

OSPF路由项欺骗攻击与防御策略

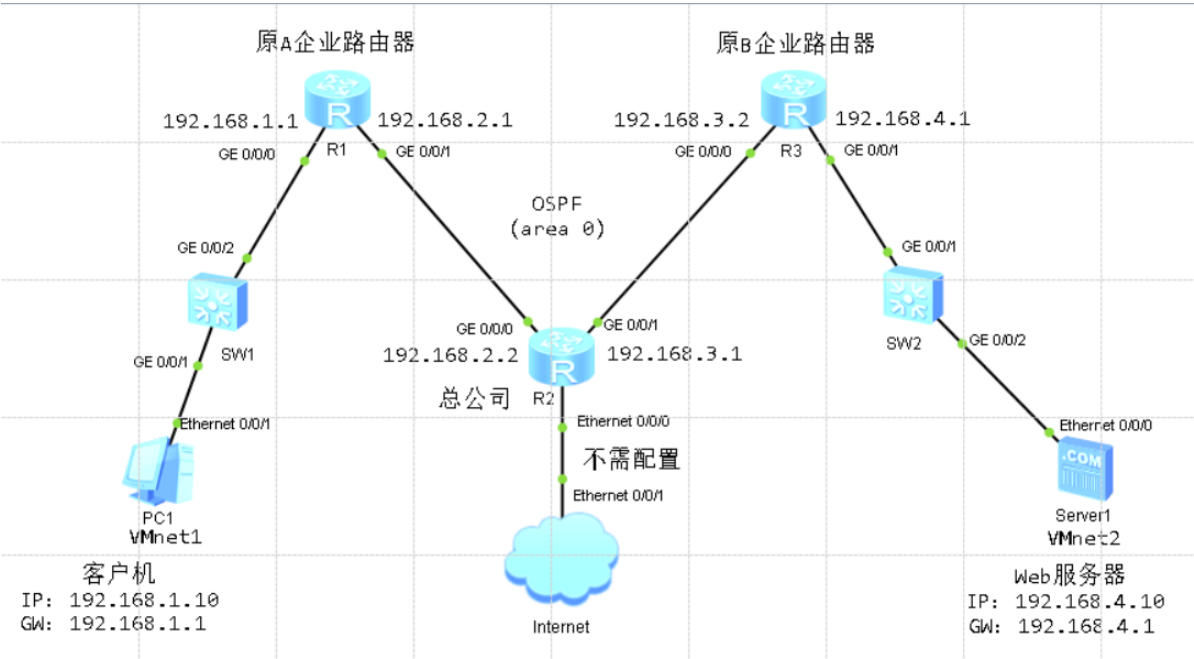
任务目的

掌握OSPF路由项欺骗攻击和OSPF源端鉴别的配置方法。

任务设备、设施

Win 华为ENSP Vmare

拓扑



基本配置

路由器配置

R1

```
1 <Huawei>sys
2 Enter system view, return user view with Ctrl+Z.
3 [Huawei]sys R1
4 [R1]undo info en
5 Info: Information center is disabled.
6 [R1]int g0/0/0
7 [R1-GigabitEthernet0/0/0]ip add 192.168.1.1 24
8 [R1-GigabitEthernet0/0/0]q
9 [R1]int g0/0/1
10 [R1-GigabitEthernet0/0/1]ip add 192.168.2.1 24
11 [R1-GigabitEthernet0/0/1]q
12 [R1]ospf 1
13 [R1-ospf-1]area 0
14 [R1-ospf-1-area-0.0.0.0]network 192.168.1.0 0.0.0.255
15 [R1-ospf-1-area-0.0.0.0]network 192.168.2.0 0.0.0.255
16 [R1-ospf-1-area-0.0.0.0]q
17 [R1-ospf-1]q
```

R2

```
1 <Huawei>sys
2 Enter system view, return user view with Ctrl+Z.
3 [Huawei]sys R2
4 [R2]undo info en
5 Info: Information center is disabled.
6 [R2]int g0/0/0
7 [R2-GigabitEthernet0/0/0]ip add 192.168.2.2 24
8 [R2-GigabitEthernet0/0/0]q
9 [R2]int g0/0/1
10 [R2-GigabitEthernet0/0/1]ip add 192.168.3.1 24
11 [R2-GigabitEthernet0/0/1]q
12 [R2]ospf 1
13 [R2-ospf-1]area 0
14 [R2-ospf-1-area-0.0.0.0]network 192.168.2.0 0.0.0.255
15 [R2-ospf-1-area-0.0.0.0]network 192.168.3.0 0.0.0.255
16 [R2-ospf-1-area-0.0.0.0]q
17 [R2-ospf-1]q
18 [R2]
```

R3

```
1 <Huawei>sys
2 Enter system view, return user view with Ctrl+Z.
3 [Huawei]sys R3
4 [R3]undo info en
5 Info: Information center is disabled.
6 [R3]int g0/0/0
7 [R3-GigabitEthernet0/0/0]ip add 192.168.3.2 24
8 [R3-GigabitEthernet0/0/0]q
9 [R3]int g0/0/1
10 [R3-GigabitEthernet0/0/1]ip add 192.168.4.1 24
11 [R3-GigabitEthernet0/0/1]q
12 [R3]ospf 1
13 [R3-ospf-1]area 0
14 [R3-ospf-1-area-0.0.0.0]network 192.168.3.0 0.0.0.255
15 [R3-ospf-1-area-0.0.0.0]network 192.168.4.0 0.0.0.255
16 [R3-ospf-1-area-0.0.0.0]q
17 [R3-ospf-1]q
18 [R3]
```

[查看路由器R1路由器表](#)


```

1 <Huawei>
2 <Huawei>sys
3 Enter system view, return user view with Ctrl+Z.
4 [Huawei]sys R4
5 [R4]undo info en
6 Info: Information center is disabled.
7 [R4]int g0/0/0
8 [R4-GigabitEthernet0/0/0]ip add 192.168.2.3 24
9 [R4-GigabitEthernet0/0/0]q
10 [R4]int g0/0/1
11 [R4-GigabitEthernet0/0/1]ip add 192.168.4.2 24
12 [R4-GigabitEthernet0/0/1]q
13 [R4]ospf 1
14 [R4-ospf-1]area 0
15 [R4-ospf-1-area-0.0.0.0]network 192.168.2.0 0.0.0.255
16 [R4-ospf-1-area-0.0.0.0]network 192.168.4.0 0.0.0.255
17 [R4-ospf-1-area-0.0.0.0]q
18 [R4-ospf-1]

```

路由表信息

R1路由表

```

[R1]disp ip routing-table
Route Flags: R - relay, D - download to fib
-----
Routing Tables: Public
      Destinations : 12          Routes : 12

Destination/Mask    Proto    Pre  Cost           Flags NextHop          Interface
-----
      127.0.0.0/8    Direct   0     0             D    127.0.0.1         InLoopBack0
      127.0.0.1/32    Direct   0     0             D    127.0.0.1         InLoopBack0
127.255.255.255/32    Direct   0     0             D    127.0.0.1         InLoopBack0
      192.168.1.0/24    Direct   0     0             D    192.168.1.1       GigabitEthernet
0/0/0
      192.168.1.1/32    Direct   0     0             D    127.0.0.1         GigabitEthernet
0/0/0
      192.168.1.255/32  Direct   0     0             D    127.0.0.1         GigabitEthernet
0/0/0
      192.168.2.0/24    Direct   0     0             D    192.168.2.1       GigabitEthernet
0/0/1
      192.168.2.1/32    Direct   0     0             D    127.0.0.1         GigabitEthernet
0/0/1
      192.168.2.255/32  Direct   0     0             D    127.0.0.1         GigabitEthernet
0/0/1
      192.168.3.0/24    OSPF     10     2             D    192.168.2.2       GigabitEthernet
0/0/1
      192.168.4.0/24    OSPF     10     2             D    192.168.2.3       GigabitEthernet
0/0/1
255.255.255.255/32    Direct   0     0             D    127.0.0.1         InLoopBack0

```

R2路由表

```
[R2]disp ip routing-table
Route Flags: R - relay, D - download to fib
-----
Routing Tables: Public
Destinations : 12      Routes : 13

Destination/Mask    Proto   Pre  Cost      Flags NextHop          Interface
-----
      127.0.0.0/8    Direct   0     0          D   127.0.0.1        InLoopBack0
      127.0.0.1/32   Direct   0     0          D   127.0.0.1        InLoopBack0
127.255.255.255/32   Direct   0     0          D   127.0.0.1        InLoopBack0
      192.168.1.0/24 OSPF     10     2          D   192.168.2.1      GigabitEthernet
0/0/0
      192.168.2.0/24 Direct   0     0          D   192.168.2.2      GigabitEthernet
0/0/0
      192.168.2.2/32 Direct   0     0          D   127.0.0.1        GigabitEthernet
0/0/0
      192.168.2.255/32 Direct   0     0          D   127.0.0.1        GigabitEthernet
0/0/0
      192.168.3.0/24 Direct   0     0          D   192.168.3.1      GigabitEthernet
0/0/1
      192.168.3.1/32 Direct   0     0          D   127.0.0.1        GigabitEthernet
0/0/1
      192.168.3.255/32 Direct   0     0          D   127.0.0.1        GigabitEthernet
0/0/1
      192.168.4.0/24 OSPF     10     2          D   192.168.3.2      GigabitEthernet
0/0/1
                        OSPF     10     2          D   192.168.2.3      GigabitEthernet
0/0/0
255.255.255.255/32   Direct   0     0          D   127.0.0.1        InLoopBack0
```

防御策略

路由器R1接口开启OSPF路由项源鉴别功能

```
1 [R1]int g0/0/1
2 [R1-GigabitEthernet0/0/1]ospf authentication-mode hmac-md5 1 cipher huawei
3 [R1-GigabitEthernet0/0/1]q
4 [R1]
```

路由器R2接口开启OSPF路由项源鉴别功能

```
1 <R2>sys
2 Enter system view, return user view with Ctrl+Z.
3 [R2]int g0/0/0
4 [R2-GigabitEthernet0/0/0]ospf authentication-mode hmac-md5 1 ciph huawei
5 [R2-GigabitEthernet0/0/0]q
6
7 [R2]int g0/0/1
8 [R2-GigabitEthernet0/0/1]ospf authentication-mode hmac-md5 1 cipher bbbb
9 [R2-GigabitEthernet0/0/1]q
10 [R2]
```

路由器R3接口开启OSPF路由项源鉴别功能

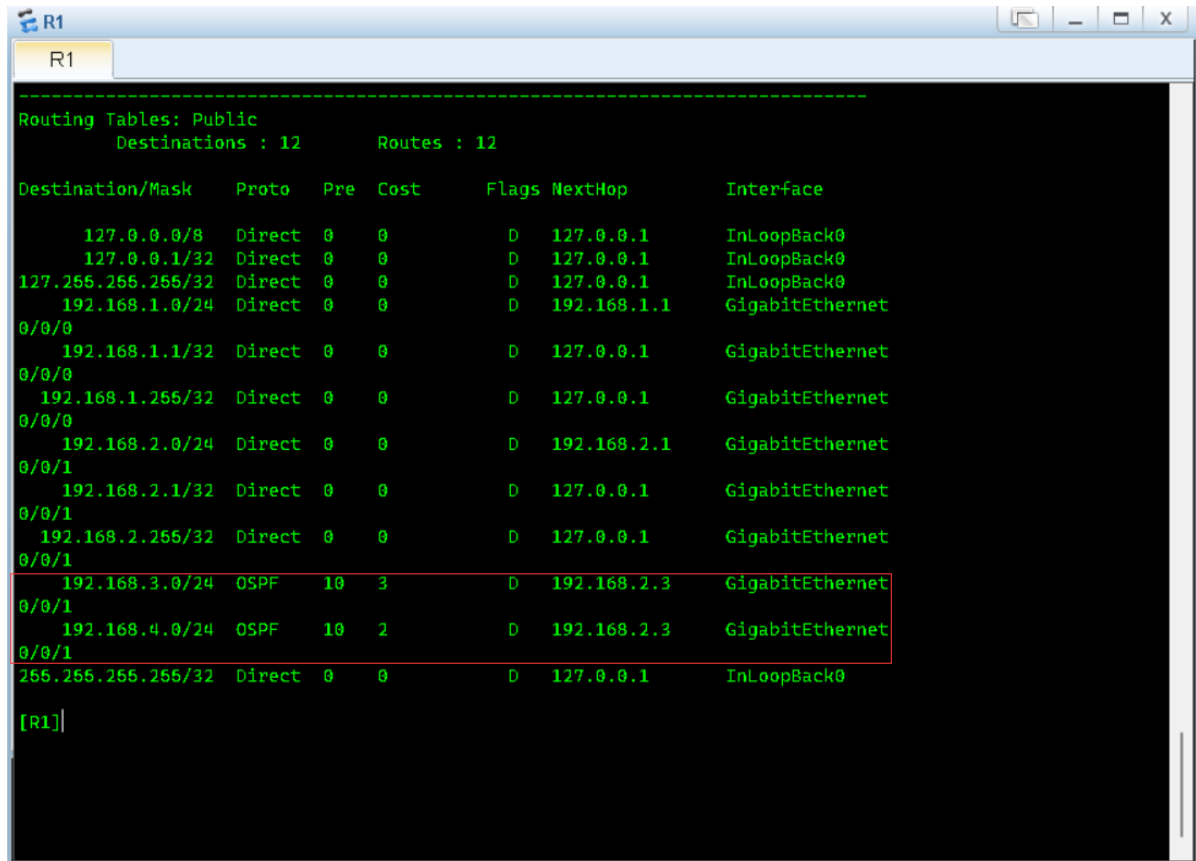
```

1 <R3>sys
2 Enter system view, return user view with Ctrl+Z.
3 [R3]int g0/0/0
4 [R3-GigabitEthernet0/0/0]ospf authentication-mode hmac-md5 1 cipher bbbb
5 [R3-GigabitEthernet0/0/0]q
6 [R3]

```

验证

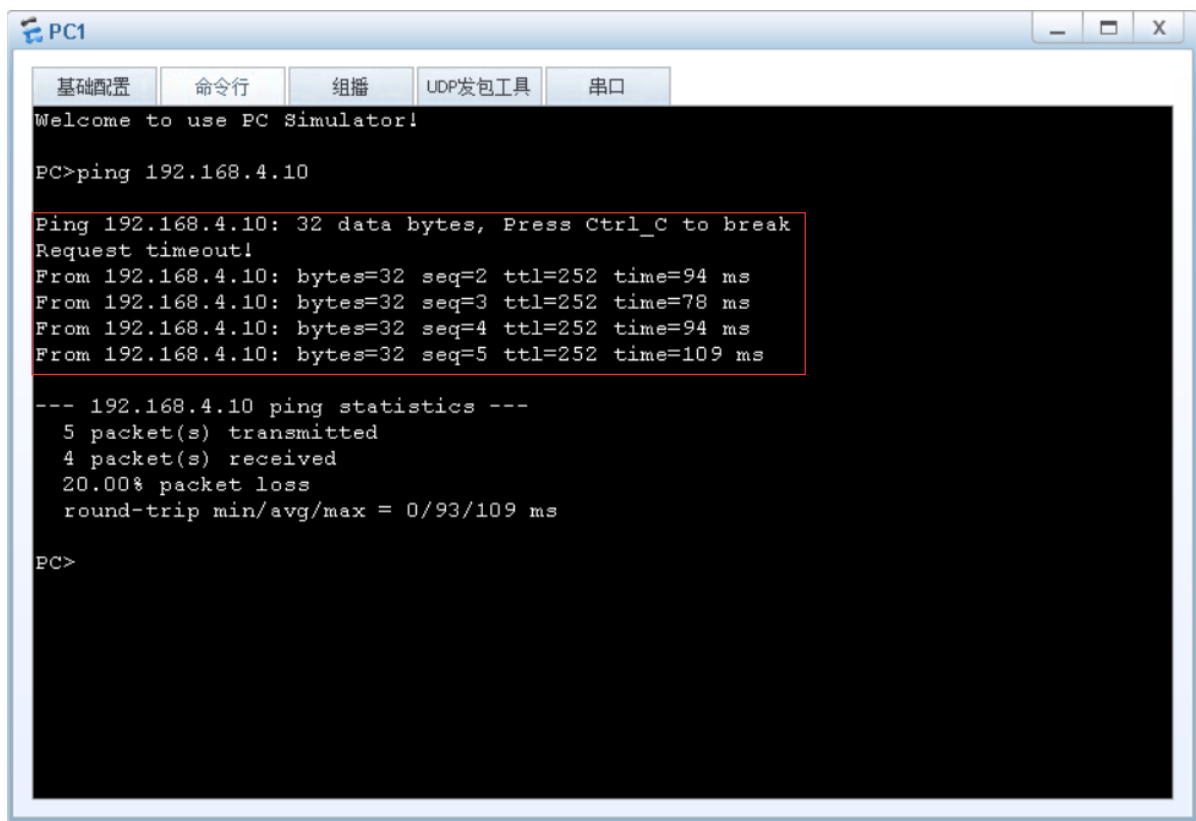
R1路由表



Destination/Mask	Proto	Pre	Cost	Flags	NextHop	Interface
127.0.0.0/8	Direct	0	0	D	127.0.0.1	InLoopBack0
127.0.0.1/32	Direct	0	0	D	127.0.0.1	InLoopBack0
127.255.255.255/32	Direct	0	0	D	127.0.0.1	InLoopBack0
192.168.1.0/24	Direct	0	0	D	192.168.1.1	GigabitEthernet
0/0/0						
192.168.1.1/32	Direct	0	0	D	127.0.0.1	GigabitEthernet
0/0/0						
192.168.1.255/32	Direct	0	0	D	127.0.0.1	GigabitEthernet
0/0/0						
192.168.2.0/24	Direct	0	0	D	192.168.2.1	GigabitEthernet
0/0/1						
192.168.2.1/32	Direct	0	0	D	127.0.0.1	GigabitEthernet
0/0/1						
192.168.2.255/32	Direct	0	0	D	127.0.0.1	GigabitEthernet
0/0/1						
192.168.3.0/24	OSPF	10	3	D	192.168.2.3	GigabitEthernet
0/0/1						
192.168.4.0/24	OSPF	10	2	D	192.168.2.3	GigabitEthernet
0/0/1						
255.255.255.255/32	Direct	0	0	D	127.0.0.1	InLoopBack0

[R1]

PC1 ping web服务结果



任务总结

- 1.在配置OSPF路由项源端鉴别时，相邻路由器之间接口必须采用相同得鉴别方式(如Hmac-md5)、相同得鉴别密码(密钥存储方式可以不同,如cipher或者plain)和相同得密钥标识符,否则不能建立邻居关系
- 2.对于交换机SW2而言，去往目的IP地址192.168.4.1时,可能通过GE0/0/1接口(客户机与Web服务器通信时去跟回走不同路径),也可能通过GE0/0/3接口(客户机与Web服务器通信时去跟回走相同路径),由SW2端口映射表更新状态决定,无法人为指定.