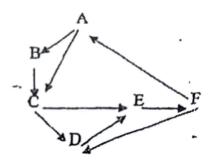
图真题训练

简答题

深度优先搜索

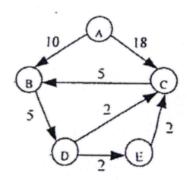
12计学真题

2. 请给出下图的深度优先遍历序列和广度优先遍历序列(由顶点下开始)。



最短路径

3. (8分) 采用 Dijkstra 算法计算下图中从顶点 A 到其它各顶点的最短路径和路径长度。



3.

	A	В	C	D	E	
5		D	0	0	0	S
dist	0	00	Ø	æ	ω	dist
Path						Path

	A	В	C	D	E
S	1	-	0	0	D
dist	0	10	18	Ø	00
Path		Α	Á		

	Α	В	C	D	E
5	1	1	0	1	O
dist	0	10	18	15	00
Path		Α	Α	B	

	Α	В	C	D	E
S	1	1	1	-	0
dist	0	10	17	15	17
Path		Α	D	В	D

	A	В	(D	Ē
5	1	1	-	1	1
dist	0	10	17	12	17
Path		Α	D	В	D

A到其它各顶点的最短路径和路径长度如下

10

17

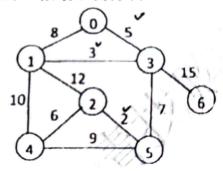
$$D \quad A \rightarrow B \rightarrow D$$

15

17

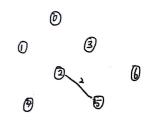
最小生成树

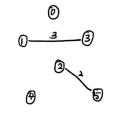
4. (10分) 计算出下图的一颗最小支撑树。

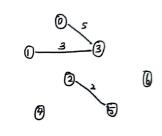


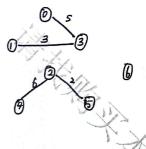
0

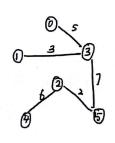
6

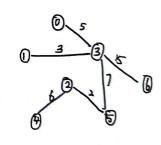








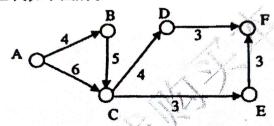




关键路径

20计学真题

6. (12 分) 一个 AOE 网如下图所示:



4+5+4+3

(1) 计算所有事件的最早发生时间和最迟发生时间:

	A	B	C	D	E	F
ve						
vl						

(2) 计算所有活动的最早开始时间 e(ai)和最迟开始时间 l(ai):

ai	AB	AC	BC	CD	CE	DF	EF
e(ai)							
l(ai)							

.

(3)、给出完成该工程所需的最短时间、该网络中的所有关键路径。

6、

(1)

1 5	A	В	С	D	E	F
ve	0	4	9	13	12	16
W	₹0₹	\$4	9	B	13	16

(2)

ai	AB/	AC	BC	CD	CE	DF	EF
e(ai)	0	0	74	90	9	13	12
l(ai)	0	3	4	. 9	10	13	13

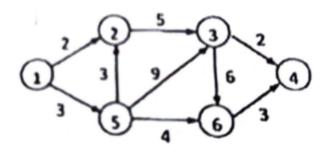
(3)

所需最短时间为 16

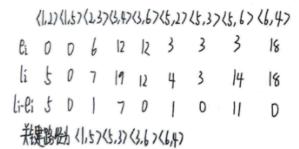
关键路径有: A->B->C->D->F

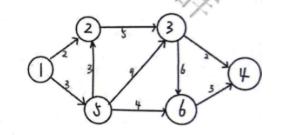
18计学真题

5. (5分) 试给出下图所示的 AOE 网的关键路径。



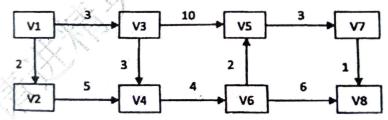
Vei= max 从源新始 Vii= min 从汇点形始





综合题

- 2. 如下图所示:
- (1) 写出该图的邻接矩阵:
- (2) 写出全部拓扑排序:
- (3) 以 v1 为源点, 以 v8 为终点, 给出关键路径;
- (4) 求 V1 结点到各点的最短距离。



(2)

٧	v1	v2	v3	v4	vs	v6	V7	v8
re(i)	0	2	3	7	13	11	16	17
vl(i)	0	2	3	7	13	11	16	17

	<v1,v2></v1,v2>	<v1,v3></v1,v3>	<v2,v4></v2,v4>	<v3,v4></v3,v4>	<v3,v5></v3,v5>	<v4,v6></v4,v6>	<v5,v7></v5,v7>	<v6,v5></v6,v5>	<v6,∨8></v6,∨8>	<v7,v8></v7,v8>
e(i)	0	0	2	3	3	7	13	11	11	16
1(1)	0	0	2	4	3	7	13	11	11	16
I(i)-e(i)	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0

关键路径:

<v1,v2><v2,v4><v4,v6><v6,v5><v5,v7><v7,v8>

(4)

Dijstra 算法求单源最短路径

	V1.	v2	V3	v4	v5	v6	v7	v8
5	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
dist	0	00/	06	60	00	00	60	60
path	-1	-1	1 5	1	-1	-1	-1	-1

	v1	v2	v3	y4	NS /	v6	v7	v8
s	1	1	0	0.	0//	0	0	0
dist	0	2	3	00/	00	00	00	00
path	-1	1	1	-1	12	-1	-1	-1

	v1	v2	v3	v4	v5	v6	V7 4	v8
s	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0.1
dist	0	2	3	7	00	99	00	00
path	-1	1	1	2	-1	-1	-1	-1 /

	v1	v2	v3	v4	v5	v6	v7	v8
5	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0
dist	0	2	3	6	13	00	00	00
path	-1	1	1	3	3	-1	-1	-1

	v1	v2	v3	v4	V5	v6	v7	v8
5	1	1	1	1	0	1	0	0
dist	0	2	3	6	13	10	00	00
path	-1	1	1	3	3	4	-1	-1

	vi	¥2	V3	¥4	95	v6	17	v8
5	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	0
dist	0	2	3	6	12	10	S	16
path	-1	1	1	3	6	4	-1	6

	v1	¥2	v3	44	15	v6	47	v8
5	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0
dist	0	2	3	6	12	10	15	16
path	-1	1	1	3	6	4	5	6

/	v1	v 2	v 3	V4	1/5	46	47	8
11	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
dist i	-]0	2	3	6	12	10	15	16
path	11/-	1	1	3	6	4	5	6

代码题