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* Countries of the World App 1.5
import java.io.*;
class CountryData {
   private TheLog tLog;
   private RandomAccessFile rAF;
   private CountryDataRec currentRecord;
   private CountryIndex index;
   private byte sizeOfRecord = 84;
   private byte sizeOfHeader = 2;
   private int counter = 0;
   private int N;
   private String mode;
   private short MAX = 30;
   public CountryData(TheLog tLog, String mode) {
      initialize();
      this.mode = mode;
      this.tLog = tLog;
      this.index = new CountryIndex(tLog);
      openFile();
      if (mode.equals("UserApp")) {
          N = readHeader();
   }
   private short hashFunction(short id) {
      short homeAddress = (short) (id % MAX);
      if (homeAddress == 0) {
          homeAddress = MAX;
      return homeAddress;
   }
   private void Write1Country(short id) {
      try {
          movePointer(sizeOfHeader + ((id - 1) * sizeOfRecord));
          rAF.writeShort(currentRecord.getId());
          rAF.writeChars(currentRecord.getCountryCode());
          rAF.writeChars(currentRecord.getName());
          rAF.writeChars(currentRecord.getContinent());
          rAF.writeInt(currentRecord.getSize());
          rAF.writeLong(currentRecord.getPopulation());
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rAF.writeFloat(currentRecord.getLifeExp());
      N++;
   } catch (IOException e) {
      e.printStackTrace();
}
private void Read1Country() throws IOException {
   short id = rAF.readShort();
   if (id == 0) {
      return;
   }
   String code = rAF.readChar() + "" + rAF.readChar() + ""
         + rAF.readChar();
   String name = "";
   String continent = "";
   for (int i = 0; i < 16; i++) {
      name = name + rAF.readChar();
   }
   for (int i = 0; i < 13; i++) {</pre>
      continent = continent + rAF.readChar();
   }
   currentRecord = new CountryDataRec(id, code, name, continent,
         rAF.readInt(), rAF.readLong(), rAF.readFloat());
}
private void Read1Country(short RRN) {
   try {
      movePointer(sizeOfHeader + ((RRN - 1) * sizeOfRecord));
      Read1Country();
   } catch (IOException e) {
      e.printStackTrace();
   }
}
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public short insertSetup(short id, String countryCode, String name,
String continent, int size, long population, float lifeExp) {
   currentRecord = new CountryDataRec(id, countryCode, name, continent,
   size, population, lifeExp);
   short homeRRN = hashFunction(id);
   currentRecord.setHomeAddress(homeRRN);
   if (!empty(homeRRN)) {
      homeRRN = collision(homeRRN);
   Write1Country(homeRRN);
   return homeRRN;
}
public void insertUser(short id, String countryCode, String name,
      String continent, int size, long population, float lifeExp) {
   if (exists(id) == -1) {
      tLog.transProcess(" SORRY, another country has that id");
      return;
   }
   insertSetup(id, countryCode, name, continent, size, population, lifeExp);
   tLog.transProcess(" OK, country inserted");
}
public short collision(short rrn) {
   while (!empty(rrn)) {
      rrn++;
      if (rrn >= MAX) {
         rrn = 1;
      }
   return rrn;
}
// **deleteByID checks to make sure the record exists , if it exists
// **we move our file pointer to the beginning of the record and writes
// **it to all 0's
public boolean deleteByID(int RRN) {
   tLog.transProcess(" SORRY, deleteByID not yet working");
   return false;
}
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public boolean deleteByCode(String code) {
   tLog.transProcess(" SORRY, deleteByCode not yet working");
   return false;
}
public void selectByID(short RRN) {
   RRN = hashFunction(RRN);
   if (RRN < 1 || RRN > getFileSize() || empty(RRN) || exists(RRN) == -1) {
      tLog.transProcess(" SORRY, no country with that id");
      return;
   }
   Read1Country(exists(RRN));
   tLog.toLog(currentRecord.displayThis());
   currentRecord.wipeFields();
}
public void selectByCode(String code) {
   if (exists(code) == -1) {
      tLog.transProcess(" " + "SORRY, no country with that code");
      counter = 0;
   }
   else {
      int home = index.findHome(code);
      home = exists(code);
      tLog.toLog(currentRecord.displayThis());
   tLog.transProcess(" " + counter + " data records read");
}
// **This method returns true if a records exist
public short exists(short RRN) {
   counter = 1;
   try {
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       movePointer(sizeOfHeader + ((RRN - 1) * sizeOfRecord));
       if (rAF.readShort() == RRN) {
           movePointer(sizeOfHeader + ((RRN - 1) * sizeOfRecord));
           return RRN;
       }
   } catch (IOException e) {
       return -1;
   }
   movePointer(sizeOfHeader + ((RRN - 1) * sizeOfRecord));
   return -1;
}
// **This method returns true if a records exist
public int exists(String code) {
   int RRN = currentRecord.getId();
   try {
       movePointer(sizeOfHeader + ((RRN - 1) * sizeOfRecord));
       if (rAF.readShort() == RRN) {
           movePointer(sizeOfHeader + ((RRN - 1) * sizeOfRecord));
           return RRN;
       }
   } catch (IOException e) {
       return -1;
   }
   movePointer(sizeOfHeader + ((RRN - 1) * sizeOfRecord));
   return -1;
}
// **This method returns true if a position is empty
public boolean empty(short RRN) {
   try {
       movePointer(sizeOfHeader + ((RRN - 1) * sizeOfRecord));
       if (rAF.readShort() == 0) {
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         movePointer(sizeOfHeader + ((RRN - 1) * sizeOfRecord));
         return true;
      }
   } catch (IOException e) {
      return true;
   }
   movePointer(sizeOfHeader + ((RRN - 1) * sizeOfRecord));
   return false;
}
\label{eq:total_point} \parbox{0.5cm}{$//$} **This method moves the file pointer and handles any exception $$\parbox{0.5cm}{$//$} $$
public void movePointer(int byteNum) {
   try {
      rAF.seek(byteNum);
   } catch (IOException e) {
      e.printStackTrace();
   }
}
public long getFileSize() {
   try {
      long fileLength = rAF.length();
      return fileLength;
   } catch (IOException e) {
      e.printStackTrace();
   return -1;
}
public void initialize() {
   currentRecord = new CountryDataRec((short) 0, "", "", "", 0, 0, 0);
}
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public int getN() {

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return N;
}
public void snapshot() {
   openFile();
   tLog.transProcess("SnapShot> N:" + N);
   tLog.transProcess(" [RRN] ID CDE NAME------ CONTINENT---- ----AREA ---POPULATION LIFE");
   snapshot(1);
   index.snapShot();
   closeFile();
}
public void snapshot(int i) {
   if (i >= MAX) {
      return;
   try {
      movePointer(sizeOfHeader + ((i - 1) * sizeOfRecord));
      Read1Country();
      DecimalFormat formatter = new DecimalFormat("#,###.#");
      if (currentRecord.getId() == 0) {
         tLog.toLog(String.format("[%03d]", i) + " EMPTY\n");
      } else {
         tLog.toLog(String.format(
               "[%03d] %03d %-3s %-16s %-13s %10s %13s %-4s" + "\n",
               i, currentRecord.getId(),
               currentRecord.getCountryCode(),
               currentRecord.getName(), currentRecord.getContinent(),
               formatter.format(currentRecord.getSize()),
               formatter.format(currentRecord.getPopulation()),
               formatter.format(currentRecord.getLifeExp())));
      }
      currentRecord.wipeFields();
      snapshot(i + 1);
   } catch (IOException e) {
}
private void writeHeader() {
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try {
       movePointer(0);
       rAF.writeShort(N);
   } catch (IOException e) {
       e.printStackTrace();
}
private short readHeader() {
   try {
       movePointer(0);
       return rAF.readShort();
   } catch (IOException e) {
       e.printStackTrace();
   }
   return 0;
}
private void closeFile() {
   try {
       rAF.close();
       tLog.statusFile("CountryData FILE closed");
   } catch (IOException e) {
       e.printStackTrace();
}
public void openFile() {
   try {
       rAF = new RandomAccessFile("CountryData.bin", "rw");
       tLog.statusFile("CountryData FILE opened");
   } catch (IOException e) {
       e.printStackTrace();
}
```

```
public void finishUp(boolean printTable) {
    if (mode.equals("UserApp")) {
        writeHeader();
    }
    closeFile();
    if (printTable == true) {
        snapshot();
    }
}
```

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