

IELTS Reading

唐睿伊 Sunny

解题步骤（图表填空题）

根据题干关键词找到答题的区域



通过空前空后的信息判断填入内容的类型



关注原文结构和table/notes 结构对应关系



关注题目收否乱序，一般是顺序或“不一定”



填空题原词重现，注意字数，关注整个意群是否通顺



summary如果是选择，注意同义替换

定位词基本顺序

六大类词汇

名词/名短

动词

形容词/副词

优先寻找六大类词汇

数字

阿拉伯数字，表数字的单词，百分比，序数词，分数。。。

时间

公元，年代，月份，时分秒，某些时间状语。。。。。

地点

大洲，国家，地区，城市，地名，地点，建筑物。。。。。

人物

人名，职业。。。。。

特殊字体

大写，缩写，粗体字，黑体字，斜体字。。。。。

特殊符号

引号，连字符，冒号，破折号

雅思阅读题型-填空题

填空题



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graph LR; A((填空题)) --> B[Summary( 无选项/有选项)]; A --> C[Sentence completion]; A --> D[Short answer question]; A --> E[Table completion]; A --> F[Flow chart]; A --> G[Picture naming];
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Summary(无选项/有选项)

Sentence completion

Short answer question

Table completion

Flow chart

Picture naming

雅思阅读填空题

填空题

Sentence Completion 完成句子

摘要题

Summary Filling 填词摘要

Summary Choice 选词摘要

图表题

Table Completion 表格题

Flow Chart 流程图

Diagram 原理图

Short Answer Questions 简答题

Sunny

填空类别

摘要题

- 选词型
- 填词型

完成句子题

简答题

图表题

- 表格题 table
- 原理图 diagram
- 流程图 flow-chart

题型特点

- 注重考察细节
 - 字数限制（填词型）
 - 大小标题
 - 对应同替
 - 根据语义片段（意群）划分
-
- 答案：名词为主，形容词为辅
 - 词性范畴可预判

雅思阅读填空预判

- 初级—判词性
- 进阶—判单复数
- 拓展—判感情色彩
- 拓展—并列结构类别
- 拓展—其他预判
- 真题演练

填空题考点

1. 多数题根据同义替换后可以直观地找到答案C15t1p2: 21题 (p22)
2. 根据对应并列关系： and/or/in addition/ also 等C15t2p2: 20/21题 (p42)
3. 根据对应因果关系C12t7p2: 21题 (p65)
4. 根据对应转折关系C11t4p3: 35题 (p99)
5. 主动被动改写，同时动词可能同义替换。改成被动句后by + 主体：
C15t1p1:2题 (p18)
6. 根据分析填空的词性：C12t8p3:39题 (p91)
7. 根据空格前的介词： C18t1p1:3题 (p18)
8. 注意填空前面定冠词the/ 不定冠词a, an/数字/ some： C11t3p2:25题
(p72)
9. 定语从句：C15t1p1:39题 (p19)
10. 介绍专有名词时常用called/ named/ known as 引号/破折号等来引出：
C15t1p1:9题 (p19)
11. A and other b和b such as/ including a 的改写

填空题考点

1. 多数题根据同义替换后可以直观地找到答案C15t1p2: 21题 (p22)

According to the University of Michigan Transportation Research Institute, there could be a 43 percent drop in 21 of cars. However, this would mean that the yearly 22 of each car would, on average, be twice as high as it currently is. This would lead to a higher turnover of vehicles, and therefore no reduction in automotive manufacturing.

Modelling work by the University of Michigan Transportation Research Institute suggests automated vehicles might reduce vehicle ownership by 43 percent, but that vehicles' average annual mileage would double as a result. As a consequence, each vehicle would be used more intensively, and might need replacing sooner. This faster rate of turnover may mean that vehicle production will not necessarily decrease.

21: ownership

填空题考点

1. 根据同义替换后找到答案: C17t2p1:3题 (p37)

The Dead Sea Scrolls

Discovery

Qumran, 1946/7

- three Bedouin shepherds in their teens were near an opening on side of cliff
- heard a noise of breaking when one teenager threw a 1
- teenagers went into the 2 and found a number of containers made of 3

He and his companions later entered the cave and stumbled across a collection of large clay jars, seven of which contained scrolls with writing on them. The teenagers took the seven scrolls to a nearby town where they were sold for a small sum to a local

3: clay

Of	表示从属	考法
		A OF B=BA
		' The surface of the earth=the earth' s surface
		' The size of brain=brain size
		' A friend of mine=my friend
		' A famous person' s diary=the diary of a famous person
		' Their impact=impact of those
		A of b=考A的同义替换
		' Physical features of factories=physical characteristics of factories
		' Performance of traditional dances=demonstration of traditional dances
		' Performance of a play=perform a play
		' Analysis of tests=analyze tests(带有动词性质的名词=替换成动词)

Of	表示修饰	A made of B=BA
		' Chocolate pie=the pie made of chocolate
		' Wood sculpture=the sculpture made of wood
		' Stone beads=the beads made of stone
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Be made of+ 原材料看得见 • Be made from+ 原材料看不见

并列结构判类别

- Answer the questions below using NO MORE THAN THREE WORDS AND / OR A NUMBER from the passage of each answer.

Examples of this type of eruption can be found in Northern Ireland, Wales, South Africa and 34. A third type of eruption occurs when the lava emerges very quickly and 35 violently. (c4t3p2)

Sometimes the magma moves very swiftly indeed. It does not have time to cool as it surges upwards. The gases trapped inside the boiling rock expand suddenly, the lava glows with heat, it begins to froth, and it explodes with tremendous force.

5: explodes

填空题考点

2. 根据对应**并列关系**： and/or/in addition/ also 等C15t2p2: 20/21题 (p42)

According to Church, introducing Asian elephants to the tundra would involve certain physical adaptations to minimise 19 To survive in the tundra, the species would need to have the mammoth-like features of thicker hair, 20 of a reduced size and more 21

E Another popular candidate for this technology is the woolly mammoth. George Church, professor at Harvard Medical School and leader of the Woolly Mammoth Revival Project, has been focusing on cold resistance, the main way in which the extinct woolly mammoth and its nearest living relative, the Asian elephant, differ. By pinpointing which genetic traits made it possible for mammoths to survive the icy climate of the tundra, the project's goal is to return mammoths, or a mammoth-like species, to the area. 'My highest priority would be preserving the endangered Asian elephant,' says Church, 'expanding their range to the huge ecosystem of the tundra. Necessary adaptations would include smaller ears, thicker hair, and extra insulating fat, all for the purpose of reducing heat loss in the tundra, and all traits

20: ears 21: insulating fat

填空题考点

2. 根据对应**并列关系**：and/or/in addition/ also 等 C18t1p1:1题 (p18)

Urban farming in Paris

- 1 Vertical tubes are used to grow strawberries, and herbs.
- 2 There will eventually be a daily harvest of as much as in weight of fruit and vegetables.
- 3 It may be possible that the farm's produce will account for as much as 10% of the city's overall.

On top of a striking new exhibition hall in southern Paris, the world's largest urban rooftop farm has started to bear fruit. Strawberries that are small, intensely flavoured and resplendently red sprout abundantly from large plastic tubes. Peer inside and you see the tubes are completely hollow, the roots of dozens of strawberry plants dangling down inside them. From identical vertical tubes nearby burst row upon row of lettuces; near those are aromatic herbs, such as basil, sage and peppermint. Opposite, in narrow, horizontal trays packed not with soil but with coconut fibre, grow cherry tomatoes, shiny aubergines and brightly coloured chards.

1: lettuces

填空题考点

3. 根据对应因果关系C12t7p2: 21题 (p65)

- 21 Because there is more contact between people, are losing their usefulness.
- 22 Disease-causing are most likely to be found in hot, damp regions.
- 23 One cause of pollution is that burn a particular fuel.

A While many diseases that affect humans have been eradicated due to improvements in vaccinations and the availability of healthcare, there are still areas around the world where certain health issues are more prevalent. In a world that is far more globalised than ever before, people come into contact with one another through travel and living closer and closer to each other. As a result, super-viruses and other infections resistant to antibiotics are becoming more and more common.

21: antibiotics

启发

20	thanks to*	由于，幸亏	<p>stem from, derive, owing to, due to, according to, because of, on account of, as a result of, leading to, because, since, for, in that, as, therefore, hence</p> <p>*因果关系是雅思阅读重要考点</p>
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填空题考点

4. 根据对应转折关系C11t4p3: 35题 (p99)

The importance of language

The wheel is one invention that has had a major impact on 33 aspects of life, but no impact has been as 34 as that of language. Language is very 35, yet composed of just a small number of sounds.

Language appears to be 36 to use. However, its sophistication is often overlooked.

A difficult

B complex

C original

D admired

E material

F easy

G fundamental

B But language is foremost not just because it came first. In its own right it is a tool of extraordinary sophistication, yet based on an idea of ingenious simplicity: 'this marvellous invention of composing out of twenty-five or thirty sounds that infinite variety of expressions which, whilst having in themselves no likeness to what is in our mind, allow

35: sophistication=difficult (A)

启发

			转折结构是雅思阅读的重要考点
19	rather than*	而非，不是	but, yet, however, whereas, nonetheless, nevertheless, although, notwithstanding though, instead *转折结构是雅思阅读的重要考点

填空题考点

5. 主动被动改写，同时动词可能同义替换。改成被动句后by + 主体：
C15t1p1:2题 (p18)

Choose **ONE WORD ONLY** from the passage for each answer.

2: husk

Write your answers in boxes 1–4 on your answer sheet.

The nutmeg tree and fruit

- the leaves of the tree are 1 in shape
- the 2 surrounds the fruit and breaks open when the fruit is ripe

You should spend about 20 minutes on **Questions 1–13**, which are based on Reading Passage 1 below.

Nutmeg – a valuable spice

The nutmeg tree, *Myristica fragrans*, is a large evergreen tree native to Southeast Asia. Until the late 18th century, it only grew in one place in the world: a small group of islands in the Banda Sea, part of the Moluccas – or Spice Islands – in northeastern Indonesia. The tree is thickly branched with dense foliage of tough, dark green oval leaves, and produces small, yellow, bell-shaped flowers and pale yellow near-shaped fruit. The fruit is encased in a fleshy husk. When the fruit is ripe, this husk

填空题考点

6. 根据分析填空的词性：C12t8p3:39题 (p91)

Choose **ONE WORD ONLY** from the passage for each answer.

Write your answers in boxes 38–40 on your answer sheet.

- 38 Before 2008, non-executive directors were at a disadvantage because of their lack of
- 39 Boards tend to place too much emphasis on Adj. considerations that are only of short-term relevance.

E One of the main criticisms of boards and their directors is that they do not focus sufficiently on longer-term matters of strategy, sustainability and governance, but instead concentrate too much on short-term financial metrics. Regulatory

39: financial

词性预判 – 练习

Choose **ONE WORD AND/OR A NUMBER** from the passage for each answer.

Write your answers in boxes 1–6 on your answer sheet.

Wildfires

- Characteristics of wildfires and wildfire conditions today compared to the past:

- occurrence: more frequent

- temperature: hotter

- speed: faster

- movement: 1 more unpredictably

(c10t4p1)

Choose **ONE WORD AND/OR A NUMBER** from the passage for each answer.

Write your answers in boxes 1–6 on your answer sheet.

Wildfires

- Characteristics of wildfires and wildfire conditions today compared to the past:
 - occurrence: more frequent
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(c10t4p1)

There's a reason fire squads battling more frequent blazes in Southern California are having such difficulty containing the flames, despite better preparedness than ever and decades of experience fighting fires fanned by the 'Santa Ana Winds'. The wildfires themselves, experts say, are generally hotter, faster, and spread more erratically than in the past.

1. spread

填空题考点

7. 根据空格前的**介词**： C18t1p1:3题 (p18)

Urban farming in Paris

- 1 Vertical tubes are used to grow strawberries, and herbs.
- 2 There will eventually be a daily harvest of as much as in weight of fruit and vegetables.
- 3 It may be possible that the farm's produce will account for as much as 10% of the city's overall.

cautions Hardy. 'In the urban environment you're working with very significant practical constraints, clearly, on what you can do and where. But if enough unused space can be developed like this, there's no reason why you shouldn't eventually target maybe between 5% and 10% of consumption.'

3: consumption

填空题考点

8. 注意填空前面**定冠词the/ 不定冠词a, an/数字/ some** : C17t2p1:3题 (p37)

The Dead Sea Scrolls

Discovery

Qumran, 1946/7

- three Bedouin shepherds in their teens were near an opening on side of cliff
- heard a noise of breaking when one teenager **threw a 1**
- teenagers went into the **2** and found a number of containers made of **3**

The Dead Sea Scrolls

In late 1946 or early 1947, three Bedouin teenagers were tending their goats and sheep near the ancient settlement of Qumran, located on the northwest shore of the Dead Sea in what is now known as the West Bank. One of these young shepherds **tossed a** rock into an opening on the side of a cliff and was surprised to hear a shattering sound. He and his companions later entered the cave and stumbled across a collection of

1: rock

填空题考点

8. 注意填空前面**定冠词the/ 不定冠词a, an/数字/ some** : C17t2p1:3题 (p37)

The Dead Sea Scrolls

Discovery

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- three Bedouin shepherds in their teens were near an opening on side of cliff
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He and his companions later entered the cave and stumbled across a collection of large clay jars, seven of which contained scrolls with writing on them. The teenagers took the seven scrolls to a nearby town where they were sold for a small sum to a local

2: cave

填空题考点

8. 注意填空前面**定冠词the/ 不定冠词a, an/数字/ some** : C11t3p2:25题 (p72)

The migration of pronghorns

Pronghorns rely on their eyesight and 23 to avoid predators. One particular population's summer habitat is a national park, and their winter home is on the 24 , where they go to avoid the danger presented by the snow at that time of year. However, their route between these two areas contains three 25 One problem is the construction of new homes in a narrow 26 of land on the pronghorns' route.

the plains. Here they wait out the frozen months, feeding mainly on sagebrush blown clear of snow. These pronghorn are notable for the invariance of their migration route and the severity of its constriction at three bottlenecks. If they can't pass through each of the three during their spring migration, they can't reach their bounty of summer grazing; if they can't

25: bottlenecks

填空题考点

9. 定语从句 : C15t1p1:39题 (p19)

Late 18th century	1770 – nutmeg plants were secretly taken to 12
	1778 – half the Banda Islands' nutmeg plantations were destroyed by a 13

Then, in 1770, a Frenchman named Pierre Poivre successfully smuggled nutmeg plants to safety in Mauritius, an island off the coast of Africa. Some of these were later exported to the Caribbean where they thrived, especially on the island of Grenada. Next, in 1778, a volcanic eruption in the Banda region caused a tsunami that wiped out half the nutmeg groves. Finally, in 1809, the British

13: tsunami

填空题考点

10. 介绍专有名词时常用**called/ named/ known as** 引号/破折号等来引出：
C15t1p1:4题 (p39)

The scrolls

- date from between 150 BCE and 70 CE
- thought to have been written by group of people known as the
4

The origin of the Dead Sea Scrolls, which were written around 2,000 years ago between 150 BCE and 70 CE, is still the subject of scholarly debate even today. According to the prevailing theory, they are the work of a population that inhabited the area until Roman troops destroyed the settlement around 70 CE. The area was known as Judea at that time, and the people are thought to have belonged to a group called the Essenes, a devout Jewish sect.

4: Essenes

考点演练

A test called the 29. _____, focusing on naming colors. (c12t6p3)

Researches also observed that the neurons in the area of the brain called the 29 ? _____ were particularly active just before the participants' favorite moments in the music-the period known as the 30 ? _____

(c12t7p3)

What is rather more significant is the finding that the dopamine neurons in the caudate - a region of the brain involved in learning stimulus-response associations, and in anticipating food and other 'reward' stimuli - were at their most active around 15 seconds before the participants' favorite moments in the music. The researchers call this the 'anticipatory phase'

29: caudate

30: anticipatory phase

填空题考点

10. 介绍专有名词时常用**called/ named/ known as** 引号/破折号/冒号/逗号/同位语等来引出：C15t1p1:9题 (p19)

17th century	Demand for nutmeg grew as it was believed to be effective against the disease <u>known as the 9</u>
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In 1602, Dutch merchants founded the VOC, a trading corporation better known as the Dutch East India Company. By 1617, the VOC was the richest commercial operation in the world. The company had 50,000 employees worldwide, with a private army of 30,000 men and a fleet of 200 ships. At the same time, thousands of people across Europe were dying of the plague, a highly contagious and deadly disease. Doctors were desperate for a way to stop the spread of this disease, and they decided

9: plague

填空题考点

11. A and other b和b such as/ including a 的改写
例如：apples and other fruits=fruits, **such as apples**

Middle Ages:

added to food, especially meat

was an indication of a person's 4

known as a treatment for 5 **and other**
health problems

ability to purchase an expensive condiment from the 'exotic' East. At a banquet, a host would offer guests a plate with various spices piled upon it as a sign of the wealth at his or her disposal. Cinnamon was also reported to have health benefits, and was thought to cure **various ailments**, such as indigestion.

11: indigestion