

$n_s = N_s/t_s$: 本底和源的计数率;

$n_b = N_b/t_b$: 本底的计数率;

$n_0 = n_s - n_b$: 源单独的计数率;

根据误差传递公式 $f = ax \rightarrow \sigma_f^2 = a^2 \sigma_x^2$

计数率统计方差 $\sigma_n = \sqrt{\frac{\sigma_N^2}{t^2}} = \sqrt{\frac{N}{t^2}} = \sqrt{\frac{n}{t}}$

所以: $\sigma_{n_0} = \sqrt{\frac{n_s}{t_s} + \frac{n_b}{t_b}} = \sqrt{\frac{n_s}{t_s} + \frac{n_b}{t-t_b}} \rightarrow \frac{\partial \sigma_{n_0}}{\partial t_s} = 0 \rightarrow \frac{t_s}{t_b} = \sqrt{\frac{n_s}{n_b}}$

假设: $n_s=500/s$; $n_b=20/s$; $t=120s$;

1. 按上面计算 $t_s = 100s$, $t_b = 20s$ 。

$$N_s = n_s t_s = 50000 \pm \sqrt{50000}$$

$$N_{b1} = n_b t_b = 400 \pm \sqrt{400}$$

$$N_b = 5N_{b1} = 2000 \pm 5\sqrt{400}$$

$$\sigma_N = \sqrt{\sigma_{N_s}^2 + \sigma_{N_b}^2} = \sqrt{60000}$$

$$N = 48000 \pm \sqrt{60000} \quad \text{统计不确定度为 } 0.51\%。$$

2. 如果 $t_s = 110s$, $t_b = 10s$ 。

$$N_s = n_s t_s = 55000 \pm \sqrt{55000}$$

$$N_{b1} = n_b t_b = 200 \pm \sqrt{200}$$

$$N_b = 11N_{b1} = 2200 \pm 11\sqrt{200}$$

$$\sigma_N = \sqrt{\sigma_{N_s}^2 + \sigma_{N_b}^2} = \sqrt{79200}$$

$$N = 52800 \pm \sqrt{79200} \quad \text{统计不确定度为 } 0.53\%。$$

3. 如果 $t_s = 60s$, $t_b = 60s$ 。

$$N_s = n_s t_s = 30000 \pm \sqrt{30000}$$

$$N_b = n_b t_b = 1200 \pm \sqrt{1200}$$

$$\sigma_N = \sqrt{\sigma_{N_s}^2 + \sigma_{N_b}^2} = \sqrt{31200}$$

$$N = 22800 \pm \sqrt{31200} \text{ 统计不确定度为 } 0.61\%。$$