

# Econ7115: Structural Models and Numerical Methods in Economics

## Assignment W7

March 4, 2025

Due 23 April 2025

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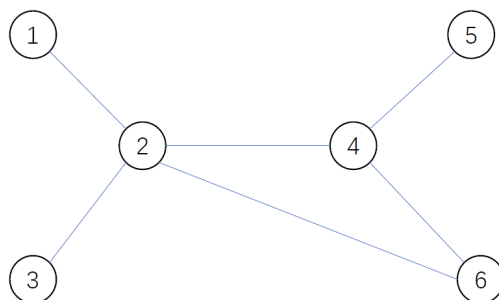
HKBU

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1. Consider the transportation model in Allen and Arkolakis (2022) under the following parameterization:

- Aggregate labor is 1: freely mobile over space
- There are no agglomeration and congestion forces
- Productivity and amenity:  $A_j = u_j = 1$  for all  $j$
- Elasticity of substitution:  $\sigma = 4$ . Substitution across transportation paths:  $\theta = 10$
- The direct trade cost between  $i$  and  $j$ ,  $t_{ij}$  is equal to 1.5 if  $i$  and  $j$  are directly connected and  $\infty$  otherwise. The direct connections are illustrated as follows:



- Please
  1. Compute wages, labor allocation, and welfare under the baseline parameterization
  2. Suppose that we decrease  $t_{12} = t_{21}$  from 1.5 to 1.2. Re-compute wages, labor allocation, and welfare.

3. Suppose that we decrease  $t_{24} = t_{42}$  from 1.5 to 1.2. Re-compute wages, labor allocation, and welfare. Discuss the results.