

Note 4:

Creating files and directories:

mkdir : create directories touch : create files rm: delete files/directories

Moving and copying files and directories:

mv : moves and renames directories cp : copies files or directories

Working with links:

ln : Create a hard link ln -s : Create a soft link.

Using wildcards:

* Wild Card:

Matches anything and nothing and matches any number of characters. example: ls *.txt will match any .txt file.

? Wild Card:

Matches precisely one character.

[] Wild Card:

matches a single character in a range of values. example: ls*[0-9]* will match all files whose name has at least one number.

Using Brace Expansion:

It is not considered a wildcard but allows you to generate arbitrary string to use with commands. example:

```
mkdir -p music/{jazz,rock}
```