

## note 6:

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### Vim Text editor:

<https://vim.rtorr.com> "CheatSheet"

### Tar Program:

Creates a file by combining files and directories into a single file. create: tar + option + archive name + files to add  
extract: tar + options + file to extract

### CPIO Program :

Creates an archive, restore files from an archive, or copies a directory hierarchy. requires a list of files.  
example: `ls | cpio -ov > archive.cpio`

### File ownership:

chown command used for changing group owner. chown user:group file example: `chown john file.txt`

chmod : used to change permissions on files and directories. chmod + permissions file/directory

