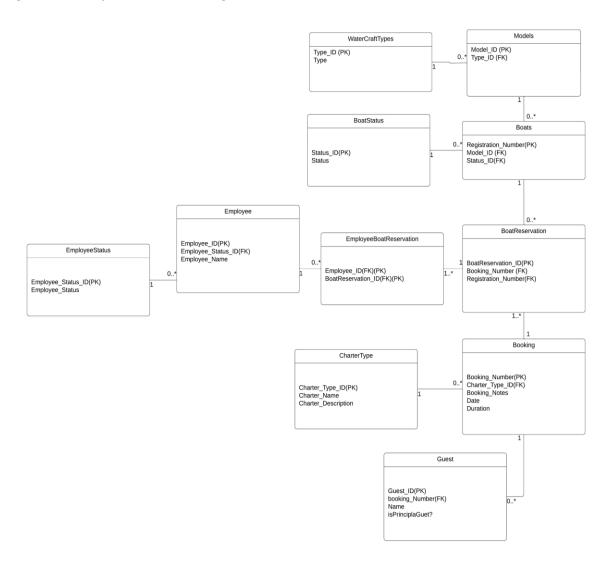


Figure B.16 ERD for "View Booking Details".

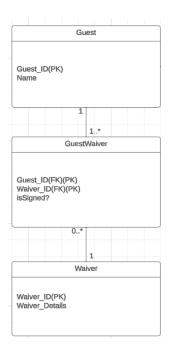


Figure B.17 ERD for "View Waivers".

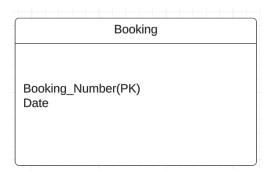


Figure B.18 ERD for "Search Booking by ID".

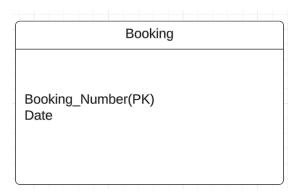


Figure B.19 ERD for "Search Booking by Date".

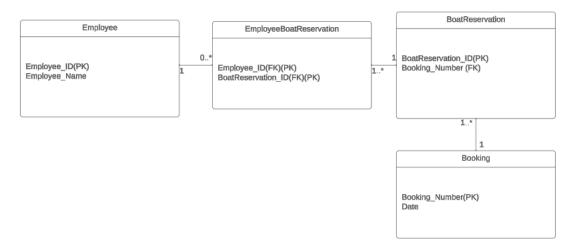


Figure B.20 ERD for "Remove/ Add Crew Member from (to) Booking".

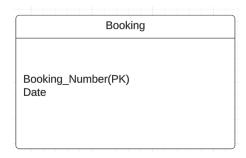


Figure B.21 ERD for "Request Change Booking Time(Owner)".

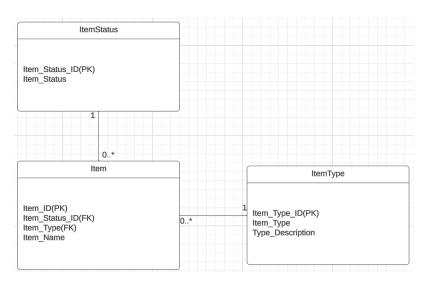


Figure B.22 ERD for "View Inventory".

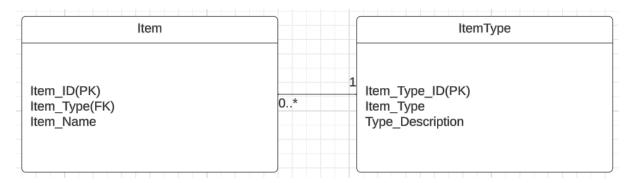


Figure B.23 ERD for "Add Item to Inventory".

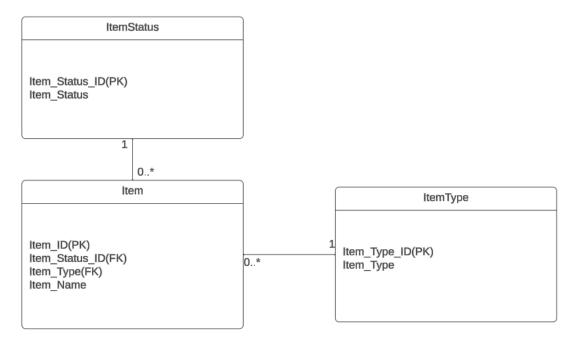


Figure B.24 ERD for "Remove Item from Inventory".

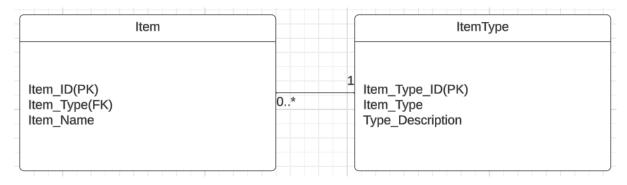


Figure B.25 ERD for "Edit Item".

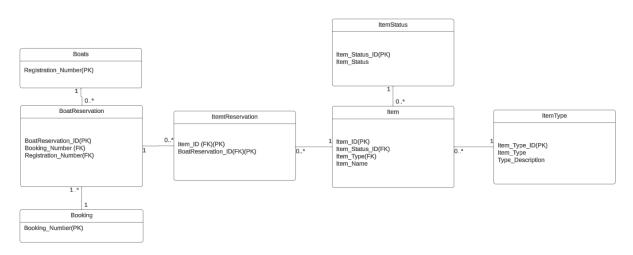


Figure B.26 ERD for "Assign Item to Watercraft".

Appendix C – Data Dictionaries

WaterCraftTypes		
Field Name	Data Type	Constraints
Type_ID	int(5)	Primary Key
Туре	Varchar(20)	NOT NULL
	Models	
Field Name	Data Type	Constraints
Model_ID	Int(5)	Primary Key
Type_ID	int(5)	Foreign Key
Model_Name	Varchar(100)	NOT NULL
Img_URL	Varchar(500)	DEFAULT (https://idea7.co.uk/wp-content/uploads/2021/02/placeholder-250x250-1.png)
	BoatStatus	
Field Name	Data Type	Constraints
Status_ID	Int(5)	Primary Key
Status	Varchar(50)	NOT NULL
	Boats	
Field Name	Data Type	Constraints
Registration	Varchar(100)	Primary Key
Synthetic_Key	Int(11)	Unique
Model_ID	Int(5)	Foreign Key
Status_ID	Int(5)	Foreign Key

Figure C.1 DATA DICTIONARY for "View Fleet".

WaterCraftTypes			
Field Name	Data Type	Constraints	
Type_ID	int(5)	Primary Key	
Туре	Varchar(20)	NOT NULL	
	Models		
Field Name	Data Type	Constraints	
Model_ID	Int(5)	Primary Key	
Type_ID	int(5)	Foreign Key	
Model_Name	Varchar(100)	NOT NULL	

Img_URL	Varchar(500)	DEFAULT (https://idea7.co.uk/wp-content/uploads/2021/02/placeholder-250x250-1.png)
	BoatStatus	
Field Name	Data Type	Constraints
Status_ID	Int(5)	Primary Key
Status	Varchar(50)	NOT NULL
	Boats	
Field Name	Data Type	Constraints
Registration	Varchar(100)	Primary Key
Synthetic_Key	Int(11)	Unique
Model_ID	Int(5)	Foreign Key
Status_ID	Int(5)	Foreign Key

Figure C.2 DATA DICTIONARY for "Add Watercraft".

Boats		
Field Name	Data Type	Constraints
Registration	Varchar(100)	Primary Key
Synthetic_Key	Int(11)	Unique
Model_ID	Int(5)	Foreign Key
Status_ID	Int(5)	Foreign Key

Figure C.3 DATA DICTIONARY for "Delete Watercraft".

WaterCraftTypes		
Field Name	Data Type	Constraints
Type_ID	int(5)	Primary Key
Туре	Varchar(20)	NOT NULL
Type_Description	Varchar(500)	
	Manufacture	rs
Field Name	Data Type	Constraints
Manufacturer_ID	Int(5)	Primary Key
Manufacturer_Name	Varchar(50)	
Email	Varchar(300)	
Models		
Field Name	Data Type	Constraints
Model_ID	Int(5)	Primary Key

Type_ID	int(5)	Foreign Key
Manufacturer_ID	Int(5)	Foreign Key
Model_Name	Varchar(100)	NOT NULL
Weight_Limit_lbs	Int(20)	
Seating	Int(3)	
Fuel_Capacity_Gal	Int(4)	NULLABLE
Model_Description	Varchar(9000)	
Img_URL	Varchar(500)	DEFAULT (https://idea7.co.uk/wp-content/uploads/2021/02/placeholder-250x250-1.png)
	BoatStatus	
Field Name	Data Type	Constraints
Field Name Status_ID	Data Type Int(5)	Constraints Primary Key
Status_ID	Int(5)	Primary Key
Status_ID	Int(5) Varchar(50)	Primary Key
Status_ID Status	Int(5) Varchar(50) Boats	Primary Key NOT NULL
Status_ID Status Field Name	Int(5) Varchar(50) Boats Data Type	Primary Key NOT NULL Constraints
Status_ID Status Field Name Registration	Int(5) Varchar(50) Boats Data Type Varchar(100)	Primary Key NOT NULL Constraints Primary Key

Figure C.4 DICTIONARY for "Edit Watercraft".

BoatStatus		
Field Name	Data Type	Constraints
Status_ID	Int(5)	Primary Key
Status	Varchar(50)	NOT NULL
	Boats	
Field Name Data Type Constraints		
Registration_Number	Varchar(100)	Primary Key
Status_ID	Int(5)	Foreign Key

Figure C.5 DATA DICTIONARY for "Group Watercraft by Status".

WaterCraftTypes		
Field Name	Data Type	Constraints
Type_ID	int(5)	Primary Key
Туре	Varchar(20)	NOT NULL

Models		
Field Name	Data Type	Constraints
Model_ID	Int(5)	Primary Key
Type_ID	int(5)	Foreign Key
Model_Name	Varchar(100)	NOT NULL
BoatStatus		
Field Name	Data Type	Constraints
Status_ID	Int(5)	Primary Key
Status	Varchar(50)	NOT NULL
	Boats	1
Field Name	Data Type	Constraints
Registration_Number	Varchar(100)	Primary Key
Model_ID	Int(5)	Foreign Key
Status_ID	Int(5)	Foreign Key

Figure C.6 DATA DICTIONARY for "Search for Watercraft".

WaterCraftTypes		
Field Name	Data Type	Constraints
Type_ID	int(5)	Primary Key
Туре	Varchar(20)	NOT NULL
	Manufacturers	
Field Name	Data Type	Constraints
Manufacturer_ID	Int(5)	Primary Key
Manufacturer_Name	Varchar(50)	NOT NULL
Email	Varchar(300)	
	Models	l
Field Name	Data Type	Constraints
Model_ID	Int(5)	Primary Key
Type_ID	int(5)	Foreign Key
Manufacturer_ID	Int(5)	Foreign Key
Model_Name	Varchar(100)	NOT NULL
Weight_Limit(lbs)	Int(20)	
Seating	Int(3)	
Fuel_Capacity (Gal)	Int(4)	Nullable

Model_Description	Varchar(9000)	
Img_URL	Varchar(500)	
	BoatStatus	
Field Name	Data Type	Constraints
Status_ID	Int(5)	Primary Key
Status	Varchar(50)	NOT NULL
	Boats	
Field Name	Data Type	Constraints
Registration_Number	Varchar(100)	Primary Key
Model_ID	Int(5)	Foreign Key
Status_ID	Int(5)	Foreign Key
Synthetic_Key	Int(11)	Unique
	Booking	-
Field Name	Data Type	Constraints
Booking_Number	Int(5)	Primary Key
Date	DateTime	
	BoatReservation	
Field Name	Data Type	Constraints
BoatReservation_ID	Int(5)	Primary Key
Registration_Number	Varchar(100)	Foreign Key
Booking_Number	Int(5)	Foreign Key
	ItemStatus	
Field Name	Data Type	Constraints
Item_Status_ID	Int(5)	Primary Key
Item_Status	Varchar(50)	
	ItemType	-
Field Name	Data Type	Constraints
Item_Type_ID	Int(5)	Primary key
Item_Type	Varchar(100)	
	Item	
Field Name	Data Type	Constraints
Item_ID	Int(5)	Primary Key
Item_Status_ID	Int(5)	Foreign Key

Item_Type_ID	Int(5)	Foreign Key
Item_Name	Varchar(100)	
	ItemReservation	
Field Name	Data Type	Constraints
Field Name Item_ID	Data Type Int(5)	Constraints Foreign Key (PK)

Figure C.7 DATA DICTIONARY for "View Watercraft Details".

	Jobs	
Field Name	Data Type	Constraints
Job_ID	Int(5)	Primary Key
Job_Name	Varchar(100)	
	EmployeeStatus	
Field Name	Data Type	Constraints
Employee_Status_ID	Int(5)	Primary Key
Employee_Status	Varchar(50)	
	Employee	
Field Name	Data Type	Constraints
Employee_ID	Int(5)	Primary Key
Job_ID	Int(5)	Foreign Key
Employee_Status_ID	Int(5)	Foreign Key
Employee_Name	Varchar(100)	

Figure C.8 DATA DICTIONARY for "View All Employees".

	Jobs	
Field Name	Data Type	Constraints
Job_ID	Int(5)	Primary Key
Job_Name	Varchar(100)	
	EmployeeStatus	
Field Name	Data Type	Constraints
Employee_Status_ID	Int(5)	Primary Key
Employee_Status	Varchar(50)	
	Employee	
Field Name	Data Type	Constraints
Employee_ID	Int(5)	Primary Key
	1	•

Job_ID	Int(5)	Foreign Key
Employee_Status_ID	Int(5)	Foreign Key
Employee_Name	Varchar(100)	
Start_Date	Date	
NIN	Varchar(9)	NULLABLE
Phone_Number	Varchar(11)	
Email	Varchar(300)	
	Booking	
Field Name	Data Type	Constraints
Booking_Number	Int(5)	Primary Key
Date	DateTime	
	BoatReservation	
Field Name	Data Type	Constraints
BoatReservation_ID	Int(5)	Primary Key
Registration_Number	Varchar(100)	Foreign Key
Booking_Number	Int(5)	Foreign Key
	EmployeeBoatReservation	1
Field Name	Data Type	Constraints
Employee_ID	Int(5)	Foreign Key (PK)
BoatReservation_ID	Int(5)	Foreign Key (PK)

Figure C.9 DATA DICTIONARY for "View Employee profiles/details" and "View my Profile".

	Employee	
Field Name	Data Type	Constraints
Employee_ID	Int(5)	Primary Key
	QualificationType	
Field Name	Data Type	Constraints
Qualification_Type_ID	Int(5)	Primary Key
Type_Name	Varchar(100)	
	Qualification	
Field Name	Data Type	Constraints
Qualification_ID	Int(5)	Primary key
Qualification_Type_ID	Int(5)	Foreign Key
Qualification_Name	Varchar(100)	

	EmployeeQualification	
Field Name	Data Type	Constraints
Employee_ID	Int(5)	Foreign Key (PK)
Qualification_ID	Int(5)	Foreign Key (PK)
Award_Date	Date	
Qaulification_Expiration	Date	
Qualification_DOC_SCAN	PDF	
Verification_ID	Varchar(100)	

Figure C.10 DATA DICTIONARY for "Add Qualification to Profile".

	QualificationType	
Field Name	Data Type	Constraints
Qualification_Type_ID	Int(5)	Primary Key
Type_Name	Varchar(100)	
	Qualification	
Field Name	Data Type	Constraints
Qualification_ID	Int(5)	Primary key
Qualification_Type_ID	Int(5)	Foreign Key
Qualification_Name	Varchar(100)	
	Employee	
Field Name	Data Type	Constraints
Employee_ID	Int(5)	Primary Key
	EmployeeQualification	1
Field Name	Data Type	Constraints
Employee_ID	Int(5)	Foreign Key (PK)
Qualification_ID	Int(5)	Foreign Key (PK)
Award_Date	Date	
Qaulification_Expiration	Date	
Qualification_DOC_SCAN	PDF	
Verification_ID	Varchar(100)	

Figure C.11 DATA DICTIONARY for "View Employee Qualifications" and "View my Qualifications".

Employee		
Field Name	Data Type	Constraints
Employee_ID	Int(5)	Primary Key

	QualificationType	
Field Name	Data Type	Constraints
Qualification_Type_ID	Int(5)	Primary Key
Type_Name	Varchar(100)	
	Qualification	
Field Name	Data Type	Constraints
Qualification_ID	Int(5)	Primary key
Qualification_Type_ID	Int(5)	Foreign Key
Qualification_Name	Varchar(100)	
	EmployeeQualification	<u> </u>
Field Name	Data Type	Constraints
Employee_ID	Int(5)	Foreign Key (PK)
Qualification_ID	Int(5)	Foreign Key (PK)
Award_Date	Date	
Qaulification_Expiration	Date	
Qualification_DOC_SCAN	PDF	
Verification_ID	Varchar(100)	

Figure C.12 DATA DICTIONARY for "Edit my Qualifications".

Employee		
Field Name	Data Type	Constraints
Employee_ID	Int(5)	Primary Key
Job_ID	Int(5)	Foreign Key
Employee_Status_ID	Int(5)	Foreign Key
Employee_Name	Varchar(100)	
Start_Date	Date	
NIN	Varchar(9)	NULLABLE
Phone_Number	Varchar(11)	
Email	Varchar(300)	
Username	Binary	Not Null
Password	Binary	Not Null

Figure C.13 DATA DICTIONARY for "Edit my Profile".

Employee		
Field Name Data Type Constraints		Constraints

Employee_ID	Int(5)	Primary Key
Job_ID	Int(5)	Foreign Key
Employee_Status_ID	Int(5)	Foreign Key
Employee_Name	Varchar(100)	
Start_Date	Date	
NIN	Varchar(9)	NULLABLE
Phone_Number	Varchar(11)	
Email	Varchar(300)	

Figure C.14 DATA DICTIONARY for "Search for Employee".

Jobs		
Field Name Data Type Constraints		
Job_ID	Int(5)	Primary Key
Job_Name	Varchar(100)	
	Employee	
Field Name	Data Type	Constraints
Employee_ID	Int(5)	Primary Key
Job_ID	Int(5)	Foreign Key
Employee_Name	Varchar(100)	
Start_Date	Date	
NIN	Varchar(9)	NULLABLE
Phone_Number	Varchar(11)	
Email	Varchar(300)	
Username	Binary	Not Null
Password	Binary	Not Null

Figure C.15 DATA DICTIONARY for "Create Employee Account".

Employee		
Field Name	Data Type	Constraints
Employee_ID	Int(5)	Primary key
Employee_Name	Varchar(100)	
Username	Binary	Not Null
Password	Binary	Not Null

Figure C.16 DATA DICTIONARY for "Delete Employee Account".

	CharterType	
Field Name	Data Type	Constraints
Charter_Type_ID	Int(5)	Primary Key
Charter_Name	Varchar(100)	
Charter_Description	Varchar(9000)	
	Booking	l
Field Name	Data Type	Constraints
Booking_Number	Int(5)	Primary Key
Charter_Type_ID	Int(5)	Foreign Key
Date	DateTime	
	Guest	
Field Name	Data Type	Constraints
Guest_ID	Int(5)	Primary key
Booking_Number	Int(5)	Foreign Key
Guest_Name	Varchar(50)	
isPrincipalGuest?	Boolean	Default(false)
	Boats	
Field Name	Data Type	Constraints
Registration_Number	Varchar(100)	Primary Key
	BoatReservation	
Field Name	Data Type	Constraints
BoatReservation_ID	Int(5)	Primary Key
Registration_Number	Varchar(100)	Foreign Key
Booking_Number	Int(5)	Foreign Key

Figure C.17 DATA DICTIONARY for "View all Bookings".

WaterCraftTypes			
Field Name	Data Type	Constraints	
Type_ID	int(5)	Primary Key	
Туре	Varchar(20)	NOT NULL	
	Models		
Field Name Data Type Constraints			
Model_ID	Int(5)	Primary Key	
Type_ID	int(5)	Foreign Key	

	BoatStatus	
Field Name	Data Type	Constraints
Status_ID	Int(5)	Primary Key
Status	Varchar(50)	NOT NULL
	Boats	
Field Name	Data Type	Constraints
Registration_Number	Varchar(100)	Primary Key
Model_ID	Int(5)	Foreign Key
Status_ID	Int(5)	Foreign Key
	CharterType	
Field Name	Data Type	Constraints
Charter_Type_ID	Int(5)	Primary Key
Charter_Name	Varchar(100)	
Charter_Description	Varchar(9000)	
	Booking	I
Field Name	Data Type	Constraints
Booking_Number	Int(5)	Primary Key
Charter_Type_ID	Int(5)	Foreign Key
Booking_Notes	Varchar(3000)	
Duration	Time	
Date	DateTime	
	Guest	I
Field Name	Data Type	Constraints
Guest_ID	Int(5)	Primary key
Booking_Number	Int(5)	Foreign Key
Guest_Name	Varchar(50)	
isPrincipalGuest?	Boolean	Default(false)
	BoatReservation	I
Field Name	Data Type	Constraints
BoatReservation_ID	Int(5)	Primary Key
Registration_Number	Varchar(100)	Foreign Key
Booking_Number	Int(5)	Foreign Key
	EmployeeStatus	1

Field Name	Data Type	Constraints
Employee_Status_ID	Int(5)	Primary Key
Employee_Status	Varchar(50)	
	Employee	
Field Name	Data Type	Constraints
Employee_ID	Int(5)	Primary Key
Employee_Status_ID	Int(5)	Foreign Key
Employee_Name	Varchar(100)	
	EmployeeBoatReservation	
Field Name	Data Type	Constraints
Employee_ID	Int(5)	Foreign Key (PK)
BoatReservation_ID	Int(5)	Foreign Key (PK)

Figure C.18 DATA DICTIONARY for "View Booking Details".

Data Type	Constraints
Int(5)	Primary Key
Varchar(3000)	
Guest	-1
Data Type	Constraints
Int(5)	Primary key
Varchar(50)	
GuestWaiver	1
Data Type	Constraints
Int(5)	Foreign Key (PK)
Int(5)	Foreign Key (PK)
Boolean	
	Int(5) Varchar(3000) Guest Data Type Int(5) Varchar(50) GuestWaiver Data Type Int(5) Int(5)

Figure C.19 DATA DICTIONARY for "View Waivers".

Booking		
Field Name	Data Type	Constraints
Booking_Number	Int(5)	Primary Key
Date	DateTime	

Figure C.20 DATA DICTIONARY for "Search Booking by ID".

Booking		
Field Name	Data Type	Constraints
Booking_Number	Int(5)	Primary Key
Date	DateTime	

Figure C.21 DATA DICTIONARY for "Search Booking by Date".

	Employee	
Field Name	Data Type	Constraints
Employee_ID	Int(5)	Primary Key
Employee_Name	Varchar(100)	
	Booking	
Field Name	Data Type	Constraints
Booking_Number	Int(5)	Primary Key
Date	DateTime	
	BoatReservation	
Field Name	Data Type	Constraints
BoatReservation_ID	Int(5)	Primary Key
Booking_Number	Int(5)	Foreign Key
	EmployeeBoatReservation	on
Field Name	Data Type	Constraints
Employee_ID	Int(5)	Foreign Key (PK)
BoatReservation_ID	Int(5)	Foreign Key (PK)

Figure C.22 DATA DICTIONARY for "Remove/ Add Crew Member from (to) Booking".

Booking			
Field Name	Data Type	Constraints	
Booking_Number	Int(5)	Primary Key	
Date	DateTime		

Figure C.23 DATA DICTIONARY for "Request Change Booking Time(Owner)".

ltemStatus			
Field Name	Data Type	Constraints	
Item_Status_ID	Int(5)	Primary Key	
Item_Status	Varchar(50)		
ltemType			

Field Name	Data Type	Constraints	
Item_Type_ID	Int(5)	Primary key	
Item_Type	Varchar(100)		
Type_Description	Varchar(3000)		
Item			
Field Name	Data Type	Constraints	
Item_ID	Int(5)	Primary Key	
Item_Status_ID	Int(5)	Foreign Key	
Item_Type_ID	Int(5)	Foreign Key	
Item_Name	Varchar(100)		

Figure C.24 DATA DICTIONARY for "View Inventory".

ItemType				
Field Name	Data Type	Constraints		
Item_Type_ID	Int(5)	Primary key		
Item_Type	Varchar(100)			
Type_Description	Varchar(3000)			
Item				
Field Name	Data Type	Constraints		
Item_ID	Int(5)	Primary Key		
Item_Status_ID	Int(5)	Foreign Key		
Item_Type_ID	Int(5)	Foreign Key		
Item_Name	Varchar(100)			

Figure C.25 DATA DICTIONARY for "Add Item to Inventory".

<i>ItemStatus</i>			
Field Name	Data Type	Constraints	
Item_Status_ID	Int(5)	Primary Key	
Item_Status	Varchar(50)		
	ItemType		
Field Name	Data Type	Constraints	
Item_Type_ID	Int(5)	Primary key	
Item_Type	Varchar(100)		
	Item	l	
Field Name	Data Type	Constraints	

Item_ID	Int(5)	Primary Key
Item_Status_ID	Int(5)	Foreign Key
Item_Type_ID	Int(5)	Foreign Key
Item_Name	Varchar(100)	

Figure C.26 DATA DICTIONARY for "Remove Item from Inventory".

ltemType				
Field Name	Data Type	Constraints		
Item_Type_ID	Int(5)	Primary key		
Item_Type	Varchar(100)			
Type_Description	Varchar(3000)			
Item				
Field Name	Data Type	Constraints		
Item_ID	Int(5)	Primary Key		
Item_Status_ID	Int(5)	Foreign Key		
Item_Type_ID	Int(5)	Foreign Key		
Item_Name	Varchar(100)			

Figure C.27 DATA DICTIONARY for "Edit Item".

ltemStatus				
Field Name	Data Type	Constraints		
Item_Status_ID	Int(5)	Primary Key		
Item_Status	Varchar(50)			
ltemType				
Field Name	Data Type	Constraints		
Item_Type_ID	Int(5)	Primary key		
Item_Type	Varchar(100)			
Item				
Field Name	Data Type	Constraints		
Item_ID	Int(5)	Primary Key		
Item_Status_ID	Int(5)	Foreign Key		
Item_Type_ID	Int(5)	Foreign Key		
Item_Name	Varchar(100)			
Boats				
Field Name	Data Type	Constraints		

Registration_Number	Varchar(100)	Primary Key		
	Booking			
Field Name	Data Type	Constraints		
Booking_Number	Int(5)	Primary Key		
Date	DateTime			
	BoatReservation			
Field Name	Data Type	Constraints		
BoatReservation_ID	Int(5)	Primary Key		
Registration_Number	Varchar(100)	Foreign Key		
Booking_Number	Int(5)	Foreign Key		
ItemReservation				
Field Name	Data Type	Constraints		
Item_ID	Int(5)	Foreign Key (PK)		
BoatReservation_ID	Int(5)	Foreign Key (PK)		

Figure C.28 DATA DICTIONARY for "Assign Item to Watercraft".

Appendix D – System Data Dictionary

WaterCraftTypes					
Field Name	Data Type	Constraints			
Type_ID	int(5)	Primary Key			
Туре	Varchar(20)	NOT NULL			
Type_Description	Varchar(500)				
	Manufacturers				
Field Name	Data Type	Constraints			
Manufacturer_ID	Int(5)	Primary Key			
Manufacturer_Name	Varchar(50)				
Email	Varchar(300)				
Models					
Field Name	Data Type	Constraints			
Model_ID	Int(5)	Primary Key			
Type_ID	int(5)	Foreign Key			
Manufacturer_ID	Int(5)	Foreign Key			
Model_Name	Varchar(100)	NOT NULL			
Weight_Limit_lbs	Int(20)				
Seating	Int(3)				
Fuel_Capacity_Gal	Int(4)	NULLABLE			
Model_Description	Varchar(9000)				
Img_URL	Varchar(500)	DEFAULT (https://idea7.co.uk/wp-content/uploads/2021/02/placeholder-250x250-1.png)			
	BoatStatus				
Field Name	Data Type	Constraints			
Status_ID	Int(5)	Primary Key			
Status	Varchar(50)	NOT NULL			
	Boats	•			
Field Name	Data Type	Constraints			
Registration	Varchar(100)	Primary Key			
Synthetic_Key	Int(11)	Unique			
Model_ID	Int(5)	Foreign Key			
Status_ID	Int(5)	Foreign Key			
	BoatReservati	on			

1+/5\	
Int(5)	Primary Key
Varchar(100)	Foreign Key
Int(5)	Foreign Key
CharterType	
Data Type	Constraints
Int(5)	Primary Key
Varchar(100)	
Varchar(9000)	
Booking	
Data Type	Constraints
Int(5)	Primary Key
Int(5)	Foreign Key
Varchar(3000)	
Time	
DateTime	
Guest	
Data Type	Constraints
Int(5)	Primary key
Int(5)	Foreign Key
Varchar(50)	
Boolean	Default(false)
Waiver	
Data Type	Constraints
Int(5)	Primary Key
Varchar(3000)	
GuestWaiver	
Data Type	Constraints
Int(5)	Foreign Key (PK)
Int(5)	Foreign Key (PK)
Boolean	
ItemStatus	-
Data Type	Constraints
	Int(5) CharterType Data Type Int(5) Varchar(100) Varchar(9000) Booking Data Type Int(5) Int(5) Varchar(3000) Time DateTime Guest Data Type Int(5) Int(5) Varchar(50) Boolean Waiver Data Type Int(5) Varchar(3000) GuestWaiver Data Type Int(5) Int(5) Varchar(3000) GuestWaiver Data Type Int(5) Int(5) Int(5) Int(5) Boolean ItemStatus

Item_Status_ID	Int(5)	Primary Key
Item_Status	Varchar(50)	
	ltemType	•
Field Name	Data Type	Constraints
Item_Type_ID	Int(5)	Primary key
Item_Type	Varchar(100)	
	ltem	
Field Name	Data Type	Constraints
Item_ID	Int(5)	Primary Key
Item_Status_ID	Int(5)	Foreign Key
Item_Type_ID	Int(5)	Foreign Key
Item_Name	Varchar(100)	
	ItemReservation	
Field Name	Data Type	Constraints
Item_ID	Int(5)	Foreign Key (PK)
BoatReservation_ID	Int(5)	Foreign Key (PK)
	Jobs	
Field Name	Data Type	Constraints
Job_ID	Int(5)	Primary Key
Job_Name	Varchar(100)	
	EmployeeStatus	
Field Name	Data Type	Constraints
Employee_Status_ID	Int(5)	Primary Key
Employee_Status	Varchar(50)	
	Employee	
Field Name	Data Type	Constraints
Employee_ID	Int(5)	Primary Key
Job_ID	Int(5)	Foreign Key
Employee_Status_ID	Int(5)	Foreign Key
Employee_Name	Varchar(100)	
Start_Date	Date	
NIN	Varchar(9)	NULLABLE
Phone_Number	Varchar(11)	

Email	Varchar(300)	
Username	Binary	Not Null
Password	Binary	Not Null
	QualificationType	
Field Name	Data Type	Constraints
Qualification_Type_ID	Int(5)	Primary Key
Type_Name	Varchar(100)	
	Qualification	
Field Name	Data Type	Constraints
Qualification_ID	Int(5)	Primary key
Qualification_Type_ID	Int(5)	Foreign Key
Qualification_Name	Varchar(100)	
	EmployeeQualification	
Field Name	Data Type	Constraints
Employee_ID	Int(5)	Foreign Key (PK)
Qualification_ID	Int(5)	Foreign Key (PK)
Award_Date	Date	
Qaulification_Expiration	Date	
Qualification_DOC_SCAN	PDF	
Verification_ID	Varchar(100)	
	EmployeeBoatReservation	on
Field Name	Data Type	Constraints
Employee_ID	Int(5)	Foreign Key (PK)
BoatReservation_ID	Int(5)	Foreign Key (PK)

Figure D.1 DATA DICTIONARY for The System

Appendix E – ERD Validation

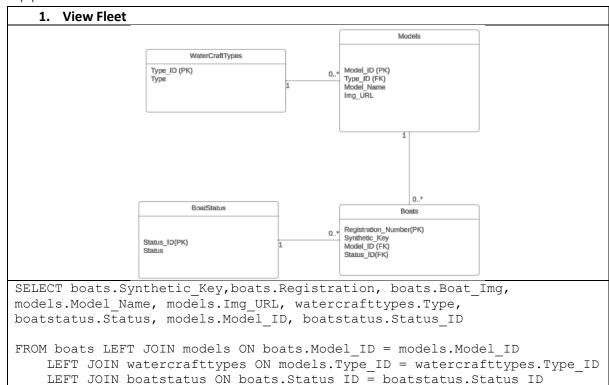


Figure E.1 Validation for "View Fleet"

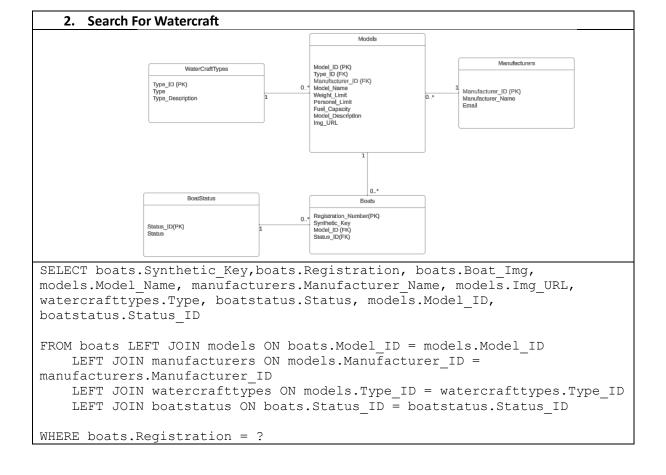


Figure E.2 Validation for "Search for Watercraft"

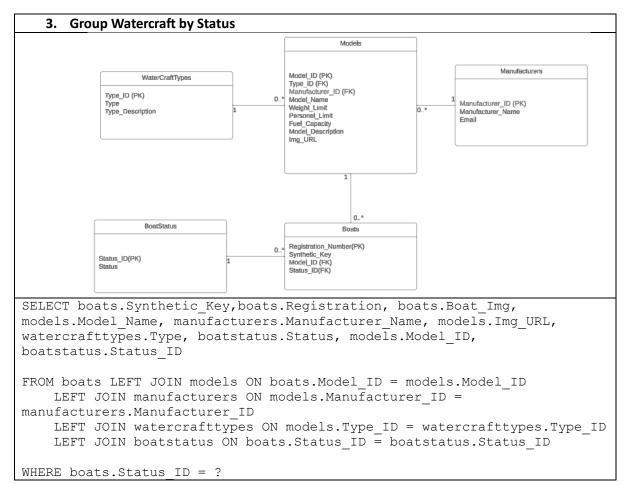
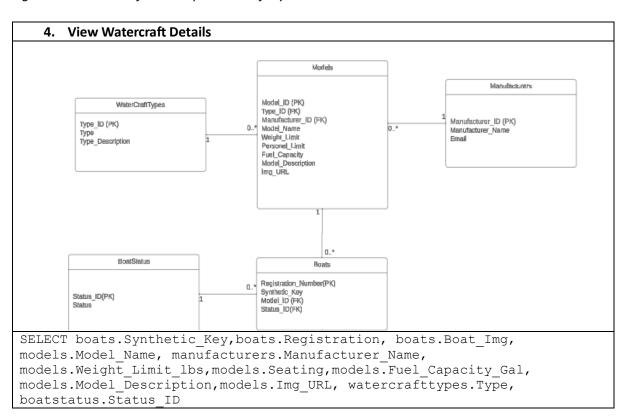


Figure E.3 Validation for "Group Watercraft by Status"



```
FROM boats LEFT JOIN models ON boats.Model_ID = models.Model_ID

LEFT JOIN manufacturers ON models.Manufacturer_ID =

manufacturers.Manufacturer_ID

LEFT JOIN watercrafttypes ON models.Type_ID = watercrafttypes.Type_ID

LEFT JOIN boatstatus ON boats.Status_ID = boatstatus.Status_ID

WHERE boats.Synthetic_key = ?
```

Figure E.4 Validation for "View Watercraft Details"

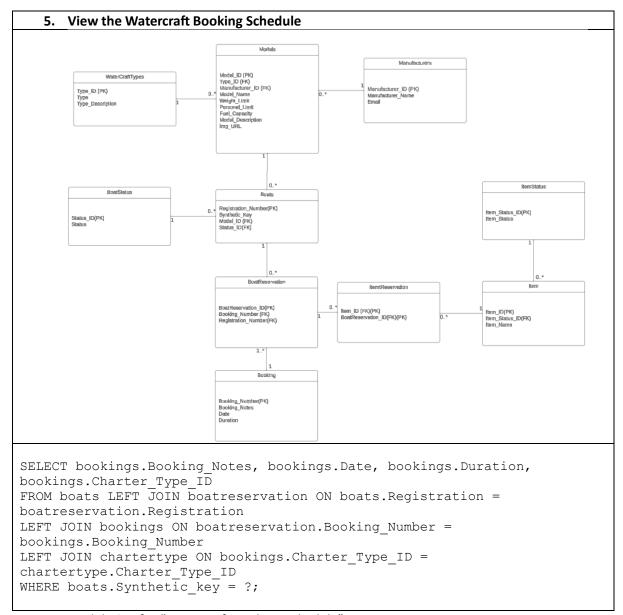


Figure E.5 Validation for "Watercraft Booking Schedule"

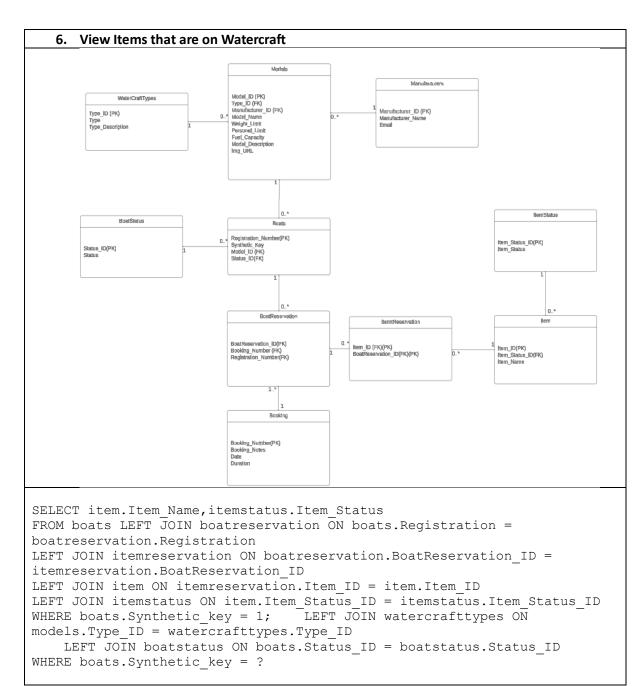


Figure E.6 Validation for "View Items that are on Watercraft"

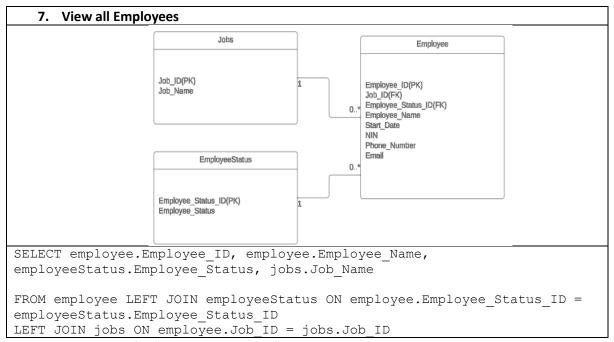


Figure E.7 Validation for "View All Employees"

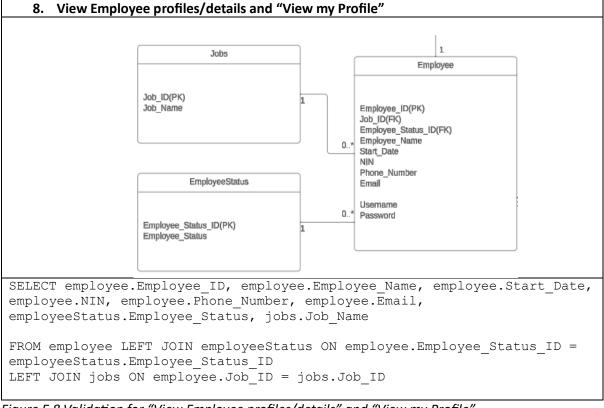


Figure E.8 Validation for "View Employee profiles/details" and "View my Profile"

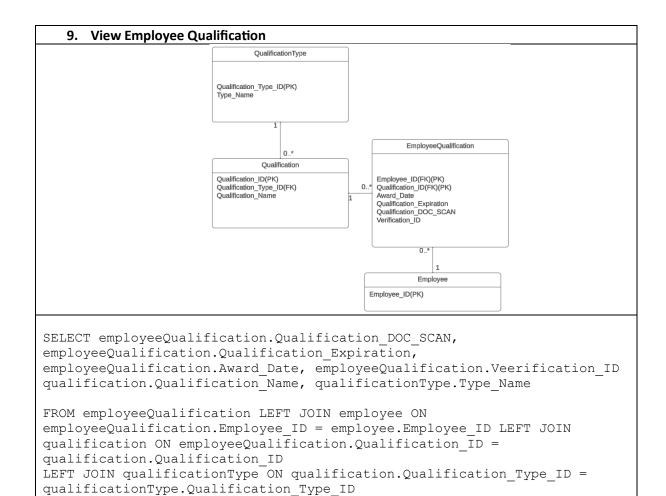
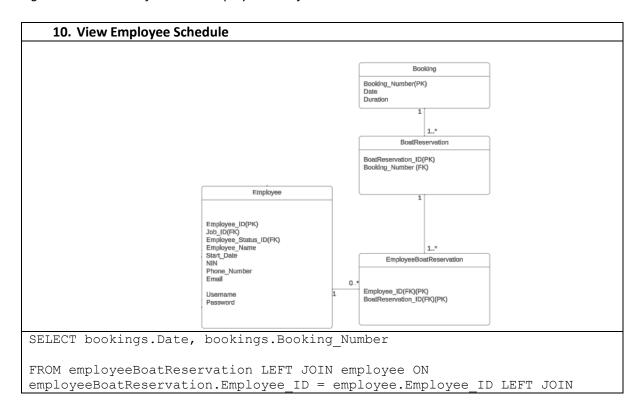


Figure E.9 Validation for "View Employee Qualification"

WHERE employeeQualification.Employee ID = ?



```
boatReservation ON employeeBoatReservation.BoatReservation_ID =
boatReservation.BoatReservation_ID LEFT JOIN bookings ON
boatreservation.Booking_Number = bookings.Booking_Number

WHERE employeeBoatReservation.Employee_ID = ?
```

Figure E.10 Validation for "View Employee Schedule"

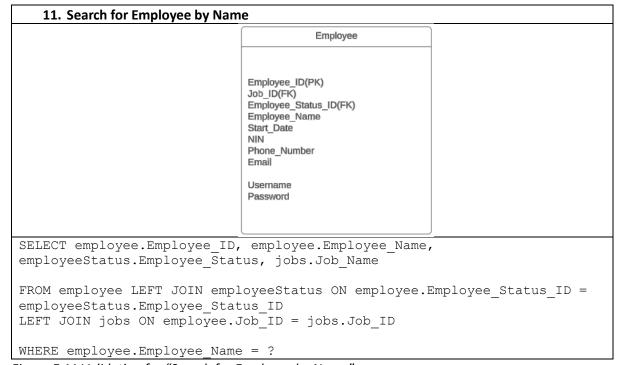


Figure E.11 Validation for "Search for Employee by Name"

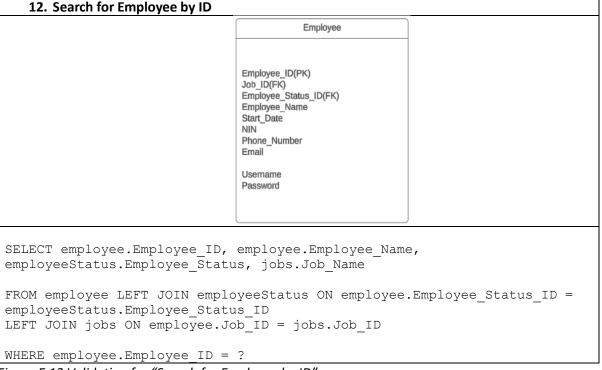


Figure E.12 Validation for "Search for Employee by ID"

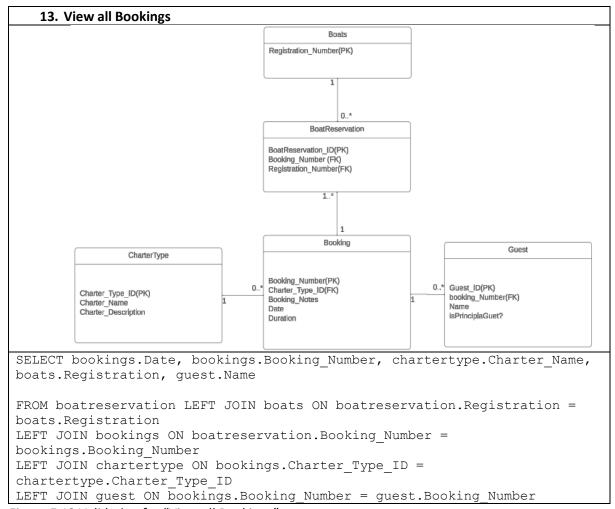


Figure E.13 Validation for "View all Bookings"

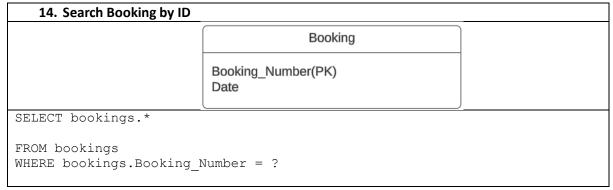


Figure E.14 Validation for "Search Booking By ID"

15. View Booking Detail Models WaterCraftTypes Type_ID (PK) Type Type_Description 0..3 BoatStatus Boats Registration_Number(PK) Synthetic_Key Model_ID (FK) Status_ID(FK) Status_ID(PK) Status 0..* Boats Registration Number(PK) BoatReservation BoatReservation_ID(PK) Booking_Number (FK) Registration_Number(FK) Guest CharterType Booking_Number(PK) Charter_Type_ID(FK) Booking_Notes Date Duration Guest_ID(PK) booking_Number(FK) Name isPrinciplaGuet? Charter_Type_ID(PK) Charter_Name Charter_Description SELECT bookings.Date, bookings.Booking_Number, bookings.Duration, bookings.Booking Notes, chartertype.Charter Name, boats.Registration, quest.Name FROM boatreservation LEFT JOIN boats ON boatreservation. Registration = boats.Registration LEFT JOIN bookings ON boatreservation.Booking Number = bookings.Booking Number LEFT JOIN chartertype ON bookings.Charter Type ID = chartertype.Charter_Type_ID

LEFT JOIN guest ON bookings.Booking_Number = guest.Booking_Number

Figure E.15 Validation for "View Booking details"

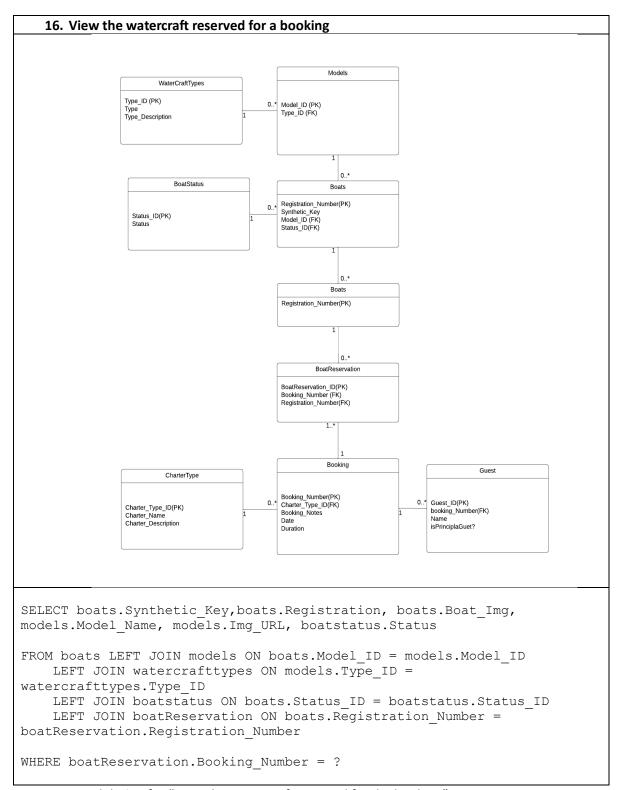


Figure E.16 Validation for "View the Watercraft reserved for the booking"

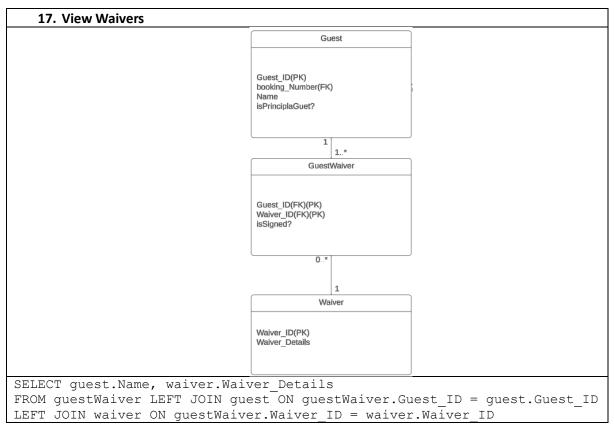


Figure E.17 Validation for "View Waivers"

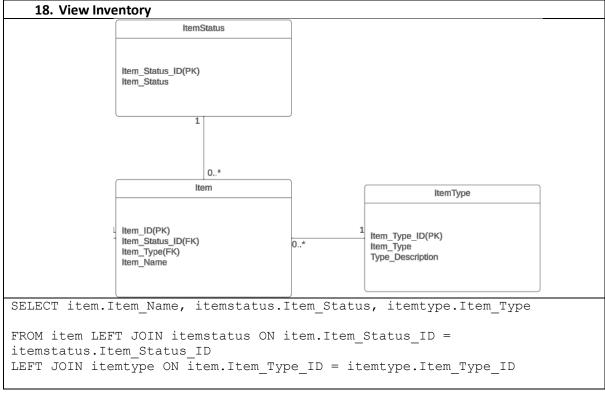


Figure E.18 Validation for "View Inventory"