# Lab2 Week3

#### 王宁森 周子轩 22307130058 22307130401

## 截图

| operation         | parent_stmt_id | stmt_id | name         | attrs       |      | member_methods | unit_id | data_type | value | parameters | body | receiver_object | field     | source    | target | operator | operand     | operand2 |
|-------------------|----------------|---------|--------------|-------------|------|----------------|---------|-----------|-------|------------|------|-----------------|-----------|-----------|--------|----------|-------------|----------|
| class_decl        | 0              | 10      | Person       |             | 11.0 | 15.0           | 1       |           |       |            |      |                 |           |           |        |          |             |          |
| block_start       | 10             | 11      |              |             |      |                | 1       |           |       |            |      |                 |           |           |        |          |             |          |
| variable_decl     | 11             | 12      | firstName    |             |      |                | 1       | string    |       |            |      |                 |           |           |        |          |             |          |
| variable_decl     | 11             | 13      | lastName     | ['public']  |      |                | 1       | string    |       |            |      |                 |           |           |        |          |             |          |
| variable_decl     | 11             | 14      | age          | ['public']  |      |                | 1       | number    |       |            |      |                 |           |           |        |          |             |          |
| block_end         | 10             | 11      |              |             |      |                | 1       |           |       |            |      |                 |           |           |        |          |             |          |
| block_start       | 10             | 15      |              |             |      |                | 1       |           |       |            |      |                 |           |           |        |          |             |          |
| method_definition | 15             | 16      | constructor  |             |      |                | 1       |           |       | 17.0       | 21.0 |                 |           |           |        |          |             |          |
| block_start       | 16             | 17      |              |             |      |                | 1       |           |       |            |      |                 |           |           |        |          |             |          |
| parameter_decl    | 17             | 18      | firstName    |             |      |                | 1       | string    |       |            |      |                 |           |           |        |          |             |          |
| parameter_decl    | 17             | 19      | lastName     |             |      |                | 1       | string    |       |            |      |                 |           |           |        |          |             |          |
| parameter_decl    | 17             | 20      | age          |             |      |                | 1       | number    |       |            |      |                 |           |           |        |          |             |          |
| block_end         | 16             | 17      |              |             |      |                | 1       |           |       |            |      |                 |           |           |        |          |             |          |
| block_start       | 16             | 21      |              |             |      |                | 1       |           |       |            |      |                 |           |           |        |          |             |          |
| field_write       | 21             | 22      |              |             |      |                | 1       |           |       |            |      | @this           | firstName | firstName |        |          |             |          |
| field_write       | 21             | 23      |              |             |      |                | 1       |           |       |            |      | @this           | lastName  | lastName  |        |          |             |          |
| field_write       | 21             | 24      |              |             |      |                | 1       |           |       |            |      | @this           | age       | age       |        |          |             |          |
| block_end         | 16             | 21      |              |             |      |                | 1       |           |       |            |      |                 |           |           |        |          |             |          |
| method_definition | 15             | 25      | getBirthYear | ['private'] |      |                | 1       | number    |       | 26.0       | 28.0 |                 |           |           |        |          |             |          |
| block_start       | 25             | 26      |              |             |      |                | 1       |           |       |            |      |                 |           |           |        |          |             |          |
| parameter_decl    | 26             | 27      | currentYear  |             |      |                | 1       | number    |       |            |      |                 |           |           |        |          |             |          |
| block_end         | 25             | 26      |              |             |      |                | 1       |           |       |            |      |                 |           |           |        |          |             |          |
| block_start       | 25             | 28      |              |             |      |                | 1       |           |       |            |      |                 |           |           |        |          |             |          |
| field_read        | 28             | 29      |              |             |      |                | 1       |           |       |            |      | @this           | age       |           | %v0    |          |             |          |
| assign_stmt       | 28             | 30      |              |             |      |                | 1       |           |       |            |      |                 |           |           | %v1    | -        | currentYear | %v0      |
| return_stmt       | 28             | 31      | %v1          |             |      |                | 1       |           |       |            |      |                 |           |           |        |          |             |          |
| block_end         | 25             | 28      |              |             |      |                | 1       |           |       |            |      |                 |           |           |        |          |             |          |
| block_end         | 10             | 15      |              |             |      |                | 1       |           |       |            |      |                 |           |           |        |          |             |          |

## 解析class

# 完善assign\_stmt

完善assign\_stmt,使其支持左侧为object.property的情况,对应GIR指令为field\_write

```
def parse_field(self, node: Node, statements: list):
   myobject = self.find_child_by_field(node, "object")
    field = self.find_child_by_field(node, "property")
    shadow_object = self.parse(myobject, statements)
    shadow_field = self.parse(field, statements)
    return (shadow_object, shadow_field)
def assignment_expression(self, node: Node, statements: list):
       #week2任务
       #week3任务,需要支持left为object.property的形式,可以用parser_field函数帮助解析
       # week3任务: 支持 object.property 左值
       left_node = node.child_by_field_name("left")
       right_node = node.child_by_field_name("right")
       if not left_node or not right_node:
           return None
       value = self.parse(right_node, statements)
        if left_node.type == "member_expression" or left_node.type == "subscript_expression":
           parsed_field_result = self.parse_field(left_node, statements)
           if parsed_field_result is None or parsed_field_result == (None, None):
           shadow_object, shadow_field = parsed_field_result
           stmt = {
                "field_write": {
                    "receiver_object": shadow_object,
                    "field": shadow_field,
                    "value": value,
               }
           statements.append(stmt)
           return value
       elif self.is_identifier(left_node) or left_node.type == "private_property_identifier":
           target = self.read_node_text(left_node)
           stmt = {
               "assign_stmt": {
                    "target": target,
```

现在的assignment\_expression方法在继承了上周处理简单变量(标识符)到简单值(标识符或字面量)赋值并生成 assign\_stmt 指令的基础上,扩展了左值的支持范围,能够识别并处理object.property形式的赋值。通过判断左侧 AST 节点的类型 (member\_expression 或 subscript\_expression),该方法会调用专门的辅助函数 self.parse\_field 来解析出要操作的对象(receiver\_object)和要访问的属性(field),并结合右侧表达式解析得到的 value,生成更具体的 field\_write 中间表示指令,从而实现对对象属性或集合元素的赋值的 GIR 转换。

| operation   | parent_stmt_id | stmt_id | attrs | data_type | name | body | unit_id | reciever_object | field | target | operand     | operator | operand2 |
|-------------|----------------|---------|-------|-----------|------|------|---------|-----------------|-------|--------|-------------|----------|----------|
| field_read  | 28             | 29      | None  | None      | None | None | 1       | @this           | age   | %v0    | None        | None     | None     |
| assign_stmt | 28             | 30      | None  | None      | None | None | 1       | None            |       | %v1    | currentYear | -        | %v0      |

field read直接读取this.age并存入%v0,然后再计算currentYear - this.age并将结果存入%v1作为函数返回值。

## 完善method\_definition

完善method\_definition, 使其支持简单参数与类型,不要求支持可选参数、默认参数等复杂参数情况,不要求支持复杂类型(联合类型、泛型等)

```
def method_declaration(self, node, statements):
   # week2任务
   # week3任务,需要支持参数,可以用formal_parameter函数帮助解析
   # 函数名
   # week2 & week3任务: 支持简单参数与类型
   name_node = node.child_by_field_name("name")
   fallback_name = f"<{node.type}_{node.start_byte}_{node.end_byte}>"
   func_name = self.read_node_text(name_node) if name_node else fallback_name
   if node.type == 'method_definition' and func_name == 'constructor':
       pass # Keep 'constructor' name
   # 修饰符 attrs (Modifiers)
   attrs = self.parse_modifiers(node)
   params_node = node.child_by_field_name("parameters")
   params gir list = []
   if params_node and params_node.type == 'formal_parameters':
       for param_node in params_node.named_children:
           parameter_info = self.formal_parameter(param_node, statements)
           if parameter_info:
               params_gir_list.append(parameter_info)
   # 返回值类型 data_type
   return_type_node = node.child_by_field_name("return_type")
   data_type = self.parse_type_annotation(return_type_node)
   # 递归解析函数体 (Body)
   body_stmts: list = []
   body_node = node.child_by_field_name("body")
   if body_node is not None:
       if body_node.type == 'statement_block':
           self.statement_block(body_node, body_stmts)
       elif node.type == 'arrow_function' and self.is_expression(body_node):
           result_expr = self.parse(body_node, body_stmts)
           body_stmts.append({"return_stmt": {"value": result_expr}})
       # Method/Function signatures/abstract methods have no body
       elif node.type in ('method_signature', 'function_signature', 'abstract_method_signature'):
   # 组装 GIR 节点
   gir key = node.type
    func_ir = {
       gir_key: {
           "attrs": attrs,
           "data_type": data_type,
           "name": func_name,
           "parameters": params_gir_list,
           "body": body_stmts,
   statements.append(func_ir)
```

```
return func_name
def formal_parameter(self, node: Node, statements: list):
   param_name = None
   data_type = None
   name node = None
   type_node = None
   \ensuremath{\text{\#}} Find name and type nodes based on expected structures
    if node.type == 'required_parameter':
       name_node = node.child_by_field_name("pattern")
        type_node = node.child_by_field_name("type")
   elif node.type == 'identifier':
       name_node = node
        type_node = None
   if name_node:
       if name_node.type == 'identifier' or name_node.type == 'this':
            param name = self.read node text(name node)
        elif name_node.type in ('object_pattern', 'array_pattern'):
           return None # Skip complex parameters
        else:
            param_name = self.read_node_text(name_node)
   if type_node is None and node.type != 'identifier':
        type_node = node.child_by_field_name("type")
    data_type = self.parse_type_annotation(type_node)
   if param_name:
       return {
            "parameter_decl": {
                "name": param_name,
                "data type": data type,
            }
        }
   return None
def parse_type_annotation(self, type_node: Node):
    if type_node and (type_node.type == 'type_annotation' or type_node.type == 'predefined_type'):
        actual_type_text_parts = []
        start_collecting = False
        if type_node.type == 'predefined_type':
            start_collecting = True
            actual_type_text_parts.append(self.read_node_text(type_node))
        else:
            for child in type_node.children:
                if start collecting:
                    actual_type_text_parts.append(self.read_node_text(child))
                elif self.read_node_text(child) == ':':
                    start_collecting = True
        type str = "".join(actual type text parts).strip()
        return type_str if type_str else None
    elif type_node:
       return self.read node text(type node).strip()
    return None
```

在完成这种的任务之前,先把上周那个又臭又长的代码做了一些分解。

解析函数名 (func\_name) 和修饰符 (attrs)用self.parse\_modifiers(node) 这个辅助函数进行了封装。解析函数体 (body\_stmts),处理 statement\_block 和箭头函数的表达式体时,对后者增加了隐式的 return\_stmt GIR。对返回值类型的解析也进行了优化,拆分出 self.parse\_type\_annotation(return\_type\_node) 辅助函数来处理,替换了上周手动直找冒号后拼接文本的逻辑,这里就不去细讲了,实际上就是把上次的部分代码拆了出去。

#### 下面是这种的参数解析:

参数解析 (新增核心功能):查找名为 parameters 的子节点,创建一个新的列表 params\_gir\_list 来收集解析后的参数 GIR。 遍历 parameters\_node 的命名子节点 (named\_children)。对于每一个独立的参数节点调用了新建的辅助方法 self.formal\_parameter(param\_node, statements) (下面会有讲解)来进行处理。self.formal\_parameter 返回一个表示单个参数的 GIR 字典添加到 params\_gir\_list 中。

formal\_parameter 方法: 它接收一个表示单个参数的 AST 节点 根据传入的参数节点的类型, 查找参数的名称节点 (name\_node) 和类型节点 (type\_node)。然后提取参数名: 从 name\_node 中读取文本作为 param\_name。此过程中跳过复杂参数: 明确检查 name\_node 是否是 object\_pattern 或 array\_pattern (解构赋值参数)。 如果是,则直接返回 None。 最后调用 self.parse\_type\_annotation(type\_node) 辅助方法来解析参数的类型注解。

### class解析

该部分需要解析class,支持成员变量声明和成员函数声明,且需要支持public/private修饰符。

首先,定义class\_declaration方法,解析类的声明。该方法用于获取类名name和类体body的节点。

```
def class_declaration(self, node: Node, statements: list):
   # week3任务,解析class,class_body部分可用class_body函数帮助解析
   name_node = node.child_by_field_name("name")
   body_node = node.child_by_field_name("body")
   class_name = self.read_node_text(name_node) if name_node else f"<anonymous_class_{node.start_byte}>"
   attrs = self.parse modifiers(node)
   fields_gir = []
   methods_gir = []
   if body_node and body_node.type == "class_body":
       self.class_body(body_node, fields_gir, methods_gir)
   class_ir = {
        "class_decl": {
           "name": class_name,
           "attrs": attrs,
           "fields": fields_gir,
           "member_methods": methods_gir,
       }
   }
   statements.append(class_ir)
   return class name
```

解析类体body部分具体通过调用class\_body方法进行,在class\_declaration方法中主要完成对类名的解析。若name\_node存在,调用read\_node\_text将其转换为字符串;若类是匿名的,则生成一个临时类名<anonymous\_class\_314\_{node.start\_byte}>作为唯一标识。 随后调用parse\_modifiers函数解析修饰符。 类体body部分通过class\_body解析。首先创建字段列表fields\_gie和方法列表methods\_gir,分别用于保存类字段GIR和成员函数GIR,然后调用self.class\_body函数,该函数会遍历类体中的没一个字段和方法,并将这些内容加入fields\_gir和methods\_gir。 最后,用解析得到的各个字段构造类的GIR,并添加到语句列表中。

下面是class body方法的解释。

```
def class_body(self, node, fields_list: list, methods_list: list):
# week3任务, 解析class_body部分, 需要解析类的字段与成员函数
for member in node.named_children:
    if self.is_comment(member):
        continue

if member.type == "method_definition":
        self.method_declaration(member, methods_list)
    elif member.type == "public_field_definition" or member.type == "field_definition":
        self.public_field_definition(member, fields_list)
    else:
        pass
```

在该方法中,node传入class\_body类型的语法树节点,包括整个大括号内部分,并对该部分进行解析。class\_body节点的named\_children是类体中所有地显示成员。

- 方法成员method\_definition: 如果是方法定义,则调用method\_declaration()处理,并将结果加入到method\_list中。
- 字段成员public\_field\_definition或field\_definition: 其中public\_field\_definition有显示带有修饰符,调用public\_field\_definition()处理,而 field\_definition不带有修饰符字段。

上述用于处理public\_field\_definition字段成员的方法public\_field\_definition()如下:

```
def public_field_definition(self, node: Node, statements: list):
# week3任务,解析类的字段
name_node = node.child_by_field_name("name")
type_node = node.child_by_field_name("type")
value_node = node.child_by_field_name("value")
field_name = self.read_node_text(name_node) if name_node else f"<unknown_field_{node.start_byte}>"
attrs = self.parse_modifiers(node)

data_type = self.parse_type_annotation(type_node)

value = self.parse(value_node, statements) if value_node else None

field_ir = {
```

```
"variable_decl": {
        "name": field_name,
        "attrs": attrs,
        "data_type": data_type,
        "value": value,
    }
}
statements.append(field_ir)
return field_name
```

在该方法中,首先获取字段的名name\_node、类型type\_node和初始值value\_node。通过的道德名name\_node获取字段名field\_name,若语法树异常(例如name\_node 为None),则生成一个临时名占位。该解析支持私有字段(如#name)和普通字段(name)。然后调用parse\_modifiers()方法解析修饰符attrs,调用parse\_type\_annotation()方法解析类型data\_type。接下来解析初始值表达式,若有=...表达式,则调用parse()方法进行处理。该parse方法可能在statements列表中插入一些中间临时变量定义来支持复杂的右值。最后,根据上述解析内容构建GIR,并插入语句列表。

经解析,得到的GIR表中与类解析相关结果如下:

| stmt_id | operation     | parent_stmt_id | name      | attrs      | fields | member_methods |
|---------|---------------|----------------|-----------|------------|--------|----------------|
| 10      | class_decl    | 0              | Person    |            | 11.0   | 15.0           |
| 11      | block_start   | 10             |           |            |        |                |
| 12      | variable_decl | 11             | firstName | ['public'] |        |                |
| 13      | variable_decl | 11             | lastName  | ['public'] |        |                |
| 14      | variable_decl | 11             | age       |            |        |                |
| 15      | block end     | 10             |           | •          | •      |                |