# 数季电路与逻辑设计

Digital circuit and logic design

● 第三章 集成门电路与触发器

主讲教师 赵贻竹

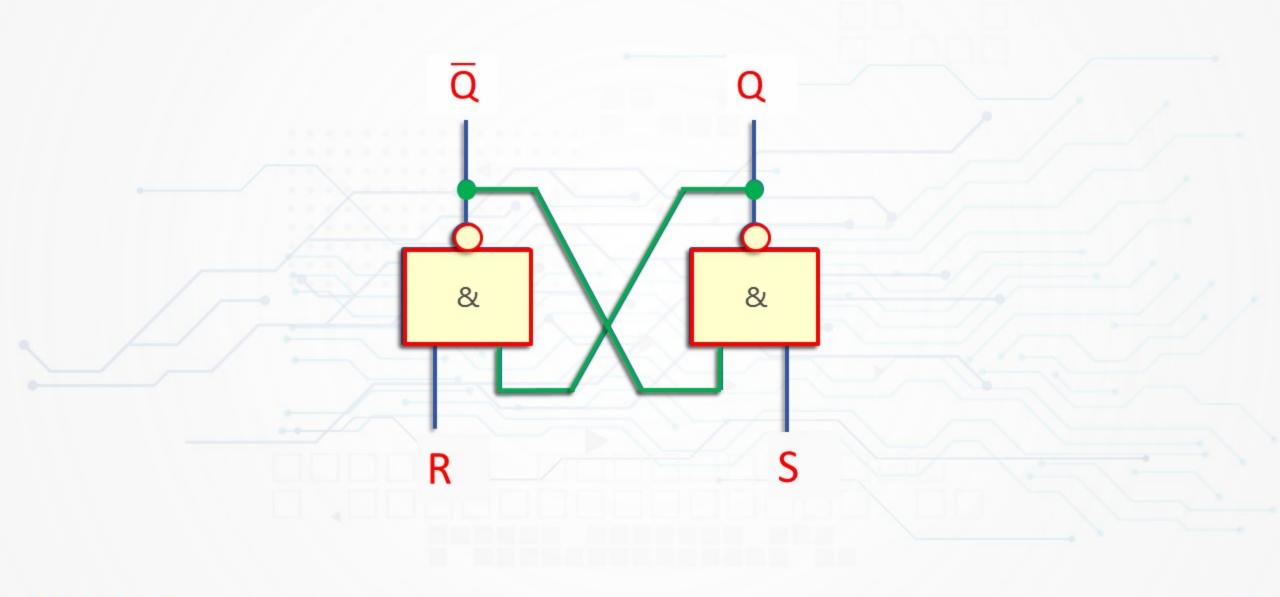


## ■触发器





#### 数字电路与逻辑设计



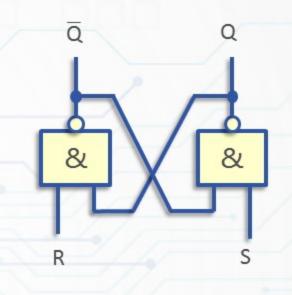


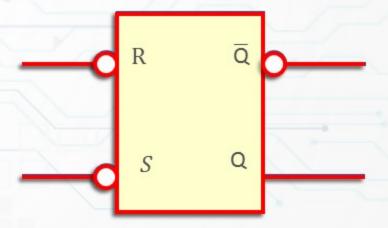


#### ■触发器

#### 与非门构成的基本R-S触发器

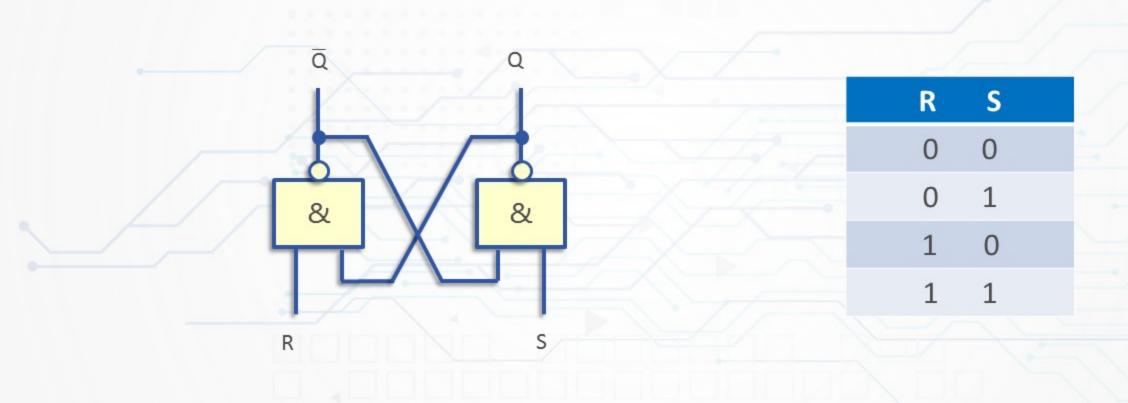
- 直接复位置位触发器
- ◎ 构成各种功能触发器的基本部件
- R:置0端或者复位端
- S:置1端或置位端







### 分 析







#### 分 析





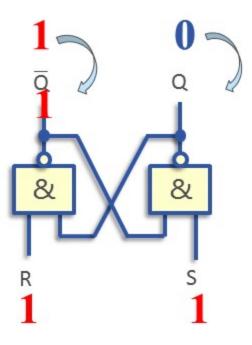
RS=11



现态Q = 0



 $Q^{n+1} = 0$ 





#### 分 析





RS=11



现态Q=0



$$Q^{n+1} = 0$$



现态Q=1



$$Q^{n+1} = 1$$

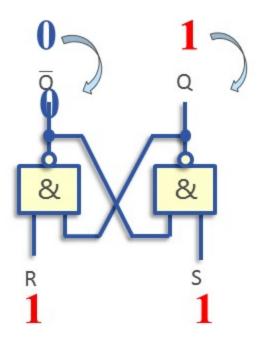


结论:

$$Q^{n+1} = Q$$



保持原来状态不变





#### 分 析



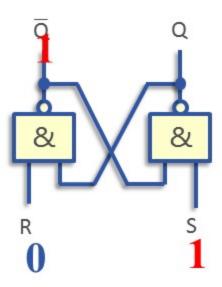


RS=01

$$\overline{Q^{n+1}} = 1$$

$$Q^{n+1} = 0$$

$$Q^{n+1}=0$$





#### 分 析





RS=10

$$Q^{n+1} = 1$$

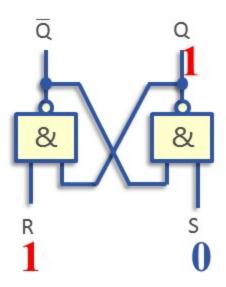
$$\overline{Q^{n+1}} = 0$$



$$Q^1$$

$$Q^{n+1} = 1$$









#### 分 析

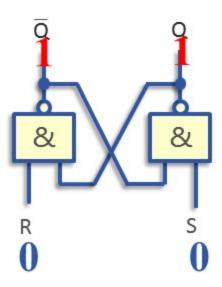




$$Q^{n+1} = 1$$

$$\overline{Q^{n+1}} = 1$$

- 没有互补输出端
- 不允许这种输入









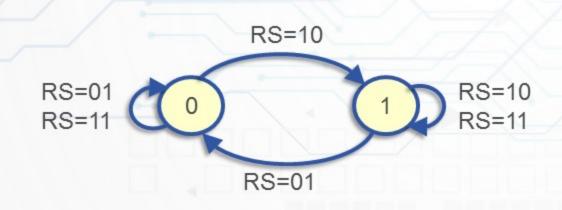
与非门构成基本R-S触发器功能表				
RS	$Q^{n+1}$	功能说明		
0 0	d	不定		
0 1	0	置0		
10	1	置1		
11	Q	不变		

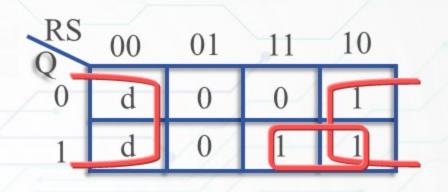
与非门构成基本R-S触发器状态表				
现态	次态 <i>Q</i> <sup>n+1</sup>			
Q	RS=00 RS=01 RS=11 RS=10			
0	d	0	0	1
1	d	0	1	1

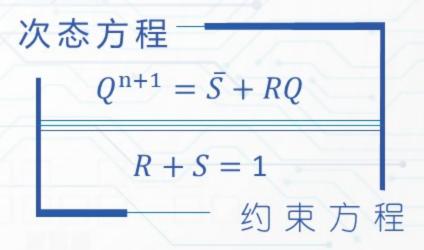
与非门构成基本R-S触发器状态表				
现态	次态 <i>Q</i> <sup>n+1</sup>			
Q	RS=00 RS=01 RS=11 RS=10			
0	d	0	0	1
1	d	0	1	1

与非门构成基本R-S触发器激励表				
现态Q	次态 <i>Q</i> <sup>n+1</sup>	RS		
0	0	d 1		
0	1	1 0		
1	0	0 1		
1	1	1 d		

Ė	与非门构成基本R-S触发器状态表				
现态	次态 <i>Q</i> <sup>n+1</sup>				
Q	RS=00 RS=01 RS=11 RS=1				
0	d	0	0	1	
1	d	0	1	1	



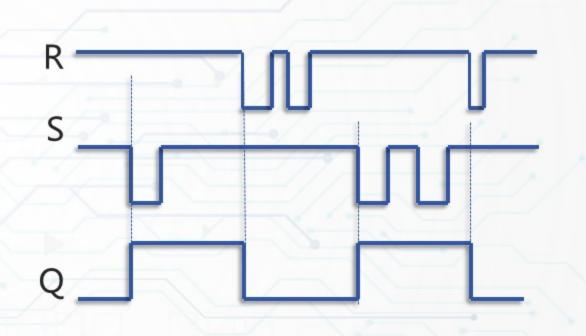




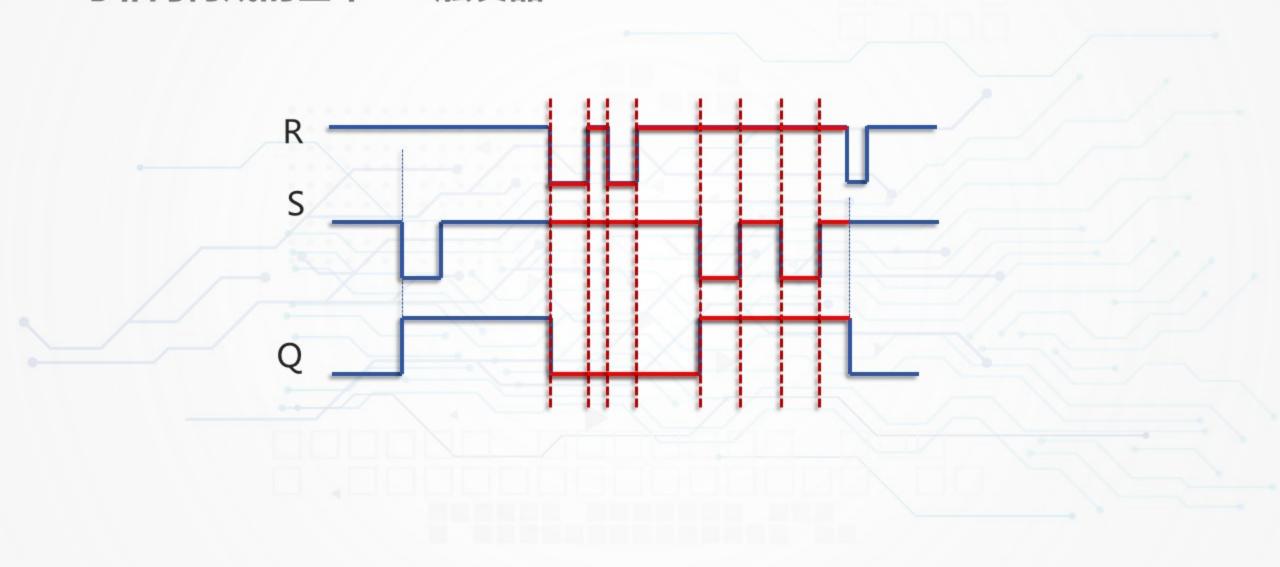


#### 特征

当与非门构成的基本R-S触发器的同一输入端连续出现多个负脉冲信号时,仅第一个使触发器状态发生改变







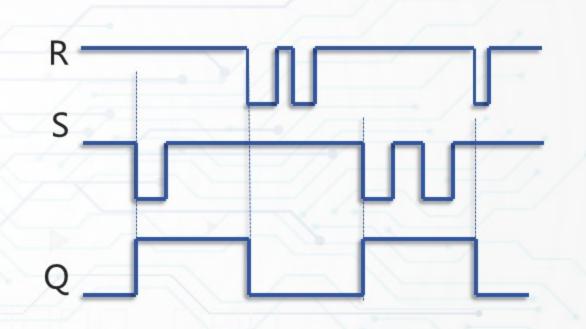


#### 特征

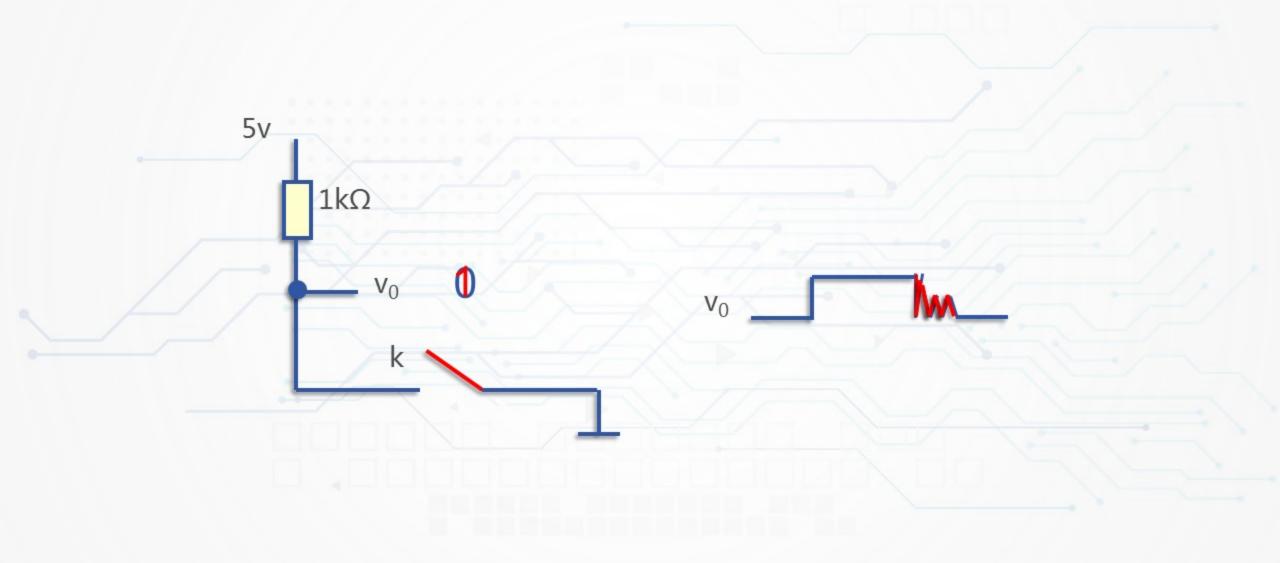
当与非门构成的基本R-S触发器的同一输入端连续出现多个负脉冲信号时,仅第一个使触发器状态发生改变



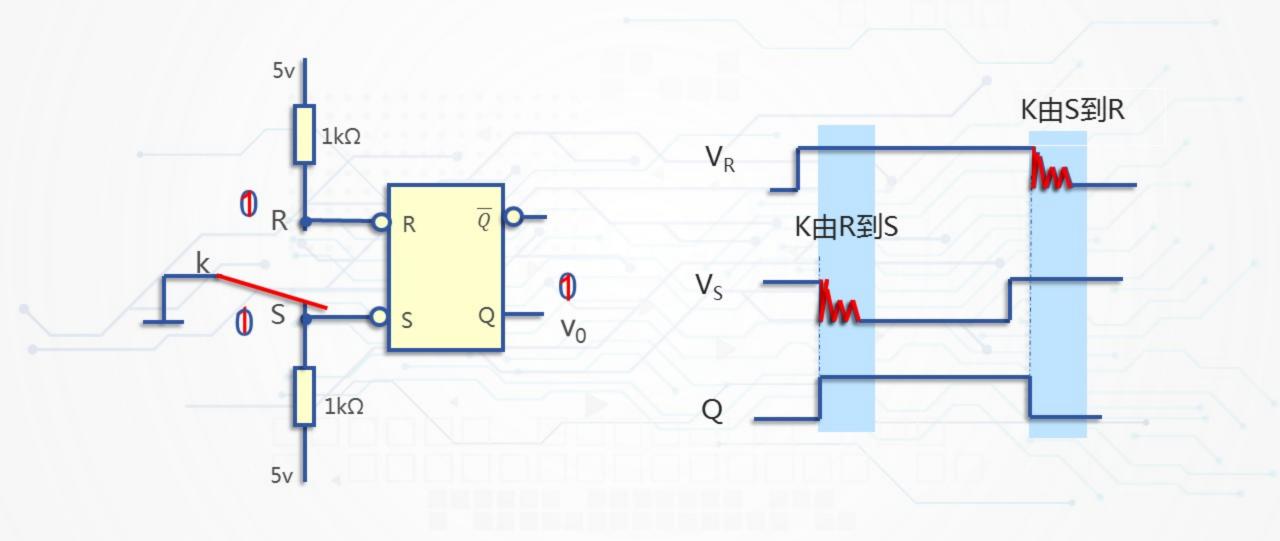
可以用来消除毛刺



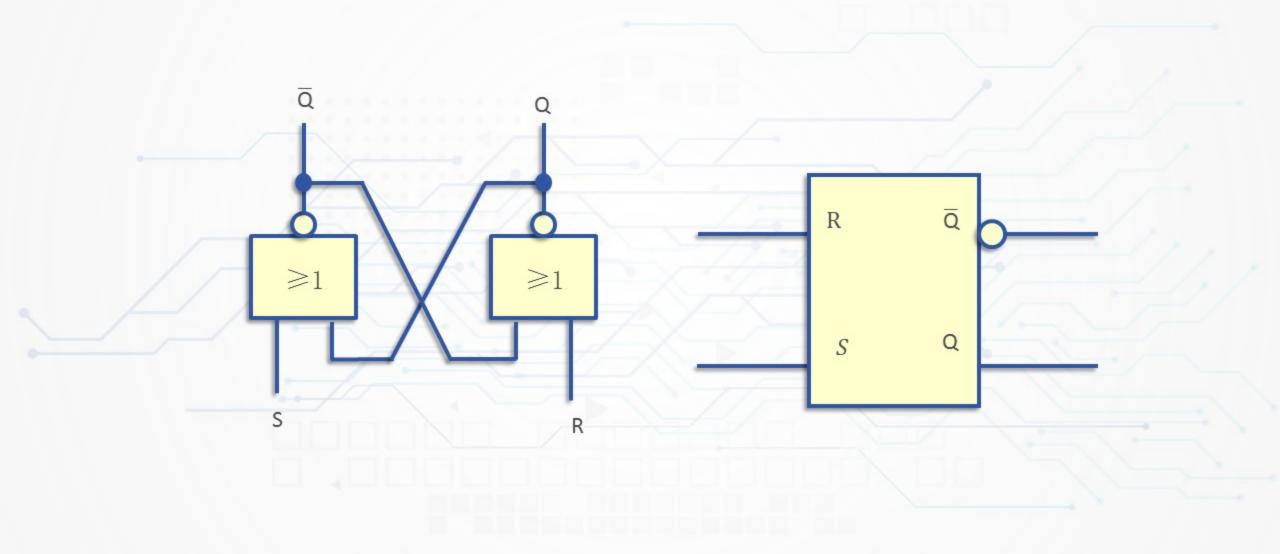




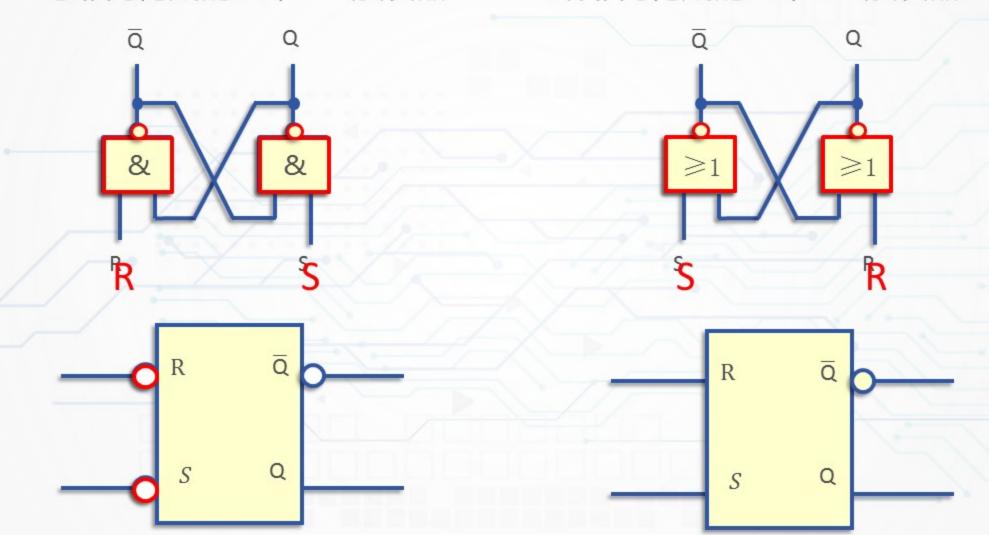








#### 或非门构成的基本R-S触发器







#### 分 析





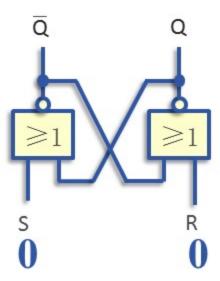
RS=00



$$Q^{n+1} = Q$$



保持原来状态不变







#### 分 析

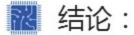




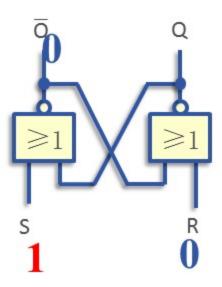
RS=01

$$Q^{n+1} = 1$$

$$\overline{Q^{n+1}} = 0$$



$$Q^{n+1} = 1$$





#### 分 析



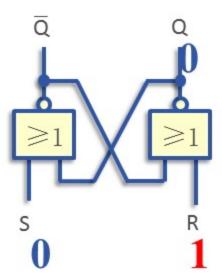


RS=10

$$\overline{Q^{n+1}} = 1$$

$$Q^{n+1} = 0$$

$$Q^{n+1}=0$$





#### 分 析

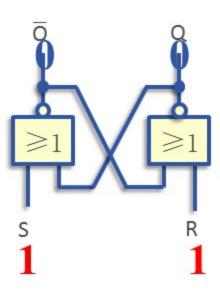




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01	1	置1		
10	0	置 0		
11	d	不定		

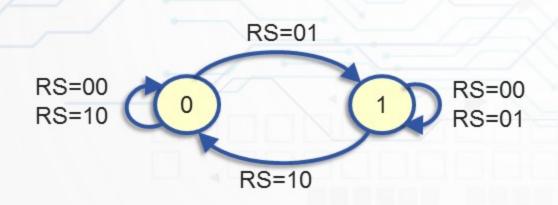
或非门构成基本R-S触发器状态表				
现态	次态 <i>Q</i> <sup>n+1</sup>			
Q	RS=00 RS=01 RS=11 RS=10			
0	0	1	d	0
1	1	1	d	0

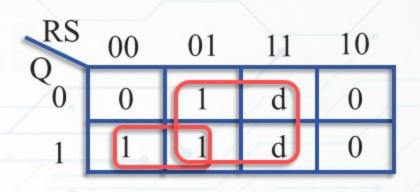
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现态	次态 <i>Q</i> <sup>n+1</sup>			
Q	RS=00 RS=01 RS=11		RS=10	
0	0	1	d	0
1	1	1	d	0

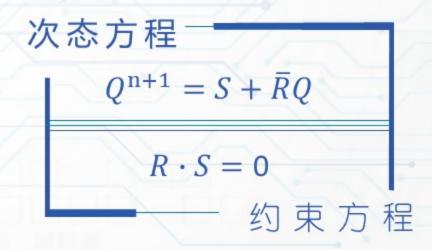
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现态Q	次态Q <sup>n+1</sup>	RS		
0	0	d 0		
0	1	0 1		
1	0	1 0		
1	1	0 d		



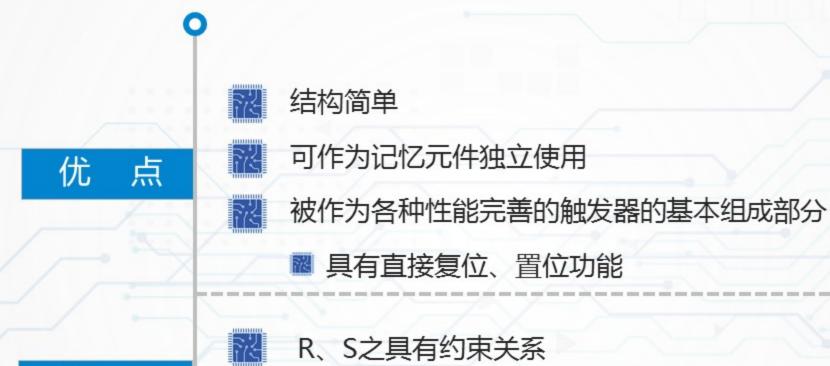
Ī	或非门构成基本R-S触发器状态表				
现态	次态 <i>Q</i> <sup>n+1</sup>				
Q	RS=00	RS=01	RS=11	RS=10	
0	0	1	d	0	
1	1	1	d	0	







#### ■基本R-S触发器





- 不能进行定时控制
- 使用受到一定限制

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Digital circuit and logic design

● 谢谢,祝学习快乐!

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