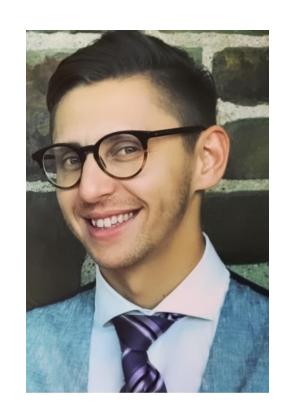


# Provisionierung und Firmware Rollout mit Docker Swarm

**Alexander Fugmann** 

Trainer Automation Ing. & M.Eng



# Agenda

Swarm....? Introduction & Wording

Use Cases WAGO Automation Products

Edge Controller Live Swarm Manager

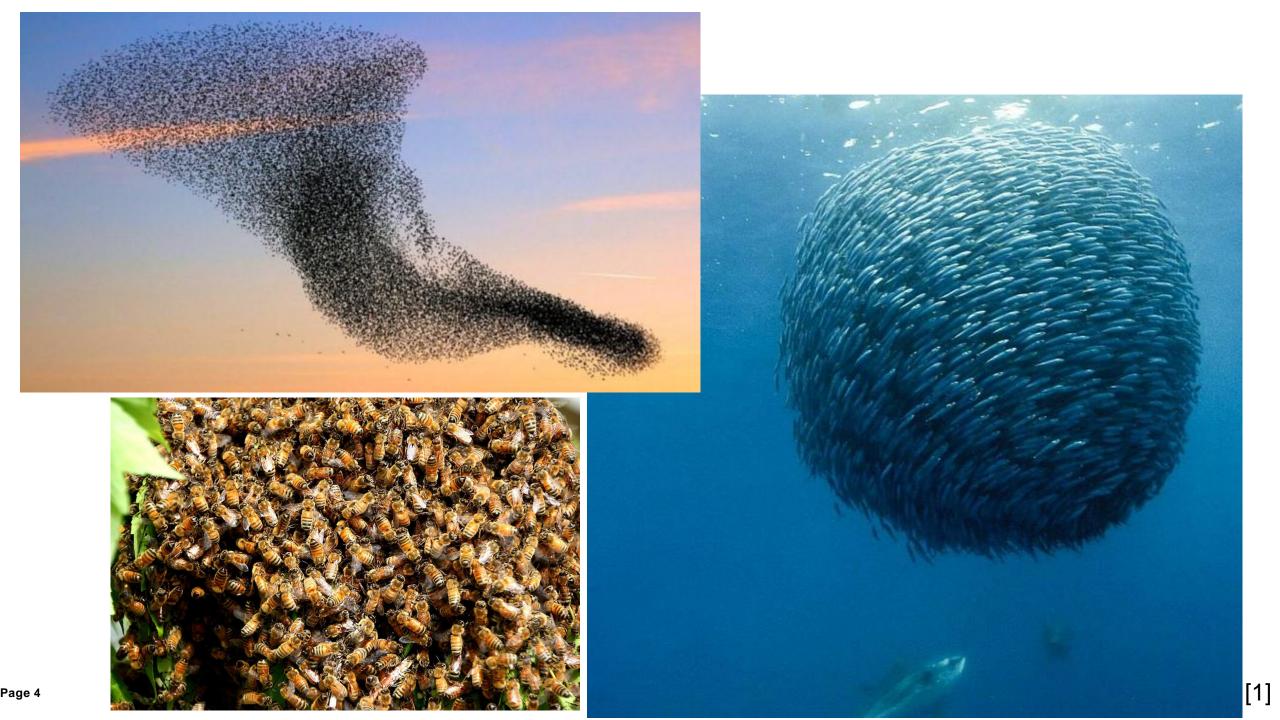
Q&A alexander.fugmann@wago.com



#### Swarm...?



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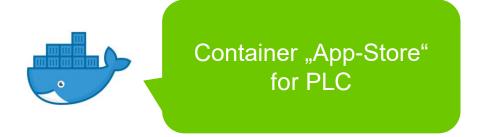


# Docker

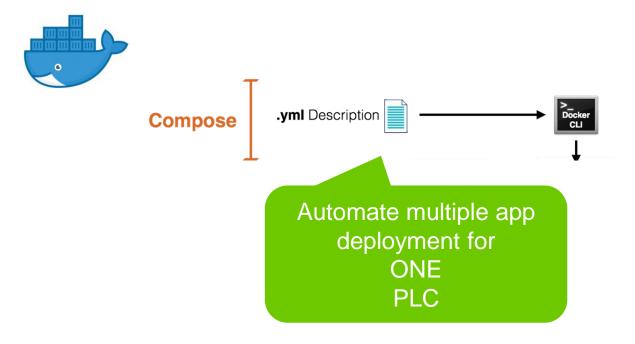
Docker Compose

**Docker Swarm** 

#### **Docker**

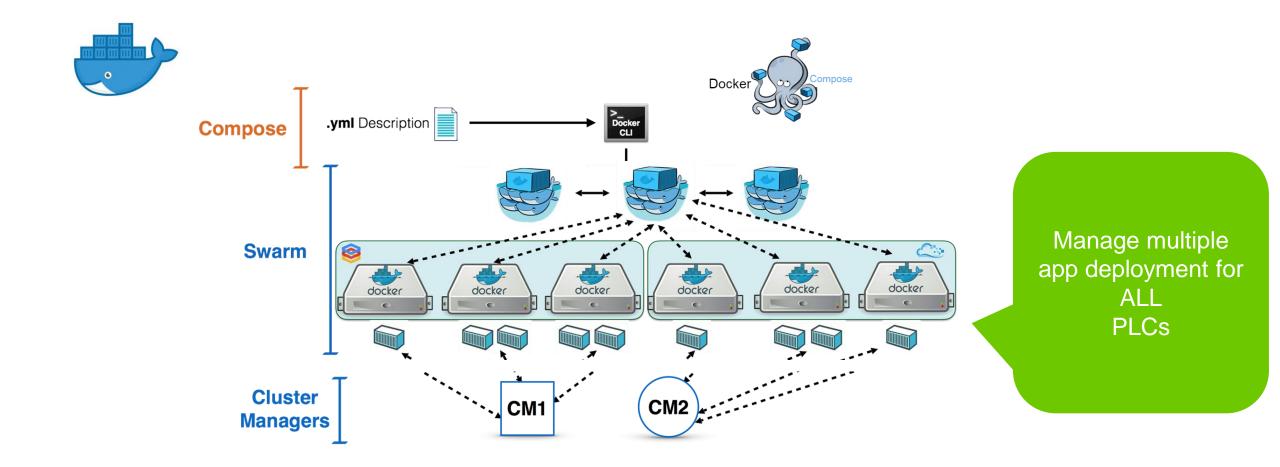


#### **Docker Compose**



```
docker-compose.yml ×
       version: '3.5'
       services:
          nodered:
            depends_on:
             - db
            image: wagoautomation/node-red:latest
            container name: nodered
            volumes:
             - node red user data:/data
 10
 11
             - node_red_user_datacgroup:/sys/fs/cgroup
 12
            ports:
             - "1880:1880"
 13
 14
            restart: always
 15
          db:
            image: influxdb:latest
 16
 17
            volumes:
 18
             db data:/var/lib/influxdb
            restart: always
 19
 20
            container name: influxdb
 21
            ports:
 22
               - "8083:8083"
 23
               - "8086:8086"
 24
               - "8090:8090"
          db2:
 25
            image: turgon37/armhf-mariadh
```

#### **Docker Swarm**



## **Cluster Manager**







# **Properties**

- Stateful
  - Information storage not by default
- Load balancing included
  - Application "shift" is technically an "destroy and recreate" of a container



#### **Use cases**



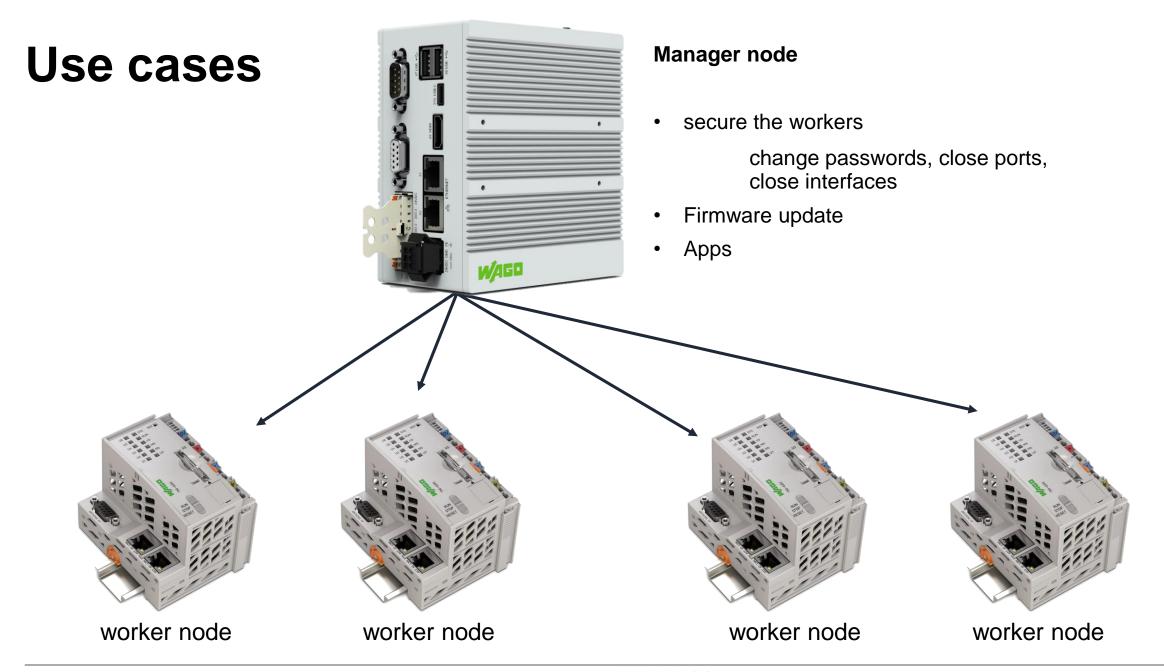
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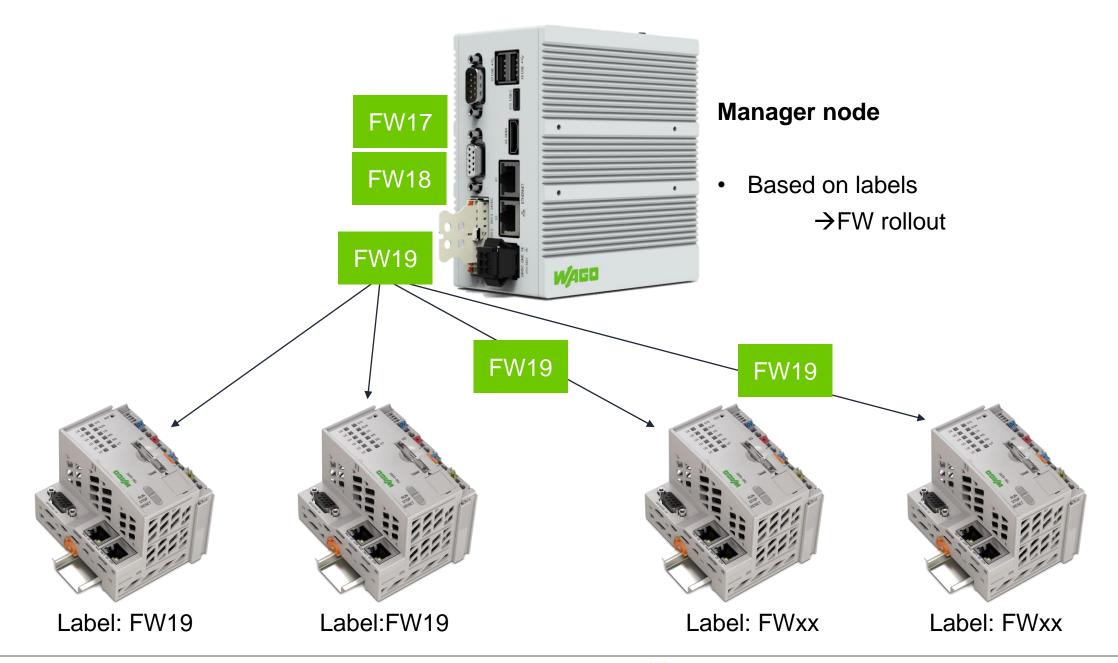
#### Use cases

- Lot of PFCs are installed and are running the same program
  - In a ship for controlling a cabin (1000 – 1500 PFCs)
  - In a building for controlling bureaus (300 – 2000 PFCs)
  - In an industrial building controlling light of the production lines

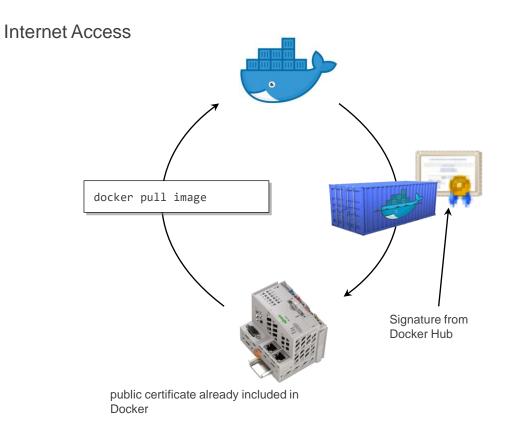


[3]

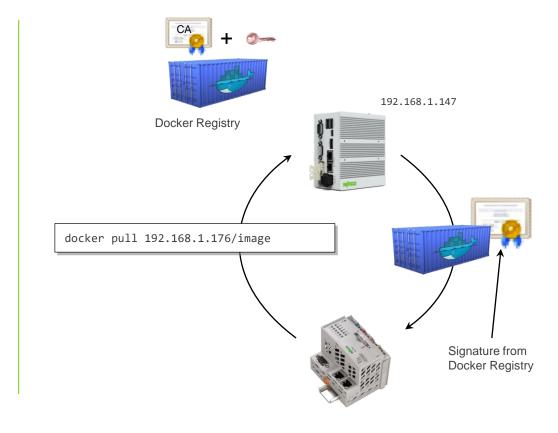




# Only signed images



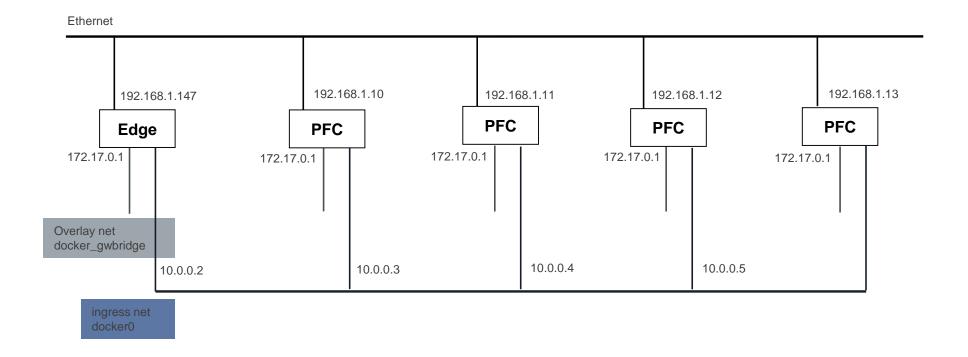
#### No internet accss:







#### **Docker**



### **Edge Controller**

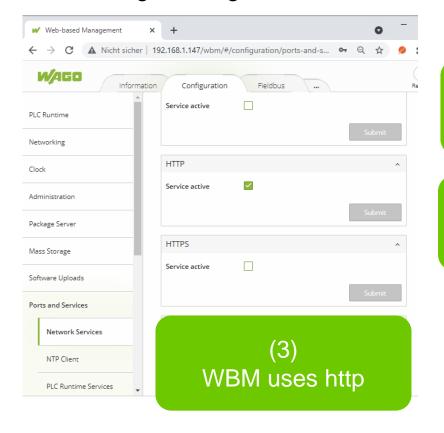
#### **Docker Swarm Manager**



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# **Prerequisits**

#### Docker Manager – Edge Controller



Docker Worker – PFC200G2





#### **Setup – Manager**

root@edge:~# docker swarm init --advertise-addr 192.168.1.147

Edge Controller as manager node

- First PLC has to join manually
- Following are managed via GUI

root@PFC200V3-46E8E0:~ docker swarm join --token SWMTKN-1-2yi6azru1ps17p0kodaexoqh5uy3pphm880cn0sfjx5cbsk0qb-dpg1x5nx0p9kj98ootk43m8jp 192.168.1.147:2377 This node joined a swarm as a worker.





#### Setup

#### with docker node 1s you have an overview of the swarm



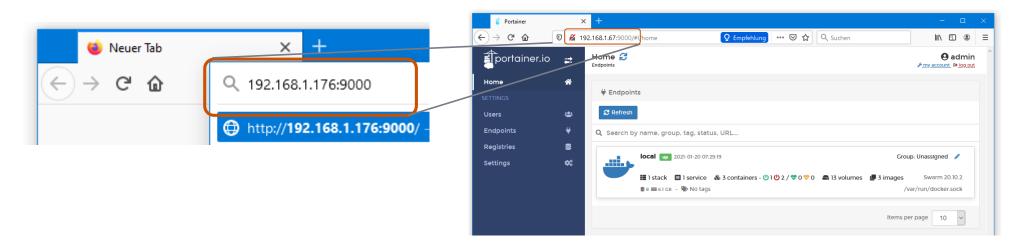
There is a graphical tool for monitoring containers: portainer.io

root@edge:~# docker run -d --restart always -p 9000:9000 -v /var/run/docker.sock:/var/run/docker.sock portainer/portainer-ce

Install GUI:

Portainer

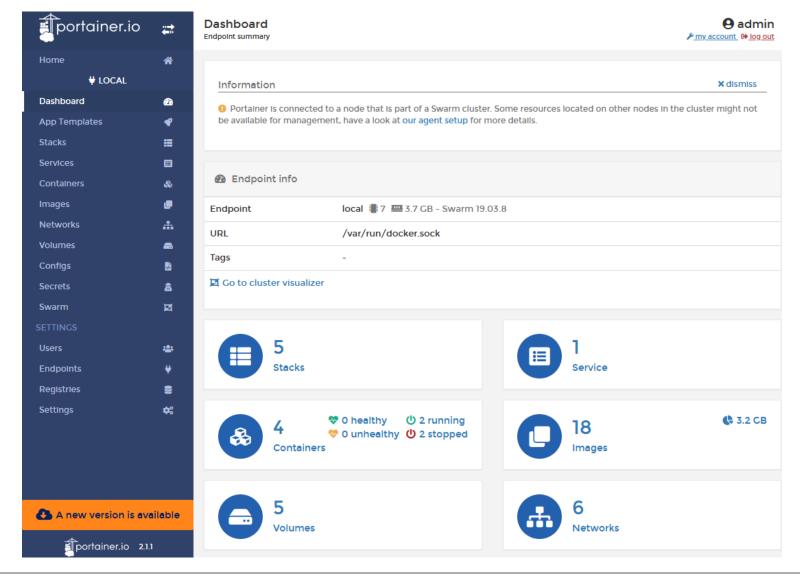








#### **Portainer**





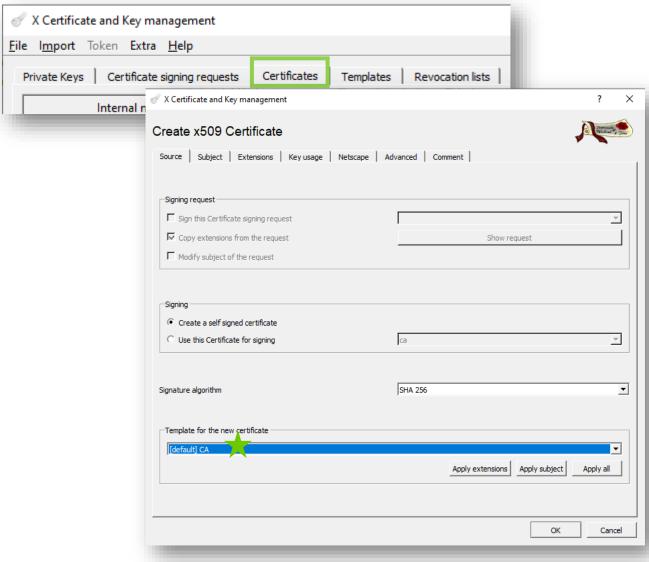
**Docker Swarm** 

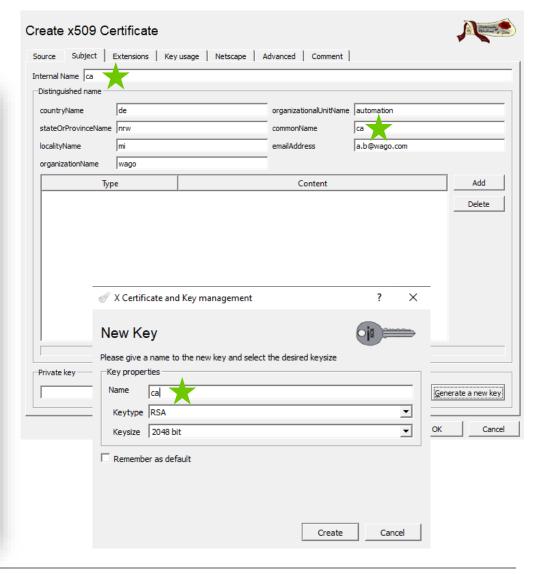
# Local Registry with "XCA"



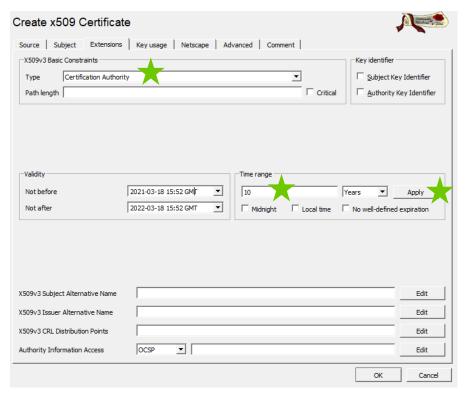


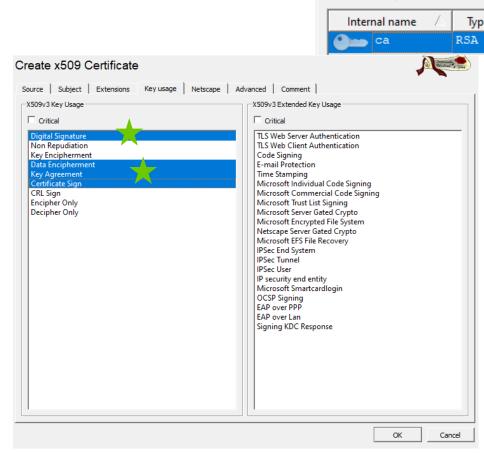
## Registry

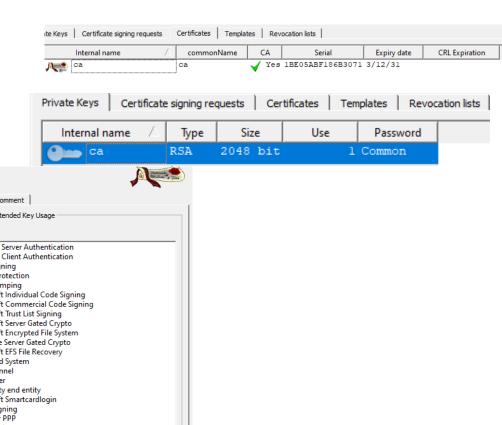




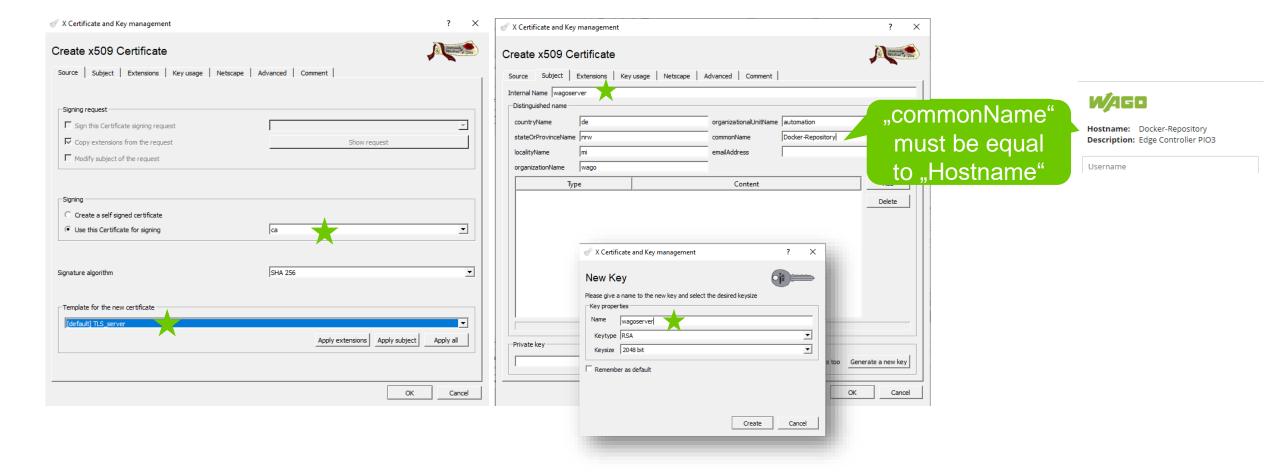
# Registry (2)





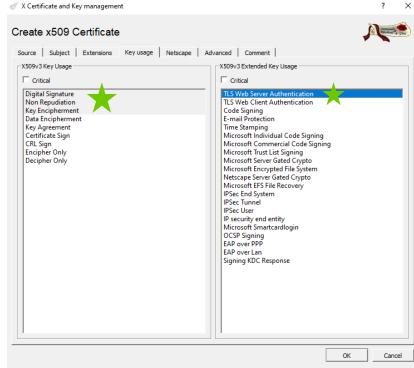


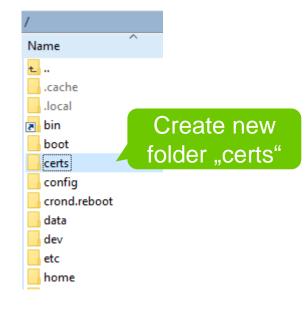
# Registry (3)

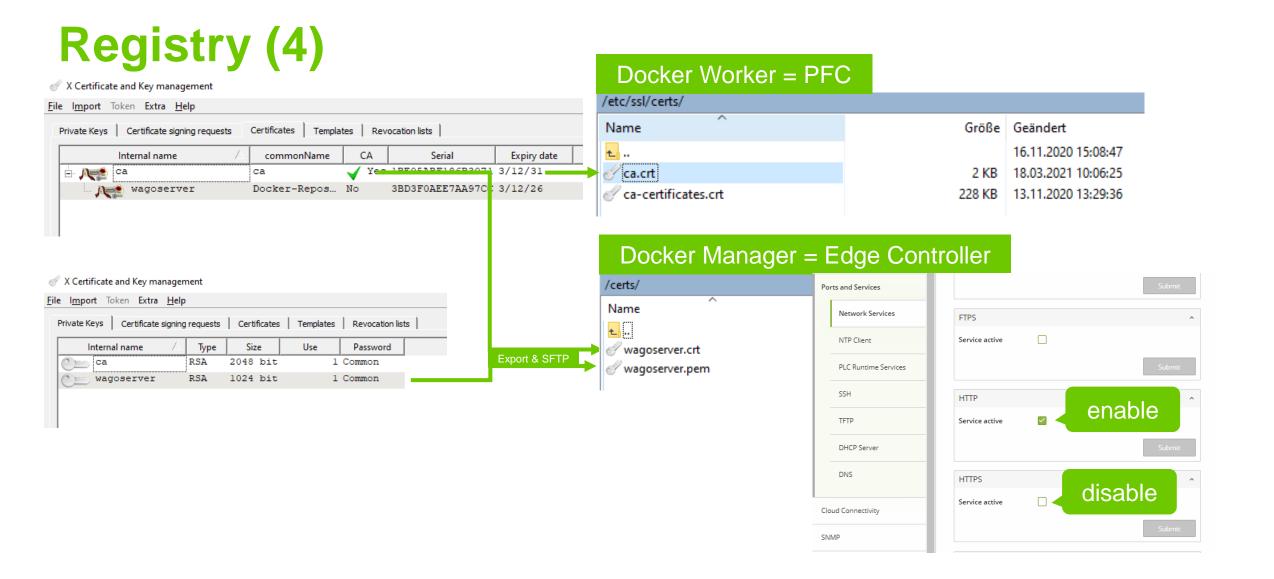


## Registry (4)











**Docker Swarm** 

Shell & GUI





## Registry (5)

#### Docker Manager – Edge Controller

```
docker pull registry
docker run -d \
  --restart=always \
  --name wago-local-repository \
  -v /certs:/certs \
  -v wago-registry:/var/lib/registry \
  -e REGISTRY_HTTP_ADDR=0.0.0.0:443 \
  -e REGISTRY_HTTP_TLS_CERTIFICATE=/certs/wagoserver.crt \
  -e REGISTRY_HTTP_TLS_KEY=/certs/wagoserver.pem \
  -p 443:443 \
 registry:2
docker pull debian:10.3-slim
docker tag debian:10.3-slim localhost/wagobian
docker push localhost/wagobian
```

#### Docker Worker – PFC200G2

docker swarm init

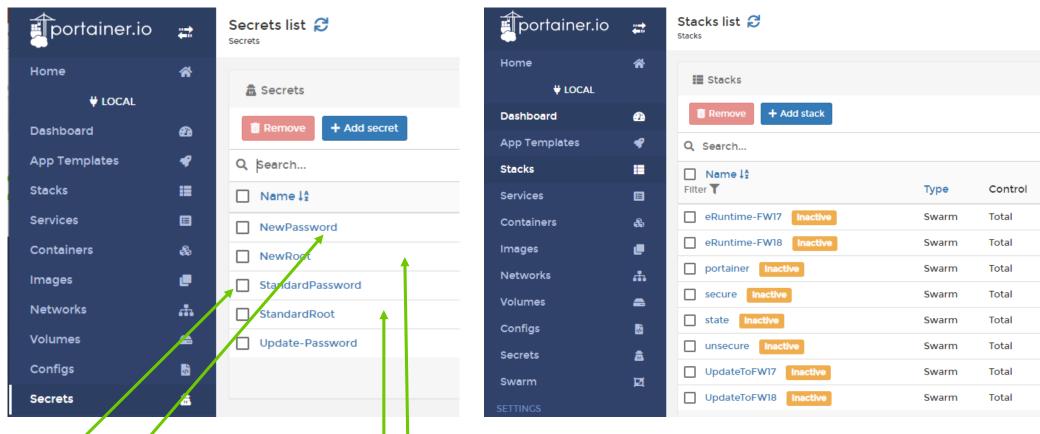
docker pull 192.168.1.147/wagobian

Testing connection



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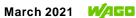
#### Stacks: Secret



root:\$6\$W93mw7pDWcEFiRlq\$JPVBu.8pc1jUZKAUtpNWI/laGhZr4BgMO4a0WcW70eVEpFgChV1Jhg/vRUdpcrGFbDZT7ungzolsY3aP/cqal.:18698:0:99999:7::: = wago

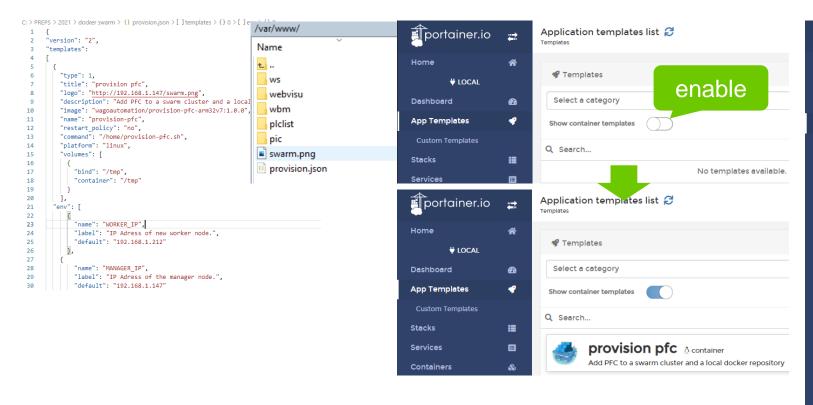
root:\$6\$jtG89kTUTxcGLHJQ\$5WADjFQjTknuYqVYEVUiFyu.yQrpXyXbHZ.ajP96TVbbxSmCGd8wdMHy.PNdcOUlgFUgGeMZ2VoqaHdeY0OnF/:18698:0:99999:7::: = Master1!

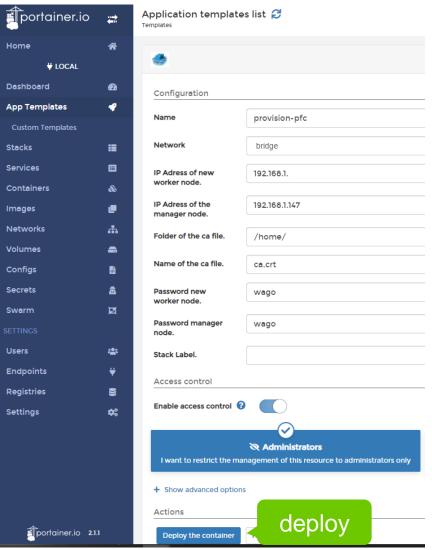




/etc/shadow

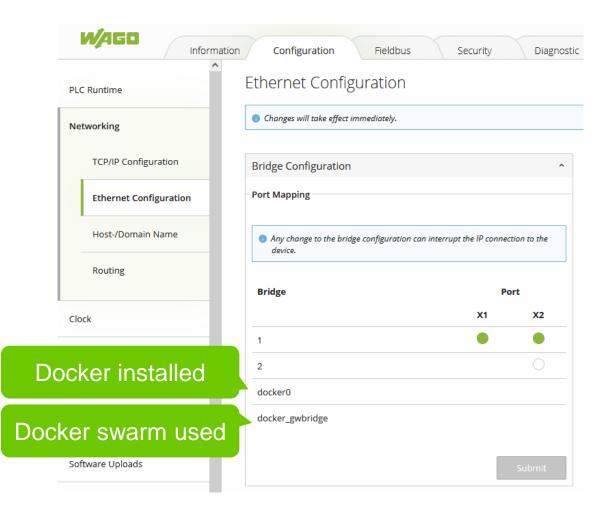
# **Provisioning with template**

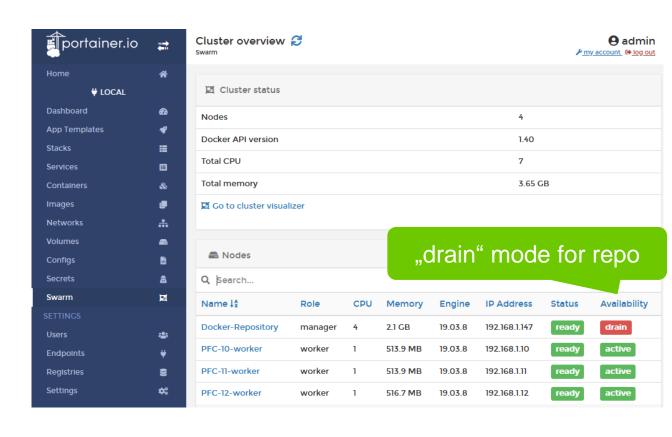






# **Provisioning check**

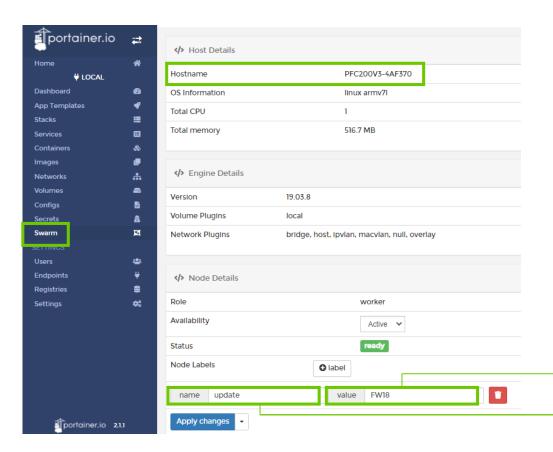


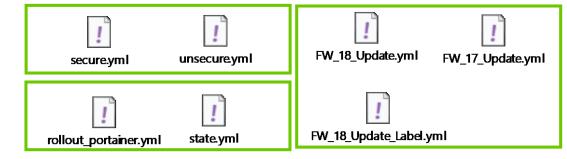


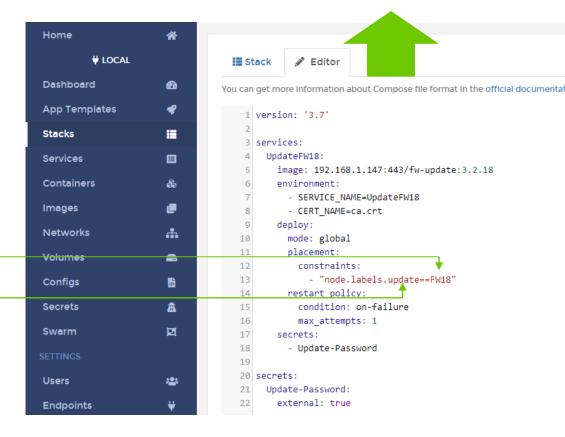


#### Stacks - Labels

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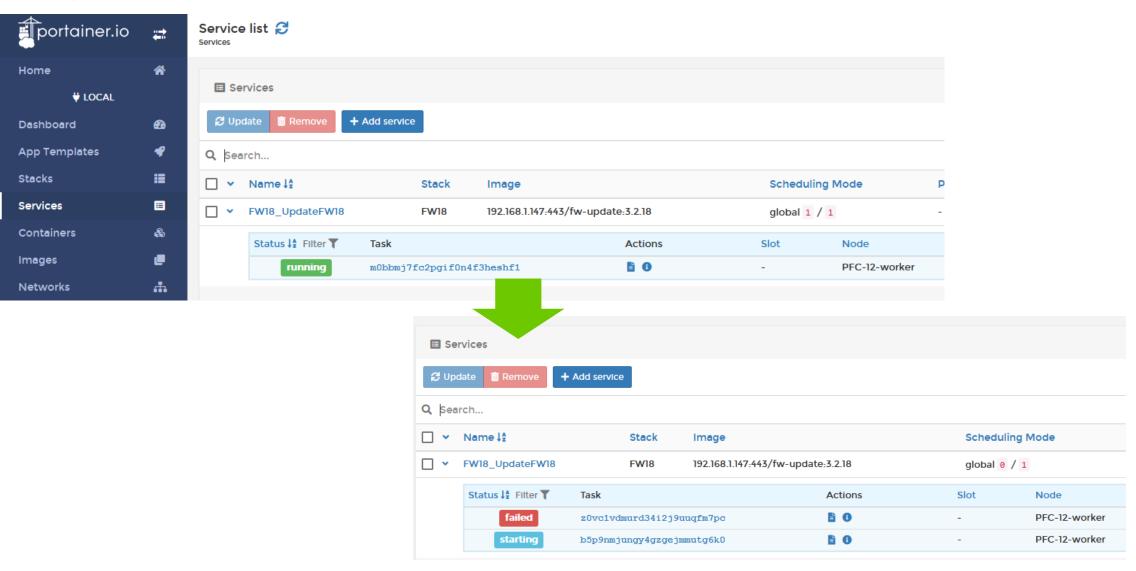






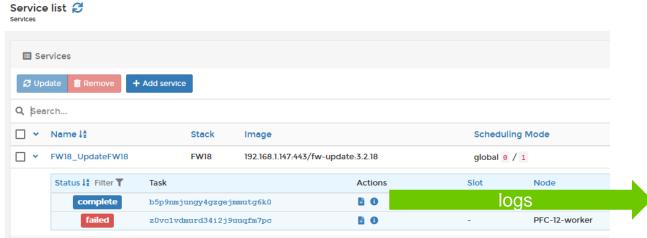


#### Stacks - in action





#### Stacks – in action (2)

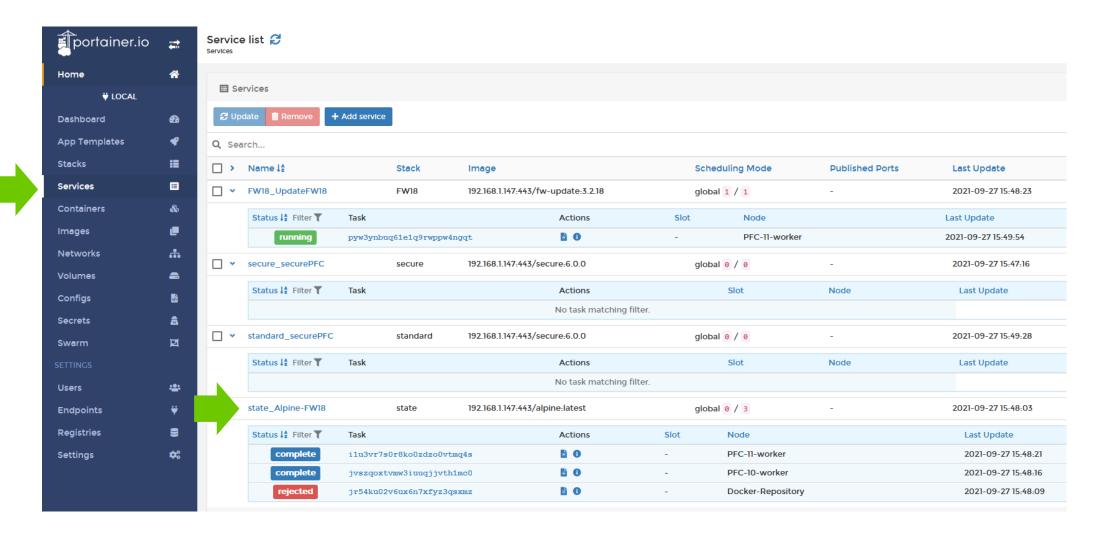


Start Firmware update via Docker System..... <<<!!Do not turn off the device!!>>> Fetching Host IP Adress..... Actual Host IP= 172.18.0.1 Decide what kind of password should be used..... <Password is NOT set, using Docker Secret Password> Checking Docker secret.... please wait. Display Password fetched from Docker secret: wago. Fetching "RAUC" status Start Configuration remote. Get FW Update State. Connect Hostsystem directly via a ssh session, using password. Pseudo-terminal will not be allocated because stdin is not a terminal. Warning: Permanently added '172.18.0.1' (ECDSA) to the list of known hosts. Actual State: unconfirmed "RAUC" state is: unconfirmed, try to finish "RAUC" daemon Finish update. Connect Hostsystem directly via a ssh session, using password. Pseudo-terminal will not be allocated because stdin is not a terminal. Warning: Permanently added '172.18.0.1' (ECDSA) to the list of known hosts. Finish WAGO Firmware Update Stop fwupdate timeout watcher with PIDs: 1152 1218 ear WAGO Firmware Update Leave update mode Stopping WAGO Firmware Update... done Wait for system start is done... turn to normal operation Start Configuration remote. Get FW Update State. Connect Hostsystem directly via a ssh session, using password. Pseudo-terminal will not be allocated because stdin is not a terminal. Warning: Permanently added '172.18.0.1' (ECDSA) to the list of known hosts. Actual State: inactive <Restoring Cert for local Repository on the Hostsystem.> Connect Hostsystem directly via a ssh session, using password. Pseudo-terminal will not be allocated because stdin is not a terminal. Warning: Permanently added '172.18.0.1' (ECDSA) to the list of known hosts. Rebooting System to activate SSL Cert, < DON'T PANIC>, back in 2 minutes 





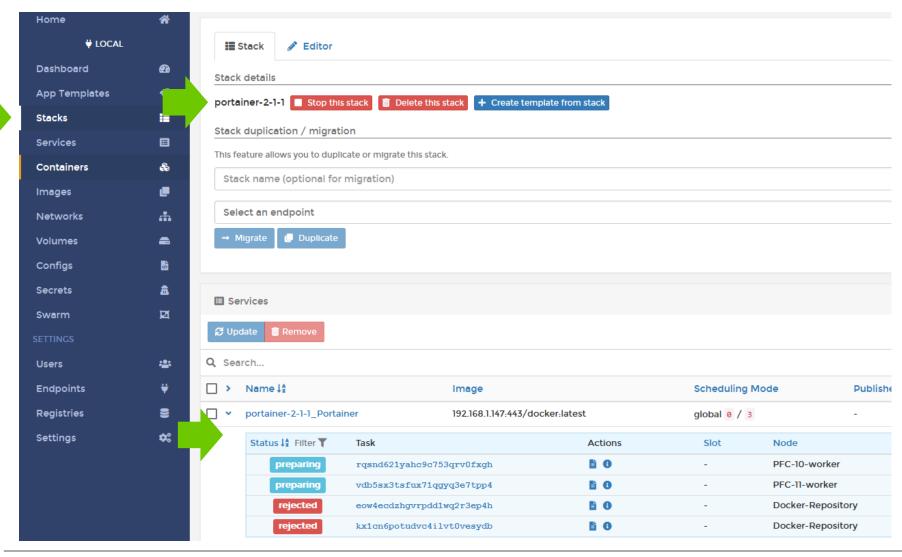
## Stacks – in action (3)







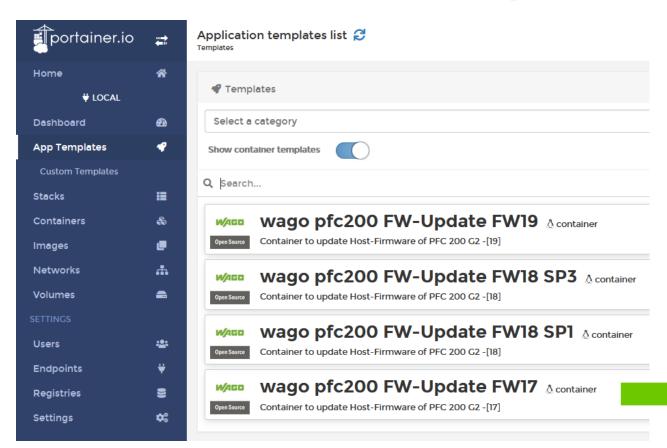
## Stacks – in action (4)

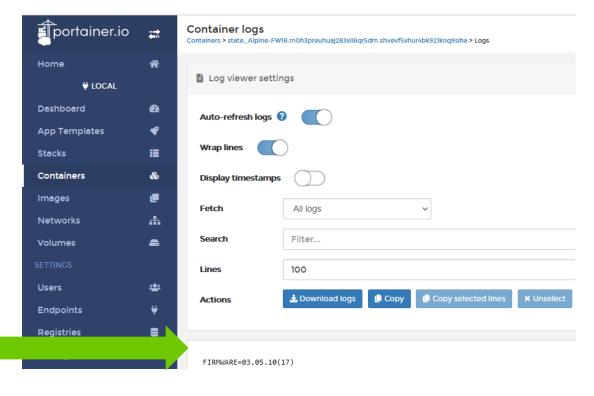






#### FW-Rollout with template





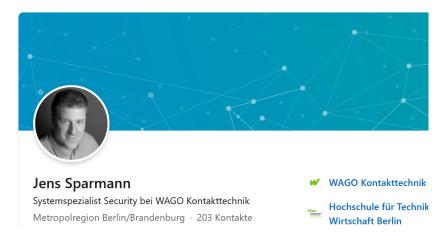
#### Contact



**W** WAGO Kontakttechnik

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Systemspezialist Docker für embedded Controller unter
Linux bei WAGO Kontakttechnik

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Q&A



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[1]

http://www.wallpaperhi.com/Animals/Fish/sea\_swarm\_fish\_sealife\_1280x10 24\_wallpaper\_79865

[2] <a href="https://www.quora.com/Can-you-share-the-inside-view-of-a-merchant-navy-ship">https://www.quora.com/Can-you-share-the-inside-view-of-a-merchant-navy-ship</a>

[3]

http://timesofkabul.com/wp-content/uploads/2016/11/Smart-Building-Market.png