

# **Practical State Estimation With Event-Triggered Sliding Mode Observer**

Saikat Mondal and Abhisek K. Behera, Member, IEEE

IEEE TRANSACTIONS ON AUTOMATIC CONTROL, APRIL 2024

# PROBLEM DESCRIPTION

Continuous-time system with disturbance:

$$\dot{x} = Ax + B(u + d)$$

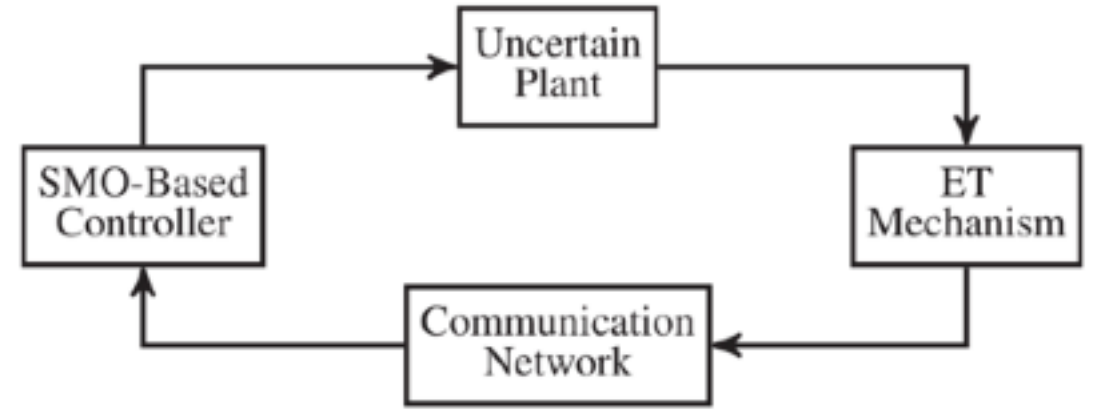
$$y = Cx$$

Assumption:

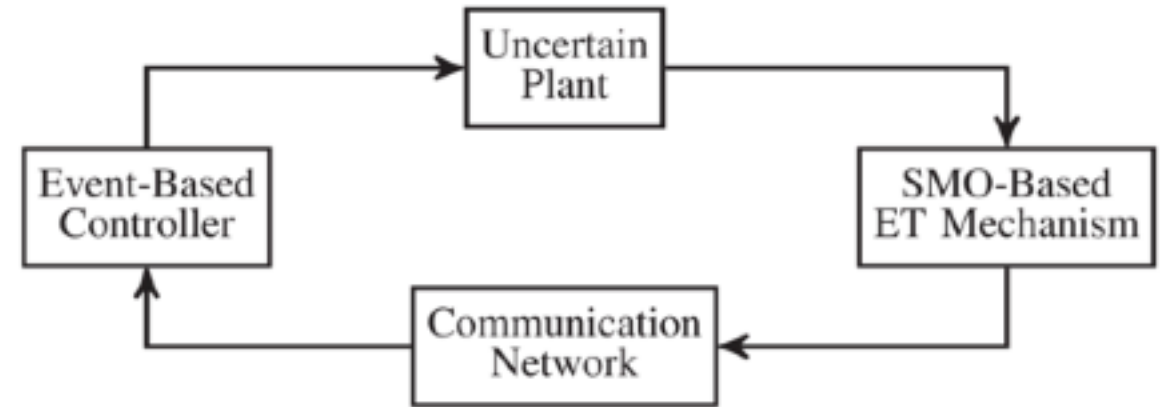
- $p > m$
- For some  $d_0$ ,  $\|d(t)\| \leq d_0$  for all  $t > 0$
- $\text{rank}(CB) = m$

*Definition 1: Practical State Estimation*

The observer  $\dot{\hat{x}} = F(\hat{x}, y, u)$ ,  $\hat{x}(0) \in \mathbb{R}^n$  is said to estimate the states practically if for any  $\varepsilon > 0$ , there exists a time  $T \geq 0$  such that  $\|x(t) - \hat{x}(t)\| \leq \varepsilon$  for all  $t \geq T$ .



(a) actuator side



(b) sensor side