

#1

(a) No, P_3 只有和他的 input C_2, C_3 有关, 更別說其他的(b) P_1 會影響 C_1 , C_1 影響 C_2 , C_2 影響 C_3 , ... 其會影響 N 個 cipher text block.(c) decryption 只有錯誤的 P_1 會受影响, 其他 block 皆不受影响. $\therefore 1$ 個

#2

(a) No, \because CBC 的 encryption 需要上一個 block 的結果(b) Yes, \because CBC 的 decryption 只需上一個對應 block input 的 ciphertext. 故可以同時執行.#3 C_2 會作輸入影响 P_2 和 P_3 #4 (a) $a = 5, 3, 15, 11, 7$ ③ max period = 4(b) a can be 3, 5, 11, 13(c) $a = 3 \rightarrow x_0 = 1 \text{ or } 5$ $a = 11 \rightarrow x_0 = 1 \text{ or } 5$ $a = 5 \rightarrow x_0 = 1 \text{ or } 3$ $a = 13 \rightarrow x_0 = 1 \text{ or } 3$ #5 (a) $i = j = 8$ (bits) $S = 256 \times 8$ bits

$$\Rightarrow 8 \times 8 + 256 \times 8 = 2064$$

$$(b) 256 \times 256 \times 256! = 2^{1700} \xrightarrow{\log} 1700$$

#6 (a) $P_{00} = (0.5 - \delta)(0.5 - \delta)$

$$P_{11} = (0.5 + \delta)(0.5 + \delta)$$

$$P_{01} = (0.5 - \delta)(0.5 + \delta)$$

$$P_{10} = (0.5 + \delta)(0.5 - \delta)$$

$$(b) P_1 = \frac{P_{10}}{P_{01} + P_{10}} = 0.5$$

$$P_0 = \frac{P_{01}}{P_{01} + P_{10}} = 0.5$$

(c) $n = \text{numbers of inputs pairs}$, $n(P_{01} + P_{10}) = X$

$$n = \frac{X}{0.5 - 2\delta^2} \Rightarrow \text{total input bit} = \frac{2X}{0.5 - 2\delta^2}$$