"""This program search ip address pattern in a string.

For Ip address the rules are

- 1. It is of type X.X.X.X
- 2. We only need to define a pattern for ${\tt X}$ and all other bytes are of same pattern
- 3. We can have this pattern as "X." repeating three time followed by "X" or X followed by ".X" repeating 3 times
- 4. For X the rules are it can only be between 1-255.
- 5. The rules defined are as follow
 - a. if two digits are 25 then last digit can only be from 0-5 . This can be written as 25[0-5]
- b. else if first digit is 2 then second digit can be between 0-4 and third digit can be 0-9 .

This can be written as 2[0-4][0-9]

c. else if first digit present and is 0 or 1 then second digit can be 0-9 and third digit can be 0-9.

This can be written as [01]?[0-9][0-9]?

- d. So adding all condition the X can be written as 25[0-5]|2[0-4][0-9]|[01]?[0-9][0-9]?
- 6. Once X is defined we can write ip address pattern as X followed by .X three times i.e X(.X) {3}
- 7. We also need to declare that ip address must be followed by space \s or end of string $\$ i.e \s| $\$

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import re
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pat = r"((25[0-5]|2[0-4][0-9]|[01]?[0-9][0-9]?)(\.(25[0-5]|2[0-4][0-9]|[01]?[0-9][0-9]?))(\s\\$)"

data = "adfd sdf 12 25.25 5.255.255 55.5 192.169.1.02 1.1.1.1 adf 2.0 "

match = re.search(pat,data)

if match:

print match.group(1)

else:

print "No match found"