

2020/12/11(五), 109 學年第一學期 資料科學應用 R 期中考

#

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#

本檔案為各題之程式碼檔，無執行結果

#ex.1

```
study <- function(x, y){
```

```
  #x <- 13
```

```
  #y <- 8
```

```
  #預算限制式
```

```
  Eng.hr <- x
```

```
  #Eng.hr
```

```
  Comp.hr <- y
```

```
  #Comp.hr
```

```
  Tuition <- ((400*x) + (600*y) )
```

```
  #Tuition
```

```
  ifelse((limt <= 12000), limt, 0)
```

```
  #limt
```

```
  #效用函數
```

```
  U <- sqrt(x)*sqrt(y)
```

```
  #U
```

```
  Fit <- ifelse(Tuition <=12000, "*", " ")
```

```
  study.table <- data.frame(Eng.hr, Comp.hr, Tuition, U, Fit)
```

```
  study.table
```

```
}
```

```
x <- rep(13:17, 5)
```

```
y <- rep(8:12, each=5)
```

```
study(x, y)
```

#ex.2(a)

```
library(readxl)
```

```
student_test <- read_excel("data/Score-109.xlsx", na = "NA", skip=1)
```

```
student_test
```

```
#印出前後五筆資料
```

```
head(student_test, 5)
tail(student_test, 5)
```

```
#ex.2(b) 印出"請問有哪些同學兩科成績同時不及格
#將遺失值填入 0
student_test[is.na(student_test)] <- 0
student_test
id <- which((student_test$Calculus+ student_test$English) < 60)
student_test[id, ]
```

```
#ex.2(c) 寫相關係數函數
x1 <- student_test$Calculus
x2 <- student_test$English
```

```
my.cor <- function(x1, x2){

  # x1 <- 5
  # x2 <- 10
  x1.bar <- mean(x1)
  x2.bar <- mean(x2)

  a <- sum((x1- x1.bar)*(x2 - x2.bar))
  b <- sqrt(sum((x1- x1.bar)^2)) * sqrt(sum((x2 - x2.bar)^2))
  ans <- a/b
  ans
}
```

```
x1 <- student_test$Calculus
x2 <- student_test$English
my.cor(x1, x2)
```

```
#ex.2(d) 計算微積分及英文兩成績之相關係數
x1 <- student_test$Calculus
x2 <- student_test$English
my.cor(x1, x2)

cor(x1, x2)
```

```
#ex.3(a)
my_dnorm <- function(x, u = 0, z = 1){
  #x <- 1
  #u <- 0
  #z <- 1
  e <- 2.718282
  density <- (1/(sqrt(2*pi)*z))*e^(-(x-u)^2/2*z)
  density

}
my_dnorm(2.5, 3, 2)

#ex.3(b)
x <- rep(-3:3)
dnorm <- my_dnorm(x, 3, 2)
my.dnorm <- my_dnorm(x, 3, 2)
my.dnorm.table <- data.frame(x, dnorm, my.dnorm)
```