

# **SORTING ALGORITHMS LIBRARY (SAL)**



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**Subject : Computer Organization and Assembly  
Language**

**NATIONAL UNIVERSITY OF COMPUTER AND EMERGING**

**SCIENCES - FAST**

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## **ABSTRACT:**

In comparison to high-level languages, Assembly Language does not have a large number of libraries to assist with common tasks. This sorting algorithms library attempts to make programming easier for programmers by providing numerous sorting algorithms to assist in minimizing the time it takes to code and complete tasks quickly. As a result, the programmer can use the library to call the preset sorting algorithms and focus on the more important tasks.

## **INTRODUCTION:**

The project was made in .masm architecture using the Irvine32 library taught to us in our course this semester. Our project was to make a sorting library with the following sorting algorithms:

1. Heap sort
2. Merge sort
3. Insertion Sort
4. Selection sort
5. Gnome Sort
6. Shaker Sort
7. Bubble Sort
8. Cocktail Sort

## **PROBLEM DEFINITION:**

Sorting is the most common issue that arises while dealing with data in any type of programming. Sorting is an important aspect of data management since it aids in a variety of applications, such as making searching easier. On the other hand, remembering all of the sorting algorithms is tedious.

## **METHODOLOGY/SOLUTION STATEMENT:**

We emphasised how difficult it is to remember all of the sorting algorithms in the problem statement, and how the major goal of our project was to create a user-friendly approach to accomplish the sorting so that the user could go on to the other important tasks.

To address this issue, we created SAL, a sorting library consisting of all the above mentioned algorithms. The algorithms were designed with the help of Irvine32 library in Visual Studio 2019.

## DETAILED DESIGN AND ARCHITECTURE:

The project is primarily made up of two levels. The user's input is taken on the project's front page. The user can enter any data type be it signed or unsigned, the sorting library will simply handle it.

The library consists mainly of two types of files, which the user must import into his working directory. The first is the **SourceCodes.asm** file, which contains all of the algorithms, and the second is **SAL.inc**, which contains all of the algorithms' headers.

In order to use the library, the user is required to include SAL.inc in their source code and simply call the function with the relevant register parameters as mentioned in the documentation provided below.

**IMPORTANT NOTE:** If the user includes our library, he should not include **Irvine32.inc** in his source code since there will be a clash due to model redefinition because our library will automatically include Irvine for the user.

## IMPLEMENTATION AND TESTING AND PROGRAMMING CODE:

After a brief trial and error period, we've opted to use register parameters to indicate the arguments that our algorithms will need to complete the task. The data will be sorted in no time if the appropriate arguments are provided and the relevant sort function is invoked. The algorithms are implemented in such a way that just after invoking the function, it will automatically decide the data type which is being passed and call the respective function accordingly. Regarding the implementation and testing purpose, the documentation for our code is provided below, along with pertinent examples for ease of comprehension.

### Merge Sort:

**Call args:**     ESI contains the OFFSET of an array  
                  Eax contains TYPE of an array  
                  Ebx contains the starting point of array (0)  
                  Edx contains LengthOf array - 1

**Return arg:**    None

**Example:**

```
mov esi, OFFSET arr
mov eax, TYPE arr
mov ebx,0
mov edx, LENGTHOF arr
dec edx
call MergeSort
```

**Heap Sort:**

**Call args:** ESI contains the OFFSET of an array  
Eax contains TYPE of an array  
Edx contains LengthOf array

**Return arg:** None

**Example:**

```
mov esi, OFFSET arr
mov eax, TYPE arr
mov edx, LENGTHOF arr
call HeapSort
```

**Bubble Sort:**

**Call args:** ESI contains the OFFSET of an array  
EBX contains the Length of an array  
ECX contains Type of an array

**Return arg:** None

**Example:**

```
mov esi, OFFSET arr
mov ebx, LENGTHOF arr
mov ecx, TYPE arr
call BubbleSort
```

**Selection Sort:**

**Call args:** ESI contains the OFFSET of an array  
Eax contains TYPE of an array  
Ecx contains LengthOf array

**Return arg:** None

**Example:**

```
mov esi, OFFSET arr
mov eax, TYPE arr
mov ecx, LENGTHOF arr
call SelectionSort
```

**Insertion Sort:**

**Call args:** ESI contains the OFFSET of an array  
Ebx contains TYPE of an array  
Ecx contains LENGTH of an array

**Return arg:** None

**Example:**

```
mov esi, OFFSET arr
mov ebx, TYPE arr
Mov ecx, LENGTHOF arr
call Insertion_sort
```

**Gnome Sort:**

**Call args:** ESI contains the OFFSET of an array  
Eax contains TYPE of an array  
Ecx contains LENGTH of an array

**Return arg:** None

**Example:**

```
mov esi, OFFSET arr
mov ecx, LENGTHOF arr
Mov eax, TYPE arr
call Gnome_sort
```

**Cocktail Sort:**

**Call args:** ESI contains the OFFSET of an array  
EBX contains Length of an array  
ECX contains Type of array

**Return arg:** None

**Example:**

```
mov esi, OFFSET arr
mov ebx, LENGTHOF arr
mov ecx, TYPE arr
call CocktailSort
```

**Shell Sort:**

**Call args:** ESI contains the OFFSET of an array  
EBX contains Length of an array  
ECX contains Type of array

**Return arg:** None

**Example:**

```
mov esi, OFFSET arr
mov ebx, LENGTHOF arr
mov ecx, TYPE arr
call ShellSort
```

**Programming Code:**

The **SourceCodes.asm** contains the following source code:

TITLE SORTING ALGORITHMS LIBRARY

COMMENT !

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!

Include SAL.inc

```
=====
;
=====
;
=====SELECTION SORT=====
;
=====
;
```

```

.code
SelectionSort PROC
    cmp eax,4
    jz ISDWORD
    cmp eax,2
    jz ISWORD
    jmp ISBYTE
ISDWORD:
    call DSelectionSort
    ret
ISWORD:
    call WSelectionSort
    ret
ISBYTE:
    call BSelectionSort
    ret

    ret
SelectionSort ENDP

;=====DWORD=====
;=====

DSelectionSort PROC
    LOCAL i:DWORD,j:DWORD,min:DWORD,sizeOfArray:DWORD
    mov eax,0
    mov sizeOfArray,ecx
    mov i,eax
    mov j,eax
    mov min,eax
    mov ecx,sizeOfArray
    dec ecx
outerLoop:
    mov ebx,i
    mov min,ebx
    push ecx
    mov edx,i
    mov j,edx

```

```

        innerLoop:
            inc j
            mov edx,j
            mov eax,[esi + edx * 4]
            mov edx,min
            mov ebx,[esi + edx * 4]
            cmp eax,ebx
            jl markNewMin
            jmp continueLoop
        markNewMin:
            mov edx,j
            mov min,edx
        continueLoop:
        loop innerLoop
        mov eax,i
        mov ebx,[esi + eax * 4]
        mov edx,min
        xchg ebx,[esi + edx * 4]
        mov [esi + eax * 4],ebx
        pop ecx
        inc i
    loop outerLoop
    ret

```

DSelectionSort ENDP

```

;=====WORD=====
;=====

```

WSelectionSort PROC

```

    LOCAL i:DWORD,j:DWORD,min:DWORD,sizeOfArray:DWORD
    mov eax,0
    mov sizeOfArray,ecx
    mov i,eax
    mov j,eax
    mov min,eax
    mov ecx,sizeOfArray
    dec ecx

```



```

outerLoop:
    mov ebx,i
    mov min,ebx
    push ecx
    mov edx,i
    mov j,edx
    innerLoop:
        inc j
        mov edx,j
        mov ax,[esi + edx * 2]
        mov edx,min
        mov bx,[esi + edx * 2]
        cmp ax,bx
        jl markNewMin
        jmp continueLoop
    markNewMin:
        mov edx,j
        mov min,edx
    continueLoop:
    loop innerLoop
    mov eax,i
    mov bx,[esi + eax * 2]
    mov edx,min
    xchg bx,[esi + edx * 2]
    mov [esi + eax * 2],bx
    pop ecx
    inc i
    loop outerLoop
    ret

```

WSelectionSort ENDP

```

;=====BYTE=====
;=====

```

BSelectionSort PROC

```

    LOCAL i:DWORD,j:DWORD,min:DWORD,sizeOfArray:DWORD
    mov eax,0

```

```

mov sizeOfArray,ecx
mov i,eax
mov j,eax
mov min,eax
mov ecx,sizeOfArray
dec ecx
outerLoop:
    mov ebx,i
    mov min,ebx
    push ecx
    mov edx,i
    mov j,edx
    innerLoop:
        inc j
        mov edx,j
        mov al,[esi + edx]
        mov edx,min
        mov bl,[esi + edx]
        cmp al,bl
        jl markNewMin
        jmp continueLoop
    markNewMin:
        mov edx,j
        mov min,edx
    continueLoop:
    loop innerLoop
    mov eax,i
    mov bl,[esi + eax]
    mov edx,min
    xchg bl,[esi + edx]
    mov [esi + eax],bl
    pop ecx
    inc i
    loop outerLoop
ret
BSelectionSort ENDP

```

```

;=====
;
;=====
;
;=====HEAP SORT=====
;
;=====
;
;=====
;

```

HeapSort PROC

```

    push eax
    push edx
    mov eax,edx
    mov edx,0
    mov ebx,2
    div ebx
    cmp edx,0
    jnz isOdd
    jmp isEven
isOdd:
    pop edx
    dec edx
    jmp nextComparison
isEven:
    pop edx
nextComparison:
    pop eax
    cmp eax,4
    jz ISDWORD
    cmp eax,2
    jz ISWORD
    jmp ISBYTE
ISDWORD:

    call DHeapSort
    ret
ISWORD:
    call WHeapSort
    ret
ISBYTE:

```

```

        call BHeapSort
        ret
    ret
HeapSort ENDP

```

```

;=====DWORD=====
;=====

```

```

DHeapSort PROC
    local i:DWORD,n:DWORD,temp:DWORD
    mov n,edx
    shr edx,1
    dec edx
    mov i,edx
    mov ecx,0
    buildHeap:
        mov ebx,i
        mov edx,n
        call DHeapify
        mov eax,0
        dec eax
        dec i
        cmp eax,i
        jz goOut
    loop buildHeap
    goOut:
        mov eax,n
        mov i,eax
        dec i
        mov ecx,i
    ExtractAndSort:
        mov eax,[esi]
        mov ebx,i
        xchg eax,[esi+ebx*4]
        mov [esi],eax
        mov ebx,0
        mov edx,i

```

```

        mov temp,ecx
        call DHeapify
        mov ecx,temp
        dec i
    loop ExtractAndSort
    ret
DHeapSort ENDP

; ESI = OFFSET of Array
; EDX = END
; EBX = START
DHeapify PROC
    LOCAL
largest:DWORD,left:DWORD,right:DWORD,n:DWORD,i:DWORD
    mov i,ebx
    mov n,edx
    mov largest,ebx
    shl ebx,1
    mov left,ebx
    mov right,ebx
    inc left
    add right,2
    mov eax,left
    cmp eax,n
    jl checkSecondConditionForLargestLeft
    jmp checkSecondIfCondition
checkSecondConditionForLargestLeft:
    mov ebx,left
    mov ecx,largest
    mov eax,[esi + ebx*4]
    cmp eax,[esi + ecx*4]
    jg largestLeftExists
    jmp checkSecondIfCondition
largestLeftExists:
    mov largest,ebx
checkSecondIfCondition:

```

```

        mov eax,right
        cmp eax,n
        jl checkSecondConditionForLargestRight
        jmp checkThirdCondition
checkSecondConditionForLargestRight:
        mov ebx,right
        mov ecx,largest
        mov eax,[esi + ebx * 4]
        cmp eax,[esi + ecx * 4]
        jg largestRightExists
        jmp checkThirdCondition
largestRightExists:
        mov largest,ebx
checkThirdCondition:
        mov eax,i
        cmp eax,largest
        jnz RecurseHeapify
        jmp returnFromFunction
RecurseHeapify:
        mov eax,i
        mov ebx,largest
        mov ecx,[esi + eax*4]
        xchg ecx,[esi + ebx*4]
        mov [esi + eax*4],ecx
        mov edx,n
        mov ebx,largest
        call DHeapify
returnFromFunction:
        ret
DHeapify ENDP
;=====WORD=====
;=====
WHeapSort PROC
    local i:DWORD,n:DWORD,temp:DWORD
    mov n,edx
    shr edx,1

```

```

    dec edx
    mov i,edx
    mov ecx,0
    buildHeap:
        mov ebx,i
        mov edx,n
        call WHeapify
        mov eax,0
        dec eax
        dec i
        cmp eax,i
        jz goOut
    loop buildHeap
goOut:
    mov eax,n
    mov i,eax
    dec i
    mov ecx,i
    ExtractAndSort:
        mov ax,[esi]
        mov ebx,i
        xchg ax,[esi + ebx * 2]
        mov [esi],ax
        mov ebx,0
        mov edx,i
        mov temp,ecx
        call WHeapify
        mov ecx,temp
        dec i
    loop ExtractAndSort
    ret
WHeapSort ENDP
WHeapify PROC
    LOCAL
largest:DWORD,left:DWORD,right:DWORD,n:DWORD,i:DWORD
    mov i,ebx

```

```

mov n,edx
mov largest,ebx
shl ebx,1
mov left,ebx
mov right,ebx
inc left
add right,2
mov eax,left
cmp eax,n
jl checkSecondConditionForLargestLeft
jmp checkSecondIfCondition
checkSecondConditionForLargestLeft:
    mov ebx,left
    mov ecx,largest
    mov ax,[esi + ebx * 2]
    cmp ax,[esi + ecx * 2]
    jg largestLeftExists
jmp checkSecondIfCondition
largestLeftExists:
    mov largest,ebx
checkSecondIfCondition:
    mov eax,right
    cmp eax,n
    jl checkSecondConditionForLargestRight
    jmp checkThirdCondition
checkSecondConditionForLargestRight:
    mov ebx,right
    mov ecx,largest
    mov ax,[esi + ebx * 2]
    cmp ax,[esi + ecx * 2]
    jg largestRightExists
    jmp checkThirdCondition
largestRightExists:
    mov largest,ebx
checkThirdCondition:
    mov eax,i

```



```

        cmp eax,largest
        jnz RecurseHeapify
        jmp returnFromFunction
RecurseHeapify:
        mov eax,i
        mov ebx,largest
        mov cx,[esi + eax * 2]
        xchg cx,[esi + ebx * 2]
        mov [esi + eax * 2],cx
        mov edx,n
        mov ebx,largest
        call WHeapify
returnFromFunction:
        ret
WHeapify ENDP
;=====BYTE=====
;=====
BHeapify PROC
        LOCAL
largest:DWORD,left:DWORD,right:DWORD,n:DWORD,i:DWORD
        mov i,ebx
        mov n,edx
        mov largest,ebx
        shl ebx,1
        mov left,ebx
        mov right,ebx
        inc left
        add right,2
        mov eax,left
        cmp eax,n
        jl checkSecondConditionForLargestLeft
        jmp checkSecondIfCondition
checkSecondConditionForLargestLeft:
        mov ebx,left
        mov ecx,largest
        mov al,[esi + ebx]

```

```

        cmp al,[esi + ecx]
        jg largestLeftExists
    jmp checkSecondIfCondition
largestLeftExists:
        mov largest,ebx
checkSecondIfCondition:
        mov eax,right
        cmp eax,n
        jl checkSecondConditionForLargestRight
    jmp checkThirdCondition
checkSecondConditionForLargestRight:
        mov ebx,right
        mov ecx,largest
        mov al,[esi + ebx]
        cmp al,[esi + ecx]
        jg largestRightExists
    jmp checkThirdCondition
largestRightExists:
        mov largest,ebx
checkThirdCondition:
        mov eax,i
        cmp eax,largest
        jnz RecurseHeapify
    jmp returnFromFunction
RecurseHeapify:
        mov eax,i
        mov ebx,largest
        mov cl,[esi + eax]
        xchg cl,[esi + ebx]
        mov [esi + eax],cl
        mov edx,n
        mov ebx,largest
        call BHeapify
returnFromFunction:
    ret
BHeapify ENDP

```

```

BHeapSort PROC
    local i:DWORD,n:DWORD,temp:DWORD
    mov n,edx
    shr edx,1
    dec edx
    mov i,edx
    mov ecx,0
    buildHeap:
        mov ebx,i
        mov edx,n
        call BHeapify
        mov eax,0
        dec eax
        dec i
        cmp eax,i
        jz goOut
    loop buildHeap
    goOut:
    mov eax,n
    mov i,eax
    dec i
    mov ecx,i
    ExtractAndSort:
        mov al,[esi]
        mov ebx,i
        xchg al,[esi + ebx]
        mov [esi],al
        mov ebx,0
        mov edx,i
        mov temp,ecx
        call BHeapify
        mov ecx,temp
        dec i
    loop ExtractAndSort
    ret
BHeapSort ENDP

```

```

;=====
;
;=====
;
;=====MERGE SORT=====
;
;=====
;

```

MergeSort PROC

LOCAL

mid:DWORD,lower:DWORD,higher:DWORD,typeArr:DWORD

mov typeArr,eax

mov lower,ebx

mov higher,edx

cmp ebx,edx

jl recurse

jmp endProgram

recurse:

mov eax,lower

add eax,higher

shr eax,1

mov mid,eax

mov ebx,lower

mov edx,mid

mov eax,typeArr

call MergeSort

mov ebx,mid

inc ebx

mov edx,higher

mov eax,typeArr

call MergeSort

mov ebx,lower

mov edx,higher

mov eax,typeArr

cmp eax,4

jz isDWORD

cmp eax,2

```

        jz isWORD
        jmp isBYTE
isDWORD:
        mov eax,mid
        call DMerge
        jmp endProgram
isWORD:
        mov eax,mid
        call WMerge
        jmp endProgram
isBYTE:
        mov eax,mid
        call BMerge
endProgram:
        ret
MergeSort ENDP

;=====DWORD=====
;=====
DMerge PROC
        LOCAL
i:DWORD,j:DWORD,k:DWORD,lower:DWORD,mid:DWORD,higher:DWO
RD,a[100]:SDWORD
        mov i,ebx
        mov k,ebx
        mov j,eax
        inc j
        mov mid,eax
        mov higher,edx
        mov lower,ebx
        mov ecx,0
startLoop:
        mov edx,mid
        cmp i,edx
        jg outsideFirst
        mov edx,higher

```

```

    cmp j,edx
    jg outsideFirst
    mov ebx,i
    mov eax,[esi + ebx * 4]
    mov ebx,j
    cmp eax,[esi + ebx * 4]
    jl firstConditionTrue
    jmp secondConditionTrue
firstConditionTrue:
    mov ebx,i
    mov edx,k
    mov eax,[esi + ebx * 4]
    mov [a + edx * 4],eax
    inc k
    inc i
    jmp continueLoop
secondConditionTrue:
    mov ebx,j
    mov edx,k
    mov eax,[esi + ebx * 4]
    mov [a + edx * 4],eax
    inc k
    inc j
continueLoop:
loop startLoop
outsideFirst:
mov ecx,0
secondLoop:
    mov eax,mid
    cmp i,eax
    jg outsideSecond
    mov ebx,i
    mov edx,k
    mov eax,[esi + ebx * 4]
    mov [a + edx * 4],eax
    inc k

```

```

        inc i
    loop secondLoop
outsideSecond:
thirdLoop:
    mov eax,higher
    cmp j,eax
    jg outsideThird
    mov ebx,j
    mov edx,k
    mov eax,[esi + ebx * 4]
    mov [a + edx * 4],eax
    inc k
    inc j
loop thirdLoop
outsideThird:
mov eax,lower
mov i,eax
mov ecx,0
finalLoop:
    mov eax,k
    cmp i,eax
    jge outsideFinal
    mov ebx,i
    mov eax,[a + ebx * 4]
    mov [esi + ebx * 4],eax
    inc i
loop finalLoop
outsideFinal:
ret
DMerge ENDP
;=====WORD=====
;=====
WMerge PROC
    LOCAL
i:DWORD,j:DWORD,k:DWORD,lower:DWORD,mid:DWORD,higher:DWO
RD,a[100]:SWORD

```

```

mov i,ebx
mov k,ebx
mov j,eax
inc j
mov mid,eax
mov higher,edx
mov lower,ebx
mov ecx,0
startLoop:
    mov edx,mid
    cmp i,edx
    jg outsideFirst
    mov edx,higher
    cmp j,edx
    jg outsideFirst
    mov ebx,i
    mov ax,[esi + ebx * 2]
    mov ebx,j
    cmp ax,[esi + ebx * 2]
    jl firstConditionTrue
    jmp secondConditionTrue
firstConditionTrue:
    mov ebx,i
    mov edx,k
    mov ax,[esi + ebx * 2]
    mov [a + edx * 2],ax
    inc k
    inc i
    jmp continueLoop
secondConditionTrue:
    mov ebx,j
    mov edx,k
    mov ax,[esi + ebx * 2]
    mov [a + edx * 2],ax
    inc k
    inc j

```



```

        continueLoop:
loop startLoop
outsideFirst:
mov ecx,0
secondLoop:
    mov eax,mid
    cmp i,eax
    jg outsideSecond
    mov ebx,i
    mov edx,k
    mov ax,[esi + ebx * 2]
    mov [a + edx * 2],ax
    inc k
    inc i
loop secondLoop
outsideSecond:
thirdLoop:
    mov eax,higher
    cmp j,eax
    jg outsideThird
    mov ebx,j
    mov edx,k
    mov ax,[esi + ebx * 2]
    mov [a + edx * 2],ax
    inc k
    inc j
loop thirdLoop
outsideThird:
mov eax,lower
mov i,eax
mov ecx,0
finalLoop:
    mov eax,k
    cmp i,eax
    jge outsideFinal
    mov ebx,i

```

```

        mov ax,[a + ebx * 2]
        mov [esi + ebx * 2],ax
        inc i
    loop finalLoop
outsideFinal:
    ret
WMerge ENDP
;=====BYTE=====
;=====
BMerge PROC
    LOCAL
i:DWORD,j:DWORD,k:DWORD,lower:DWORD,mid:DWORD,higher:DWO
RD,a[100]:SBYTE
    mov i,ebx
    mov k,ebx
    mov j,eax
    inc j
    mov mid,eax
    mov higher,edx
    mov lower,ebx
    mov ecx,0
startLoop:
    mov edx,mid
    cmp i,edx
    jg outsideFirst
    mov edx,higher
    cmp j,edx
    jg outsideFirst
    mov ebx,i
    mov al,[esi + ebx]
    mov ebx,j
    cmp al,[esi + ebx]
    jl firstConditionTrue
    jmp secondConditionTrue
firstConditionTrue:
    mov ebx,i

```

```

        mov edx,k
        mov al,[esi + ebx]
        mov [a + edx],al
        inc k
        inc i
        jmp continueLoop
secondConditionTrue:
        mov ebx,j
        mov edx,k
        mov al,[esi + ebx]
        mov [a + edx],al
        inc k
        inc j
    continueLoop:
loop startLoop
outsideFirst:
mov ecx,0
secondLoop:
    mov eax,mid
    cmp i,eax
    jg outsideSecond
    mov ebx,i
    mov edx,k
    mov al,[esi + ebx]
    mov [a + edx],al
    inc k
    inc i
loop secondLoop
outsideSecond:
thirdLoop:
    mov eax,higher
    cmp j,eax
    jg outsideThird
    mov ebx,j
    mov edx,k
    mov al,[esi + ebx]

```

```

        mov [a + edx],al
        inc k
        inc j
    loop thirdLoop
outsideThird:
    mov eax,lower
    mov i,eax
    mov ecx,0
finalLoop:
    mov eax,k
    cmp i,eax
    jge outsideFinal
    mov ebx,i
    mov al,[a + ebx]
    mov [esi + ebx],al
    inc i
    loop finalLoop
outsideFinal:
    ret
BMerge ENDP
;=====
;=====
;=====GNOME SORT=====
;=====
;=====
;=====

```

```

Gnome_sort PROC
    cmp eax,4
    jz ISDWORD
    cmp eax,2
    jz ISWORD
    jmp ISBYTE
ISDWORD:
    call DGnome_sort
    ret

```

```

        ISWORD:
            call WGnome_sort
            ret
        ISBYTE:
            call BGnome_sort
            ret
    ret
Gnome_sort ENDP

```

```

;=====BYTE=====
;=====

```

BGnome\_sort PROC USES eax ebx edx

LOCAL index:BYTE, n:BYTE

```

mov eax, 0
mov index, al
mov n, cl
mov ecx, 0
l1:
    push ecx
    mov ecx, 0
    mov al, n
    cmp index, al
    JGE l5
    mov eax, 0
    cmp index, al
    JNE l2
        mov bl, index
        inc bl
        mov index, bl
    l2:
        mov cl, index
        mov al, [esi+ecx]
        dec ecx
        cmp al, [esi+ecx]

```

```

JL l3
    mov bl, index
    inc bl
    mov index, bl
    jmp l4
l3:
    mov cl, index
    dec ecx
    mov dl, [esi+ecx]
    mov [esi+ecx], al
    inc ecx
    mov [esi+ecx], dl
    mov cl, index
    dec cl
    mov index, cl
l4:
    pop ecx
loop l1
l5:
    ret
BGnome_sort ENDP

```

```

;=====WORD=====
;=====

```

```

WGnome_sort PROC USES eax ebx edx
    LOCAL index:DWORD, n:DWORD
    mov eax, 0
    mov index, eax
    mov n, ecx
    mov ecx, 0
l1:
    push ecx
    mov ecx, 0
    mov eax, n
    cmp index, eax
    JGE l5

```

```

mov eax, 0
cmp index, eax
JNE l2
    mov ebx, index
    inc ebx
    mov index, ebx
l2:
mov ecx, index
mov ax, [esi+2*ecx]
dec ecx
cmp ax, [esi+2*ecx]
JL l3
    mov ebx, index
    inc ebx
    mov index, ebx
    jmp l4
l3:
    mov ecx, index
    dec ecx
    mov dx, [esi+2*ecx]
    mov [esi+2*ecx], ax
    inc ecx
    mov [esi+2*ecx], dx
    mov ecx, index
    dec ecx
    mov index, ecx
l4:
pop ecx
loop l1
l5:
ret
WGnome_sort ENDP
;=====DWORD=====
;
DGnome_sort PROC USES eax ebx edx
    LOCAL index:DWORD, n:DWORD

```

```
mov eax, 0
mov index, eax
mov n, ecx
mov ecx, 0
l1:
    push ecx
    mov eax, n
    cmp index, eax
    JGE l5
    mov eax, 0
    cmp index, eax
    JNE l2
        mov ebx, index
        inc ebx
        mov index, ebx
l2:
    mov ecx, index
    mov eax, [esi+4*ecx]
    dec ecx
    cmp eax, [esi+4*ecx]
    JL l3
        mov ebx, index
        inc ebx
        mov index, ebx
        jmp l4
l3:
    mov ecx, index
    dec ecx
    mov edx, [esi+4*ecx]
    mov [esi+4*ecx], eax
    inc ecx
    mov [esi+4*ecx], edx
    mov ecx, index
    dec ecx
    mov index, ecx
l4:
```



```

        pop ecx
    loop l1
15:

    ret
DGnome_sort ENDP

```

```

;=====
;
;=====
;
;=====INSERTION SORT=====
;
;=====
;

```

```

Insertion_sort PROC
    cmp ebx, 4
    JE D
    cmp ebx, 2
    JE W
    cmp ebx, 1
    JE B
    jmp l1
D:
    call DInsertion_sort
    jmp l1
W:
    call WInsertion_sort
    jmp l1
B:
    call BInsertion_sort
l1:
    ret
Insertion_sort ENDP

```

```
;=====BYTE=====
;
```

BInsertion\_sort PROC USES eax ecx edx

LOCAL x:BYTE, i:DWORD, j:DWORD, lengthArr:DWORD

mov eax, 0

mov ebx, 0

mov edx, 0

mov eax, 1

mov i, eax

mov eax, 0

mov j, eax

mov lengthArr,ecx

mov ecx,lengthArr

dec ecx

D1:

mov edx, i

mov ax, [esi+edx]

mov x, al

push ecx

mov ecx, 0

mov eax, i

mov j, eax

dec j

mov ebx, 0

D2:

mov ebx, 0

mov edx, j

cmp j, ebx

JL D3

mov bl, [esi+edx]

cmp bl, x

JLE D3

inc edx

mov [esi+edx], bl

dec j

loop D2

```

        D3:
        pop ecx
        mov al, x
        mov edx, j
        inc edx
        mov [esi+edx], al
        inc i
    loop D1
    return:
    ret
BInsertion_sort ENDP

```

```

;=====WORD=====
;=====

```

```

WInsertion_sort PROC USES eax ecx edx
    LOCAL x:WORD, i:WORD, j:WORD, lengthArr:DWORD
    mov eax, 0
    mov ebx, 0
    mov edx, 0
    mov eax, 1
    mov i, ax
    mov eax, 0
    mov j, ax
    mov lengthArr, ecx
    mov ecx, lengthArr
    dec ecx
    D1:
        mov dx, i
        mov ax, [esi+edx*2]
        mov x, ax
        push ecx
        mov ecx, 0
        mov ax, i
        mov j, ax
        dec j
        mov ebx, 0

```

```

        D2:
            mov ebx, 0
            mov dx, j
            cmp j, bx
            JL D3
            mov bx, [esi+edx*2]
            cmp bx, x
            JLE D3
            inc edx
            mov [esi+edx*2], bx
            dec j
        loop D2
    D3:
        pop ecx
        mov ax, x
        mov dx, j
        inc dx
        mov [esi+edx*2], ax
        inc i
    loop D1
    return:
    ret
WInsertion_sort ENDP

```

```

;=====DWORD=====
;=====
DInsertion_sort PROC USES eax ecx edx
    LOCAL x:DWORD, i:DWORD, j:DWORD, lengthArr:DWORD
    mov eax, 1
    mov i, eax
    mov eax, 0
    mov j, eax
    mov lengthArr, ecx
    mov ecx, lengthArr
    dec ecx

```

D1:

```
push ecx
mov ecx, ebx
mov edx, i
mov eax, [esi+edx*4]
mov x, eax
push ecx
mov ecx, 0
mov eax, i
mov j, eax
dec j
mov ebx, 0
```

D2:

```
mov ebx, 0
mov edx, j
cmp j, ebx
JL D3
mov ebx, [esi+edx*TYPE esi]
cmp ebx, x
JLE D3
inc edx
mov [esi+edx*TYPE esi], ebx
dec j
```

loop D2

D3:

```
pop ecx
mov eax, x
mov edx, j
inc edx
mov [esi+edx*TYPE esi], eax
inc i
pop ecx
```

loop D1

return:

ret

DInsertion\_sort ENDP

```
;=====
;
;=====
;
;=====BUBBLE SORT=====
;
;=====
;
```

BubbleSort PROC

```
cmp ecx,4
jz ISDWORD
```

```
cmp ecx,2
jz ISWORD
```

```
cmp ecx,1
jz ISBYTE
```

```
ret
```

```
ISDWORD:
call DBubbleSort
ret
```

```
ISWORD:
call WBubbleSort
ret
```

```
ISBYTE:
call BBubbleSort
ret
```

BubbleSort endp

```
;=====DWORD=====
;
```

DBubbleSort PROC

local i:DWORD

local OFFSETHOLDER:DWORD

local len:DWORD

local temp:DWORD

mov OFFSETHOLDER,esi

mov edi,esi

mov i,0

mov len,ebx

mov ecx,ebx

dec ecx

mov ebx,0

OUTERLOOP :

mov temp,ecx

mov ecx,len

dec ecx

sub ecx,i

INNERLOOP:

add edi,4

mov eax,[edi]

cmp [esi],eax

jng NOSWAP

mov ebx,[esi]

mov [esi],eax

mov [edi],ebx

NOSWAP:

```
add esi,4
```

```
loop INNERLOOP
```

```
mov esi,OFFSETHOLDER  
mov edi,OFFSETHOLDER  
inc i  
mov ecx,temp
```

```
loop OUTERLOOP
```

```
ret
```

```
DBubbleSort endp
```

```
;=====WORD=====
```

```
WBubbleSort PROC
```

```
local i:WORD  
local OFFSETHOLDER:DWORD  
local len:WORD  
local temp:WORD
```

```
mov OFFSETHOLDER,esi  
mov edi,esi  
mov i,0
```

```
mov len,bx  
mov ecx,ebx  
dec ecx  
mov ebx,0
```

```
OUTERLOOP :
```

```
mov temp,cx
```



```
    mov cx,len
    dec cx
    sub cx,i
```

```
INNERLOOP:
```

```
    add edi,2
    mov ax,[edi]
    cmp [esi],ax
    jng NOSWAP
```

```
    mov bx,[esi]
    mov [esi],ax
    mov [edi],bx
```

```
NOSWAP:
    add esi,2
```

```
loop INNERLOOP
```

```
    mov esi,OFFSETHOLDER
    mov edi,OFFSETHOLDER
    inc i
    mov cx,temp
```

```
loop OUTERLOOP
```

```
ret
```

```
WBubbleSort endp
```

```
;=====BYTE=====
;
```

```
BBubbleSort PROC
```

```
local i:DWORD
```

```
local OFFSETHOLDER:DWORD
local len:DWORD
local temp:DWORD
```

```
mov OFFSETHOLDER,esi
mov edi,esi
mov i,0
```

```
mov ecx,0
```

```
mov len,ebx
mov ecx,ebx
dec ecx
mov ebx,0
```

```
OUTERLOOP :
```

```
    mov temp,ecx
    mov ecx,len
    dec ecx
    sub ecx,i
```

```
INNERLOOP:
```

```
    add edi,1
    mov al,[edi]
    cmp [esi],al
    jng NOSWAP
```

```
    mov bl,[esi]
    mov [esi],al
    mov [edi],bl
```

```
NOSWAP:
    add esi,1
```

```
loop INNERLOOP
```

```
    mov esi,OFFSETHOLDER
    mov edi,OFFSETHOLDER
    inc i
    mov ecx,temp
```

```
loop OUTERLOOP
```

```
ret
```

```
BBubbleSort endp
```

```
;=====
;
;=====
;
;=====COCKTAIL SORT=====
;
;=====
;
```

```
CocktailSort PROC
```

```
    cmp ecx,4
    jz ISDWORD
```

```
    cmp ecx,2
    jz ISWORD
```

```
    cmp ecx,1
    jz ISBYTE
```

```
ret
```

```
ISDWORD:
    call DCocktailSort
    ret
```

```
ISWORD:  
call WCocktailSort  
ret
```

```
ISBYTE:  
call BCocktailSort  
ret
```

```
CocktailSort endp
```

```
;  
=====WORD=====
```

```
;  
WCocktailSort PROC
```

```
local start :WORD  
local hold :SWORD  
local i:WORD
```

```
mov eax,0  
mov ecx,0  
mov edx,0
```

```
mov cx,bx  
dec cx
```

```
mov bx,1
```

```
WWHILELOOP:
```

```
    cmp bx,1  
    jne OUTOFWWHILE
```

```
mov bx,0
```

```
mov ax,start
```

```
FORLOOPW1:
```

```
    cmp ax,cx  
    jge OUTOFLOOPW1
```

```
    mov i,ax  
    inc ax  
    mov dx,[esi + eax * 2]  
    mov ax,i  
    cmp dx,[esi + eax * 2]  
    jge NOWSWAP
```

```
    mov bx,[esi + eax * 2]  
    mov [esi + eax * 2],dx  
    inc ax  
    mov [esi + eax * 2],bx  
    mov bx,1
```

```
NOWSWAP:
```

```
    mov ax,i  
    inc ax
```

```
jmp FORLOOPW1
```

```
OUTOFLOOPW1:
```

```
    cmp bx,0  
    je OUTOFWWHILE
```

```
mov bx,0  
dec cx
```

```
mov ax,cx  
dec ax  
mov hold,cx  
mov cx,ax
```

FORLOOPW2:

```
cmp ax,start  
jnge OUTOFLOOPW2
```

```
mov i,ax  
inc ax  
mov dx,[esi + eax * 2]  
mov ax,i  
cmp dx,[esi + eax * 2]
```

```
jge NOSWAPPINGW
```

```
mov bx,[esi + eax * 2]  
mov [esi + eax * 2],dx  
inc ax  
mov [esi + eax * 2],bx  
mov bx,1
```

NOSWAPPINGW:

```
    mov ax,i
    dec ax
```

```
    jmp FORLOOPW2
```

```
OUTOFLOOPW2:
```

```
    mov cx,hold
    inc start
    mov ax,start
```

```
    jmp WWHILELOOP
```

```
OUTOFWWHILE:
```

```
    ret
```

```
WCocktailSort endp
```

```
=====DWORD=====
;
```

```
DCocktailSort PROC
```

```
local start :DWORD
local hold :DWORD
local i:DWORD
```

```
    mov ecx,ebx
    dec ecx
```

```
    mov ebx,1
```

WHILELOOP:

```
cmp ebx,1  
jne OUTOFWHILE
```

```
mov ebx,0
```

```
mov eax,start
```

FORLOOP1:

```
cmp eax,ecx  
jge OUTOFLOOP1
```

```
mov i,eax  
inc eax  
mov edx,[esi + eax * 4]  
mov eax,i  
cmp edx,[esi + eax * 4]  
jge NOSWAP
```

```
mov ebx,[esi + eax * 4]  
mov [esi + eax * 4],edx  
inc eax  
mov [esi + eax * 4],ebx  
mov ebx,1
```

```
NOSWAP:  
mov eax,i  
inc eax
```

```
jmp FORLOOP1
```



OUTOFLOOP1:

```
cmp ebx,0
je OUTOFWHILE
```

```
mov ebx,0
dec ecx
```

```
mov eax,ecx
dec eax
mov hold,ecx
mov ecx,eax
```

FORLOOP2:

```
cmp eax,start
jnge OUTOFLOOP2
```

```
mov i,eax
inc eax
mov edx,[esi + eax * 4]
mov eax,i
cmp edx,[esi + eax * 4]
```

```
jge NOSWAPPING
```

```
mov ebx,[esi + eax * 4]
mov [esi + eax * 4],edx
```

```
    inc eax
    mov [esi + eax * 4],ebx
    mov ebx,1
```

NOSWAPPING:

```
    mov eax,i
    dec eax
```

```
    jmp FORLOOP2
```

OUTOFLOOP2:

```
    mov ecx,hold
    inc start
    mov eax,start
```

```
    jmp WHILELOOP
```

OUTOFWHILE:

```
    ret
```

DCocktailSort endp

```
=====BYTE=====
;
;=====
```

BCocktailSort PROC

```
local start :BYTE
local hold :SBYTE
local i:BYTE
```

```
mov eax,0
```

```
mov ecx,0  
mov edx,0
```

```
mov ecx,ebx  
dec cl
```

```
mov bl,1
```

```
BWHILELOOP:
```

```
    cmp bl,1  
    jne OUTOFBWHILE
```

```
    mov bl,0
```

```
    mov al,start
```

```
FORLOOPB1:
```

```
    cmp al,cl  
    jge OUTOFLOOPB1
```

```
    mov i,al  
    inc al  
    mov dl,[esi + eax ]  
    mov al,i  
    cmp dl,[esi + eax ]
```

```
    jge NOBSWAP
```

```
    mov bl,[esi + eax]
```

```
mov [esi + eax ],dl
inc al
mov [esi + eax ],bl
mov bl,1
```

NOBSWAP:

```
mov al,i
inc al
```

jmp FORLOOPB1

OUTOFLOOPB1:

```
cmp bl,0
je OUTOFBWHILE
```

```
mov bl,0
dec cl
```

```
mov al,cl
dec al
mov hold,cl
mov cl,al
```

FORLOOPB2:

```
cmp al,start
jnge OUTOFLOOPB2
```

```
    mov i,al
    inc al
    mov dl,[esi + eax]
    mov al,i
    cmp dl,[esi + eax]
```

```
    jge NOSWAPPINGB
```

```
    mov bl,[esi + eax ]
    mov [esi + eax],dl
    inc al
    mov [esi + eax ],bl
    mov bl,1
```

```
NOSWAPPINGB:
```

```
    mov al,i
    dec al
```

```
    jmp FORLOOPB2
```

```
OUTOFLOOPB2:
```

```
    mov cl,hold
    inc start
    mov al,start
```

```
    jmp BWHILELOOP
```

```
OUTOFBWHILE:
```

```
    ret
```

```
BCocktailSort endp
```

```

;=====
;
;=====
;
;=====--SHELL SORT=====
;
;=====
;
;=====
;

```

ShellSort PROC

```

enter 0,0
cmp ecx,4
jz ISDWORD

```

```

cmp ecx,2
jz ISWORD

```

```

cmp ecx,1
jz ISBYTE

```

```

ISDWORD:
call DShellSort
leave
ret

```

```

ISWORD:

call WShellSort
leave
ret

```

```

ISBYTE:
call BShellSort
leave
ret

```

ShellSort endp

```
;=====DWORD=====
;
```

DShellSort PROC

local gap:DWORD

local len:DWORD

local temp:DWORD

mov edx,0

mov eax,ebx

mov len,ebx

mov ebx,2

div ebx

mov gap,eax

mov eax,0

mov ecx,0

mov edi,esi

GAPLOOP:

mov eax,gap

INNERLOOP:

mov ebx,[esi + eax \* 4]

mov temp,ebx

mov edx,eax

FORLOOP3:

```
    cmp edx,gap
    jnae OUTOFFORLOOP3
```

```
    mov ebx,edx
    sub ebx,gap
    mov ebx,[esi + ebx * 4]
    cmp ebx,temp
    jl OUTOFFORLOOP3
```

```
    mov [edi + edx * 4],ebx
    sub edx,gap
```

```
loop FORLOOP3
```

```
OUTOFFORLOOP3:
```

```
    mov ebx,temp
    mov [esi + edx * 4],ebx
    inc eax
    cmp eax,len
```

```
jl INNERLOOP
```

```
    mov edx,0
    mov eax,gap
    mov ebx,2
    div ebx
    mov gap,eax
    cmp gap,0
```

```
je FINISH
```

```
jne GAPLOOP
```

```
FINISH:
```



```
ret
DShellSort endp
```

```
;=====WORD=====
;
```

```
WShellSort PROC
```

```
local gap:WORD
local len:WORD
local temp:SWORD
```

```
mov ax,bx
mov dx,0
mov len,ax
mov ebx,0
mov edx,0
mov bx,2
```

```
div bx
mov gap,ax
mov eax,0
mov ecx,0
```

```
mov edi,esi
```

```
GAPLOOP2:
```

```
    mov ax, gap
```

```
    INNERLOOP2:
```

```
mov bx,[esi + eax * 2]
mov temp,bx
mov dx,ax
```

FORLOOP32:

```
cmp dx, gap
jnae OUTOFFORLOOP32
```

```
mov bx,dx
sub bx, gap
mov bx,[esi + ebx * 2]
cmp bx, temp
jl OUTOFFORLOOP32
```

```
mov [edi + edx * 2],bx
sub dx, gap
```

loop FORLOOP32

OUTOFFORLOOP32:

```
mov bx, temp
mov [esi + edx * 2],bx
inc ax
cmp ax, len
```

jl INNERLOOP2

```
mov dx,0
mov ax, gap
mov bx,2
div bx
mov gap,ax
cmp gap,0
```

je FINISH2

jne GAPLOOP2

FINISH2:

ret

WShellSort endp

;  
=====BYTE=====

;  
BShellSort PROC

local gap:DWORD

local len:DWORD

local temp:SBYTE

mov eax,ebx

mov edx,0

mov len,eax

mov ebx,0

mov ebx,2

div ebx

mov gap,eax

mov eax,0

mov ecx,0

mov edi,esi

GAPLOOP3:

mov eax, gap

INNERLOOP3:

mov bl,[esi + eax ]

mov temp,bl

mov dl,al

FORLOOP33:

cmp dl,BYTE PTR gap

jnae OUTOFFORLOOP33

mov bl,dl

sub bl, BYTE PTR gap

mov bl,[esi + ebx]

cmp bl, temp

jl OUTOFFORLOOP33

mov [edi + edx ],bl

sub dl,BYTE PTR gap

loop FORLOOP33

OUTOFFORLOOP33:

mov bl, temp

mov [esi + edx],bl

inc al

cmp al,BYTE PTR len

jl INNERLOOP3

mov dl,0

mov eax, gap

mov ebx,2

div ebx

mov gap,eax

cmp gap,0

```
        je FINISH3
jne GAPLOOP3
FINISH3:
ret
BShellSort endp
END
;NICE
```

Secondly, the **SAL.inc** contains the following headers:

Include Irvine32.inc

SelectionSort PROTO

HeapSort PROTO

MergeSort PROTO

Gnome\_sort PROTO

Insertion\_sort PROTO

BubbleSort PROTO

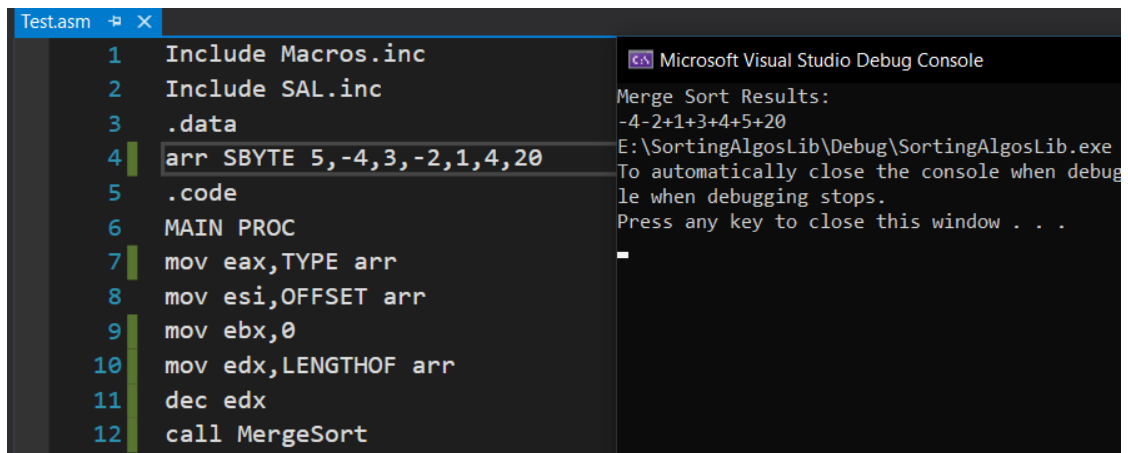
CocktailSort PROTO

ShellSort PROTO

## RESULTS SOFTWARE SIMULATION AND DISCUSSION:

Since the sorting is independent of the type provided, we are providing random data types for each type of sorting algorithm. The following code is written in a test file which has our library included.

### Testing Merge Sort:

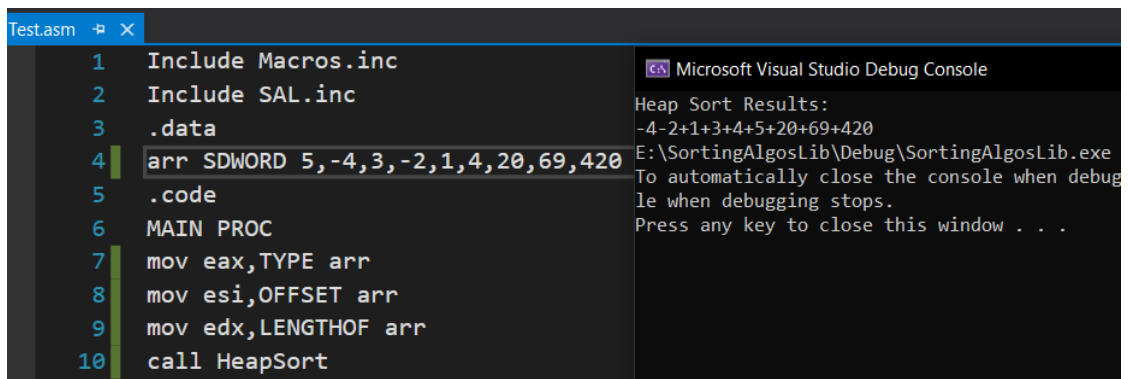


```
Test.asm  X
1 Include Macros.inc
2 Include SAL.inc
3 .data
4 arr SBYTE 5,-4,3,-2,1,4,20
5 .code
6 MAIN PROC
7 mov eax,TYPE arr
8 mov esi,OFFSET arr
9 mov ebx,0
10 mov edx,LENGTHOF arr
11 dec edx
12 call MergeSort
```

Microsoft Visual Studio Debug Console

Merge Sort Results:  
-4-2+1+3+4+5+20  
E:\SortingAlgosLib\Debug\SortingAlgosLib.exe  
To automatically close the console when debugging stops.  
Press any key to close this window . . .

### Testing Heap Sort:



```
Test.asm  X
1 Include Macros.inc
2 Include SAL.inc
3 .data
4 arr SDWORD 5,-4,3,-2,1,4,20,69,420
5 .code
6 MAIN PROC
7 mov eax,TYPE arr
8 mov esi,OFFSET arr
9 mov edx,LENGTHOF arr
10 call HeapSort
```

Microsoft Visual Studio Debug Console

Heap Sort Results:  
-4-2+1+3+4+5+20+69+420  
E:\SortingAlgosLib\Debug\SortingAlgosLib.exe  
To automatically close the console when debugging stops.  
Press any key to close this window . . .

## Testing Bubble Sort:

<pre>Test.asm  + - X 1  Include Macros.inc 2  Include SAL.inc 3  .data 4  arr SWORD 5,-4,3,-2,1,4,20,69,420 5  .code 6  MAIN PROC 7  mov ecx,TYPE arr 8  mov esi,OFFSET arr 9  mov ebx,LENGTHOF arr 10 call BubbleSort</pre>	<pre>Microsoft Visual Studio Debug Console  Bubble Sort Results: -4-2+1+3+4+5+20+69+420 E:\SortingAlgosLib\Debug\SortingAlgosLib.exe To automatically close the console when debugging stops. Press any key to close this window . . .</pre>
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## Testing Selection Sort:

<pre>Test.asm  + - X 1  Include Macros.inc 2  Include SAL.inc 3  .data 4  arr SBYTE 5,-4,3,-2,1,4,20,69,42 5  .code 6  MAIN PROC 7  mov eax,TYPE arr 8  mov esi,OFFSET arr 9  mov ecx,LENGTHOF arr 10 call SelectionSort</pre>	<pre>Microsoft Visual Studio Debug Console  Selection Sort Results: -4-2+1+3+4+5+20+42+69 E:\SortingAlgosLib\Debug\SortingAlgosLib.exe To automatically close the console when debugging stops. Press any key to close this window . . .</pre>
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## Testing Insertion Sort:

<pre>Test.asm  + - X 1  Include Macros.inc 2  Include SAL.inc 3  .data 4  arr SWORD 5,-4,3,-2,1,4,20,69,42 5  .code 6  MAIN PROC 7  mov ebx,TYPE arr 8  mov esi,OFFSET arr 9  mov ecx,LENGTHOF arr 10 call Insertion_sort</pre>	<pre>Microsoft Visual Studio Debug Console  Insertion Sort Results: -4-2+1+3+4+5+20+42+69 E:\SortingAlgosLib\Debug\SortingAlgosLib.exe To automatically close the console when debugging stops. Press any key to close this window . . .</pre>
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## Testing Gnome Sort:

<pre>Test.asm  + X 1  Include Macros.inc 2  Include SAL.inc 3  .data 4  arr SDWORD 5,-4,3,-2,1,4,20,69,42 5  .code 6  MAIN PROC 7  mov eax,TYPE arr 8  mov esi,OFFSET arr 9  mov ecx,LENGTHOF arr 10 call Gnome_sort</pre>	<pre>Microsoft Visual Studio Debug Console Gnome Sort Results: -4-2+1+3+4+5+20+42+69 E:\SortingAlgosLib\Debug\SortingAlgosLib.exe To automatically close the console when debugging stops. Press any key to close this window . . .</pre>
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## Testing Cocktail Sort:

<pre>Test.asm  + X 1  Include Macros.inc 2  Include SAL.inc 3  .data 4  arr SBYTE 5,-4,3,-2,1,4,20,69,42 5  .code 6  MAIN PROC 7  mov ecx,TYPE arr 8  mov esi,OFFSET arr 9  mov ebx,LENGTHOF arr 10 call CocktailSort</pre>	<pre>Microsoft Visual Studio Debug Console Cocktail Sort Results: -4-2+1+3+4+5+20+42+69 E:\SortingAlgosLib\Debug\SortingAlgosLib.exe To automatically close the console when debugging stops. Press any key to close this window . . .</pre>
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## Testing Shell Sort:

<pre>Test.asm  + X 1  Include Macros.inc 2  Include SAL.inc 3  .data 4  arr SWORD 5,-4,3,-2,1,4,20,69,42 5  .code 6  MAIN PROC 7  mov ecx,TYPE arr 8  mov esi,OFFSET arr 9  mov ebx,LENGTHOF arr 10 call ShellSort</pre>	<pre>Microsoft Visual Studio Debug Console Shell Sort Results: -4-2+1+3+4+5+20+42+69 E:\SortingAlgosLib\Debug\SortingAlgosLib.exe To automatically close the console when debugging stops. Press any key to close this window . . .</pre>
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## **CONCLUSION, COST AND FUTURE WORK:**

Because the project is software-based, no money was spent on it. On the other hand, we feel that this library can be valuable when writing in assembly language, either in terms of saving time or making it easier to remember the various sorting methods. The most significant aspect of this project is that it handles all data kinds generically, so the user doesn't have to worry about different data types. If you're working in assembly and cooperating with hardware in the future, you may utilize our library to quickly use the function to complete most of the repetitive tasks.

## **REFERENCES:**

[Merge Sort Algorithm in Data Structures](#)

[Selection Sort](#)

[HeapSort](#)

[Bubble Sort](#)

[Gnome Sort](#)

[Cocktail Sort](#)

[Insertion Sort](#)

[ShellSort](#)

Books:

Assembly Language for x86 processors - Kip R. Irvine