

DSA Assignment # 1

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Course: (DSA)

Section: SE-22-A

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Question Statement:

Write java code to implement the following task in one program using switch statement.

- 1. Write code to implement Link List with mentioned functions
 - 1. Single link list (insert at start, random, end: delete at start, random, end: search: print)
 - 2. Circular link list (insert, print)
 - 3. Double Link list (insert, print)
- 2. Write code to implement Stack operations (Push, Pop, isFull, isEmpty, Peek, Print)
 - 1. Stack using Array
 - 2. Stack using Linked List
- 3. Write code to implement Queue functions (Enqueue, Dequeue, isEmpty, is Full, getFront, getRear, Print)
 - 1. Queue using Array
 - 2. Queue using Linked List
 - 3. Circular Queue using Array
 - 4. Double ended queue (Enqueue at front , Enqueue at Rear, Dequeue at front , Dequeue at Rear , Print)

Solution:

Main.java

```
1 import java.util.*; // For Input
 2
 3 // Linked list node
 4 class Node {
 5
       int data;
 6
        Node next;
 7
        Node prev; // For double linked list
 8
 9
        Node(int data) {
            this.data = data;
10
            this.next = null;
11
12
            this.prev = null;
13
        }
14 }
15
16 // Singly linked list
17 class LinkedList {
18
        private Node head;
19
20
        LinkedList() {
21
        this.head = null;22
```

```
54
 55
         void deleteAtEnd() {
              if (head == null || head.next == null) {
 56
 57
                  head = null;
 58
                  return;
 59
              }
 60
             Node temp = head;
 61
             while (temp.next.next != null) {
 62
              temp = temp.next;64
 63
 65
 66
             temp.next = null;
         }
 67
 68
         public int search(int target) {
 69
 70
             Node temp = head;
 71
              int i = 0;
 72
             while (temp != null) {
 73
                  if (temp.data == target) {
 74
                      return i;
 75
 76
                  temp = temp.next;
 77
                  i++;
 78
              }
 79
             return -1;
 80
         }
 81
 82
         void insertRandom(int data, int position) {
             Node newNode = new Node(data);
 83
 84
              if (position < 0) {</pre>
                  System.out.println("Invalid position for insertion");
 85
 86
                  return;
              }
 87
 88
 89
              if (position == 0) {
 90
                  newNode.next = head;
 91
                  head = newNode;
 92
                  return;
 93
              }
 94
 95
             Node temp = head;
 96
              for (int i = 0; i < position - 1 && temp != null; i++) {</pre>
 97
              temp = temp.next;98
              }
 99
100
              if (temp == null) {
                  System.out.println("Invalid position for insertion");
101
                  return;
102
103
104
              newNode.next = temp.next;
105
106
              temp.next = newNode;
107
         }
108
109
         void deleteRandom(int position) {
```

void insert(int data) {

Node newNode = **new** Node(data);

164

165

```
if (head == null) {
166
167
                  head = newNode;
168
                  head.next = head;
169
             } else {
170
                 Node temp = head;
171
                 while (temp.next != head) {
172
                      temp = temp.next;
173
                  newNode.next = head;
174
175
                  temp.next = newNode;
176
177
         }
178
179
         void print() {
             if (head == null) {
180
181
                 System.out.println("Circular Linked List is empty");
182
183
             Node temp = head;
184
185
             do {
186
                  System.out.print(temp.data + " ");
                 temp = temp.next;
187
188
             } while (temp != head);
189
             System.out.println();
190
         }
191
    }
192
193
     // Doubly linked list
194
     class DoublyLinkedList {
195
         private Node head;
196
197
         DoublyLinkedList() {
198
             this.head = null;
199
         }
200
201
         void insert(int data) {
202
             Node newNode = new Node(data);
203
             if (head == null) {
204
                 head = newNode;
205
             } else {
                 newNode.next = head;
206
207
                 head.prev = newNode;
208
                 head = newNode;
209
210
         }
211
212
         void print() {
213
             Node temp = head;
             while (temp != null) {
214
215
                 System.out.print(temp.data + " -> ");
216
                 temp = temp.next;
217
218
             System.out.println("Null");
219
         }
220
     }
221
```

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```
222 // Stack using Array
223
     class StackArray {
224
         private int top;
225
         private int maxSize;
226
         private int[] stackArray;
227
         StackArray(int maxSize) {
228
229
              this.maxSize = maxSize;
230
              this.stackArray = new int[maxSize];
231
              this.top = -1;
232
         }
233
234
         boolean isEmpty() {
235
              return top == -1;
236
         }
237
238
         boolean isFull() {
239
              return top == maxSize - 1;
240
         }
241
         void push(int data) {
242
243
              if (!isFull()) {
244
                  stackArray[++top] = data;
245
              } else {
246
                  System.out.println("Stack overflow");
247
              }
248
         }
249
250
         int pop() {
251
              if (!isEmpty()) {
252
                  return stackArray[top--];
253
254
                  System.out.println("Stack underflow");
255
                  return -1;
256
              }
257
         }
258
259
         int peek() {
260
              if (!isEmpty()) {
261
                  return stackArray[top];
              } else {
262
                  System.out.println("Stack is empty");
263
                  return -1;
264
265
266
         }
267
268
         void print() {
269
              if (!isEmpty()) {
270
                  for (int i = 0; i <= top; i++) {</pre>
271
                      System.out.print(stackArray[i] + " ");
272
273
                  System.out.println();
274
              } else {
275
                  System.out.println("Stack is empty");
276
277
         }
```

```
334
         QueueArray(int capacity) {
335
             this.capacity = capacity;
             this.front = this.size = 0;
336
337
             this.rear = capacity - 1;
338
             this.array = new int[capacity];
339
         }
340
341
         boolean isFull() {
342
             return this.size == this.capacity;
343
         }
344
345
         boolean isEmpty() {
346
             return this.size == 0;
347
         }
348
         void enqueue(int item) {
349
350
             if (isFull()) {
                 System.out.println("Queue is full");
351
352
                 return;
353
             this.rear = (this.rear + 1) % this.capacity;
354
             this.array[this.rear] = item;
355
356
             this.size = this.size + 1;
357
         }
358
359
         int dequeue() {
360
             if (isEmpty()) {
361
                 System.out.println("Queue is empty");
362
                 return -1;
363
             int item = this.array[this.front];
364
             this.front = (this.front + 1) % this.capacity;
365
             this.size = this.size - 1;
366
             return item;
367
         }
368
369
370
         int getFront() {
371
             if (isEmpty()) {
372
                 System.out.println("Queue is empty");
373
                 return -1;
374
             }
375
             return this.array[this.front];
         }
376
377
378
         int getRear() {
379
             if (isEmpty()) {
                 System.out.println("Queue is empty");
380
381
                 return -1;
382
383
             return this.array[this.rear];
384
         }
385
386
         void print() {
387
             if (isEmpty()) {
388
                  System.out.println("Queue is empty");
389
                 return;
```

if (isEmpty()) {

System.out.println("Queue is empty");

444

445

```
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 446
                    return -1;
 447
               }
 448
               return rear.data;
 449
           }
 450
           void print() {
 451
 452
               if (isEmpty()) {
 453
                    System.out.println("Queue is empty");
 454
 455
               Node temp = front;
 456
 457
               while (temp != null) {
 458
                    System.out.print(temp.data + " ");
 459
                    temp = temp.next;
 460
 461
               System.out.println();
 462
           }
 463
       }
 464
       class CircularQueue {
 465
           private int front, rear, size;
 466
 467
           private int capacity;
 468
           private int[] array;
 469
 470
           CircularQueue(int capacity) {
 471
               this.capacity = capacity;
 472
               this.front = this.size = 0;
               this.rear = capacity - 1;
 473
 474
               this.array = new int[capacity];
 475
           }
 476
 477
           boolean isFull() {
 478
               return this.size == this.capacity;
 479
           }
 480
 481
           boolean isEmpty() {
 482
               return this.size == 0;
 483
           }
 484
 485
           void enqueue(int item) {
 486
               if (isFull()) {
                    System.out.println("Queue is full");
 487
 488
                    return;
 489
 490
               this.rear = (this.rear + 1) % this.capacity;
               this.array[this.rear] = item;
 491
 492
               this.size = this.size + 1;
 493
           }
 494
           int dequeue() {
 495
 496
               if (isEmpty()) {
 497
                    System.out.println("Queue is empty");
 498
                    return -1;
 499
               }
 500
               int item = this.array[this.front];
 501
               this.front = (this.front + 1) % this.capacity;
```

```
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  502
               this.size = this.size - 1;
  503
               return item;
  504
           }
  505
  506
           int getFront() {
  507
               if (isEmpty()) {
  508
                    System.out.println("Queue is empty");
  509
                    return -1;
  510
  511
               return this.array[this.front];
  512
           }
  513
  514
           int getRear() {
               if (isEmpty()) {
  515
  516
                    System.out.println("Queue is empty");
  517
                    return -1;
  518
               }
  519
               return this.array[this.rear];
  520
           }
  521
           void print() {
  522
  523
               if (isEmpty()) {
  524
                    System.out.println("Queue is empty");
  525
                    return;
  526
               for (int i = 0; i < size; i++) {</pre>
  527
                    int index = (front + i) % capacity;
  528
                    System.out.print(array[index] + " ");
  529
  530
  531
               System.out.println();
  532
           }
  533
       }
  534
  535
       class Deque {
  536
           private int front, rear, size;
  537
           private int capacity;
  538
           private int[] array;
  539
  540
           Deque(int capacity) {
  541
               this.capacity = capacity;
               this.front = this.size = 0;
  542
               this.rear = capacity - 1;
  543
               this.array = new int[capacity];
  544
           }
  545
  546
  547
           boolean isFull() {
  548
               return this.size == this.capacity;
  549
           }
  550
  551
           boolean isEmpty() {
  552
               return this.size == 0;
  553
           }
  554
  555
           void enqueueFront(int item) {
  556
               if (isFull()) {
  557
                    System.out.println("Deque is full");
```

```
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  558
                   return;
  559
               }
  560
               this.front = (this.front - 1 + this.capacity) % this.capacity;
  561
               this.array[this.front] = item;
  562
               this.size = this.size + 1;
  563
           }
  564
  565
           void enqueueRear(int item) {
               if (isFull()) {
  566
                   System.out.println("Deque is full");
  567
  568
                   return;
  569
               }
  570
               this.rear = (this.rear + 1) % this.capacity;
  571
               this.array[this.rear] = item;
  572
               this.size = this.size + 1;
  573
           }
  574
           int dequeueFront() {
  575
  576
               if (isEmpty()) {
                    System.out.println("Deque is empty");
  577
                   return -1;
  578
  579
  580
               int item = this.array[this.front];
               this.front = (this.front + 1) % this.capacity;
  581
  582
               this.size = this.size - 1;
  583
               return item;
  584
           }
  585
           int dequeueRear() {
  586
  587
               if (isEmpty()) {
  588
                   System.out.println("Deque is empty");
  589
                   return -1;
  590
               int item = this.array[this.rear];
  591
               this.rear = (this.rear - 1 + this.capacity) % this.capacity;
  592
  593
               this.size = this.size - 1;
  594
               return item;
  595
           }
  596
  597
           void print() {
  598
               if (isEmpty()) {
  599
                   System.out.println("Deque is empty");
  600
                   return;
  601
               for (int i = 0; i < size; i++) {</pre>
  602
                    int index = (front + i) % capacity;
  603
                   System.out.print(array[index] + " ");
  604
  605
  606
               System.out.println();
           }
  607
  608
 609
 610
      // This Class Use Switch Statment from Inputing User Input
 611
       class PrintAllClasses {
 612
           public void MainMenu() {
  613
               int userInput;
```

```
614
             int RunAgainCode;
615
             Scanner scanner = new Scanner(System.in);
616
             System.out.println("\nDSA Assignment 1 \t Rida Ashraf - 070 - SE-22-A\n");
617
             do {
                 System.out.println("1. Singly LinkedList");
618
619
                 System.out.println("2. Doubly LinkedList");
                 System.out.println("3. Circular LinkedList");
620
621
                 System.out.println("4. Stack using Array");
                 System.out.println("5. Stack using LinkedList");
622
623
                 System.out.println("6. Queue using Array");
624
                 System.out.println("7. Queue using LinkedList");
625
                 System.out.println("8. Circular Queue using Array");
626
                 System.out.println("9. Dequeue using Array");
                 System.out.print("Choose an Option: ");
627
628
629
                 userInput = scanner.nextInt();
630
                 System.out.println("\n");
631
632
             switch (userInput) {
                 case 1: // Singly Linked List
633
                     LinkedList linkedList = new LinkedList();
634
                     System.out.println("Singly Linked List (Insertion Start): ");
635
636
                     linkedList.insertAtStart(1);
637
                     linkedList.insertAtStart(2);
638
                     linkedList.print();
639
                     System.out.println("Singly Linked List (Insertion End): ");
640
                     linkedList.insertAtEnd(3);
641
                     linkedList.insertAtEnd(4);
642
                     linkedList.print();
643
                     // Random insertion
644
                     System.out.println("Singly Linked List (InsertionRandom): ");
645
                     linkedList.insertRandom(2, 2);
646
                     linkedList.print();
647
                     System.out.println("Singly Linked List (Insertion Start Again): ");
648
                     linkedList.insertAtStart(0);
649
                     linkedList.insertAtStart(6);
650
                     linkedList.print();
651
                     System.out.println("\nSingly linked list Searching: ");
652
                     System.out.println("The search Number is on index: " + linkedList.search(3));
653
                     System.out.println("\nSingly Linked List (Deletion First): ");
654
                     linkedList.deleteAtFirst();
655
                     linkedList.print();
                     System.out.println("Singly Linked List (Deletion End): ");
656
657
                     linkedList.deleteAtEnd();
658
                     linkedList.print();
                     // Random deletion
659
660
                     System.out.println("Singly Linked List (Deletion Random): ");
661
                     linkedList.deleteRandom(1);
662
                     linkedList.print();
663
                     System.out.println("\n");
664
                     break;
665
                 case 2:
666
                     // Doubly Linked List
                     DoublyLinkedList doublyList = new DoublyLinkedList();
667
668
                     System.out.println("Doubly Linked List Insertion & Print: ");
669
                     doublyList.insert(2);
```

```
670
                     doublyList.insert(11);
671
                     doublyList.insert(6);
672
                     doublyList.insert(18);
                     doublyList.insert(10);
673
674
                     doublyList.print();
                     System.out.println("\n");
675
676
                     break;
                 case 3:
677
                     // Circular Linked List
678
679
                     CircularLinkedList circularList = new CircularLinkedList();
                     System.out.println("Circular Linked List Insertion & Print: ");
680
681
                     circularList.insert(1);
682
                     circularList.insert(3);
683
                     circularList.insert(5);
684
                     circularList.insert(7);
                     circularList.insert(9);
685
686
                     circularList.print();
                     System.out.println("\n");
687
688
                 case 4:
689
690
                     // Stack using Array
691
                     StackArray stackArray = new StackArray(10);
692
                     System.out.println("Stack Using Array (Push, Pop, isFull , isEmpty, Peek,
    Print )");
693
                     System.out.println("\nPush: ");
694
                     stackArray.push(1);
695
                     stackArray.push(3);
696
                     stackArray.push(5);
697
                     stackArray.push(7);
                     stackArray.push(9);
698
699
                     stackArray.print();
700
                     System.out.println("Pop: ");
701
                     stackArray.pop();
702
                     stackArray.print();
                     System.out.println("\nThe Peek is: " + stackArray.peek());
703
704
                     System.out.println("The isEmpty and isFull Funtcions runs when the Stack is
     Empty or Full");
705
                     System.out.println("\n");
706
                     break:
                 case 5:
707
708
                     // Stack using Linked List
709
                     StackLinkedList stackLinkedList = new StackLinkedList();
                     System.out.println("Stack Using Linked List (Push, Pop, isFull, isEmpty,
710
     Peek, Print )");
711
                     System.out.println("\nPush: ");
712
                     stackLinkedList.push(2);
713
                     stackLinkedList.push(4);
714
                     stackLinkedList.push(6);
715
                     stackLinkedList.push(8);
716
                     stackLinkedList.push(10);
                     stackLinkedList.print();
717
718
                     System.out.println("Pop: ");
719
                     stackLinkedList.pop();
720
                     stackLinkedList.print();
                     System.out.println("\nThe Peek is: " + stackLinkedList.peek());
721
                     System.out.println("The isEmpty and isFull Funtcions runs when the Stack is
722
     Empty or Full");
```

```
System.out.println("\n");
723
724
                     break;
725
                 case 6:
726
                     // Queue using Array
727
    System.out.println("Queue using Array (Enqueue, Dequeue, isEmpty, isFull,getFront,
    getRear, Print)");
728
                     QueueArray queueArray = new QueueArray(10);
729
                     System.out.println("\nEnqueue: ");
730
                     queueArray.enqueue(10);
731
                     queueArray.enqueue(20);
732
                     queueArray.enqueue(30);
733
                     queueArray.enqueue(40);
734
                     queueArray.enqueue(50);
735
                     queueArray.print();
736
                     System.out.println("Dequeue: ");
737
                     queueArray.dequeue();
738
                     queueArray.print();
                     System.out.println("\nThe Front is: " + queueArray.getFront());
739
                     System.out.println("The Rear is: " + queueArray.getRear());
740
    System.out.println("The isEmpty and isFull Functions runs when the Queue isEmpty or Full");
741
742
                     System.out.println("\n");
743
                     break:
744
                 case 7:
745
                     // Queue using Linked List
746
                     System.out.println(
747
                              "Queue using Linked List( Enqueue, Dequeue, isEmpty, isFull,
    getFront, getRear, Print)");
748
                     QueueLinkedList queueLinkedList = new QueueLinkedList();
749
                     System.out.println("\nEnqueue: ");
750
                     queueLinkedList.enqueue(50);
751
                     queueLinkedList.enqueue(40);
752
                     queueLinkedList.enqueue(30);
753
                     queueLinkedList.enqueue(20);
754
                     queueLinkedList.enqueue(10);
755
                     queueLinkedList.print();
                     System.out.println("Dequeue: ");
756
757
                     queueLinkedList.dequeue();
758
                     queueLinkedList.print();
759
                     System.out.println("\nThe Front is: " + queueLinkedList.getFront());
760
                     System.out.println("The Rear is: " + queueLinkedList.getRear());
761
                     System.out.println("The isEmpty and isFull Functions runs when the Queue is
     Empty or Full");
762
                     System.out.println("\n");
                     break;
763
764
                 case 8:
765
                     // Circular queue Using Array
                     CircularQueue circularQueue = new CircularQueue(10);
766
767
                     System.out.println("Circular Queue (Enqueue):");
                     circularQueue.enqueue(1);
768
769
                     circularQueue.enqueue(2);
770
                     circularQueue.enqueue(3);
771
                     circularOueue.enqueue(4);
772
                     circularQueue.enqueue(5);
773
                     circularQueue.print();
774
775
                     System.out.println("Circular Queue (Dequeue):");
```

```
circularQueue.dequeue();
776
777
                     circularOueue.dequeue();
                     circularQueue.print();
778
779
                     System.out.println("\nThe Front is: " + circularQueue.getFront());
780
781
                     System.out.println("The Rear is: " + circularQueue.getRear());
                     System.out.println("The isEmpty and isFull Funtcions runs when the Circular
782
     Queue is Empty or Full");
                     System.out.println("\n");
783
784
                     break;
785
                 case 9:
                     // Double Ended Queue (Deque) Using Array
786
787
                     Deque deque = new Deque(10);
788
                     System.out.println("Double Ended Queue (Enque Rear): ");
789
                     deque.enqueueRear(1);
790
                     deque.enqueueRear(2);
791
                     deque.enqueueRear(3);
792
                     deque.enqueueRear(4);
793
                     deque.enqueueRear(5);
794
                     deque.print();
                     System.out.println("Double Ended Queue (Enque Front): ");
795
796
                     deque.enqueueFront(4);
797
                     deque.enqueueFront(19);
798
                     deque.print();
799
                     System.out.println("\nDouble Ended Queue (Dequeue Front):");
800
801
                     deque.dequeueFront();
802
                     deque.print();
803
                     System.out.println("Double Ended Queue (Dequeue Rear):");
804
                     deque.dequeueRear();
805
                     deque.print();
806
                     System.out.println("\nThe Front is: " + deque.dequeueFront());
807
                     System.out.println("The Rear is: " + deque.dequeueRear());
808
809
                     System.out.println("\n");
                     break;
810
811
                 default:
812
                     System.out.println("Invalid Choice......");
813
                     break;
814
815
             System.out.println("\nHello if you want to run again this program then Press 1......");
816
817
             RunAgainCode = scanner.nextInt();
818
819
             } while (RunAgainCode == 1);
820
             scanner.close();
821
         }
822
    }
823
    public class Main {
824
825
         public static void main(String[] args) {
826
             PrintAllClasses MainMenu = new PrintAllClasses();
827
             MainMenu.MainMenu();
         }
828
829
    }
830
```

Outputs:

```
DSA Assignment 1 Rida Ashraf - 070 - SE-22-A

1. Singly LinkedList
2. Doubly LinkedList
3. Circular LinkedList
4. Stack using Array
5. Stack using LinkedList
6. Queue using Array
7. Queue using LinkedList
8. Circular Queue using Array
9. Dequeue using Array
Choose an Option:
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```
Singly Linked List (Insertion Start):
2 -> 1 -> Null
Singly Linked List (Insertion End):
2 -> 1 -> 3 -> 4 -> Null
Singly Linked List (InsertionRandom):
2 -> 1 -> 2 -> 3 -> 4 -> Null
Singly Linked List (Insertion Start Again):
6 -> 0 -> 2 -> 1 -> 2 -> 3 -> 4 -> Null
Singly linked list Searching:
The search Number is on index: 5
Singly Linked List (Deletion First):
0 -> 2 -> 1 -> 2 -> 3 -> 4 -> Null
Singly Linked List (Deletion End):
0 -> 2 -> 1 -> 2 -> 3 -> Null
Singly Linked List (Deletion Random):
0 -> 1 -> 2 -> 3 -> Null
Hello if you want to run again this program then Press 1....
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Doubly Linked List Insertion & Print:

10 -> 18 -> 6 -> 11 -> 2 -> Null

Hello if you want to run again this program then Press 1....
```

```
Circular Linked List Insertion & Print:
1 3 5 7 9

Hello if you want to run again this program then Press 1....
```

```
Stack Using Array (Push, Pop, isFull , isEmpty, Peek, Print )

Push:
1 3 5 7 9

Pop:
1 3 5 7

The Peek is: 7

The isEmpty and isFull Funtcions runs when the Stack is Empty or Full

Hello if you want to run again this program then Press 1....
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```
Stack Using Linked List (Push, Pop, isFull , isEmpty, Peek, Print )

Push:
10 8 6 4 2

Pop:
8 6 4 2

The Peek is: 8

The isEmpty and isFull Funtcions runs when the Stack is Empty or Full

Hello if you want to run again this program then Press 1....
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```
Queue using Array ( Enqueue, Dequeue, isEmpty, isFull, getFront, getRear, Print)

Enqueue:
10 20 30 40 50

Dequeue:
20 30 40 50

The Front is: 20
The Rear is: 50
The isEmpty and isFull Funtcions runs when the Queue is Empty or Full

Hello if you want to run again this program then Press 1....
```

```
Queue using Linked List( Enqueue, Dequeue, isEmpty, isFull, getFront, getRear, Print)

Enqueue:
50 40 30 20 10

Dequeue:
40 30 20 10

The Front is: 40
The Rear is: 10
The isEmpty and isFull Functions runs when the Queue is Empty or Full

Hello if you want to run again this program then Press 1....
```

```
Circular Queue (Enqueue):
1 2 3 4 5
Circular Queue (Dequeue):
3 4 5

The Front is: 3
The Rear is: 5
The isEmpty and isFull Funtcions runs when the Circular Queue is Empty or Full

Hello if you want to run again this program then Press 1....
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```
Double Ended Queue (Enque Rear):
1 2 3 4 5
Double Ended Queue (Enque Front):
19 4 1 2 3 4 5

Double Ended Queue (Dequeue Front):
4 1 2 3 4 5
Double Ended Queue (Dequeue Rear):
4 1 2 3 4

The Front is: 4
The Rear is: 4

Hello if you want to run again this program then Press 1....
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