

Mawlana Bhashani Science and Technology University

Lab-Report

Report No: 04

Course code: ICT-4202

Course title: Wireless and Mobile Communication Lab

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Submitted by

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Submitted To

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Experiment N0: 04

Experiment Name: Protocol Analysis with Wireshark

Objective:

At the end of this activity, we will be able to:

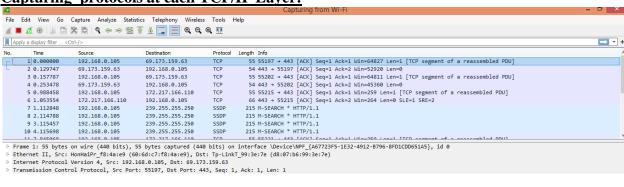
- 1. Define protocol analysis.
- 2. Capture protocols at each TCP/IP Layer.
- 3. Capture, and identify a TCP connection including handshake
- 4. Identify a DNS request/response session.
- 5. Generate and record protocol hierarchy statistics for a session.
- 6. Generate flow graph.

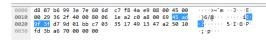
Defining protocol analysis:

Protocol analysis describes the process of capturing and interpreting live data as it flows across a network in order to better understand what is happening on that network.

Protocol analysis can help us understand network characteristics, learn who is on a network, determine who or what is utilizing available bandwidth, identify peak network usage times, identify possible attacks or malicious activity, and find unsecured and bloated applications.

Capturing protocols at each TCP/IP Layer:





Identifying a TCP connection including handshake:

61 76.368864	192.168.0.105	69.173.159.63	TCP	54 55202 → 443 [ACK] Seq=3 Ack=2 Win=64811 Len=0
62 76.374698	172.217.31.206	192.168.0.105	TCP	66 443 → 55222 [SYN, ACK] Seq=0 Ack=1 Win=60720 Len=0 MSS=1360 SACK_PERM=1 WS=256
63 76.374786	192.168.0.105	172.217.31.206	TCP	54 55222 → 443 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=66560 Len=0

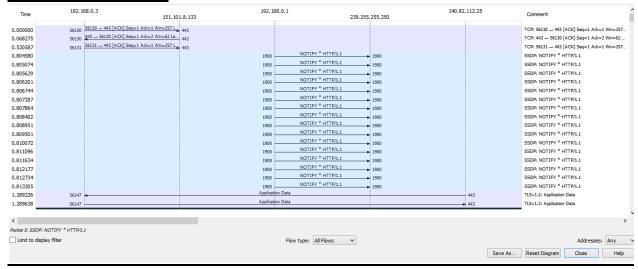
Identifying a DNS request/response session:

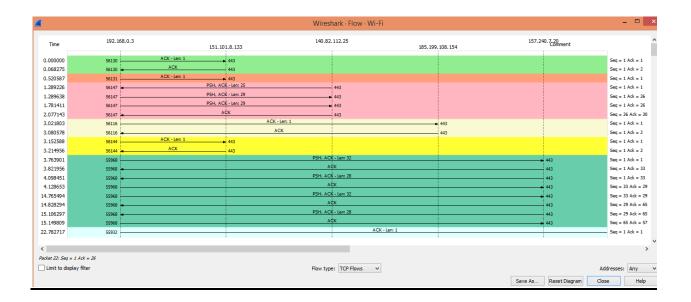
No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length Info		
7*	54 76.279909	192.168.0.105	192.168.0.1	DNS	75 Standard query 0xd267 A www.youtube.com		
	55 76.310902	192.168.0.105	192.168.0.1	DNS	75 Standard query 0xd267 A www.youtube.com		
4	56 76.348064	192.168.0.1	192.168.0.105	DNS	269 Standard query response 0xd267 A www.youtube.com CNAME youtube-ui.l.google.com A 172.217.31.206 A 172.217.160.1		
	57 76.348210	192.168.0.1	192.168.0.105	DNS	269 Standard query response 0xd267 A www.youtube.com CNAME youtube-ui.l.google.com A 172.217.31.206 A 172.217.160.1		
	58 76.348713	192.168.0.105	172.217.31.206	TCP	66 55222 → 443 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=8192 Len=0 MSS=1460 WS=256 SACK_PERM=1		
	59 76.368523	69.173.159.63	192.168.0.105	TCP	54 443 → 55202 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=3 Win=47880 Len=0		
	60 76.368832	69.173.159.63	192.168.0.105	TCP	54 443 → 55202 [FIN, ACK] Seq=1 Ack=3 Win=47880 Len=0		
	61 76.368864	192.168.0.105	69.173.159.63	TCP	54 55202 + 443 [ACK] Seq=3 Ack=2 Win=64811 Len=0		
	62 76.374698	172.217.31.206	192.168.0.105	TCP	66 443 → 55222 [SYN, ACK] Seq=0 Ack=1 Win=60720 Len=0 MSS=1360 SACK_PERM=1 WS=256		
	63 76.374786	192.168.0.105	172.217.31.206	TCP	54 55222 → 443 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=66560 Len=0		
	64 76 275146	100 160 A 1AE	172 217 21 206	TI Cu1 2	GRE Client Wolle		
⊿ Dor	main Name System	(response)					
	Transaction ID:	0xd267					
▷ Flags: 0x8180 Standard query response, No error							
Questions: 1							
Answer RRs: 11							
Authority RRs: 0							
	Additional RRs:	0					
▷	Queries						
▷	Answers						
	[Request In: 54	1					
	[Time: 0.068155	000 seconds]					

Generating protocol hierarchy statistics for a session:

Protocol	Percent Packets	Packets	Percent Bytes	Bytes	Bits/s	End Packets	End Bytes	End Bits/s
▲ Frame	100.0	547	100.0	158081	7687	0	0	0
■ Ethernet	100.0	547	4.8	7658	372	0	0	0
■ Internet Protocol Version 6	1.3	7	0.2	280	13	0	0	0
 User Datagram Protocol 	1.3	7	0.0	56	2	0	0	0
DHCPv6	1.3	7	0.4	574	27	7	574	27
 Internet Protocol Version 4 	97.6	534	6.8	10692	519	0	0	0
 User Datagram Protocol 	10.6	58	0.3	464	22	0	0	0
Simple Service Discovery Protocol	6.6	36	7.6	11950	581	36	11950	581
Domain Name System	4.0	22	0.9	1467	71	22	1467	71
Transmission Control Protocol	86.5	473	78.9	124720	6064	245	25706	1250
Transport Layer Security	41.7	228	74.6	117936	5734	224	104394	5076
Data	0.7	4	0.0	4	0	4	4	0
Internet Group Management Protocol	0.5	3	0.0	52	2	3	52	2
Address Resolution Protocol	1.1	6	0.1	168	8	6	168	8

Generating flow graph:





Conclusion:

In this lab, we learned about protocol analysis with wireshark. For this we first start captured data with wireshark. After that we indentify a tcp connection including handshake and also indentify a DNS request. At last we generate the protocol hierarchy statistics for this session.