

Comp 3350: Computer Organization & Assembly Language

HW # 10: Theme: Strings and Arrays

1. [Case Table] Write a program that asks the user to enter a score and prints the letter grade based on the score (see table below). The program should display your numerical grade as well as the letter grade. You should reference the section of the text that discusses Table Driven Selection. Use the following data as a guide for letter grade and score range association:

TITLE LETTER GRADE LOOKUP

```
INCLUDE IRVINE32.INC
```

```
.DATA
```

```
INPUTMSG BYTE "ENTER YOUR SCORE(0 - 100): ",0
```

```
OUTPUT BYTE " IS THE LETTER GRADE:",0
```

```
OUTPUT1 BYTE "A",0
```

```
OUTPUT2 BYTE "B",0
```

```
OUTPUT3 BYTE "C",0
```

```
OUTPUT4 BYTE "D",0
```

```
OUTPUT5 BYTE "F",0
```

```
.CODE
```

```
MAIN PROC
```

```
MOV EDX, OFFSET INPUTMSG
```

```
CALL WRITESTRING
```

```
CALL READDEC
```

```
MOV EDX, OFFSET OUTPUT1
```

```
CMP EAX, 89
```

```
JAE LBX
```

```
MOV EDX, OFFSET OUTPUT2
```

```
CMP EAX, 79
```

```
JAE LBX
```

```
MOV EDX, OFFSET OUTPUT3
```

```
CMP EAX, 69
```

```
JAE LBX
```

```
MOV EDX, OFFSET OUTPUT4
```

```
CMP EAX, 59
```

```
JAE LBX
```

```
MOV EDX, OFFSET OUTPUT5
```

```
CMP EAX, 0
```

```
JAE LBX
```

```
LBX:
```

```
PUSH EDX
```

```
CALL CRLF
```

```
CALL WRITEDEC
```

```
MOV EDX, OFFSET OUTPUT
```

```
CALL WRITESTRING
```

```
POP EDX
```

```
CALL WRITESTRING
```

```
CALL CRLF
```

```
EXIT
```

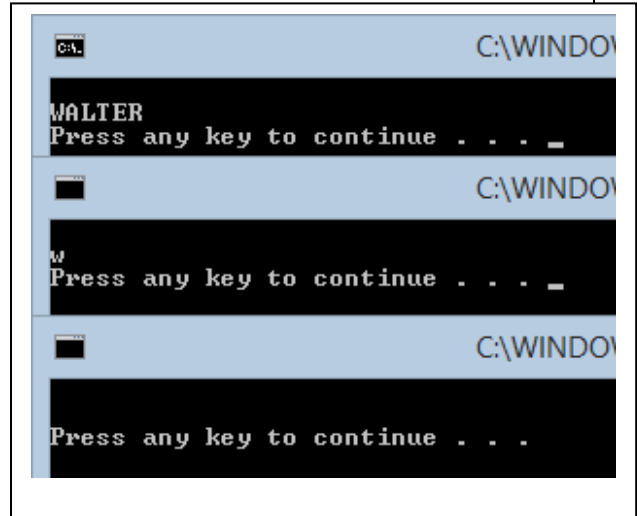
```
MAIN ENDP
```

```
END MAIN
```

<pre>C:\WIN Enter your score(0 - 100): 0 0 IS THE LETTER GRADE:F Press any key to continue . . .</pre>	<pre>C:\WIN Enter your score(0 - 100): 58 58 IS THE LETTER GRADE:F Press any key to continue . . .</pre>
<pre>C:\WIN Enter your score(0 - 100): 59 59 IS THE LETTER GRADE:D Press any key to continue . . .</pre>	<pre>C:\WIN Enter your score(0 - 100): 68 68 IS THE LETTER GRADE:D Press any key to continue . . .</pre>
<pre>C:\WIN Enter your score(0 - 100): 69 69 IS THE LETTER GRADE:C Press any key to continue . . .</pre>	<pre>C:\WIN Enter your score(0 - 100): 78 78 IS THE LETTER GRADE:C Press any key to continue . . .</pre>
<pre>C:\WIN Enter your score(0 - 100): 79 79 IS THE LETTER GRADE:B Press any key to continue . . .</pre>	<pre>C:\WIN Enter your score(0 - 100): 88 88 IS THE LETTER GRADE:B Press any key to continue . . .</pre>
<pre>C:\WIN Enter your score(0 - 100): 89 89 IS THE LETTER GRADE:A Press any key to continue . . .</pre>	<pre>C:\WIN Enter your score(0 - 100): 100 100 IS THE LETTER GRADE:A Press any key to continue . . .</pre>

2. [Strings] Write an x86 procedure that implements the Unix strcpy procedure. Use a main program to call your procedure with your name as a string, a one character string and a zero character string. Provide screen shots of the runs along with your program.

```
TITLE STRCPY IMPLEMENTATION
INCLUDE Irvine32.inc
.DATA
SOURCE BYTE "WALTER",0
TARGET BYTE 7 DUP(?)
.CODE
MAIN PROC
PUSH OFFSET TARGET
PUSH OFFSET SOURCE
CALL STRCPY
CALL CRLF
MOV EDX, OFFSET TARGET
CALL WRITESTRING
CALL CRLF
EXIT
MAIN ENDP
STRCPY PROC
PUSH EBP
MOV EBP, ESP
PUSHAD
CLD
MOV ESI, [EBP+8]
MOV EDI, [EBP+12]
MOV ECX, LENGTHOF SOURCE
REP MOVSB
POPAD
POP EBP
RET 8
STRCPY ENDP
END MAIN
```



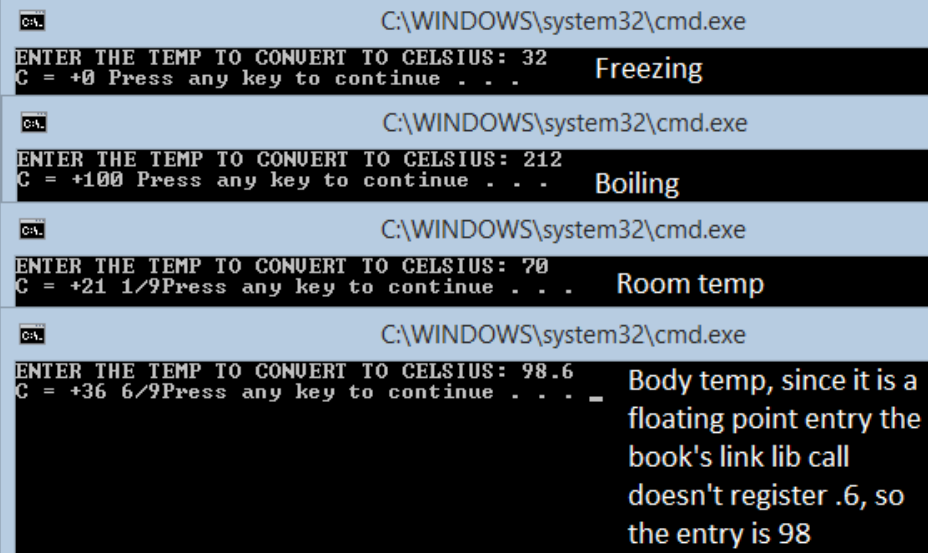
3. [General Programming] Write a program that converts the temperature F in Farenheit to C in Celsius using $C = (F-32)*5/9$. For ease of programming you can display the result in fractions, i.e. $C = 20 \frac{1}{9}$ (no need to use floats, just display the quotient, the slash character and the digit 9). Show the runs for freezing, boiling point, room temperature and human body temperature. Provide screen shots of the runs along with your program.

```

TITLE TEMP CONVERSION
INCLUDE Irvine32.inc
.DATA
INPUTMSG BYTE "ENTER THE TEMP TO CONVERT TO CELSIUS: ",0
ANSOUTPUT BYTE "C = ",0
SLANT BYTE "/",0
SPACE BYTE " ",0
.CODE
MAIN PROC
    MOV EDX, OFFSET INPUTMSG
    CALL WriteString
    CALL ReadInt
    PUSH EAX
    CALL TempConv
    EXIT
MAIN ENDP

TempConv PROC
    PUSH EBP
    MOV EBP, ESP
    MOV EAX, [EBP+8]
    SUB EAX, 32
    IMUL EAX, 5
    MOV EBX, 9
    CDQ
    IDIV EBX
    PUSH EDX
    MOV EDX, OFFSET ANSOUTPUT
    CALL WriteString
    POP EDX
    CALL WriteInt
    PUSH EDX
    MOV EDX, OFFSET SPACE
    CALL WriteString
    POP EDX
    PUSH EAX
    MOV EAX, EDX
    TEST EAX, EAX
    JNS LBNeg
    LBNeg:
    NEG EAX
    LBNeg:
    CMP EAX, 0
    JE LBFix
    CALL WriteDec
    POP EAX
    PUSH EDX
    MOV EDX, OFFSET Slant
    CALL WriteString
    POP EDX
    JMP LBExt
    LBFix:
    POP EAX
    LBExt:
    POP EBP
    RET 4
TempConv ENDP
END MAIN

```



The screenshots show the following outputs:

- Input: 32 → Output: C = +0 Press any key to continue . . . Freezing
- Input: 212 → Output: C = +100 Press any key to continue . . . Boiling
- Input: 70 → Output: C = +21 1/9 Press any key to continue . . . Room temp
- Input: 98.6 → Output: C = +36 6/9 Press any key to continue . . . Body temp, since it is a floating point entry the book's link lib call doesn't register .6, so the entry is 98

