



Sauber Motorsport


Sauber Motorsport AG is a Swiss motorsport engineering company. It was founded in 1970 (as PP Sauber AG) by Peter Sauber, who progressed through hillclimbing and the World Sportscar Championship to reach Formula One in 1993. Sauber operated under their own name from 1993 until 2005 and from 2011 until 2018. They were known as BMW Sauber from 2006 to 2010 and as Alfa Romeo from 2019 to 2023 in partnership deals with BMW and Alfa Romeo, respectively. Sauber returned in 2024 as **Stake F1 Team Kick Sauber**,^[1] and is set to be the Audi works team from 2026 onwards, with the German outfit planning to acquire the Swiss team.

Having not won a Grand Prix as an independent, the team was rebranded to BMW Sauber in 2006 and competed as BMW Sauber from 2006 to 2009, finishing second in 2007 and third in 2008 in the Constructors' Championship, and scoring their lone grand prix victory at the 2008 Canadian Grand Prix. At the end of a less successful 2009 season, BMW pulled out of Formula One and the team's future remained uncertain for several months until total control was handed back to Peter Sauber and granted a 2010 entry. Due to issues with the Concorde Agreement, the team remained as "BMW Sauber" for the 2010 season.^{[4][5]} In March 2010, Peter Sauber announced plans to change the team name but the FIA announced that they would have to wait until the end of the season.^[6] At the beginning of the 2011 season, the team dropped BMW from their name.

Until mid-2016, Peter Sauber held a controlling 66.6% stake in the team, with the remainder belonging to then CEO Monisha Kaltenborn; she had been a leading figure in the team since BMW's withdrawal.^[7] The team was sold during the 2016 season to Swiss investment firm Longbow Finance S.A, with Pascal Picci taking over Peter Sauber's role as chairman of the board and president.^[8] Audi bought a minority stake in the team in January 2023 in preparation of their Formula One entry.^[9] The team operates in a 15,600 m² (168,000 sq ft) facility in Hinwil, Switzerland.^[10]

Sports cars

Kick Sauber-Ferrari

<div><div><div><div><div></div><div>Stake</div></div><div><div></div><div>F1® TEAM</div></div><div><div></div><div>KICK SAUBER</div></div></div></div></div>	
Full name	Stake F1 Team Kick Sauber ^[1]
Base	<u>Hinwil</u> , <u>Zürich</u> , <u>Switzerland</u>
Team principal(s)	<u>Alessandro Alunni Bravi</u> (Team Representative)
Chief Technical Officer	<u>Mattia Binotto</u> ^{[2][3]}
Technical director	<u>James Key</u>
Founder(s)	<u>Peter Sauber</u>
Previous name	<u>Alfa Romeo F1 Team</u>
Next name	<u>Audi F1 Team</u>
2024 Formula One World Championship	
Race drivers	24.  <u>Zhou Guanyu</u> 77.  <u>Valtteri Bottas</u>
Test drivers	 <u>Théo Pourchaire</u>  <u>Zane Maloney</u>
Chassis	<u>C44</u>

Peter Sauber began building sports cars in the 1970s. After using turbocharged Mercedes V8 engines in the 1980s, his team became the official factory team of Mercedes-Benz, reviving the Silver Arrow legend. The Swiss-German team^[12] won the 24 hours of Le Mans (in 1989) as well as the World Sports Prototype Championship (both in the 1989 season and 1990 season), competing against Jaguar and Porsche. Among others, drivers such as Michael Schumacher, Karl Wendlinger, Heinz-Harald Frentzen, Jochen Mass, Jean-Louis Schlesser and Mauro Baldi raced for Sauber.

Sauber participated in a number of other racing series before its involvement in Formula One, including the Swiss Sportscar Championship and the World Sportscar Championship. The first Sauber car, C1, was built in 1970. Sauber, in partnership with Mercedes, won the Le Mans 24-hour race in 1989 and the World Sports Prototype Championship in 1989 and 1990 with the Sauber C9 and Mercedes-Benz C11, respectively. Sauber also built a Group 5 version of the BMW M1.

Formula One

Sauber (1993–2005)



Team Sauber-Mercedes achieved victory at the 1989 24 Hours of Le Mans with the Sauber-Mercedes C9.


Beginning and partnership with Mercedes-Benz (1993–1994)

The first 'turbo era' of Formula One ended with the 1988 season. The 1.5-litre turbocharged engines were phased out in favour of naturally aspirated 3.5-litre engines. Massive demand for engine suppliers and a constant influx of new teams saw

car manufacturers like Subaru, Porsche and Lamborghini enter Formula One as engine suppliers and sometimes buying out existing teams. Other projects never progressed beyond design studies, such as one carried out by Simtek for BMW. It was a turbulent time that led to the withdrawal of many small teams and even more famous marques such as Brabham and Lotus.

Engine	Ferrari 066/12
Tyres	Pirelli
Formula One World Championship career	
First entry	1993 South African Grand Prix
Last entry	2024 Italian Grand Prix
Races entered	481 (478 starts) ^[N 1]
Engines	Sauber, Mercedes, Ford, Petronas, BMW, Ferrari
Constructors' Championships	0
Drivers' Championships	0
Race victories	1 ^[N 2]
Podiums	27 ^[N 4]
Points	865 ^[N 5]
Pole positions	1 ^[N 3]
Fastest laps	5 ^[N 6]

Sauber Motorsport AG

	
Formerly	PP Sauber AG Red Bull Sauber AG BMW Sauber AG ^[11]
Company type	Private
Industry	Motor racing
Founded	1970
Founder	Peter Sauber
Headquarters	Hinwil, <u>canton of Zürich</u> , Switzerland

A planned Mercedes collaboration with Sauber to enter their own Formula One team was shelved, although behind closed doors Mercedes continued to fund Sauber's Formula One project. The team was to be powered by V10 Ilmor engines in a chassis dubbed the C12, a continuation of Sauber's naming policy from sports car construction (the 'C' was a reference to Peter Sauber's wife Christine). It was to be driven by JJ Lehto and Karl Wendlinger.

Key people	<u>Mattia Binotto</u> (COO & CTO) <u>Gernot Döllner</u> (Chairman)
Owner	<u>Audi AG</u>



The Sauber team's first Formula One car, the Sauber C12

The car's racing debut took place in the first race of 1993, in South Africa. The car was soon turning heads not only for its sharp FW14-like lines and striking black livery but its impressive performance, claiming fifth place (two points under the scoring system at the time) on its Grand Prix debut. Despite this impressive entrance to the Grand Prix scene, over the remainder of the season the team rarely saw the finish line due to unreliability and racing accidents. However, they proved their form was not a flash in the pan recording a slow stream of points finishes and rarely finishing outside the top ten when they actually completed a race distance. Despite not achieving a podium, they ended the season with twelve points, seventh out of the thirteen original entries.



The traditional Sauber "S" logo which has evolved through different sponsors over the years

The team went into the 1994 season as Sauber Mercedes, now officially Mercedes's factory-backed team with a new car in the Sauber C13 and the Ilmor engine rebadged the Mercedes 3.5 V10. New team Pacific Grand Prix Ltd took a customer supply of more dated Ilmor units. Between seasons Lehto had signed to Mild Seven Benetton Ford. Former Sauber sports car driver Heinz-Harald Frentzen took up the role as Karl Wendlinger's teammate.

Early signs showed the team was, rather disappointingly, delivering similar performances to the previous year, scoring a small tally of points in the opening rounds. The season took a turn for the worse after a fourth place by Wendlinger following the tragic deaths of Ayrton Senna and Roland Ratzenberger at the San Marino Grand Prix. Just two weeks later, Wendlinger was seriously injured after crashing in practice for the Monaco Grand Prix; losing control of his car under braking for the Nouvelle Chicane. He suffered serious head injuries which left him in a coma for weeks and he was sidelined for the rest of the season. He was replaced by Andrea de Cesaris and a returning Lehto who had been replaced at Benetton after injury complications.

The Wendlinger accident was a pivotal moment in Formula One history. Together with the death of Ayrton Senna, it later prompted the mandatory implementation of head protection for drivers in the form of high cockpit sides. Sauber voluntarily pioneered prototypes of these to protect their drivers.

They would finish the season with the same points tally as the previous year but finished only eighth out of the fourteen original entrants. Mercedes was dissatisfied with the progress and left the team at the end of the year, enticed by an offer from the McLaren team which was still looking for a new works deal

since Honda withdrew from the sport and an also-disappointing partnership with Peugeot (whose engines went to Jordan). The partnership would see Team McLaren Mercedes take their first win in 1997 and both titles in 1998 but left Sauber to pick up the works Ford engine deal from Benetton.

Red Bull alliance and Ford engines (1995–1996)

The 1995 season and Sauber C14 marked the beginning of a ten-year sponsorship deal with energy drink giant Red Bull. Entrepreneur Dietrich Mateschitz had purchased a majority share in the team and Fritz Kaiser joined as commercial director.^[13] They landed a factory supply of Ford ECA Zetec-R V8 engines from Benetton. The 1995 season saw the return of Karl Wendlinger partnering Heinz-Harald Frentzen. Unfortunately, the Austrian's serious accident in 1994 seemed to have taken a lot out of his driving potential and he was replaced after two races by rookie Jean-Christophe Boullion.



Frentzen driving for Sauber at the 1995 British Grand Prix

The season, for Frentzen at least, went surprisingly well. The team finished with a record eighteen points despite the underperforming Ford engine and Jean-Christophe Boullion, who was again dropped, allowing Wendlinger to make his final Formula One appearance. They also climbed back up to seventh in the Constructors' Championship.

1995 also saw Petronas become Sauber's presenting sponsor. They renewed their association in 2006, by which time the team had changed ownership.^[14]

1996 saw Sauber's worst Formula One season in terms of points despite a promising driver line-up in Heinz-Harald Frentzen and Johnny Herbert, a revised C15 and the new V10 Cosworth JD engine. Despite again holding seventh spot on a shrinking list of constructors, they only scored 11 points and had not impressed for much of the season. For the next season they announced a customer deal to receive Ferrari V10 engines while they worked with new sponsors Petronas to construct their own engines. Unfortunately, due to a major economic crash in Asia the engines were never completed.

Sauber-Petronas Engineering (1997–2005)

Sauber used Ferrari designed customer engines (from 1997 to 2005) and gearboxes built by Sauber Petronas Engineering, a company founded for the sole purpose of building these engines, that were nearly identical to the ones used by Ferrari as Sauber was relegated to being a customer team after four years as an independent works partner team. Sauber licensed nearly every legally licensable part from Ferrari and even had several Ferrari engineers on staff. Many pointed out suspicious similarities between Ferrari and Sauber chassis, but no formal accusations were ever made (FIA rules required each team to design their own chassis).



Jacques Villeneuve driving for the Sauber team at the 2005 Canadian Grand Prix

In 2001, Sauber brought a virtually unknown and very inexperienced Kimi Räikkönen into Formula One, despite the protests of a few drivers and influential members of the FIA, including Max Mosley, that he would pose a danger to other drivers. His performances that year, however, more than vindicated their decision (he would later go on to win the 2007 Drivers' Championship with Ferrari). It also caused Red Bull to sell their majority share in the team to Credit Suisse in protest (Red Bull wanted Enrique Bernoldi to take the seat but he wound up at Arrows). In 2004, Sauber spent a large sum of money on a new wind tunnel at Hinwil, and a high performance supercomputer (called *Albert*) to help refine the aerodynamics of their cars. The state-of-the-art infrastructure Sauber has built up is one aspect that attracted BMW Motorsport to Sauber.

In its later years, Sauber's links with Ferrari became weaker. They sided with the non-Ferrari teams over planned rule changes at the end of the 2004 season and also joined up with the GPWC. Then they decided to switch to Michelin tyres, while Ferrari continued to use Bridgestone tyres. Meanwhile, beverage company Red Bull left Sauber in 2005 as they bought their own team, Red Bull Racing. Sauber had secured a deal with BMW for a supply of their engines from 2006, initially expected to be on a customer relationship but following BMW's decision to split from Williams at the end of 2005, BMW agreed to take ownership of the team from 1 January 2006, having bought Credit Suisse's shares in the team. Sauber's final Grand Prix before BMW takeover was the 2005 Chinese Grand Prix, with Massa, in his final race for the team having been promoted to Ferrari for the 2006 season, scoring a welcome sixth place to round off the team's history. Sauber had finished its independent run in F1 with six third places and two front-row starts being their best results. Among notable Sauber drivers were Jean Alesi, 2008 Drivers' Championship runner-up Felipe Massa, Johnny Herbert, and 1997 World Champion Jacques Villeneuve. Two former Sauber drivers drove for the new BMW Sauber team in 2006: Nick Heidfeld who was a Sauber driver from 2001 to 2003, and Villeneuve who drove for the team in 2005.

BMW factory team (2006–2009)

At the end of the 2005 season, the team's majority shareholding previously owned by Credit Suisse was bought by BMW, with Peter Sauber retaining a 20% stake, and was renamed *BMW Sauber*. BMW sold its part back to Peter Sauber after the end of the 2009 season, but the team formally used the name *BMW Sauber* until the end of the 2010 season. The team held a German licence from 2006 to 2009, then reverted to a Swiss licence in 2010.^[15]



Nick Heidfeld took BMW's first podium finish at the 2006 Hungarian Grand Prix.

2006

For the 2006 season the team re-signed Nick Heidfeld from Williams to be their lead driver (Heidfeld drove for Sauber in 2001–2003), while 1997 World Champion Jacques Villeneuve had his existing Sauber contract confirmed. Pole Robert Kubica was signed as the team's third driver. The team continued to use Sauber's facilities, mostly for chassis construction and wind tunnel testing, while BMW's headquarters in Munich were responsible for building the new P86 V8 engine.

Former Sauber title sponsor Petronas renewed their contract with the new team after BMW Sauber snubbed BP-Castrol, despite them being BMW's official commercial gasoline and motor oil partner. Credit Suisse also continued their sponsorship. For the new season BMW Sauber announced a technical

partnership with Intel and O2, claiming that it will eventually lead to technological improvements available on BMW road cars.^[16]

The new livery, unveiled in Valencia on 17 January 2006, was the traditional BMW M blue and white with red flashes.

Jacques Villeneuve scored the team's first points with a seventh-place finish at the 2006 Malaysian Grand Prix, after Heidfeld retired from fifth with an engine failure late in the race. Over the first two-thirds of the season the drivers picked up points with a succession of seventh- and eighth-place finishes.

The team ran a radical "twin towers" aero enhancement on the front of the car for the race in Magny-Cours, France, which was meant to direct airflow to the rear and thus improve performance.^[17] This unconventional add-on was promptly banned by the FIA as it was adjudged to impede the drivers' vision and thus compromise safety.^[18]

Heidfeld scored the team's first podium at the 2006 Hungarian Grand Prix from tenth on the grid. Kubica stood in for Villeneuve, BMW stating that Villeneuve could not drive due to medical complications following his accident at the German Grand Prix. Kubica finished seventh, although he was later disqualified for an underweight car.^[19] After the Hungarian Grand Prix, BMW announced that Kubica would complete the season for the Swiss team, spelling the end of former world champion Villeneuve's F1 career.^[20]

Kubica scored BMW Sauber's second podium of the season at the Italian Grand Prix, after running in third place for most of the race and leading briefly during the first round of pit stops. Heidfeld struggled in the race and barely earned a point by finishing eighth. The team's fifth place in the Constructors' Championship was cemented by Heidfeld's two further points at the 2006 Chinese Grand Prix, and Toyota's early double retirement from the 2006 Brazilian Grand Prix.

2007

On 19 October 2006, it was announced that Robert Kubica would partner Nick Heidfeld for the 2007 season with Sebastian Vettel taking the test and reserve driver role. On 21 December, it was announced that Timo Glock had been signed as the team's second test driver.^[21] The team launched their 2007 car, the F1.07, on 16 January 2007.^[22]

The new car showed promising form throughout the winter testing, topping the times sheets on occasions. However, team principal Mario Theissen declared some reliability concerns before the season's opening race in Melbourne. Kubica duly retired from fourth place mid-race with gearbox trouble, but Nick Heidfeld proved their pace in winter testing was no fluke as he raced to fourth place. Heidfeld continued this success with two more fourth places in Malaysia and Bahrain respectively. Kubica finished sixth in Bahrain after retiring in Australia and mechanical trouble in Malaysia.



BMW Sauber put "Thanks Michael" messages on the back of their cars for what was then Michael Schumacher's last Grand Prix in Brazil.



Nick Heidfeld took BMW Sauber's best result of 2007 with second place at the Canadian Grand Prix.

Their performance thus far had been such that many were saying a race win was likely after firmly establishing themselves as the best team behind championship leaders Ferrari and McLaren. Although the perceived performance gap between the two leaders and BMW Sauber was a fair amount, it was still less than that between BMW Sauber and the teams behind them.^[23]

The Canadian Grand Prix brought mixed fortunes for the team. While Nick Heidfeld scored a second-place finish, Robert Kubica suffered a huge crash that resulted in a long safety car period. The media was initially told Kubica had broken his leg, but it later emerged that he had escaped with only a sprained ankle and concussion.^[24]

Sebastian Vettel took his place in the US Grand Prix, finishing in eighth place and therefore becoming the youngest driver to score a Formula One World Championship point. After the European GP, however, it was announced by Scuderia Toro Rosso that Vettel would take the second driver seat from Scott Speed.

2008

On 21 August 2007, BMW confirmed its driver line-up of Heidfeld and Kubica for the 2008 season.^[25] Their 2008 car, the F1.08 was officially launched in Munich at BMW Welt on 14 January 2008. It made its track debut at Valencia the next day, with Robert Kubica driving.

The BMW Sauber team also introduced a new scheme for the team as a whole, with every individual getting "fit for pole",^[26] from the boss to the cleaners, meaning that the team would be in optimum fitness for the 2008 season. Team principal Mario Theissen targeted the team's first Formula 1 victory for 2008.

BMW Sauber started the season well with Kubica narrowly missing out on pole after a mistake in his main qualifying lap in Melbourne. He later retired after being hit by Kazuki Nakajima but Heidfeld finished second. Kubica took second in Malaysia, with Heidfeld in sixth setting the fastest lap of the race. The team's points total of 11 was their largest score up to that time. In Bahrain, Kubica scored his and the team's first ever pole position, beating Felipe Massa by just under three hundredths of a second. The team went on to finish third and fourth in the race, equalling their highest round points total and promoting them to first place in the Constructors' Championship for the first time.

The team also attained a second-place finish in the Monaco Grand Prix with Robert Kubica, beating both Ferraris and only trailing the McLaren of Lewis Hamilton by three seconds.

BMW Sauber's first race victory came in the 2008 Canadian Grand Prix, the team achieving a one-two finish with Robert Kubica's first race win and Nick Heidfeld taking second place. The victory came after Lewis Hamilton collided with Kimi Räikkönen in the pitlane, ending the race for both drivers. Kubica



BMW Sauber took a podium finish in the first race of the 2008 season, courtesy of Nick Heidfeld.



The 2008 Canadian Grand Prix saw Robert Kubica win his and BMW Sauber's only race.

was on a different refuelling strategy from Heidfeld, who also briefly led the race before securing the one-two finish for BMW Sauber in comfortable fashion. This was the first Formula One victory for a BMW engine since the 2004 Brazilian Grand Prix.

After the team's breakthrough win, development was switched to the 2009 season where new regulations come into play. This greatly annoyed Kubica, (who was leading the championship after the Canadian Grand Prix), as he felt they could have had a realistic chance of taking at least one title. The lack of development was reflected with a drop of form throughout the second half of the season, causing BMW to be outpaced by Renault, Toyota and even Toro Rosso (who started the season as one of the slowest teams) by the end of the season. Despite this, Kubica remained with an outside chance of taking the Drivers' Championship until the Chinese Grand Prix, the 17th round out of 18.

2009

In October 2008, the team confirmed that they would stick with Robert Kubica and Nick Heidfeld as their drivers for the 2009 season.^[27]

Although BMW Sauber targeted the 2009 season as the year they would challenge for the title, their start to the season was a disappointment. Kubica was in third place in the opening round, when he collided with Vettel while battling for second place and was forced to retire. Heidfeld then secured the team's first podium of the year in Malaysia, but after six races BMW Sauber had collected a mere six points, and occupied eighth place in the Constructors' Championship out of ten teams. A raft of upgrades were set for Turkey, including an improved regenerative braking system (KERS) and a double deck diffuser. While the new diffuser was implemented, the KERS could not be made to fit the new car and both drivers raced without the device. After the qualifying session for the British Grand Prix Mario Theissen announced that the team had decided to halt further development of KERS; of which BMW had been one of the strongest proponents, and focus instead on improving the car's aerodynamics. This left Ferrari and McLaren as the only remaining users of the KERS system. In the European Grand Prix at Valencia, Kubica scored the team's first points since the race in Turkey.



In a disappointing final year for BMW, Nick Heidfeld took the first of the team's two podiums during the season at the 2009 Malaysian Grand Prix.

Following a meeting of the BMW board on 28 July, the company held a press conference the following morning in which it confirmed the team's withdrawal from Formula One at the end of 2009. Chairman Dr. Norbert Reithofer described the decision as a strategic one.^[28] The Formula One Teams Association released a statement in response pledging its support to help the team remain in F1.^[29]

On 15 September 2009, it was announced that BMW Sauber had secured a buyer, Qadbak Investments Limited which turned out to be a shell company. However, Lotus Racing had been given the 13th and final slot in the 2010 season. The team were awarded what was termed a 14th entry, which hinged either on another team dropping out or all the other teams agreeing to allow 28 cars to enter the 2010 Championship.^{[30][31]}

Sauber (2010–2018)

Independent return with Ferrari engines (2010–2017)

2010

On 27 November 2009, it was announced that Peter Sauber would repurchase the team conditional upon the team receiving a FIA entry for the 2010 season.^[32]

On 3 December 2009, the FIA confirmed that Sauber had been granted the entry vacated by Toyota Racing following their withdrawal^[33] and would be using Ferrari engines.^[34] Peter Sauber had previously announced, on 29 November, that the team's chassis for the 2010 season would be designated Sauber C29, while the Swiss newspaper Blick reported that the team will be called *Team Sauber F1*.^[35] However, in January 2010, Peter Sauber had said that he had not yet applied for a change of name, so therefore they remained for the season as *BMW Sauber F1 Team* despite zero BMW components.^[36] Kamui Kobayashi was announced as their first signed driver for the 2010 season on 17 December 2009. Pedro de la Rosa was signed as Sauber's second driver on 19 January 2010.^[37]



Kamui Kobayashi racing during the 2010 German Grand Prix

Before the Singapore Grand Prix, it was announced that Nick Heidfeld would replace de la Rosa for the remaining five races of the season. Esteban Gutiérrez later joined the team as a reserve driver, and drove during young drivers' testing after the end of the season.

Despite promising pace in winter testing, the team struggled with technical problems in the early rounds of the season, with no points from the first six races. After running a blank livery for the first four races of the 2010 season, the team finally announced a sponsorship deal with the Burger King fast food franchise at the Spanish and European Grands Prix.^[38] During frustrations, Peter Sauber admitted that his decision to rescue the team had been emotionally driven, but insisted that it was proper.^[39] Finally, in Turkey, Kobayashi finished tenth, collecting the team's first championship point for the season.

At the European Grand Prix in Valencia, after qualifying in 18th place, Kobayashi spent a vast proportion of the race in third position defending from Jenson Button who was following closely behind in fourth. After entering the pits during the closing stages of the race to switch tyres, Kobayashi exited the pit in ninth. In the last few laps of the race, Kobayashi overtook the Ferrari of Fernando Alonso and the Toro Rosso of Sébastien Buemi for a seventh-place finish. The impressive drive from Kobayashi received much acclaim and was Sauber's best result of the season to-date. Pedro de la Rosa meanwhile, despite originally crossing the line in tenth position to secure 1 point, was relegated to 12th place after a penalty, stripping away a double points finish. Both drivers went on to score points at the Japanese Grand Prix and Korean Grand Prix.

The second half of the season gave more productive and consistent results; The drives of Kobayashi, Heidfeld and de la Rosa combined earned 44 points, giving the team eighth place in the Constructors' Championship. Kobayashi performed the team's season-best finish of sixth at the British Grand Prix.

2011

Kobayashi was retained for 2011; he was joined by teammate Sergio Pérez and his compatriot Esteban Gutiérrez as reserve driver. The team debuted their 2011 car – the C30 – on 31 January,^[40] with testing beginning the following day.

At the start of the season in Australia, both Pérez and Kobayashi were later disqualified due to technical infringements. Pérez suffered a major collision at the Monaco Grand Prix, resulting in concussion and a sprained thigh.^[41] Despite being passed fit for the Canadian Grand Prix, Pérez withdrew from the weekend after the first free practice session due to illness, he was replaced by 2010 Sauber driver Pedro de la Rosa for the remainder of the weekend.^[42]

For the remainder of the season, the team obtained regular top-10 finishes, and overall finished seventh in the Constructors' Championship.

On 28 July, it was announced that Kobayashi, Pérez and Gutiérrez would all remain in the Sauber setup for the 2012 season.^[43]

2012

Sauber started the 2012 season with a double points-scoring finish – Kobayashi sixth and Pérez eighth – in Australia, before Pérez finished second the following week, at the Malaysian Grand Prix; the team's best result as an independent team.^[44] Kobayashi then started third at the Chinese Grand Prix behind the two Mercedes cars of Nico Rosberg and Michael Schumacher; although Kobayashi finished the race in tenth position, he recorded the fastest lap of the race, his first in Formula One.

Prior to the Spanish Grand Prix, Sauber announced a sponsorship deal with English Premier League team Chelsea.^[45] After the race, in which Kobayashi equalled his career-best result of fifth, Peter Sauber announced that he had transferred ownership of a third of the team to CEO Monisha Kaltenborn.^[7] Pérez achieved his second podium of the season at the Canadian Grand Prix with third place, while Kobayashi added a ninth place to help Sauber move up to sixth place in the Constructors' Championship.^[46]

For the German Grand Prix, Sauber achieved their best result of the season. After starting in twelfth position, Kobayashi finished fifth, equalling his best result at the time, before a time penalty for Sebastian Vettel pushed him up into fourth, giving him the best result of his career. Meanwhile, after starting down in 17th due to a penalty, Pérez managed to work a great tyre strategy and finished just behind Kobayashi – prior to Vettel's penalty – in sixth position, giving the team a total points haul of 20, their best since splitting with BMW, and giving them a 53-point advantage over Williams for sixth in the Constructors' Championship.^[47] At the Belgian Grand Prix, Kobayashi started second and Pérez fourth,



Sergio Pérez at the 2011 Malaysian Grand Prix



Sergio Pérez at the 2012 Canadian Grand Prix

the best grid positions in Sauber's history. At the start of the race, Romain Grosjean caused a spectacular crash taking himself, Pérez, championship leader Fernando Alonso and Lewis Hamilton out of the race. Kobayashi's Sauber was also damaged and he finished the race in 13th place.

At the Italian Grand Prix, Sauber scored 20 points; Pérez used a one-stop strategy to move from twelfth on the grid to take his third podium of the season with second place, while Kobayashi finished in ninth place.^[48] Kobayashi took his first podium finish and the team's fourth of the season at the Japanese Grand Prix; the following week, it was announced that Peter Sauber was stepping back from the daily management of his team, handing the role of team principal to Kaltenborn.^[49]

2013

On 23 November 2012, it was announced that Nico Hülkenberg, Esteban Gutiérrez and Robin Frijns would make up the team's line-up for the 2013 season; Hülkenberg and Gutiérrez as part of the race team and Frijns as reserve driver.^[50] The team's car for the season, the C32, was launched in Hinwil on 2 February 2013.^[51] The livery was changed and the car is now grey, similar to the Sauber cars in the early 1990s.^[52] Despite a promising eighth place for Hülkenberg at the second round of the season, the Malaysian Grand Prix, it was clear soon that the C32 was far from the competitiveness shown by its predecessor, with Hülkenberg unable to obtain better than a tenth-place finish in subsequent races and rookie Gutiérrez having been unable to score as of the Belgian Grand Prix. Despite this, Hülkenberg caused a shock by putting his car third on the grid for the Italian Grand Prix, outqualifying both Ferraris in the process.^[53]



Nico Hülkenberg racing during the 2013 Malaysian Grand Prix

On 15 July 2013, Sergey Sirotkin joined Sauber as a development driver as part of a tie-in with Russian investors with a view to promoting him to a race seat as early as 2014.^[54]

At the Singapore Grand Prix both Hülkenberg and Gutiérrez were in the points, running sixth and seventh respectively due to pitting under the safety car, but as their tyres went away Hülkenberg managed ninth place and Gutiérrez only 12th. Hülkenberg showed some impressive driving in Korea, finishing in fourth place and allowing Sauber to pass Toro Rosso in the standings. The Japanese Grand Prix saw the team's first double points finish of the 2013 season with Hülkenberg sixth after running most of the race in fourth, and Gutiérrez seventh after an impressive battle with Nico Rosberg's Mercedes. Hülkenberg scored again in the last two rounds and Sauber finished seventh in the WCC with 57 points.

2014

In February 2014, IndyCar Series driver Simona de Silvestro was signed by Sauber as an "affiliated driver", with the intent of racing in F1 by 2015.^[55] However, by the end of 2014, de Silvestro was no longer part of the team.^[56] For the 2014 season, Gutiérrez was retained and joined by Adrian Sutil, following Hülkenberg's decision to return to Force India. The team struggled throughout the season, often going out in the first round of qualifying and failing to score a single point for the first time in team history.

2015

On 1 November 2014, it was announced that Marcus Ericsson would drive for Sauber in 2015.^[57] On 5 November 2014, Felipe Nasr was announced as a Sauber driver to complete the 2015 line-up.^[58] Ferrari Driver Academy member Raffaele Marciello acted as reserve driver. The team also underwent a livery change in accordance to their new sponsor Banco do Brasil.^{[59][60]}

Driver's contractual dispute

The start of the season saw Sauber become involved in legal action commenced by their 2014 reserve driver, Giedo van der Garde. On 5 March 2015, van der Garde received a partial award under international arbitration by the Swiss Chambers' Arbitration Institution, upholding the driver's contract for a race seat in 2015.^[61] Sauber breached the contract when the team instead signed Felipe Nasr and Marcus Ericsson as announced in November 2014. Despite the Swiss arbitrator ordering Sauber to "refrain from taking any action the effect of which would be to deprive Mr. van der Garde of his entitlement to participate in the 2015 Formula One season as one of Sauber's two nominated race drivers", further legal action was required to see the award enforced.^[62] Just prior to the Australian Grand Prix held on 13 to 15 March 2015, van der Garde applied to an Australian court who ordered, at first instance on 11 March and on 12 March following Sauber's failed appeal, that he be permitted to race in Melbourne.^[63] Due to the risk of having its assets seized for not obeying Court orders,^[62] Sauber opted to abort participation in Friday morning's first practice session^[64] pending an outcome in contempt of court proceedings against Sauber's team principal, Monisha Kaltenborn.^[65]

Based on media speculation, however, thanks to an intervention by Bernie Ecclestone to avoid further negative publicity on the sport,^[66] Ericsson and Nasr were able to take part in Friday afternoon's second practice session.^[67] The matter was temporarily resolved on Saturday, 14 March 2015, following an announcement by van der Garde that he would forego racing in Melbourne,^[68] with a view to finding a more permanent solution in the future.^[69] The Sauber team and its new drivers for 2015, Ericsson and Nasr, were thus able to complete the Saturday qualifying session and point-scoring race on the Sunday. Three days later, on 18 March 2015, van der Garde confirmed that he and Sauber had reached, by mutual consent, a settlement that would see him relinquish, once and for all, his rights to race in Formula One with the team in return for compensation in the amount of US\$16 million.^{[66][70]} The controversy, however, continued due to a statement released by van der Garde revealing further background and indicating that his intention had also been that of promoting the rights of racing drivers, whose contracts are often dishonoured. In response, the Sauber team expressed surprise at van der Garde's post-settlement statement opting to not comment further on the matter.^[71]

After the resolution of the dispute, Sauber underwent an improvement from the previous year, finishing fifth in the race, their best result all year. They finished the season eighth, ahead of McLaren and Marussia.

2016



Esteban Gutiérrez at the 2014 Singapore Grand Prix



Felipe Nasr driving the Sauber C34 at the 2015 Malaysian Grand Prix

On 23 July 2015, Sauber confirmed that Ericsson and Nasr would be retained for 2016.^[72]

Mid 2016 sale to Longbow Finance S.A.

On 20 July 2016 it was announced that Swiss based investment firm Longbow Finance had bought both Peter Sauber and Monisha Kaltenborn's shares in the company, which made Longbow Finance the sole owner of Sauber. Pascal Picci was announced to take Peter Sauber's role as chairman of the board and president. Monisha Kaltenborn remained as Team principal and CEO of Sauber. The acquisition by Longbow Finance followed a series of speculation about the future of Sauber. The team had been in financial trouble for years before the change of ownership, often being unable to pay salaries to team members on time.^{[8][73]} Longbow's owners are said to include Swedish billionaires Finn Rausing,^{[74][75]} Stefan Persson and Karl-Johan Persson.^[75]



Sauber drivers Felipe Nasr and Marcus Ericsson racing for position at the 2016 Bahrain Grand Prix

During the season, the team only scored points on one occasion; Felipe Nasr's ninth-placed finish in the Brazilian Grand Prix scored two points for the team, who finished tenth in the Constructors' Championship, one point ahead of Manor.^[76]

2017

On 11 November 2016, Sauber announced Ericsson would remain with the team in 2017.^[77] On 16 January 2017, the team announced the signing of Pascal Wehrlein, replacing Nasr.^[78] After Wehrlein was injured in a crash at the 2017 Race of Champions, Ferrari third driver Antonio Giovinazzi took his place for the first winter test.^[79] Despite Wehrlein being fit to take part in the Australian Grand Prix, he later withdrew after participating in the first two practice sessions, with Giovinazzi replacing him for the rest of the race weekend.^[80] Giovinazzi again replaced Wehrlein for the following race in China.^[81] Days before the 2017 Azerbaijan Grand Prix, it was confirmed that the first ever female F1 team principal Monisha Kaltenborn would be stepping down from the team. Her role was replaced by former Renault team principal Frédéric Vasseur.



Pascal Wehrlein competing for Sauber at the 2017 Malaysian Grand Prix

Partnership with Alfa Romeo (2018)

2018

In April 2017, it was confirmed Sauber would end their engine deal with Ferrari and begin a new contract with Honda.^[82] However, on 27 July 2017, it was announced that Sauber had cancelled their planned partnership with Honda for 2018 onwards for "strategic reasons".^[83] The following day Sauber confirmed their new multi-year agreement with Ferrari for up-to-date engines starting in 2018.^[84] On 29 November 2017, Sauber announced that they had signed a multi-year technical and commercial partnership contract with Alfa Romeo, therefore the team was renamed to *Alfa Romeo Sauber F1 Team* for the 2018 season onwards.^[85]

On 2 December 2017, it was announced that Charles Leclerc and Marcus Ericsson would be racing for the team in 2018.^[86] Tatiana Calderón was promoted to the role of test driver, having been a development driver for the team in 2017.^[87] On 8 April at the Bahrain Grand Prix, Ericsson placed ninth and picked up 2 points for the team using a one-stop strategy. Two races later, Leclerc finished sixth in the Azerbaijan Grand Prix which was the team's highest position since the 2015 Australian Grand Prix. The race that followed in Spain saw Leclerc finish in tenth and score back to back points finishing results. It was the first time Sauber finished in the points in back to back races since 2015. Over the course of the season, Sauber would finish in the points on 12 occasions and would get both cars in the points twice.

Sauber finished the season with a respectable 48 points, finishing in eighth position on the Constructors' Championship. Following the season's conclusion, Ericsson was not retained for the following season and Leclerc departed for Scuderia Ferrari.^[88]

Alfa Romeo Racing/F1 Team (2019–2023)

2019

In September 2018, Sauber confirmed that Kimi Räikkönen would be swapping places with Charles Leclerc for the 2019 season.^[89] Also announced in September 2018 was that Ericsson would stay with the team, but as third driver and brand ambassador.^[90] Antonio Giovinazzi would replace Ericsson and drive alongside Räikkönen for the 2019 season.^[91] On 1 February 2019, Sauber announced that it would compete in the 2019 season as Alfa Romeo Racing^[92] although the ownership, Swiss racing licence,^[93] and management structure would remain unchanged.^[94]

The 2019 season was a good season for Alfa Romeo – they managed to score 57 points and finished eighth in the Constructors' Championship.^[95] Räikkönen managed nine point finishes over the 2019 season, with four consecutive top-10 finishes in the first four races.^[96] Giovinazzi only managed four point finishes over the season.

Highlight of the season for the team came in Brazil. After an action packed race, a collision between Alexander Albon and Lewis Hamilton saw both Alfa Romeo's promoted into the top 5. Räikkönen finished P4 and Giovinazzi finished P5,^{[97][98]} securing 22 points for the team and solidifying eighth in the Constructors' Championship.

2020



Marcus Ericsson driving an Alfa Romeo Sauber C37 during pre-season testing at the Circuit de Barcelona-Catalunya



Charles Leclerc driving the Sauber C37 during the first free practice session of the 2018 Chinese Grand Prix at the Shanghai International Circuit



Antonio Giovinazzi driving the Alfa Romeo C38 during the 2019 Hungarian Grand Prix at the Hungaroring

Räikkönen and Giovinazzi stayed on for the team after an impressive 2019 season.^[99] Ericsson decided to focus fully on IndyCar rather than being Alfa Romeo's reserve driver.^[100] Ericsson ensured that he will maintain links with Alfa Romeo and Sauber.^[101] Alfa Romeo signed Robert Kubica to replace Ericsson after he was released by Williams.^[102] This also meant that PKN Orlen would become the co-title sponsors of Alfa Romeo.^{[103][104]}



Kimi Räikkönen driving the Alfa Romeo C39 at the 2020 Pre-Season testing session at Circuit de Catalunya

After an investigation was launched against Ferrari's power unit, the FIA reached an unknown agreement with Ferrari, Haas and Alfa Romeo.^[105] The details of this agreement are unknown, but it was done to hinder the performance of the Ferrari power unit.^[106]

The 2020 season was not a good season for Alfa Romeo. While they did manage to retain eighth in the Constructors' Championship, they only managed to get eight points, 49 points below what they got in 2019. Throughout the season, Räikkönen managed only two point finishes, with Giovinazzi got three. Both drivers ended up with four points and ended in 16th and 17th in the drivers' standings respectively.

2021

Alfa Romeo retained both Räikkönen and Giovinazzi with Kubica as the reserve driver for the 2021 season. Ahead of the Emilia Romagna Grand Prix, Alfa Romeo confirmed that Callum Ilott would become their test driver. The Ferrari power unit agreement with the FIA had finished, meaning the power unit should be back to normal use.

Alfa Romeo finished ninth in the Constructors' Championship with 13 points. Räikkönen scored 10 points by finishing in top 10 on four occasions, while Giovinazzi scored twice to collect the remaining three points. Räikkönen tested positive for COVID-19 ahead of the Dutch Grand Prix, forcing him to sit out of the event as well as the Italian Grand Prix a week later. Kubica stood in, finishing 15th and 14th respectively.

2022

After Räikkönen announced his retirement and the team elected not to retain Giovinazzi, former Mercedes driver Valtteri Bottas and rookie Zhou Guanyu were signed for the 2022 season. The team entered the season as *Alfa Romeo F1 Team*.^[107] Bottas had a best result of fifth at Imola and finished 10th in the overall standings, whereas Zhou scored points in three races and ranked 18th in the drivers' standings.

2023

Sauber ended their relationship with Alfa Romeo at the end of 2023 season after deciding not to renew the agreement.^[108] The driver pairing of Bottas and Zhou were retained for the season. On 13 December 2022, Andreas Seidl was announced as Sauber's new chief executive officer from January 2023, replacing Frédéric Vasseur.^[109] In January 2023, Alfa Romeo announced a multi-year title sponsorship agreement with online casino Stake, renaming the team as *Alfa Romeo F1 Team Stake*.^{[110][111]} The team also signed

a partnership agreement with live streaming platform Kick,^[112] which is invested by Stake co-founder and owner Eddie Craven.^[113] Kick's name and logo will replace Stake's in countries where gambling and sports betting advertisements are not allowed as *Alfa Romeo F1 Team Kick*.^[114]

Stake F1 Team Kick Sauber (2024–2025)

2024

Sauber officially lost Alfa Romeo sponsorship due to transitioning to Audi Sport from 2026 onwards. While Zhou and Bottas stayed on for the 2024 season,^{[115][116]} Sauber entered the season as *Stake F1 Team Kick Sauber* (but will go as *Stake F1 Team* on a day-to-day basis), continuing the sponsorship deals signed by Alfa Romeo with Stake and Kick in the previous season. In countries where gambling advertisement is disallowed, the team will present as *Kick F1 Team*, and will replace all Stake sponsors on their car with Kick logos, just as they had done in 2023.^{[117][118]} Kick has also acquired the naming rights of the chassis for two seasons, with the 2024 car named as Kick Sauber C44.^[119] On 5 February the car launch event was held at London's Guildhall which was hosted by Naomi Schiff.^[120]



Bottas and Zhou on the grid for Sprint Race, 2024 Chinese Grand Prix

2025

On 26 April 2024, it was announced that Nico Hülkenberg was leaving Haas F1 Team after the 2024 season to join Kick Sauber.^[121]

Audi factory team (from 2026)

On 26 October 2022, it was announced that Sauber will compete as the Audi factory team from 2026, using Audi's power unit.^[122] In January 2023, Audi announced the acquisition of a minority stake in the Sauber Group.^[9] On 8 March 2024, the Audi Group confirmed a full takeover of Sauber. Former McLaren team principal Andreas Seidl was planned continue as CEO, additionally taking over the role principal from Alessandro Alunni Bravi.^[123] However, he was replaced by former Ferrari team principal Mattia Binotto starting from 1 August 2024.^[124]

Sauber Academy

In November 2018, Sauber entered a partnership with Czech team Charouz Racing System to form the Sauber Junior Team, followed by the creation of a karting team in March 2019.^{[125][126]} In 2020, Sauber relaunched the junior team as Sauber Academy and parted ways with Charouz.^{[127][128]}

Racing record

Formula One results								
Year	Name	Car	Engine	Tyres	No.	Drivers	Points	WCC
Sauber								
1993	 Team Sauber Formula 1	<u>C12</u>	Sauber 2175A 3.5 <u>V10</u>		29. 30.	 Karl Wendlinger  JJ Lehto	12	7th
1994	 Broker Sauber Mercedes  Sauber Mercedes ^[N 7]	<u>C13</u>	Mercedes 2175B 3.5 <u>V10</u>		29. 29. 29. 30.	 Karl Wendlinger  Andrea de Cesaris  JJ Lehto  Heinz-Harald Frentzen	12	8th
1995	 Red Bull Sauber Ford	<u>C14</u>	Ford ECA Zetec-R 3.0 <u>V8</u>		29. 29. 30.	 Karl Wendlinger  Jean- Christophe Boullion  Heinz-Harald Frentzen	18	7th
1996	 Red Bull Sauber Ford	<u>C15</u>	Ford JD Zetec- R 3.0 <u>V10</u>		14. 15.	 Johnny Herbert  Heinz-Harald Frentzen	11	7th
1997	 Red Bull Sauber Petronas	<u>C16</u>	Petronas SPE- 01 3.0 <u>V10</u>		16. 17. 17. 17.	 Johnny Herbert  Nicola Larini  Gianni Morbidei  Norberto Fontana	16	7th
1998	 Red Bull Sauber Petronas	<u>C17</u>	Petronas SPE- 01D 3.0 <u>V10</u>		14. 15.	 Jean Alesi  Johnny Herbert	10	6th
1999	 Red Bull Sauber Petronas	<u>C18</u>	Petronas SPE- 03A 3.0 <u>V10</u>		11. 12.	 Jean Alesi  Pedro Diniz	5	8th
2000	 Red Bull Sauber Petronas	<u>C19</u>	Petronas SPE- 04A 3.0 <u>V10</u>		16. 17.	 Pedro Diniz  Mika Salo	6	8th
2001	 Red Bull Sauber Petronas	<u>C20</u>	Petronas 01A 3.0 <u>V10</u>		16. 17.	 Nick Heidfeld  Kimi Räikkönen	21	4th
2002	 Sauber Petronas	<u>C21</u>	Petronas 02A 3.0 <u>V10</u>		7. 8. 8.	 Nick Heidfeld  Felipe Massa  Heinz-Harald Frentzen	11	5th

2003	 Sauber Petronas	<u>C22</u>	Petronas 03A 3.0 V10		9. 10.	 Nick Heidfeld  Heinz-Harald Frentzen	19	6th
2004	 Sauber Petronas	<u>C23</u>	Petronas 04A 3.0 V10		11. 12.	 Giancarlo Fisichella  Felipe Massa	34	6th
2005	 Sauber Petronas	<u>C24</u>	Petronas 05A 3.0 V10		11. 12.	 Jacques Villeneuve  Felipe Massa	20	8th
BMW Sauber								
2006	 BMW Sauber F1 Team	<u>F1.06</u>	BMW P86/6 2.4 V8		16. 17. 17.	 Nick Heidfeld  Jacques Villeneuve  Robert Kubica	36	5th
2007	 BMW Sauber F1 Team	<u>F1.07</u>	BMW P86/7 2.4 V8		9. 10. 10.	 Nick Heidfeld  Robert Kubica  Sebastian Vettel	101	2nd
2008	 BMW Sauber F1 Team	<u>F1.08</u>	BMW P86/8 2.4 V8		3. 4.	 Nick Heidfeld  Robert Kubica	135	3rd
2009	 BMW Sauber F1 Team	<u>F1.09</u>	BMW P86/9 2.4 V8		5. 6.	 Robert Kubica  Nick Heidfeld	36	6th
2010	 BMW Sauber F1 Team ^[N 8]	<u>C29</u>	Ferrari 056 2.4 V8		22. 22. 23.	 Pedro de la Rosa  Nick Heidfeld  Kamui Kobayashi	44	8th
Sauber								
2011	 Sauber F1 Team	<u>C30</u>	Ferrari 056 2.4 V8		16. 17. 17.	 Kamui Kobayashi  Sergio Pérez  Pedro de la Rosa	44	7th
2012	 Sauber F1 Team	<u>C31</u>	Ferrari 056 2.4 V8		14. 15.	 Kamui Kobayashi  Sergio Pérez	126	6th
2013	 Sauber F1 Team	<u>C32</u>	Ferrari 056 2.4 V8		11. 12.	 Nico Hülkenberg  Esteban Gutiérrez	57	7th
2014	 Sauber F1 Team	<u>C33</u>	Ferrari 059/3 1.6 V6 t		21. 99.	 Esteban Gutiérrez  Adrian Sutil	0	10th
2015	 Sauber F1 Team	<u>C34</u>	Ferrari 060 1.6 V6 t		9. 12.	 Marcus Ericsson  Felipe Nasr	36	8th
2016	 Sauber F1 Team	<u>C35</u>	Ferrari 061 1.6 V6 t		9. 12.	 Marcus Ericsson  Felipe Nasr	2	10th

2017	 Sauber F1 Team	<u>C36</u>	Ferrari 061 1.6 V6 t		9. 36. 94.	 Marcus Ericsson  Antonio Giovinazzi  Pascal Wehrlein	5	10th
2018	 Alfa Romeo Sauber F1 Team	<u>C37</u>	Ferrari 063 1.6 V6 t		9. 16.	 Marcus Ericsson  Charles Leclerc	48	8th
Alfa Romeo								
2019	 Alfa Romeo Racing	<u>C38</u>	Ferrari 064 1.6 V6 t		7. 99.	 Kimi Räikkönen  Antonio Giovinazzi	57	8th
2020	 Alfa Romeo Racing Orlen	<u>C39</u>	Ferrari 065 1.6 V6 t		7. 99.	 Kimi Räikkönen  Antonio Giovinazzi	8	8th
2021	 Alfa Romeo Racing Orlen	<u>C41</u>	Ferrari 065/6 1.6 V6 t		7. 88. 99.	 Kimi Räikkönen  Robert Kubica  Antonio Giovinazzi	13	9th
2022	 Alfa Romeo F1 Team Orlen	<u>C42</u>	Ferrari 066/7 1.6 V6 t		24. 77.	 Zhou Guanyu  Valtteri Bottas	55	6th
2023	 Alfa Romeo F1 Team Stake	<u>C43</u>	Ferrari 066/10 1.6 V6 t		24. 77.	 Zhou Guanyu  Valtteri Bottas	16	9th
Kick Sauber								
2024	 Stake F1 Team Kick Sauber	<u>C44</u>	Ferrari 066/12 1.6 V6 t		24. 77.	 Zhou Guanyu  Valtteri Bottas	0*	10th*

Notes

- * – Season still in progress.

Footnotes

1. The total tally includes 70 races in which the team competed as BMW Sauber and 16 races in which the team competed as Kick Sauber
2. The team won its only race as BMW Sauber.
3. The team achieved its only pole position as BMW Sauber.
4. The total tally includes 17 podiums achieved as BMW Sauber.
5. The total tally includes points achieved as BMW Sauber and Kick Sauber.
6. The total tally includes 2 fastest laps achieved as BMW Sauber.

7. Sauber dropped Broker as title sponsor mid-season.
8. BMW remained in the team's official title due to issues with the Concorde Agreement.

References

1. Cooper, Adam (1 January 2024). "Renamed Stake F1 team reveals new logo" (<https://www.motorsport.com/f1/news/renamed-stake-f1-team-reveals-new-logo/10561773/>). *Motorsport.com*. Retrieved 2 January 2024. "The new identity was originally flagged in the FIA entry last month as Stake F1 Team Kick Sauber. That remains its official full identity – including the Kick Sauber chassis name – but the Swiss outfit will use the short version on a day-to-day basis."
2. "Mattia Binotto takes over a leadership position for Audi in Formula 1" (<https://www.audi-mediacycenter.com/en/press-releases/mattia-binotto-takes-over-a-leadership-position-for-audi-in-formula-1-16116>). *Audi MediaCenter*. 23 July 2024.
3. "Audi announce former Ferrari chief Binotto as new F1 boss as Seidl departs" (<https://www.formula1.com/en/latest/article/breaking-audi-announce-former-ferrari-chief-binotto-as-new-f1-boss-as-seidl.4COrKOvoPnNJJmOq3jZxN>). *Formula 1*. 23 July 2024.
4. Elizalde, Pablo; Noble, Jonathan (31 January 2010). "BMW Sauber to retain name for now" (<http://www.autosport.com/news/report.php/id/81145>). *autosport.com*. Haymarket Publications. Retrieved 31 January 2010.
5. "FIA Formula One World Championship – Entry List" (https://web.archive.org/web/20100316035548/http://www.fia.com/en-GB/mediacentre/pressreleases/f1releases/2010/Pages/f1_2010_entry.aspx). *fia.com*. Fédération Internationale de l'Automobile. 3 March 2010. Archived from the original (http://www.fia.com/en-GB/mediacentre/pressreleases/f1releases/2010/Pages/f1_2010_entry.aspx) on 16 March 2010. Retrieved 3 March 2010.
6. Noble, Jonathan (16 March 2010). "Sauber poised to request name change" (<http://www.autosport.com/news/report.php/id/82181>). *autosport.com*. Haymarket Publications. Retrieved 17 March 2010.
7. Elizalde, Pablo (16 May 2012). "Peter Sauber transfers third of Group Sauber stake to CEO Monisha Kaltenborn" (<http://www.autosport.com/news/report.php/id/99641>). *autosport.com*. Haymarket Publications. Retrieved 16 May 2012.
8. Noble, Jonathan (20 July 2016). "Sauber F1 team announces change of ownership" (<http://www.motorsport.com/f1/news/sauber-f1-team-announces-change-of-ownership-800401/>). *Motorsport.com*. Motorsport Network. Retrieved 31 August 2016.
9. Mehta, Amar (30 January 2023). "Formula 1: Audi buys minority stake in Sauber ahead of 2026 F1 entry" (<https://web.archive.org/web/20230131045122/https://www.cnbc.com/2023/01/31/formula-1-audi-buys-minority-stake-in-sauber-ahead-of-2026-entry.html>). *CNBC*. Archived from the original (<https://www.cnbc.com/2023/01/31/formula-1-audi-buys-minority-stake-in-sauber-ahead-of-2026-entry.html>) on 31 January 2023. Retrieved 28 July 2023.
10. "Facilities" (<https://www.sauber-group.com/corporate/facilities/>). *Sauber Group*. Retrieved 14 July 2023.
11. "Central Business Name Register: Sauber Motorsport AG" (<https://www.zefix.ch/en/search/entity/list/firm/416467>). *Zefix.ch*. Archived (<https://web.archive.org/web/20231019124952/https://www.zefix.ch/en/search/entity/list/firm/416467>) from the original on 19 October 2023. Retrieved 19 October 2023.
12. "1989 Le Mans 24 Hours Entry list" (https://www.racingsportscars.com/entry/Le_Mans-1989-06-11.html).
13. "Sponsors: Red Bull" (<http://www.grandprix.com/gpe/spn-032.html>). *grandprix.com*. Inside F1. Retrieved 31 January 2010.
14. "PETRONAS to be Premium Partner of BMW Sauber F1" (<http://www.f1network.net/main/s200/st85906.htm>). *www.f1network.com*. 27 November 2005.

15. "2010 Formula One World Championship Entry list" (https://web.archive.org/web/20120302060256/http://fia.com/en-GB/mediacentre/pressreleases/f1releases/2010/Pages/f1_2010_entry.aspx). *fia.com*. Fédération Internationale de l'Automobile. 3 March 2010. Archived from the original (http://fia.com/en-GB/mediacentre/pressreleases/f1releases/2010/Pages/f1_2010_entry.aspx) on 2 March 2012. Retrieved 31 January 2014.
16. "BMW nets Intel sponsorship" (http://news.bbc.co.uk/sport1/hi/motorsport/formula_one/4530750.stm). *BBC Sport*. BBC. 15 December 2005. Retrieved 14 April 2008.
17. "Villeneuve sets Magny Cours pace" (http://news.bbc.co.uk/sport1/hi/motorsport/formula_one/5180074.stm). *BBC Sport*. BBC. 15 July 2006. Retrieved 14 April 2008.
18. "BMW ordered to remove nose fins" (http://news.bbc.co.uk/sport1/hi/motorsport/formula_one/5214166.stm). *BBC Sport*. BBC. 25 July 2006. Retrieved 15 April 2008.
19. 2006 Hungarian Grand Prix [f1.warnerleach.co.uk](http://f1.warnerleach.co.uk/default.asp?m=32) (<https://web.archive.org/web/20090126052531/http://f1.warnerleach.co.uk/default.asp?m=32>) Retrieved 2 February 2007.
20. "It's the end of the road for Villeneuve" (<http://www.timesonline.co.uk/article/0,,5923-2302408,00.html>). *The Times*. UK: News Corporation. 7 August 2006. Retrieved 15 April 2008.
21. "Glock signed as BMW second driver" (<http://www.grandprix.com/ns/ns17888.html>). *Grandprix.com*. 21 December 2006. Retrieved 21 December 2006.
22. "The new BMW F1.07" (<http://www.grandprix.com/ns/ns17947.html>). *Grandprix.com*. 16 January 2007. Retrieved 16 January 2007.
23. "Interview with BMW Sauber's Mario Theissen" (<https://web.archive.org/web/20080224004817/http://www.formula1.com/news/interviews/2007/4/5984.html>). *formula1.com*. Formula One Administration. 20 April 2007. Archived from the original (<http://www.formula1.com/news/interviews/2007/4/5984.html>) on 24 February 2008. Retrieved 3 October 2010.
24. "Kubica escapes injury after crash" (http://news.bbc.co.uk/sport1/hi/motorsport/formula_one/6739431.stm). *BBC Sport*. BBC. 10 June 2007. Retrieved 10 June 2007.
25. "Heidfeld and Kubica stay at BMW" (http://news.bbc.co.uk/sport1/hi/motorsport/formula_one/6956299.stm). *BBC News*. 21 August 2007. Retrieved 21 August 2007.
26. "BMW Sauber gets 'Fit for Pole' " (<http://www.f1technical.net/news/8201>). *f1technical.net*. Retrieved 31 January 2015.
27. "Kubica and Heidfeld stay with BMW" (http://news.bbc.co.uk/sport1/hi/motorsport/formula_one/7654412.stm). *BBC Sport*. BBC. 6 October 2008. Retrieved 1 October 2010.
28. Noble, Jonathan (29 July 2009). "BMW will quit F1 at the end of 2009" (<http://www.autosport.com/news/report.php/id/77400>). *autosport.com*. Haymarket. Retrieved 29 July 2009.
29. Perillo, Simone (29 July 2009). "Statement by FOTA Secretary General" (<https://web.archive.org/web/20120320123727/http://www.teamsassociation.org/press-release/2009-07-29/statement-fota-secretary-general>). *teamsassociation.org*. Formula One Teams Association. Archived from the original (<http://www.teamsassociation.org/press-release/2009-07-29/statement-fota-secretary-general>) on 20 March 2012. Retrieved 29 July 2009.
30. "BMW F1 team secures Swiss buyer" (http://news.bbc.co.uk/sport1/hi/motorsport/formula_one/8256739.stm). *BBC Sport*. BBC. 15 September 2009. Retrieved 1 October 2010.
31. Noble, Jonathan. "BMW expects team to race in 2010" (<http://www.autosport.com/news/report.php/id/78656>). *autosport.com*. Haymarket Publications.
32. Pablo Elizalde (27 November 2009). "BMW sells F1 team back to Peter Sauber" (<http://www.autosport.com/news/report.php/id/80350>). *autosport.com*. Haymarket Publications. Retrieved 28 November 2009.
33. "Sauber will replace Toyota on 2010 F1 grid" (http://news.bbc.co.uk/sport1/hi/motorsport/formula_one/8393888.stm). *BBC Sport*. BBC. 3 December 2009. Retrieved 15 December 2009.

34. "Exclusive Peter Sauber Q&A: Ferrari-powered C29 on schedule" (<https://web.archive.org/web/20091203122118/http://www.formula1.com/news/interviews/2009/11/10247.html>). *formula1.com*. Formula One Administration. 30 November 2009. Archived from the original (<http://www.formula1.com/news/interviews/2009/11/10247.html>) on 3 December 2009. Retrieved 15 December 2009.
35. "Sauber expecting the green light from the FIA" (<http://f1insight.blogspot.com/2009/11/sauber-expecting-green-light-from-fia.html>). *F1 Insight*. Blogspot. Retrieved 1 October 2010.
36. "Sauber keeps BMW in official name for now" (<http://www.motorsport.com/f1/news/sauber-keeps-bmw-in-official-name-for-now/>). *motorsport.com*. GMM. 3 January 2010. Retrieved 1 October 2010.
37. "Sauber confirm de la Rosa for 2010" (https://web.archive.org/web/20110604214152/http://www.sportinglife.com/formula1/news/story_get.cgi?STORY_NAME=formula1%2F10%2F01%2F19%2Fmanual_112748.html). *Sporting Life*. 365 Media Group Ltd. 19 January 2010. Archived from the original (http://www.sportinglife.com/formula1/news/story_get.cgi?STORY_NAME=formula1/10/01/19/manual_112748.html) on 4 June 2011. Retrieved 1 October 2010.
38. Noble, Jonathan (7 May 2010). "Burger King sponsors Sauber team" (<http://www.autosport.com/news/report.php/id/83359>). *autosport.com*. Haymarket Publications. Retrieved 7 May 2010.
39. "Sauber: It was right to rescue team" (https://www.crash.net/f1/news/158701/1/sauber_it_was_right_to_rescue_team.html). *crash.net*. Crash Media Group. 13 April 2010. Retrieved 15 April 2010.
40. Elizalde, Pablo (3 December 2010). "Sauber announces 2011 car launch date" (<http://www.autosport.com/news/report.php/id/88558>). *autosport.com*. Haymarket Publications. Retrieved 3 December 2010.
41. Elizalde, Pablo (28 May 2011). "Perez ruled out of Monaco GP" (<http://www.autosport.com/news/report.php/id/91821>). *Autosport*. Haymarket Publications. Retrieved 29 May 2011.
42. Benson, Andrew (10 June 2011). "Sergio Perez to miss rest of Canadian Grand Prix" (<https://www.bbc.co.uk/sport/formula1/13734813>). *BBC Sport*. British Broadcasting Corporation. Retrieved 10 June 2011.
43. "Kobayashi and Perez to stay at Sauber in 2012" (<https://web.archive.org/web/20111016101954/http://www.formula1.com/news/headlines/2011/7/12364.html>). *formula1.com*. Formula One Administration. 28 July 2011. Archived from the original (<http://www.formula1.com/news/headlines/2011/7/12364.html>) on 16 October 2011. Retrieved 30 July 2011.
44. "Through The Visor: Sergio Perez recalls his first F1 podium in Malaysia, ten years on" (<https://www.formula1.com/en/latest/article/through-the-visor-sergio-perez-recalls-his-first-f1-podium-in-malaysia-ten.6wZF0CoE21YRhRPQft4xbq>). *Formula 1 - The Official F1 Website*. Retrieved 4 June 2024.
45. Cary, Tom (30 April 2012). "Chelsea join forces with Sauber F1 to increase global reach of the London club" (<https://www.telegraph.co.uk/sport/football/teams/chelsea/9236184/Chelsea-join-forces-with-Sauber-F1-to-increase-global-reach-of-the-London-club.html>). *The Daily Telegraph*. Archived (<https://ghostarchive.org/archive/20220111/https://www.telegraph.co.uk/sport/football/teams/chelsea/9236184/Chelsea-join-forces-with-Sauber-F1-to-increase-global-reach-of-the-London-club.html>) from the original on 11 January 2022. Retrieved 10 May 2012.
46. "Canadian GP: Race" (https://web.archive.org/web/20120622082821/http://www.sauberf1team.com/en/news.cfm?id=101O5LVU-Canadian_GP_-_Race). *Sauber F1 Team*. Sauber F1. 11 June 2012. Archived from the original (http://www.sauberf1team.com/en/news.cfm?id=101O5LVU-Canadian_GP_-_Race) on 22 June 2012. Retrieved 11 June 2012.

47. "Vettel receives time penalty, demoted to fifth" (<https://web.archive.org/web/20120724115337/http://www.formula1.com/news/headlines/2012/7/13629.html>). *Formula1.com*. Formula One Administration. 22 July 2012. Archived from the original (<http://www.formula1.com/news/headlines/2012/7/13629.html>) on 24 July 2012. Retrieved 25 July 2012.
48. "Hamilton supreme at Monza, as Perez shines again" (<https://web.archive.org/web/20120911004654/http://www.formula1.com/news/headlines/2012/9/13780.html>). *Formula1.com*. Formula One Administration. 9 September 2012. Archived from the original (<http://www.formula1.com/news/headlines/2012/9/13780.html>) on 11 September 2012. Retrieved 9 September 2012.
49. Noble, Jonathan (11 October 2012). "Monisha Kaltenborn becomes new Sauber F1 team principal" (<http://www.autosport.com/news/report.php/id/103273>). *autosport.com*. Haymarket Publications. Retrieved 11 October 2012.
50. Benson, Andrew (23 November 2012). "Mexican Esteban Gutierrez signs on at Sauber" (<https://www.bbc.co.uk/sport/formula1/20463420>). *BBC Sport*. BBC. Retrieved 23 November 2012.
51. "February launch for new Sauber" (<https://web.archive.org/web/20130106065023/http://www.formula1.com/news/headlines/2013/1/14179.html>). *Formula1.com*. Formula One Administration. 3 January 2013. Archived from the original (<http://www.formula1.com/news/headlines/2013/1/14179.html>) on 6 January 2013. Retrieved 4 January 2013.
52. "Swiss launch for new-look Sauber C32" (<https://web.archive.org/web/20130204135019/http://www.formula1.com/news/headlines/2013/2/14233.html>). *Formula1.com*. Formula One Administration. 2 February 2013. Archived from the original (<http://www.formula1.com/news/headlines/2013/2/14233.html>) on 4 February 2013. Retrieved 2 February 2013.
53. Beer, Matt (7 September 2013). "Vettel leads all-Red Bull front row at Monza" (<http://www.autosport.com/news/report.php/id/109710>). *Autosport*. Haymarket Publications. Retrieved 7 September 2013.
54. Allen, Peter (15 July 2013). "Sirotkin joins Sauber as part of Russian rescue deal" (<http://www.paddockscout.com/sirotkin-joins-sauber-as-part-of-russian-rescue-deal/>). *PaddockScout.com*. Retrieved 15 July 2013.
55. "Sauber Names Simona De Silvestro Affiliated Driver" (<https://web.archive.org/web/20140224001524/https://abcnews.go.com/Sports/wireStory/sauber-names-simona-de-silvestro-affiliated-driver-22512241>). *ABC News*. 14 February 2014. Archived from the original (<https://abcnews.go.com/Sports/wireStory/sauber-names-simona-de-silvestro-affiliated-driver-22512241>) on 24 February 2014. Retrieved 14 February 2014.
56. Pruett, Marshall (20 November 2014). "De Silvestro focused on America, searching for opportunities" (<http://www.racer.com/indycar/item/111085-indycar-de-silvestro-focused-on-america-searching-for-opportunities>). *Racer*. Haymarket Publications. Retrieved 22 November 2014.
57. "Sauber sign Marcus Ericsson for 2015 season" (<https://www.bbc.co.uk/sport/formula1/29868017>). *BBC Sport*. 1 November 2014. Retrieved 1 November 2014.
58. "Felipe Nasr to drive for Sauber in 2015" (<https://www.bbc.co.uk/sport/formula1/29928460>). *BBC Sport*. BBC. 6 November 2014. Retrieved 22 November 2014.
59. "Sauber unveil newly liveried C34" (<http://www.formula1.com/content/fom-website/en/latest/headlines/2015/1/sauber-unveil-newly-liveried-c34.html>). *Formula1.com*. Formula One Administration. 30 January 2015. Retrieved 30 January 2015.
60. Baldwin, Alan (30 January 2015). "New-look Sauber focus on the future after dismal 2014" (<https://web.archive.org/web/20150201063132/http://www.theglobeandmail.com/sports/more-sports/new-look-sauber-focus-on-the-future-after-dismal-2014/article22719416/>). *The Globe and Mail*. Phillip Crawley; The Globe and Mail Inc. *Reuters*. Archived from the original (<https://www.theglobeandmail.com/sports/more-sports/new-look-sauber-focus-on-the-future-after-dismal-2014/article22719416/>) on 1 February 2015. Retrieved 30 January 2015.

61. "Van der Garde begins legal hearing against Sauber" (<https://www.crash.net/f1/news/215269/1/van-der-garde-begins-legal-hearing-against-sauber.html>). *Crash.net*. Crash Media Group. 5 March 2015. Retrieved 11 March 2015.
62. "Client Update: The driver, the racing team, the Grand Prix and the court – high-speed arbitration enforcement in the Victorian Supreme Court" (<http://www.allens.com.au/pubs/arb/cuarb16mar15.htm>). Allens. 16 March 2015. Retrieved 20 March 2015.
63. "Court rules van der Garde should race for Sauber" (<http://en.espn.co.uk/sauber/motorsport/story/193917.html>). *ESPN.co.uk*. ESPN. 10 March 2015. Retrieved 11 March 2015.
64. "Australian Grand Prix: Sauber reaches agreement with F1 driver Giedo van der Garde" (<http://www.abc.net.au/news/2015-03-14/sauber-reaches-agreement-with-f1-driver-van-der-garde/6318834>). ABC. 14 March 2015. Retrieved 20 March 2015.
65. Cooper, Adam (13 March 2015). "Sauber case continues but agreement could be close" (<http://adamcooperf1.com/2015/03/13/sauber-case-continues-but-agreement-could-be-close/>). *Adam Cooper's F1 Blog*. WordPress. Retrieved 13 March 2015.
66. "Sauber Formula One team settles with van der Garde for \$16 million" (<http://autoweek.com/article/formula-one/sauber-f1-teams-settles-van-der-garde-16-million>). AUTOWEEK. 17 March 2015. Retrieved 21 March 2015.
67. Collantine, Keith (13 March 2015). "Mercedes leads Ferrari in second practice" (<http://www.f1fanatic.co.uk/2015/03/13/mercedes-leads-ferrari-in-second-practice/>). *F1 Fanatic*. Keith Collantine. Retrieved 13 March 2015.
68. "Van der Garde won't race for Sauber in Australia" (<http://www.formula1.com/content/fom-website/en/latest/headlines/2015/3/van-der-garde-drops-legal-action--won-t-race-for-sauber-in-austr.html>). *F1.com*. 14 March 2015. Retrieved 14 March 2015.
69. Cooper, Adam (14 March 2015). "Van der Garde and Sauber reach agreement but story not over yet" (<http://adamcooperf1.com/2015/03/13/van-der-garde-and-sauber-reach-agreement-but-story-inot-over-yet/>). *Adam Cooper's F1 Blog*. WordPress. Retrieved 14 March 2015.
70. "Giedo van der Garde reaches settlement with Sauber Formula 1 team" (<http://www.autosport.com/news/report.php/id/118116>). *Autosport*. 18 March 2015. Retrieved 14 March 2015.
71. "Sauber won't be drawn into 'mud fight' with van der Garde" (<https://www.crash.net/f1/news/216672/1/sauber-wont-be-drawn-into-mud-fight-with-van-der-garde.html>). *Crash.net*. 19 March 2015. Retrieved 21 March 2015.
72. "Extensions of contracts with Marcus Ericsson and Felipe Nasr" (<http://www.sauberf1team.com/news/extension-of-contracts-with-marcus-ericsson-and-felipe-nasr-3>). Sauber F1 Team. 23 July 2015. Retrieved 18 January 2017.
73. Kalinauckas, Alex (20 July 2016). "Analysis: Kaltenborn Remains at the Helm as Sauber Secures F1 Future with New Backers" (<https://web.archive.org/web/20160721124638/http://www.jamesallenonf1.com/2016/07/analysis-kaltenborn-remains-at-the-helm-as-sauber-secures-f1-future-with-new-backers/>). *James Allen on F1*. James Allen. Archived from the original (<https://www.jamesallenonf1.com/2016/07/analysis-kaltenborn-remains-at-the-helm-as-sauber-secures-f1-future-with-new-backers/>) on 21 July 2016. Retrieved 31 August 2016.
74. Benson, Andrew (25 September 2018). "Antonio Giovinazzi: Italian to partner Kimi Raikkonen at Sauber next season" (<https://www.bbc.co.uk/sport/motorsport/45642410>). BBC Sport. Retrieved 31 August 2019.
75. Sylt, Christian (24 July 2016). "Revealed: The \$30 Billion Formula One Backers From Sweden" (<https://www.forbes.com/sites/csylt/2016/07/24/revealed-the-30-billion-formula-one-backers-from-sweden/#52d314dd7f9b>). *Forbes*. Retrieved 31 August 2019.
76. "2016 Constructors Standings" (<http://www.formula1.com/en/results.html/2016/team.html>). *Formula1.com*. Formula One World Championship Limited. Retrieved 18 January 2017.


77. "Ericsson to stay at Sauber for 2017" (<https://web.archive.org/web/20161121101344/https://www.formula1.com/en/latest/headlines/2016/11/f1-ericsson-to-stay-at-sauber-for-2017.html>). *Formula1.com*. Formula One World Championship Ltd. 21 November 2016. Archived from the original (<https://www.formula1.com/en/latest/headlines/2016/11/f1-ericsson-to-stay-at-sauber-for-2017.html>) on 21 November 2016.
78. "Wehrlein joins Sauber for 2017 season" (<https://www.formula1.com/en/latest/headlines/2017/1/wehrlein-joins-sauber-for-2017-season.html>). *Formula1.com*. Formula One World Championship Ltd. 16 January 2017. Retrieved 16 January 2017.
79. "Giovinazzi to test for Sauber in place of Wehrlein" (<https://www.formula1.com/en/latest/headlines/2017/2/giovinazzi-to-test-for-sauber-in-place-of-wehrlein.html>). *Formula1.com*. Formula One World Championship Ltd. 24 February 2017. Retrieved 24 February 2017.
80. Noble, Jonathan (25 March 2017). "Australian GP: Sauber F1's Pascal Wehrlein replaced by Giovinazzi" (<http://www.autosport.com/news/report.php/id/128633/giovinazzi-in-for-wehrlein-for-australian-gp>). *Autosport.com*. Retrieved 25 March 2017.
81. "Preview – 2017 Formula One Heineken Chinese Grand Prix & Gulf Air Bahrain Grand Prix" (<http://www.sauberf1team.com/news/preview-2017-formula-one-heineken-chinese-grand-prix-gulf-air-bahrain-grand-prix-2>). Sauber F1 Team. 3 April 2017. Retrieved 6 April 2017.
82. "Honda confirms Sauber F1 engine deal for 2018" (<https://www.motorsport.com/f1/news/honda-confirms-sauber-f1-engine-deal-for-2018-900064/>). 30 April 2017. Retrieved 30 April 2017.
83. "Sauber cancels planned Honda partnership" (<http://www.gpupdate.net/en/f1-news/356327/sauber-cancels-planned-honda-partnership/>). *GPUpdate.net*. Retrieved 27 July 2017.
84. "Sauber confirms new Ferrari engine deal" (http://www.espn.co.uk/f1/story/_/id/20178711/sauber-confirms-new-ferrari-engine-deal). *ESPN.com*. Retrieved 28 July 2017.
85. "Alfa Romeo to return to F1 with Sauber" (<https://www.formula1.com/en/latest/headlines/2017/11/alfa-romeo-to-return-to-f1-with-sauber.html>). *Formula1.com*. Formula One World Championship Limited. 29 November 2017. Retrieved 29 November 2017.
86. "Sauber confirm Leclerc & Ericsson, as Alfa Romeo livery revealed" (<https://www.formula1.com/en/latest/headlines/2017/12/sauber-confirm-leclerc---ericsson--as-alfa-romeo-livery-revealed.html>). *Formula1.com*. Retrieved 2 December 2017.
87. "Tatiana Calderón becomes Test Driver of the Alfa Romeo Sauber F1 Team" (<https://www.sauberf1team.com/news/tatiana-calderon-becomes-test-driver-of-the-alfa-romeo-sauber-f1-team>). Sauber F1 Team. 6 March 2018. Retrieved 6 March 2018.
88. "Leclerc to replace Raikkonen at Ferrari for 2019" (<https://www.formula1.com/en/latest/article.charles-leclerc-to-ferrari-in-2019.5HMCUovwZO8oCgogY4l0QK.html>). *www.formula1.com*. Retrieved 15 July 2021.
89. "BREAKING: Sauber Announces 2-Year Raikkonen Deal" (<https://www.essentiallysports.com/kimi-raikkonen-signs-sauber-2-year-contract/>). *EssentiallySports*. 11 September 2018. Retrieved 15 July 2021.
90. "Ericsson to remain with Sauber as third driver and ambassador" (<https://www.formula1.com/en/latest/article.ericsson-to-remain-with-sauber-as-third-driver-and-ambassador.1qREKrlYo0ei488o0YggGo.html>). *www.formula1.com*. Retrieved 15 July 2021.
91. "F1 2019: Antonio Giovinazzi to partner Kimi Raikkonen at Sauber" (<https://www.skysports.com/f1/news/12433/11508265/f1-2019-antonio-giovinazzi-to-partner-kimi-raikkonen-at-sauber>). *Sky Sports*. Retrieved 26 September 2018.
92. Collantine, Keith (February 2019). "Alfa Romeo Sauber F1 Team becomes Alfa Romeo Racing" (<https://www.racefans.net/2019/02/01/alfa-romeo-sauber-f1-team-becomes-alfa-romeo-racing/>). *RaceFans*. Retrieved 1 February 2019.
93. Nimmervoll, Christian (16 March 2019). "'Mogelpackung' Alfa Romeo: Es bleibt ein Schweizer Team!" (<https://www.motorsport-total.com/formel-1/news/quotmogelpackungquot-alfa-romeo-es-bleibt-ein-schweizer-team-19031601>). *Motorsport-Total.com* (in German). Retrieved 25 February 2022.

94. "Formula 1: Sauber renamed Alfa Romeo Racing from start of 2019 season" (<https://www.bbc.co.uk/sport/formula1/47089294>). *bbc.co.uk*. BBC Sport. BBC News. 1 February 2019. Retrieved 2 February 2019.
95. "Standings" (<https://www.formula1.com/en/results.html/2019/team.html>). *Formula1.com*. Retrieved 15 July 2021.
96. "Raikkonen: 'Not a lot went according to plan this season' " (<https://www.crash.net/f1/news/921768/1/raikkonen-not-lot-went-according-plan-season>). *Crash*. 5 June 2019. Retrieved 15 July 2021.
97. "Amazing Alfa's Brilliant Brazilian Grand Prix" (<https://f1chronicle.com/amazing-alfas-brilliant-brazilian-grand-prix/>). 19 November 2019. Retrieved 15 July 2021.
98. "F1 Results - 2019 Brazilian Grand Prix" (<https://www.bbc.co.uk/sport/formula1/2019/brazilian-grand-prix/results>). *BBC Sport*. Retrieved 15 July 2021.
99. "Giovinazzi staying in unchanged Alfa Romeo lineup for 2020" (<https://www.reuters.com/article/us-motor-f1-giovinazzi-idUSKBN1XE1PC>). *Reuters*. 4 November 2019. Retrieved 15 July 2021.
100. Grandprix.com. "Ericsson's F1 role to change for 2020" (<http://www.grandprix.com//news/ericssons-f1-role-to-change-for-2020.html>). *www.grandprix.com*. Retrieved 15 July 2021.
101. "Marcus Ericsson to take another step away from F1!" (<https://www.gpblog.com/en/news/52488/marcus-ericsson-to-focus-more-on-indycar-less-on-alfa-romeo-in-2020-.html>). *www.gpblog.com*. Retrieved 15 July 2021.
102. Cowper, Sian (1 January 2020). "Alfa Romeo names Kubica as reserve driver" (<https://3legs4wheels.com/alfa-romeo-names-kubica-as-reserve-driver/>). *3Legs4Wheels*. Retrieved 15 July 2021.
103. "ORLEN becomes Title Sponsor of Alfa Romeo Racing - PKN ORLEN" (<https://web.archive.org/web/20210715122440/https://www.orlen.pl/EN/PressOffice/Pages/ORLEN-becomes-Title-Sponsor-of-Alfa-Romeo-Racing.aspx>). *www.orlen.pl*. Archived from the original (<https://www.orlen.pl/EN/PressOffice/Pages/ORLEN-becomes-Title-Sponsor-of-Alfa-Romeo-Racing.aspx>) on 15 July 2021. Retrieved 15 July 2021.
104. Khorounzhiy, Valentin (1 January 2020). "Alfa Romeo F1 team rebranded as Kubica joins in reserve role" (<https://www.motorsport.com/f1/news/alfa-romeo-kubica-orlen-reserve/4617950/>). *motorsport.com*. Retrieved 1 January 2020.
105. "Why the FIA struck a confidential deal over Ferrari's power unit · RaceFans" (<https://www.racefans.net/2020/03/02/why-the-fia-struck-a-confidential-deal-over-ferraris-power-unit/>). *RaceFans*. 2 March 2020. Retrieved 15 July 2021.
106. "FIA reaches agreement with Ferrari after power unit investigation · RaceFans" (<https://www.racefans.net/2020/02/28/fia-reaches-agreement-with-ferrari-after-power-unit-investigation/>). *RaceFans*. 28 February 2020. Retrieved 15 July 2021.
107. Tudose, Sergiu (21 January 2022). "Alfa Romeo F1 Unveils New Team Name and Logo for Upcoming 2022 Season" (<https://web.archive.org/web/20220122214251/https://www.autoevolution.com/news/alfa-romeo-f1-unveils-new-team-name-and-logo-for-upcoming-2022-season-179702.html>). *autoevolution*. Archived from the original (<https://www.autoevolution.com/news/alfa-romeo-f1-unveils-new-team-name-and-logo-for-upcoming-2022-season-179702.html>) on 22 January 2022. Retrieved 28 July 2023.
108. "Alfa Romeo to end Sauber partnership at end of 2023 season" (<https://web.archive.org/web/20230204064310/https://www.formula1.com/en/latest/article.alfa-romeo-to-end-sauber-partnership-at-end-of-2023-season.4bKd4sn2aDCTbpbCAQWeGQ.html>). *www.formula1.com*. 26 August 2022. Archived from the original (<https://www.formula1.com/en/latest/article.alfa-romeo-to-end-sauber-partnership-at-end-of-2023-season.4bKd4sn2aDCTbpbCAQWeGQ.html>) on 4 February 2023.
109. "McLaren boss Andreas Seidl joins Sauber as Chief Executive Officer" (<https://www.formula1.com/en/latest/article.breaking-mclaren-boss-seidl-joins-sauber-as-chief-executive-officer.11qlgvDROJwWNcY2SqzjZo.html>). *www.formula1.com*. Retrieved 13 December 2022.

110. "Record-breaking title partnership sees launch of Alfa Romeo F1 Team Stake for 2023 and beyond" (<https://web.archive.org/web/20230127080326/https://www.sauber-group.com/motorsport/f1-news/record-breaking-title-partnership-sees-launch-of-alfa-romeo-f1-team-stake-for-2023-and-beyond/>). *Sauber Group*. 27 January 2023. Archived from the original (<https://www.sauber-group.com/motorsport/f1-news/record-breaking-title-partnership-sees-launch-of-alfa-romeo-f1-team-stake-for-2023-and-beyond/>) on 27 January 2023.
111. Wood, Will (27 January 2023). "Crypto betting firm Stake join Alfa Romeo as former sponsor Orlen moves to AlphaTauri · RaceFans" (<https://web.archive.org/web/20230127100120/https://www.racefans.net/2023/01/27/crypto-betting-firm-stake-join-alfa-romeo-as-former-sponsor-orlen-moves-to-alpha-auri/>). *RaceFans*. Archived from the original (<https://www.racefans.net/2023/01/27/crypto-betting-firm-stake-join-alfa-romeo-as-former-sponsor-orlen-moves-to-alpha-auri/>) on 27 January 2023. Retrieved 15 February 2023.
112. "Alfa Romeo F1 Team Stake is now live on stream with KICK.com" (<https://web.archive.org/web/20230127195119/https://www.sauber-group.com/motorsport/f1-news/alfa-romeo-f1-team-stake-is-now-live-on-stream-with-kick-com/>). *Sauber Group*. 27 January 2023. Archived from the original (<https://www.sauber-group.com/motorsport/f1-news/alfa-romeo-f1-team-stake-is-now-live-on-stream-with-kick-com/>) on 27 January 2023.
113. Liao, Shannon (6 December 2022). "Top Twitch creator endorses platform connected to crypto gambling site" (<https://web.archive.org/web/20230313074236/https://www.washingtonpost.com/video-games/2022/12/06/trainwrecks-kick-gambling-stake/>). *The Washington Post*. Archived from the original (<https://www.washingtonpost.com/video-games/2022/12/06/trainwrecks-kick-gambling-stake/>) on 13 March 2023. Retrieved 23 August 2023.
114. Rathore, Nischay (2 February 2023). "Sponsorship Trouble Forces Alfa Romeo to Play the Sneaky Game in 2023 F1 Season" (<https://web.archive.org/web/20230709080308/https://www.essentiallysports.com/f1-news-sponsorship-trouble-forces-alfa-romeo-to-play-the-sneaky-game-in-2023-f1-season/>). *EssentiallySports*. Archived from the original (<https://www.essentiallysports.com/f1-news-sponsorship-trouble-forces-alfa-romeo-to-play-the-sneaky-game-in-2023-f1-season/>) on 9 July 2023. Retrieved 9 July 2023.
115. "Alfa Romeo F1 Team Stake pays tribute to the new Alfa Romeo 33 Stradale with dazzling Monza livery" (<https://www.sauber-group.com/motorsport/f1-news/onwards-alfa-romeo-f1-team-stake-confirms-unchanged-line-up-for-2024-season/>). *Sauber Group*. 14 September 2023. Retrieved 14 September 2023.
116. Benson, Andrew (14 September 2023). "Alfa Romeo retain Bottas and Zhou for 2024" (<https://www.bbc.com/sport/formula1/66808764>). *BBC Sport*. Retrieved 14 September 2023.
117. Cooper, Adam (15 December 2023). "Sauber to run under Stake F1 Team name in 2024-25" (https://www.motorsport.com/f1/news/sauber-stake-f1-team-name-2024/10558037/?fbclid=IwAR3rtkd_PXzIAhzkwOaC8HdsakqHWriT9aC2Cc-UCaRWaTHh0YtUe4vUilc). *Motorsport.com*. Archived (<https://web.archive.org/web/20231215091855/https://www.motorsport.com/f1/news/sauber-stake-f1-team-name-2024/10558037/>) from the original on 15 December 2023. Retrieved 15 December 2023.
118. Cooper, Adam (1 January 2024). "Renamed Stake F1 team reveals new logo" (<https://us.motorsport.com/f1/news/renamed-stake-f1-team-reveals-new-logo/10561774/>). *Motorsport.com*. Archived (<https://web.archive.org/web/20240101093039/https://us.motorsport.com/f1/news/renamed-stake-f1-team-reveals-new-logo/10561774/>) from the original on 1 January 2024. Retrieved 1 January 2024.
119. "Streaming giant, Kick.com, secure Sauber Motorsport chassis naming rights for 2024 and 2025" (<https://web.archive.org/web/20231215091517/https://www.sauber-group.com/motorsport/f1-news/streaming-giant-kick-com-secure-sauber-motorsport-chassis-naming-rights-for-2024-and-2025/>). *Sauber Group*. 15 December 2023. Archived from the original (<https://www.sauber-group.com/motorsport/f1-news/streaming-giant-kick-com-secure-sauber-motorsport-chassis-naming-rights-for-2024-and-2025/>) on 15 December 2023. Retrieved 15 December 2023.

120. "First look: Stake Sauber launches striking new look" (<https://racingnews365.com/first-look-stake-sauber-launches-striking-new-look>). *racingnews365.com*. 5 February 2024.
121. "Nico Hulkenberg to depart Haas at the end of 2024" (<https://www.formula1.com/en/latest/article/nico-hulkenberg-to-depart-haas.18AzRKDjCvuib4kGwr6MA7>). *Formula One*. 26 April 2024.
122. "Audi and Sauber confirm partnership from 2026 Formula 1 season" (<https://web.archive.org/web/20221026083102/https://www.skysports.com/f1/news/12433/12730139/audi-and-sauber-confirm-partnership-from-2026-formula-1-season>). *Sky Sports*. 26 October 2022. Archived from the original (<https://www.skysports.com/f1/news/12433/12730139/audi-and-sauber-confirm-partnership-from-2026-formula-1-season>) on 26 October 2022. Retrieved 28 July 2023.
123. Schmidt, Michael (8 March 2024). "Volles Bekenntnis zur Formel 1: Audi übernimmt Sauber zu 100 Prozent" (<https://www.auto-motor-und-sport.de/formel-1/audi-sauber-uebernahme-100-prozent/>). *auto motor und sport* (in German). Retrieved 9 March 2024.
124. "Mattia Binotto takes over a leadership position for Audi in Formula 1" (<https://www.audi-mediacenter.com/en/press-releases/mattia-binotto-takes-over-a-leadership-position-for-audi-in-formula-1-16116>). *Audi MediaCenter*. Retrieved 16 August 2024.
125. "Sauber establish junior team with Charouz Racing System" (<https://www.formula1.com/en/latest/article/sauber-establish-junior-team-with-charouz-racing-system.6sAalZBTZCAmqouqGYYseA.html>). 15 November 2018. Retrieved 19 February 2019.
126. Mitchell, Scott (29 March 2019). "Sauber launches kart team with ex-Rosberg/Hamilton boss" (<https://www.autosport.com/f1/news/142429/sauber-adds-karting-team-to-its-junior-project>). *Autosport*. Motorsport Network. Retrieved 30 March 2019.
127. Wood, Elliot (24 June 2020). "Sauber relaunches its F1 junior programme with four drivers" (<https://formulascout.com/sauber-relaunches-its-f1-junior-programme-with-four-drivers/63511>). *FormulaScout*. Retrieved 24 June 2020.
128. Wood, Elliot (29 January 2020). "Karters Harry Thompson and Miguel Costa become Sauber juniors" (<https://formulascout.com/karters-harry-thompson-and-miguel-costa-become-sauber-juniors/59142>). *FormulaScout*. Retrieved 24 June 2020.

External links

- [Official website \(<https://www.sauber-group.com/>\)](https://www.sauber-group.com/) 
- [Sauber \(<https://www.bbc.co.uk/sport/formula1/17403827>\)](https://www.bbc.co.uk/sport/formula1/17403827) team profile on [BBC Sport](#)
- [Sauber \(<http://www1.skysports.com/f1/teams/sauber>\)](http://www1.skysports.com/f1/teams/sauber) team page on [skysports.com](#)



Retrieved from "https://en.wikipedia.org/w/index.php?title=Sauber_Motorsport&oldid=1243387787"

▪