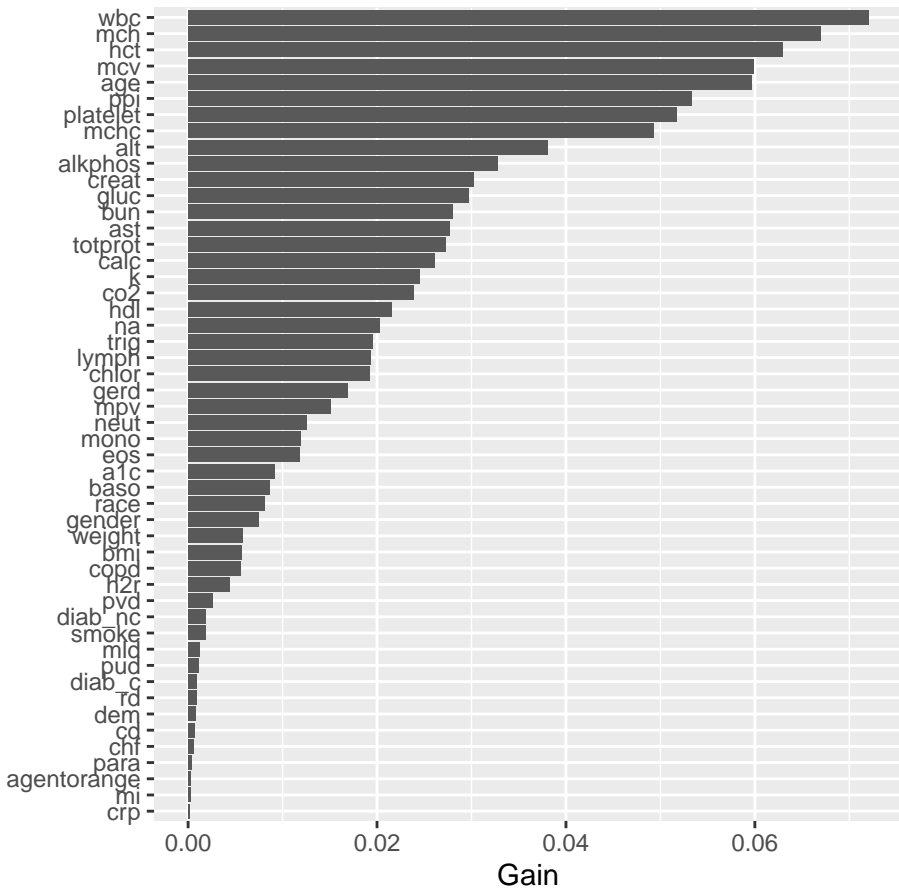


Variable importance by group

Feature group



Gain