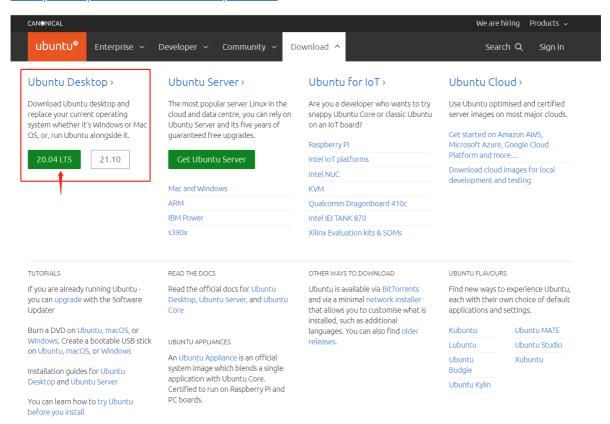
OSlab 配置实验环境Ubuntu20.04

下载并安装Vmware Workstation Pro 16:

Download VMware Workstation Pro

下载ubuntu 20.04 LTS

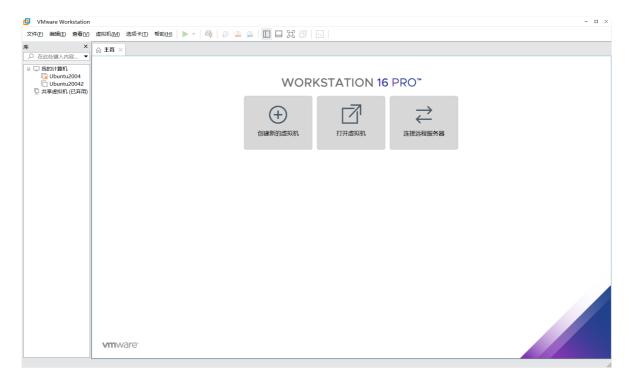
Enterprise Open Source and Linux | Ubuntu



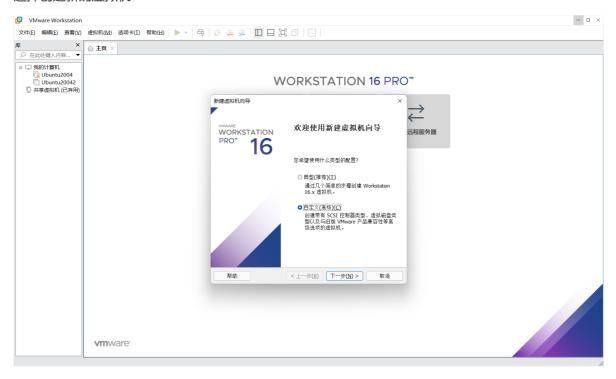
下载完成之后我们会得到 ubuntu-20.04.3-desktop-amd64.iso 文件

在Vmware中安装ubuntu虚拟机:

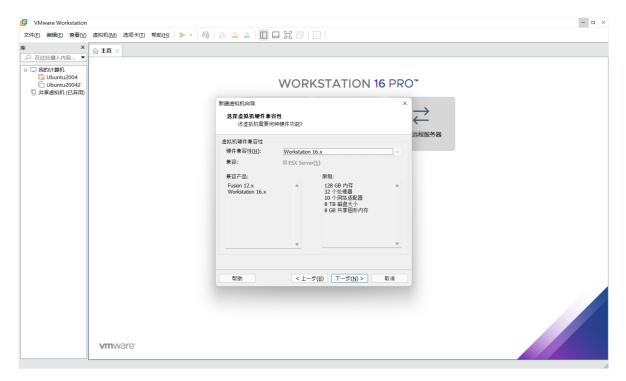
打开Vmware:



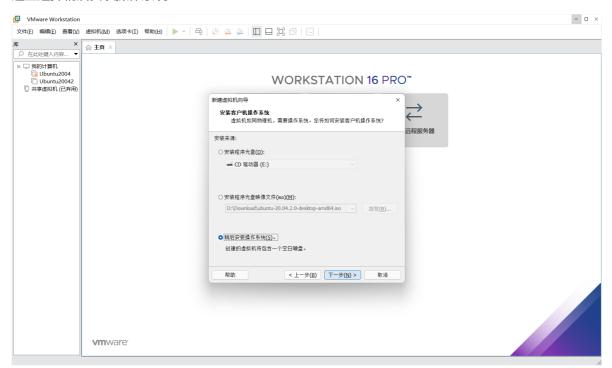
选择创建新的虚拟机:



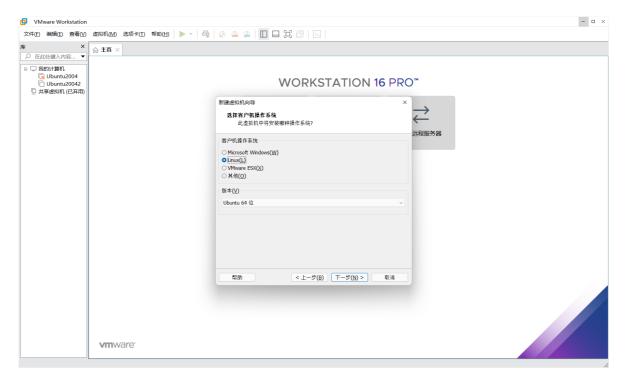
自定义(高级)安装:



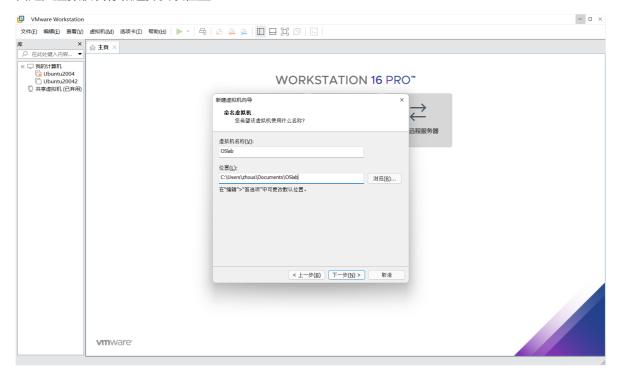
这里选择稍后安装操作系统:



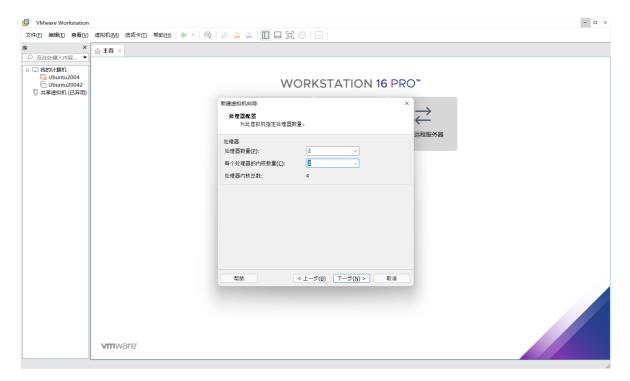
这里选择 linux Ubuntu64位:



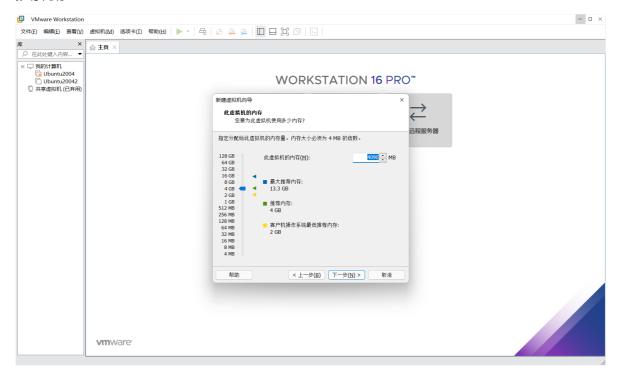
自定义虚拟机名称和选择安装位置:



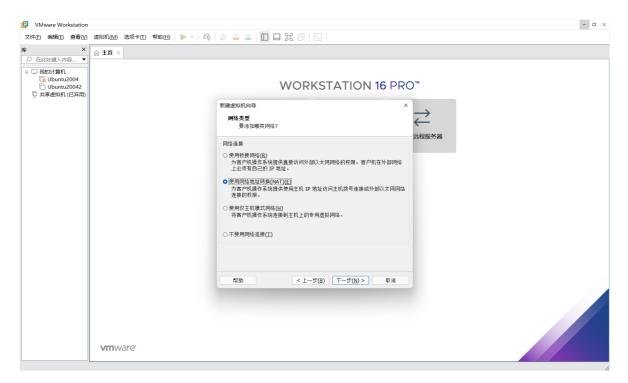
推荐配置, 2个处理器, 2个核心:



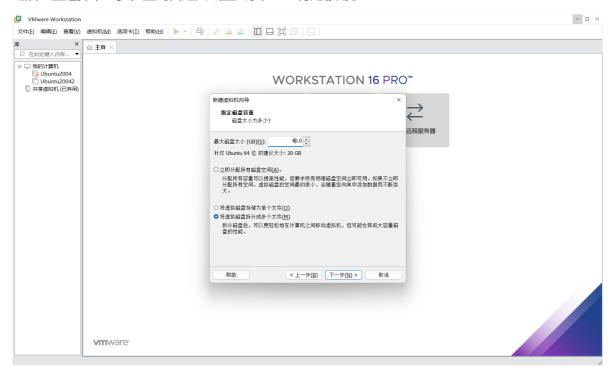
推荐内存: 4G



选择网络 NAT:

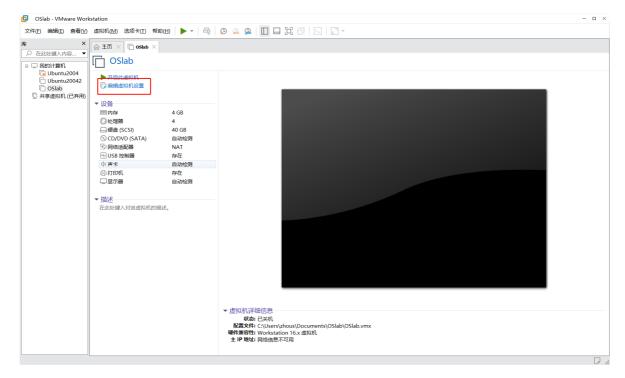


之后一直选择下一步,直到自定义磁盘大小,40G肯定够用了:

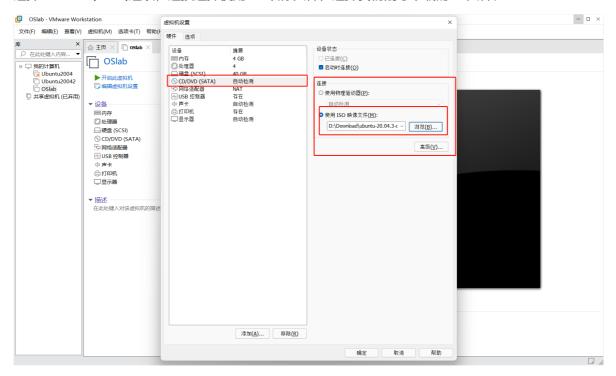


一直点下一步,直到完成。

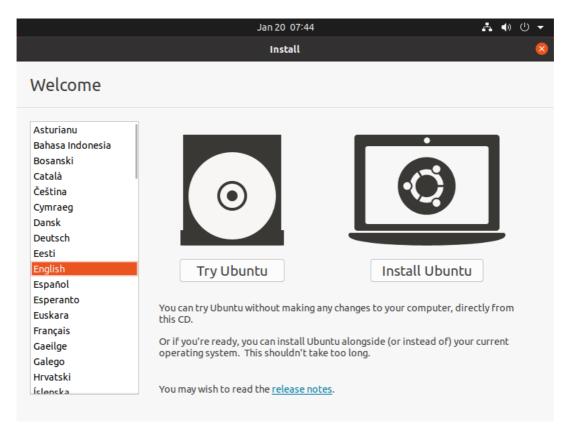
回到主页面,点击编辑虚拟机设置:



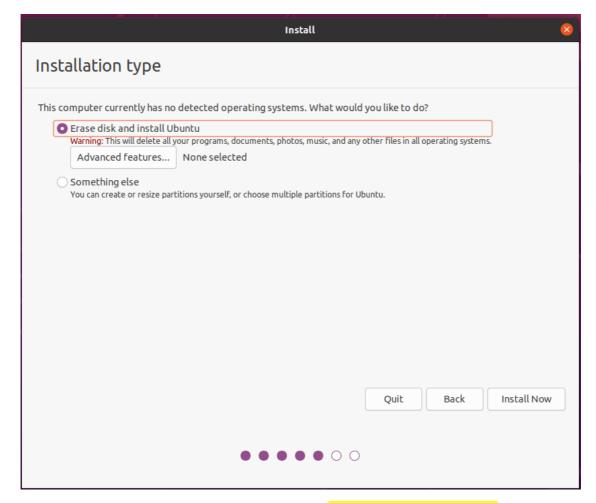
选择 CD/DVD(SATA)选项,连接选择使用ISO映像文件,选择我们刚才下载的iso文件。



点击确定之后,选择开启此虚拟机,我们进入这个界面,不要用中文,选择install Ubuntu:



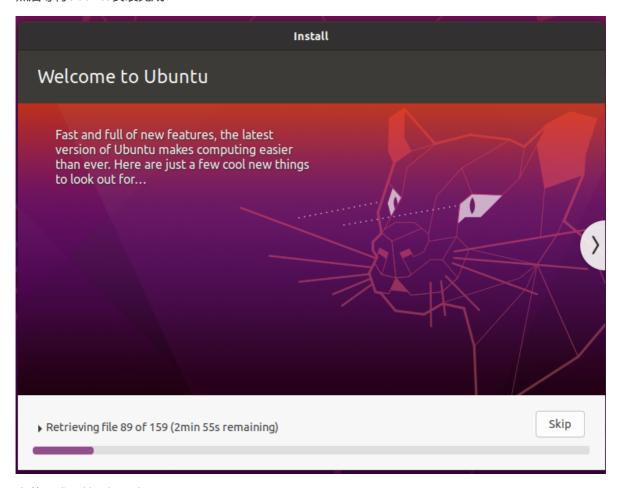
一直点击countinue, 直到点击install Now, 这个会弹出一个警告, 点击countinue



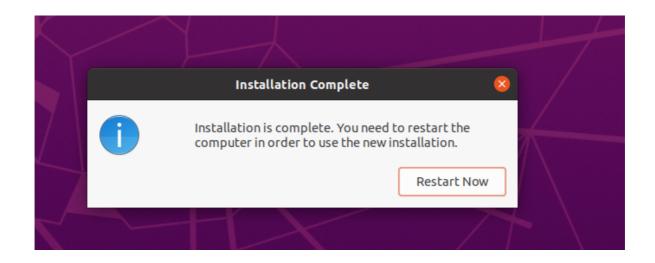
地区输入 Shanghai ,然后会进入设置用户名和密码界面 (用户名中请包含你的学号):

Install				
Who are you?				
Your name: Your computer's name:	oslab oslab-virtual-machine	•	•	
Pick a username:	The name it uses when it talks on slab	to other computers.		
Choose a password:		Fair password		
Confirm your password:	Log in automatically Require my password Use Active Directory You'll enter domain and other			
			Back	Continue
	• • •	• • • •		

然后等待ubuntu安装完成:



安装完成,并选择重启:



安装linux工具:

在桌面任意点击鼠标右键选择 Open in Terminal:

- # 安装vmtools,这样我们就可以从主机复制文件和文本进来 sudo apt install open-vm-tools-desktop -y
- # 安装完成后需要重启系统
- # 安装vim
- sudo apt install vim
- # 学习一下vim基本使用
- # https://www.runoob.com/linux/linux-vim.html
- # 安装VSCode
- # https://code.visualstudio.com/
- # 下载 .deb文件,选择save file,在本地找到文件,双击安装。