解釋文檔

```
#define MAX_KEYS 1000

4 struct KeyValue {
      char key[256];
      char value[256];

7 };

9 struct KeyValue database[MAX_KEYS];
0 int numKeys = 0;
```

程式包含一個結構 KeyValue,用來表示鍵值對,每個鍵值對包括一個鍵(key)和一個值(value),這 些鍵值對被存儲在一個名為 database 的陣列中。

有一個整數變數 numKeys,用來追蹤當前資料庫中的鍵值對數量,一開始設定為0。

程式包含了五個主要的函式:

```
1 void create(const char* key, const char* value) {
     if (numKeys < MAX_KEYS) {</pre>
          strcpy(database[numKeys].key, key);
          strcpy(database[numKeys].value, value);
5
          numKeys++;
6
          printf("created successfully.\n");
7
     else {
8
9
          printf("Cannot create more pairs.\n");
0
 void read(const char* key) {
      for (int i = 0; i < numKeys; i++) {
          if (strcmp(database[i].key, key) == 0) {
   printf("Key: %s, Value: %s\n", database[i].key, database[i].value);
              return;
9
     printf("Key not found.\n");
0 }
1 void update(const char* key, const char* value) {
      for (int i = 0; i < numKeys; i++) {
          if (strcmp(database[i].key, key) == 0) {
              strcpy(database[i].value, value);
              printf("updated successfully.\n");
              return;
          }
8
9
     printf("Key not found.\n");
0 }
1 void delet(const char* key) {
      for (int i = 0; i < numKeys; i++) {</pre>
          if (strcmp(database[i].key, key) == 0) {
              for (int j = i; j < numKeys - 1; j++) {</pre>
                   strcpy(database[j].key, database[j + 1].key);
                   strcpy(database[j].value, database[j + 1].value);
              numKeys--;
              printf("Key-Value pair deleted successfully.\n");
0
              return;
     printf("Key not found. Cannot delete.\n");
```

create(const char* key, const char* value): 用來創建新的鍵值對。如果資料庫未滿(即 numKeys 小於 MAX_KEYS),則將提供的鍵和值複製到資料庫中,並將 numKeys 增加 1。如果資料庫已滿,則顯示 "Cannot create more pairs."。

read(const char* key): 用來讀取指定鍵的值。它遍歷資料庫中的鍵值對,如果找到匹配的鍵,則輸出相應的值。如果未找到匹配的鍵,則顯示 "Key not found."。

update(const char* key, const char* value): 用來更新指定鍵的值。它遍歷資料庫中的鍵值對,如果找到匹配的鍵,則將提供的新值複製到資料庫中,並顯示 " updated successfully."。如果未找到匹配的鍵,則顯示 " Cannot update."。

delet(const char* key): 用來刪除指定鍵的鍵值對。它遍歷資料庫中的鍵值對,如果找到匹配的鍵,則將該鍵值對刪除,並調整資料庫中的其他項目。最後,將 numKeys 減少 1,並顯示 "Key-Value pair deleted successfully."。如果未找到匹配的鍵,則顯示 "Key not found. Cannot delete."。

```
int main() {
     char command[10];
     char key[256];
     char value[256];
     while (1) {
          printf("Enter command (create/read/update/delete/quit): ");
          scanf("%s", command);
          if (strcmp(command, "create") == 0) {
              printf("Enter key: ");
              scanf("%s", key);
              printf("Enter value: ");
              scanf("%s", value);
create(key, value);
          else if (strcmp(command, "read") == 0) {
              printf("Enter key: ");
              scanf("%s", key);
              read(key);
          else if (strcmp(command, "update") == 0) {
  printf("Enter key: ");
              scanf("%s", key);
printf("Enter new value: ");
              scanf("%s", value);
update(key, value);
         else if (strcmp(command, "delete") == 0) {
    printf("Enter key: ");
              scanf("%s", key);
              delet(key);
          else if (strcmp(command, "quit") == 0) {
              break:
         else {
              printf("Invalid command. Try again.\n");
          }
    }
     return 0;
7
```

main() 函式使用一個無限迴圈,等待使用者輸入。用戶可以輸入以下命令:"create": "read": "update": "delete": "quit": 如果使用者輸入無效的命令,程式會顯示 "Invalid command. Try again."。

程式結果:

```
wpy@wpy-VirtualBox:~$ ./project
Enter command(create/read/update/delete/quit): create
Enter Key: 1
Enter value: apple
success
Enter command(create/read/update/delete/quit): create
Enter Key: 2
Enter value: hello
success
Enter command(create/read/update/delete/quit): read
Enter Key1
Key: 1, Value: apple
Enter command(create/read/update/delete/quit): read
Enter Key2
Key: 2, Value: hello
Enter command(create/read/update/delete/quit): update
Enter key: 1
Enter value: java
update success
Enter command(create/read/update/delete/quit): read
Enter Key1
Key: 1, Value: java
Enter command(create/read/update/delete/quit): delate
Invalid command
Enter command(create/read/update/delete/quit): delete
Enter key: 1
deleted successfully
Enter command(create/read/update/delete/quit): read
Enter Key1
Key not found.
```