



# Nico Hülkenberg

(Redirected from Nico Hulkenberg)

**Nicolas Hülkenberg** (German pronunciation: [ˈniːko ˈhʏlkənɐʁk], born 19 August 1987) is a German racing driver who drives for the Haas F1 Team in Formula One. He was the 2009 GP2 Series champion, and is a previous champion of both the Formula 3 Euro Series and A1 Grand Prix, as part of A1 Team Germany. He is one of six drivers since 2005 to win the GP2 Series/Formula 2 championship in his debut season. Outside of Formula One, he won the 24 Hours of Le Mans in 2015 on his first attempt and also contested two rounds of the 2015 FIA World Endurance Championship season for Porsche.

Hülkenberg graduated to Formula One in 2010 with the Williams team. Despite claiming the first pole position for Williams in more than five years, he was not retained for 2011 and joined Force India as a test and reserve driver, being promoted to a race seat with the team for the 2012 season.<sup>[2][3]</sup> In 2013 he drove for the Sauber team,<sup>[4]</sup> but returned to Force India for the 2014 season.<sup>[5]</sup> In October 2016, it was confirmed that he would switch to Renault for 2017. He was replaced by Esteban Ocon for the 2020 Formula One season<sup>[6]</sup> and left without a seat, in turn joining Racing Point as a reserve driver. In 2020, he drove for Racing Point in three races, following positive COVID tests for both Lance Stroll and Sergio Perez.<sup>[7][8][9]</sup> He then would drive again in place of Sebastian Vettel at Aston Martin at the first two races of the 2022 season, following Vettel's positive COVID test. He returned as a full-time driver for the 2023 season, driving for Haas F1 Team. He is set to depart the team and reunite with Sauber before the 2025 season.<sup>[10]</sup>

As of 2024, Hülkenberg holds the record for the most Formula One career starts without a podium finish (219), a record he claimed when he failed to finish in his 129th race (the 2017 Singapore Grand Prix) and in so doing passed Adrian Sutil's previous record of 128.<sup>[11][12]</sup>

As of 2024, Hülkenberg also holds the record for the most Formula One career starts without a win (219), a record he claimed when he finished 11th in his 209th race (the 2024 Miami Grand Prix) and in so doing passed Andrea de Cesaris's previous record of 208.<sup>[13][14]</sup>

## Early life

Hülkenberg was born in Emmerich am Rhein, North Rhine-Westphalia, West Germany to Klaus Dieter and Susanne Hülkenberg. Dieter Hülkenberg owns a shipping company, Hülkenberg Spedition e. K, based in Emmerich am Rhein. Hülkenberg trained as a freight forwarding agent at his father's company.<sup>[15]</sup> He is fluent in German, Dutch, French, and English.<sup>[16]</sup>

## Career

### Early career

Hülkenberg made his karting debut in 1997, at the age of 10. In 2002 he was German Junior Karting Champion and the following year he won the German Kart Championship.<sup>[17]</sup>

Hülkenberg was previously managed by Willi Weber, the long-time manager of Michael Schumacher. Weber predicted that Hülkenberg would be ready for Formula One by 2008. He also praised Hülkenberg as an "unbelievable talent" and said he reminded him of Schumacher as a young driver. He also stated that he nicknamed him "The Hulk", after the fictional superhero, in reference to Hülkenberg changing his personality whilst at the wheel.<sup>[18]</sup>

#### Formula BMW (2005)

Hülkenberg made his German Formula BMW debut in 2005, dominating the championship and winning the title comfortably. He finished first in the Formula BMW world final but was stripped of the win after it was claimed he had brake-tested his rivals during a safety car period.<sup>[17]</sup>

#### A1 Grand Prix (2006–2007)

Hülkenberg also joined the German A1 Grand Prix team for the 2006–07 season. Nine wins in his rookie season made him the most successful driver in A1GP history. It meant he almost single-handedly won Germany the championship with 128 points, 35 more than Team New Zealand.<sup>[17]</sup>

#### Formula Three (2006–2008)

Hülkenberg finished fifth in the German Formula Three Championship (ATS Formel 3 Cup) in 2006. For 2007 he switched to the Formula 3 Euro Series with the ASM team that had taken Lewis Hamilton and Paul di Resta to the last two championships. His first win came at the Norisring<sup>[17]</sup> from 18th on the grid, he won again in the rain at

### Nico Hülkenberg



Hülkenberg at the 2016 Malaysian Grand Prix

<b>Born</b>	Nicolas Hülkenberg <div>19 August 1987</div> <div>Emmerich am Rhein, West Germany</div>
-------------	---

Formula One World Championship career	
<b>Nationality</b>	<span><span></span></span> German
<b>2024 team</b>	Haas-Ferrari <sup>[1]</sup>
<b>Car number</b>	27
<b>Entries</b>	222 (219 starts)
<b>Championships</b>	0
<b>Wins</b>	0
<b>Podiums</b>	0
<b>Career points</b>	552
<b>Pole positions</b>	1
<b>Fastest laps</b>	2
<b>First entry</b>	2010 Bahrain Grand Prix
<b>Last entry</b>	2024 Italian Grand Prix
<b>2023 position</b>	16th (9 points)
24 Hours of Le Mans career	
<b>Years</b>	2015
<b>Teams</b>	Porsche AG
<b>Best finish</b>	1st (2015)
<b>Class wins</b>	1 (2015)
Previous series	
<b>2009</b>	GP2 Series
<b>2008–09</b>	GP2 Asia Series
<b>2007–08</b>	Formula 3 Euro Series
<b>2006–07</b>	Series
<b>2006</b>	A1 Grand Prix
<b>2005</b>	German F3 Championship
	Formula BMW ADAC
Championship titles	

Zandvoort<sup>[19]</sup> and added a third at the Nürburgring.<sup>[20]</sup> But he ran into trouble at Magny-Cours, being penalised in qualifying for passing the chequered flag twice, and crashing into Filip Salaquarda in the race.<sup>[17]</sup> Hülkenberg finished his rookie season 3rd in the championship, with four wins and 72 points.

Hülkenberg won the non-championship Masters of Formula 3 race at Zolder from teammate (and F3 Euro Series championship leader) Romain Grosjean after Grosjean stalled at the start.<sup>[21]</sup> Hülkenberg won the Formula 3 Euro Series championship in 2008. He amassed 76 of his total of 85 points during the feature races on Saturdays, taking seven wins in the progress.

<b>2009</b>	<u>GP2 Series</u>
<b>2008</b>	<u>Formula 3 Euro Series</u>
<b>2006–07</b>	<u>Series</u>
<b>2005</b>	<u>A1 Grand Prix</u> <u>Formula BMW</u>
<b>Website</b>	<u>Official website (https://www.nicohulkenberg.net/)</u>



Hülkenberg won seven races en route to the 2008 Formula 3 Euro Series title.

**GP2 Series (2009)**

Hülkenberg made his GP2 Asia Series début for the ART Grand Prix team at the third round of the 2008–09 GP2 Asia Series in Bahrain, where he took pole position at his first attempt.<sup>[22]</sup> He finished both races in fourth place and this left him in seventh place in the championship. His second race weekend in Qatar, saw him become the first night race pole-sitter, and promptly turned that into becoming the first race-winner under lights after a dominant performance. Such was his performance that he ended up over thirteen seconds clear of second-placed driver Sergio Pérez.<sup>[23]</sup> He finished third in the sprint race, taking his championship points tally to 27 from just four races. Despite this, he finished sixth in the championship.



Hülkenberg, as a driver for A1 Team Germany, in 2006

Hülkenberg continued with ART into the 2009 GP2 Series, partnering Pastor Maldonado, and took his first win in dominant fashion, during his home round of the series at the Nürburgring. With the series' top eight inverted grid, Hülkenberg started eighth for the sprint race. He won the sprint race as well, becoming the first driver to do the weekend double since Giorgio Pantano at Monza in the 2006 season. In doing so, he became only the second driver to complete the clean sweep, with pole position, two fastest laps and two wins; equalling the achievements of Nelson Piquet Jr., who achieved it at the Hungaroring, also in 2006. Hülkenberg clinched the title with two races to spare, after a third-place finish in the Monza sprint race, shadowing Brazilians Luiz Razia and Lucas di Grassi home. The result left him with an unassailable 22-point lead heading to the final round, and in the process becoming the first driver to clinch the championship without the need for a final round decider. He became the third rookie GP2 champion after Nico Rosberg and Lewis Hamilton, and the second behind Hamilton to win the GP3/F3 title, and the GP2/F2 title in consecutive years. A fifth win followed at the Autódromo Internacional do Algarve, allowing Hülkenberg to break the 100-point barrier, and eventually won the title by 25 points from Vitaly Petrov. Worthy of note is that Hülkenberg ended the season 64 points clear of his teammate Pastor Maldonado, who would later go on to get his Williams race seat for the 2011 Formula One season.



Hülkenberg driving for ART Grand Prix at the Monaco round of the 2009 GP2 Series

**Sportscar racing**

It was confirmed in November 2014 that Hülkenberg would compete in the 2015 24 Hours of Le Mans in a third factory-backed Porsche 919 Hybrid. He also contested the Spa-Francorchamps round of the World Endurance Championship as preparation.<sup>[24]</sup>

On 14 June 2015, he won the 24 Hours of Le Mans race, driving alongside Britain's Nick Tandy and Earl Bamber of New Zealand. They completed 395 laps, one lap ahead of the car of their Porsche teammates Mark Webber, Brendon Hartley and Timo Bernhard, who took second place. This win was Porsche's first overall victory in the event since the 1998 24 Hours of Le Mans.<sup>[25]</sup> Hülkenberg's triumph made him the first active Formula One driver to win at Le Mans since Johnny Herbert and Bertrand Gachot, who performed the same feat in 1991.<sup>[26]</sup>



Left photo: Hülkenberg's No. 19 Porsche 919 Hybrid, which won the 2015 24 Hours of Le Mans. Right photo: Hülkenberg (right) on the podium alongside his teammates Nick Tandy and Earl Bamber

**Formula One**

Hülkenberg first drove a Formula One car in a test for Williams in 2007. His manager, Willi Weber, had organised the test after failing to conclude a deal with Renault boss Flavio Briatore. The two-day test was held at the Circuito de Jerez in Spain, and Hülkenberg outpaced Williams's driver Kazuki Nakajima, and set laptimes 0.4 seconds slower than Nico Rosberg.<sup>[27]</sup> Hülkenberg's performance at the test led to the Williams team signing him as a test driver, and he competed in several test sessions in addition to racing in lower formulae.<sup>[27]</sup> His test contract with Williams was extended for 2009, despite in-season tests being banned from that season.<sup>[28]</sup> Hülkenberg would also act as the team's reserve driver, in the event of the regular drivers being unable to compete.



Hülkenberg scored his first World Championship point at the 2010 Malaysian Grand Prix.

**Williams (2010)**

On 2 November 2009, Hülkenberg was confirmed to race for Williams in 2010.<sup>[29]</sup> Hülkenberg's teammate for his first season would be the experienced driver Rubens Barrichello, who moved from Brawn GP which in turn was bought out by Mercedes-Benz.

Hülkenberg made his debut at the [Bahrain Grand Prix](#), recovering from an early spin to finish in fourteenth position. At the second round in [Australia](#), he was involved in a first-lap incident with [Kamui Kobayashi](#), after the Japanese driver's front wing failed and sent him into the barrier, rebounding into the path of Hülkenberg. At the third round in [Malaysia](#), Hülkenberg made it to Q3 for the first time, qualifying in fifth place; out-qualifying teammate Barrichello for the first time. Hülkenberg looked set to finish eleventh in the race until [Fernando Alonso](#) blew his engine three laps from the end, thus promoting Hülkenberg to tenth place and with the new-for-2010 [points system](#), Hülkenberg along with [Jaime Alguersuari](#) scored their first points in Formula One. He was tenth again at Silverstone, and at the [Hungarian Grand Prix](#) he finished sixth, a career best. He also picked up points finishes in Italy, Singapore, and Korea. At the [Japanese Grand Prix](#), Renault driver Vitaly Petrov misjudged a move at the start and cut across Hülkenberg's nose thus taking them both out of the race. Towards the end of the season there were reports that he could lose his seat at Williams to the GP2 Series champion [Pastor Maldonado](#) due to the money Maldonado could bring to the team.<sup>[30]</sup> Force India's [Adrian Sutil](#) was also linked to replace Hülkenberg at Williams.

On 6 November Hülkenberg gained his first Formula One pole position, by 1.049 seconds over [Sebastian Vettel](#) at the [Brazilian Grand Prix](#) in a rain-affected qualifying session. This was the Williams team's first pole position since the 2005 [European Grand Prix](#). Hülkenberg completed a final lap after pole position was already secured, increasing his gap to the rest of the field.<sup>[31]</sup> After losing the lead on the opening lap, he eventually finished the race in eighth place, having been passed by drivers in more competitive cars.<sup>[32]</sup>

After the [Abu Dhabi Grand Prix](#), team boss [Frank Williams](#) confirmed that Hülkenberg would not be driving for the team in 2011.<sup>[33]</sup>

## Force India (2011–2012)

### 2011

On 26 January 2011, Hülkenberg was confirmed as Force India's reserve driver for the 2011 season, where he would drive for the team in the Friday practice sessions.<sup>[34]</sup> He replaced [Paul di Resta](#), who was promoted to a race position in the team. Hülkenberg competed in the first practice sessions of all the races apart from [Monaco](#), [Hungary](#), [Korea](#), [India](#) and [Abu Dhabi](#).

### 2012

On 16 December 2011, Force India announced di Resta and Hülkenberg would be their drivers for the 2012 season.<sup>[2]</sup> Hülkenberg qualified ninth for the [Australian Grand Prix](#), six places ahead of di Resta, but his race ended on the first lap after picking up damage in a first-corner incident before retiring further round the course. He picked up his first points for Force India the following weekend, at the [Malaysian Grand Prix](#); he finished in ninth place, having started the race in sixteenth. He again qualified sixteenth, for the [Chinese Grand Prix](#). He achieved his best Formula One finish with a fourth place at the [Belgian Grand Prix](#). He had been running 2nd in the race, when he was jumped by [Kimi Räikkönen](#) during the pit stops, before the faster Red Bull of [Sebastian Vettel](#) passed them both. Hülkenberg did not score any points in [Italy](#) or [Singapore](#), but collected points at all of the next five Grands Prix, except on the [Yas Marina Circuit](#) where he was involved in a collision on the first lap, and subsequently retired. This was the first time he scored points in more than two races in a row.



Hülkenberg as Force India's third driver at the [2011 Malaysian Grand Prix](#)



By the time of the 2012 Malaysian Grand Prix, Hülkenberg had been promoted to a full-time race seat.



Hülkenberg at the [2012 United States Grand Prix](#)

In the last race of the season, the [2012 Brazilian Grand Prix](#), Hülkenberg qualified 7th but was promoted to 6th after [Pastor Maldonado](#) received a 10 place grid penalty. By lap three he had moved forward two places and on lap five he passed [Fernando Alonso](#) for third place. He moved into second position when McLaren's [Lewis Hamilton](#) pitted on lap 11. Hülkenberg then passed [Jenson Button](#) at the start of lap 19 to take the lead. He and Button built up a 45-second lead before the safety car was deployed because of debris on the track. He still led until he was passed by Hamilton, after sliding at the entry of Turn 8 on lap 49. On lap 55 he collided with Hamilton when the rear of Hülkenberg's car slid out while trying to pass him at Turn 1. This ended Hamilton's last race for McLaren. After being given a drive-through penalty as a result of the incident, Hülkenberg finished fifth - letting his first race win and podium finish slip through his fingers.<sup>[35]</sup> Nevertheless, this allowed him to take 11th place in the Drivers' Championship from [Kamui Kobayashi](#).

Hülkenberg finished the year 17 points ahead of his teammate Paul di Resta and he out-qualified him 12 times, to di Resta's eight.

## Sauber (2013)

On 31 October 2012 Sauber confirmed that they had signed Hülkenberg for the 2013 season.<sup>[36]</sup>



Hülkenberg at the [2013 Malaysian Grand Prix](#).

Hülkenberg failed to start the [Australian Grand Prix](#) due to a leak in the fuel system of his Sauber C32; he had qualified eleventh for the race,<sup>[37]</sup> but was withdrawn for safety reasons.<sup>[38]</sup> At the [Malaysian Grand Prix](#), Hülkenberg qualified in twelfth, but finished the race in eighth place.<sup>[39]</sup> Hülkenberg put in his best qualifying performance of the season to date at the [Italian Grand Prix](#) to put himself 3rd on the grid. After losing two places to the Ferraris of [Felipe Massa](#) and [Fernando Alonso](#), he managed to keep 5th place even though harried by the Mercedes of [Nico Rosberg](#) towards the end of the race. By finishing in fifth place, he overtook Toro Rosso driver [Jean-Éric Vergne](#) in the Drivers' Championship. His best finish was at the Korean Grand Prix where he finished 4th after close battle with Hamilton and Alonso, in which he showed impressive defending skills and made no mistakes, in a battle where he overtook Hamilton more than once.

## Return to Force India (2014–2016)

### 2014



On 3 December 2013, Force India confirmed they had signed Hülkenberg for 2014 to race alongside [Sergio Pérez](#).<sup>[40]</sup> In the first round, Hülkenberg finished the [Australian Grand Prix](#) in seventh place – his first finish in Melbourne – but was promoted to sixth after the disqualification of second-placed [Daniel Ricciardo](#). He later finished fifth at the [Malaysian Grand Prix](#), spending a large amount of time in fourth place, holding off [Ferrari's Fernando Alonso](#) before being overtaken. Another fifth place at Bahrain put Hülkenberg in third place of the drivers' standings, behind the two [Mercedes](#) drivers, [Lewis Hamilton](#) and [Nico Rosberg](#).



Hülkenberg at the [2014 Singapore Grand Prix](#)

At the [Chinese Grand Prix](#) Hülkenberg took sixth place, taking eight points. He fell to fourth place in the Drivers' Championship after Fernando Alonso finished in third place. Force India lost second in the Constructors' Championship to [Red Bull Racing](#).

Consistent point scoring runs throughout the season meant that Hülkenberg finished the season in 9th place in the Drivers' Championship with 96 points, a career best, compared to his teammate's 59 points and helped Force India achieve sixth place in the Constructors' Championship, following the improvements of Williams and McLaren throughout the season. His best result of the season was fifth place, which he achieved four times.

In October 2014, Force India confirmed they had re-signed Hülkenberg for 2015.<sup>[41]</sup>

## 2015

In the opening round in [Australia](#), he finished seventh, a lap down. However, he would not score again, in an uncompetitive Force India, until [Canada](#). In [Hungary](#), mid-race, he suffered a big crash at turn one when his front wing detached and he drove over it, sending him slightly airborne and into the barriers, costing him a potential fourth place. He then failed to finish five of the next seven races. In [Belgium](#), he had a power unit failure on the way to the grid, while in [Singapore](#), he was tagged by [Felipe Massa](#) at turn three and spun into the barriers, and received a three place grid penalty after being deemed responsible. In [Russia](#) he spun at turn two at the start and collected [Marcus Ericsson](#), potentially costing him a podium finish, and in the [United States](#) he slid into [Daniel Ricciardo](#) and broke his front right suspension.



Hülkenberg at the [2015 Canadian Grand Prix](#).

He finished the season 10th with 58 points, 20 points behind his teammate, and helped Force India to secure fifth place in the Constructors' Championship and his best result of the season was sixth, which he achieved three times.

## 2016

Hülkenberg again raced for Force India in 2016 alongside [Sergio Pérez](#).

In the opening round in [Australia](#), he finished seventh. He would finish the next two races in 15th position with the Force India being uncompetitive. In [Russia](#), he was hit by his former teammate [Esteban Gutiérrez](#) and retired from the race. He would also retire from the next race with an oil leak. A podium, once again, escaped Hülkenberg's grasp in [Monaco](#). He qualified fifth and was set to finish on the podium, when he got stuck in traffic following his pit stop and his teammate jumped him for the final podium place. He eventually finished sixth, passing the eventual World Champion [Nico Rosberg](#), who had struggled throughout the race, just before the finish line on the last lap. This was followed by points finishes at the next two races. He spun in qualifying during the [2016 European Grand Prix](#) held at Baku, when the Force India was very competitive. This caused him to qualify 13th and finish 9th while Pérez qualified 2nd (demoted to seventh after a grid penalty) and finished third. At the following race in [Austria](#), he put in another strong qualifying performance to qualify third, which became second when Nico Rosberg served his five-place grid penalty. However, he had a poor start, and was overtaken by quicker cars as the race went on, until his brakes failed and he had to retire. This was followed by five consecutive points finishes, including fourth at the [2016 Belgian Grand Prix](#), his best result of the season, when he was initially running second after the first lap but was eventually passed by the faster cars of [Daniel Ricciardo](#) and [Lewis Hamilton](#). At the following race in [Singapore](#), he was involved in a first lap collision, where he was squeezed between two drivers, and had to retire from the race. Hülkenberg finished eighth at the next two races. Having announced his decision to move to [Renault](#) for the 2017 season before the 2016 [United States Grand Prix](#), Hülkenberg put on some rejuvenated performances. He qualified seventh in the US, before retiring after being squeezed in between [Valtteri Bottas](#) and [Sebastian Vettel](#). He then qualified fifth in [Mexico](#), ahead of the Ferraris and finished seventh. He outqualified his teammate again in Brazil and was running fourth, but he picked up a puncture from debris on the track, following [Kimi Räikkönen's](#) crash, costing him a podium finish, and fell outside the points before recovering to seventh, fending off Daniel Ricciardo towards the end of the race. He capped off his season in [Abu Dhabi](#) by outqualifying Pérez again to seventh place and finishing in the same position, having survived a collision with [Max Verstappen](#) on the first lap.<sup>[42][43]</sup>



Hülkenberg at the [2016 Malaysian Grand Prix](#).

Hülkenberg scored 72 points in the season, finishing ninth in the Drivers' Championship and helping Force India finish the Constructors' Championship in fourth.<sup>[43][44]</sup>

## Renault (2017–2019)

### 2017

On 14 October 2016, Renault Sport announced that Hülkenberg had signed a multiyear agreement to race with the [Renault Sport Formula One team](#).<sup>[45]</sup>

He got his first points for the team at the third race of the season in [Bahrain](#) with 9th place, followed by 8th in [Russia](#). Hülkenberg then finished in 6th place in [Spain](#), Renault's best result in the sport since returning in 2016. His point scoring streak ended in [Monaco](#) when he retired, when running in the points, with gearbox issues. He finished 8th in [Canada](#), which was followed by a retirement in [Azerbaijan](#), when he clumsily clipped the wall while running in a promising 6th place. In [Austria](#), he finished 13th, finishing behind his teammate [Jolyon Palmer](#) for the first time, following a bad start.

A new Renault upgrade brought massive improvement at the [2017 British Grand Prix](#) as Hülkenberg qualified and finished 6th. The car also proved to be the 'best of the rest' (behind Mercedes, Ferrari and Red Bull) in [Hungary](#) as he qualified 7th, but a 5 place grid penalty for a new gearbox meant that he started 12th on the grid. He was set to score points in the race, before a slow pit stop dropped him down the field and he eventually retired from the race. There was an

incident during the race, when [Kevin Magnussen](#) had pushed Hülkenberg off the track as they were battling for position. Magnussen received a time penalty for the incident. Hülkenberg rudely confronted Magnussen while he was interviewed by Danish TV in the media pen, labelling him 'nasty' and the 'most unsporting driver of the whole grid' and Magnussen calmly responded with 'suck my balls, mate'.<sup>[46][47]</sup> Hülkenberg entered the summer break with 26 points and in 10th place in the championship.

Hülkenberg returned from the summer break in [Belgium](#) in good form as he qualified 7th and finished 6th in the race. At [Singapore](#), it was announced that [Carlos Sainz Jr.](#) would replace Jolyon Palmer, who at that time had scored 0 points to Hülkenberg's 34 points, for the 2018 season. Hülkenberg qualified 'best of the rest' in 7th. After the first lap of the race, Hülkenberg found himself in 3rd place, following the first corner collision and subsequent retirements of [Sebastian Vettel](#), [Kimi Räikkönen](#), [Max Verstappen](#) and the fast-starting McLaren of [Fernando Alonso](#). He looked set to take his long-awaited first podium finish in Formula 1, until [Daniil Kvyat](#) crashed and brought out the Safety Car and a blunder in strategy by Renault left him in 5th place. He eventually got up to 4th place, before an oil leak brought about his retirement from the race, in which he succeeded [Adrian Sutil](#) to become the record holder for the most starts in Formula 1 without a podium finish.

At the [Japanese Grand Prix](#), it was announced that Carlos Sainz Jr. would replace Palmer for the rest of the season beginning at the next Grand Prix in Austin.<sup>[48]</sup> In the race, he was running comfortably in the points for the majority of the race, when a failure in the DRS mechanism of his car, meant he had to retire from the race. In their time together as teammates Hülkenberg scored 34 points to Palmer's 8 points and outqualified Palmer in all 16 races.<sup>[49][50][42]</sup> In the USA, Hülkenberg retired on lap 4 with an engine issue.<sup>[50]</sup> In [Mexico](#), he once again retired, again from a net 4th place, with an engine issue. This was the third time in a row that he had failed to finish a race and the fourth time in five races. At the [Brazilian Grand Prix](#), he led home teammate Sainz to 10th place, his first points in almost 3 months, with his previous points finish being his 6th-place finish at Belgium in August. He qualified 'best of the rest' in Abu Dhabi with 7th place. He finished the race in 6th place, having received a contentious 5-second penalty for passing [Sergio Pérez](#) off the track at the start of the race, when many believed he should have given the position back. He ended up building enough of a gap to Pérez that the time penalty did not affect his position. With 6th place, Renault overtook Toro Rosso in the Constructors' Championship for 6th place.<sup>[51]</sup>

This confirmed Renault's position as 6th in the Constructors' Championship and moved Hülkenberg up to 43 points for the season, the same as Massa, but courtesy of more 6th-place finishes, he ended the season 10th in the standings. He had outqualified his teammates over the course of the season 19-1 and outscored his teammates 43-14 over the course of the season.

## 2018

For the 2018 season, Hülkenberg remained at Renault, alongside Carlos Sainz, who was competing in his first full season for the Renault F1 team.

Hülkenberg and Renault started the season well with a 7th and two 6th places in the first 3 races. The first race in [Australia](#) with Sainz finishing in 10th, marked the first double points finish for Renault in F1 since the [2011 Turkish Grand Prix](#).<sup>[52][53]</sup> At the fourth race of the season in [Baku](#), Hülkenberg was handed a 5 place grid penalty for changing his damaged gearbox. He qualified 9th and would start 14th. This meant the end of his streak of starting the last 6 races 7th on the grid. He had made his way up to 5th place by lap 10, when he lost the rear of his car on lap 10, and clattered the wall with his left rear tyre and retired with suspension damage, ending his 5 race point-scoring streak. It was second time in two years that he had retired from a top 6 position in Baku from an unforced error.<sup>[54]</sup>

Hülkenberg's misfortune continued at the next race in [Spain](#). He went out in Q1 for the first time in 59 races due to a fuel pressure problem with his car. Then he was taken out by the spinning [Romain Grosjean](#) on the first lap of the race.<sup>[55]</sup> Hülkenberg criticised Grosjean's driving following the crash, for which the Frenchman received a grid penalty for the next race.<sup>[56]</sup> In [Monaco](#), Hülkenberg was outqualified by a teammate by merit for the first time since the [2016 Japanese Grand Prix](#). Nevertheless, he finished the race in 8th, having started in 11th, with his teammate Sainz obeying team orders late in the race to let him past.<sup>[57]</sup> He followed this up with another point-scoring finish in [Canada](#) after qualifying and finishing the race in 7th.<sup>[58]</sup> The next three races made up Formula One's first ever triple header in [France](#), [Austria](#) and [Britain](#). Hülkenberg finished 9th in France, followed by a retirement from 9th in Austria with an engine failure. It was his 3rd retirement in 6 races and his 7th retirement in his last 16 races. However, he finished the triple header on a high, finishing 6th at the [British Grand Prix](#). Hülkenberg achieved his best ever result for Renault at his home grand prix in [Germany](#) with 5th place, overtaking [Kevin Magnussen](#) late on when the rain started to fall. After a refuelling problem limited him to only 13th on the grid, he finished 12th at the [Hungarian Grand Prix](#). Nevertheless, he entered the summer break with 52 points and 7th in the championship as the effective leader of the midfield, which many drivers had started to dub the B championship of Formula 1 or 'Formula 1.5', due to very large gap in performance to the top three teams of Mercedes, Ferrari and Red Bull.

In [Belgium](#), Hülkenberg triggered a massive first corner collision after starting 18th due to engine penalties.<sup>[59]</sup> Hülkenberg outraked himself and hit Fernando Alonso, who was launched above the Sauber of [Charles Leclerc](#), with one of Alonso's tyres hitting the new controversially introduced safety device, the halo. The collision also ultimately ended the races of both Kimi Räikkönen and Daniel Ricciardo. Hülkenberg was deemed to have 'completely misjudged the situation' by the race stewards and handed a 10 place grid penalty for the next race. The spectacular crash was likened to the crash at the [2012 Belgian Grand Prix](#) initiated by [Romain Grosjean](#). Following the incident, Hülkenberg who had been a vocal opposer to the halo, introduced in 2018, admitted that it was 'pretty useful'.<sup>[60]</sup>

Hülkenberg suffered a tough period of results, coinciding with Renault's loss of competitiveness, by only scoring 1 point in the next 4 races. He bounced back with a 6th-place finish at the [United States Grand Prix](#). With Sainz finishing in 7th, this was the best team result for Renault in a race since they rejoined the sport in 2016, beating the 7th and 8th place the two drivers had achieved in Canada earlier in the year. This was followed by another strong race in [Mexico](#) with another 6th place. His season ended with two successive retirements due to high engine temperatures in [Brazil](#) and after being rolled over into the barriers by Romain Grosjean in [Abu Dhabi](#).



Hülkenberg driving for Renault at the [2017 Malaysian Grand Prix](#).



Hülkenberg in the pre-season testing, Barcelona



Hülkenberg at the [2018 Spanish Grand Prix](#).

Nevertheless, he finished the season as the "champion of the rest" in 7th place with 69 points, 7 points ahead of [Sergio Pérez](#), as Renault also secured 4th place in the Constructor's Championship.

## 2019

For the 2019 season, Hülkenberg was joined at Renault by multiple Grand Prix winner [Daniel Ricciardo](#), who was signed from Red Bull. Hülkenberg, yet to score a podium in 158 races by the beginning of the 2019 season, said his "future in the sport depends on the outcome of the duel" as his ability could be measured "against a Grand Prix winner", for the first time since his rookie season in 2010, when he was teammate to [Rubens Barrichello](#) at Williams. Meanwhile, Renault managing director, [Cyril Abiteboul](#), believed that the driver pairing was "one of the strongest - if not the strongest - driver line-up on the grid".<sup>[61]</sup>

Hülkenberg started the season strongly, outqualifying new teammate Ricciardo at his [home race](#), but an engine issue prevented him from reaching Q3, leaving him 11th. He made a very strong start and finished the race in 7th.<sup>[62]</sup> However, he was hit by misfortune in the next race in [Bahrain](#). An engine mapping issue restricted him to 17th in qualifying.<sup>[63]</sup> However, he had a fantastic race, moving up 11 places and being on course to finish 6th, surviving contact with Ricciardo on the way, when the Australian slid into him as Hülkenberg overtook him. Then, on lap 53, 4 laps from the end, disaster struck as both Hülkenberg and Ricciardo, running 6th and 10th respectively, both retired with engine issues at the same corner.<sup>[64]</sup> Abiteboul stated that Renault's engine problems were "unacceptable".<sup>[65]</sup> These issues were compounded, when Hülkenberg again retired from a points-scoring position with engine issues at the next race in [China](#), this time with a software issue.<sup>[66]</sup> In [Spain](#), Hülkenberg crashed in qualifying and damaged his front wing. He had to fit a different specification front wing, which broke parc fermé rules, ensuring he would have to start the race in the pit lane. He would finish the race in 13th.<sup>[67]</sup> In the following race in [Monaco](#), a chance of a points finish evaporated, when the Ferrari of [Charles Leclerc](#) hit Hülkenberg, while attempting an overtaking move, which the German labelled "too ambitious". Both drivers suffered punctures. Hülkenberg recovered to 13th, but Leclerc eventually retired from the race.<sup>[68]</sup> He then finished the next two races in 7th and 8th place in [Canada](#) and [France](#) respectively. At the [British Grand Prix](#), he recovered to a 10th-place finish, after he was hit by former teammate Sergio Pérez and his engine momentarily failing and going into 'limp mode', whilst also bemoaning the team's strategy.<sup>[69]</sup> Hülkenberg then crashed out of his [home race](#) in precarious wet conditions. He was in 4th place, having run as high as 2nd at one point, when he crashed out at Turn 16, where fellow drivers Charles Leclerc, race leader Lewis Hamilton and former teammate Carlos Sainz also went off. The latter two managed to survive their incidents and continue, while both Leclerc and Hülkenberg retired. Both retirees criticised the run-off of the corner, which is a different tarmac used for dragster racing, which meant there was no grip in the wet conditions to help prevent the accident.<sup>[70]</sup> At the following race in [Hungary](#), Hülkenberg was in the running for points, but then he suffered yet another engine problem on his Renault, which meant he was only able to finish in 12th place.<sup>[71]</sup> Going into the summer break, Hülkenberg was only 14th in the championship with 17 points, 5 points behind new teammate Daniel Ricciardo in 11th place. Renault's points total of 39 points was 43 points behind the position they were in the previous year, after they suffered a disappointing first half of the season.



Hülkenberg driving during 2019 pre-season testing



Hülkenberg at the 2019 Japanese Grand Prix.

Just before the Belgian GP it was announced by Renault that Hülkenberg would be replaced by Mercedes reserve driver and former Force India driver [Esteban Ocon](#) for the 2020 season.<sup>[72]</sup> Hülkenberg said the decision was "not only about performance", alluding that the French Renault team desired a French driver in Ocon.<sup>[73]</sup> Four-time World Champion [Alain Prost](#), non-executive director for Renault Sport at the time, said that Renault offered Hülkenberg a new one-year contract with an option for another year, but the German refused the offer due to wanting a full two-year contract.<sup>[74]</sup>

Hülkenberg started the second half of the season strongly by qualifying 7th in Belgium. A grid penalty meant he started 12th, and he fell even further back when he took evasive action to avoid collisions involving Verstappen, Räikkönen, Ricciardo and Stroll. However, he executed an alternate two-stop strategy and made up 3 places in the last lap to finish 8th.<sup>[75]</sup> In [Italy](#), both Renaults had a very strong weekend, with Ricciardo and Hülkenberg qualifying 5th and 6th respectively, with both drivers moving up a place to finish 4th and 5th, after Sebastian Vettel spun out of contention. This was Renault's best points haul since returning to the sport in 2016, and Hülkenberg's joint best result for the team.<sup>[76]</sup>

In [Singapore](#), Hülkenberg had initially qualified 9th but as teammate Daniel Ricciardo had been disqualified from qualifying as his car exceeded the MGU-K power limit, he started the race in 8th. In the race, Hülkenberg was involved in a first lap collision with former teammate [Carlos Sainz Jr.](#) Both drivers suffered punctures and had to pit on the first lap and fell to the back of the field. However, he managed to recover to 9th place for his 3rd points finish in a row.<sup>[77]</sup> Hülkenberg started the next race in an impressive 6th place. However, his race was compromised by a bad start which left him outside the top 10. Having recovered to 9th place, the Renault pit crew dropped his car off the jack, which again dropped him out of the top 10. He eventually recovered to finish in 10th, overtaking Lance Stroll towards the end of the race. After the race, Hülkenberg said that "everything that could go wrong did go wrong".<sup>[78]</sup> Further misfortune hit Hülkenberg in [Japan](#). He was restricted to only 15th in qualifying, after a mechanical failure in Q2 meant he could not set a representative time to progress further. However, in the race he made a fantastic start and was up to 10th place by the end of the first lap and he would end up finishing the race in that position.<sup>[79]</sup> However, following a protest by rival constructor Racing Point, both Renault cars were disqualified for having a pre-set automated brake bias system that was deemed to be a driver aid, and thus illegal.<sup>[80]</sup> This was Hülkenberg's first disqualification in his entire F1 career.

He then managed to salvage a point at the following race with 10th after he was spun into the wall by [Daniil Kvyat](#) at the last corner of the last lap, when running in 9th. He crossed the line in 11th, without a rear wing, but was promoted to 10th after Kvyat was penalised for the incident.<sup>[81]</sup> He followed this up with yet another points finish in the [USA](#) with 9th place.<sup>[82]</sup> He suffered a difficult race in [Brazil](#), where two safety car periods interfered in his strategy and left him 12th on the line. He was penalised for overtaking [Kevin Magnussen](#) before the safety car line during the safety car restart, and thus was classified 15th, his worst result of the year.<sup>[83]</sup> He was voted Driver of the Day in the season finale in [Abu Dhabi](#), taking the title for the first time, after finishing 12th in what was his possible final race in Formula One, having failed to secure a drive for the 2020 season.<sup>[84][85]</sup>

He finished the season in 14th place, his lowest placing in the standings in the sport since his debut season in 2010, having scored 37 points across the season, 17 less than teammate Daniel Ricciardo.<sup>[86]</sup>

## Racing Point (2020)

Hülkenberg did not have a contract for the 2020 F1 season. He replaced [Sergio Pérez](#) at [Racing Point](#) for the [British Grand Prix](#) and [70th Anniversary Grand Prix](#) after Pérez tested positive for SARS-2 coronavirus.<sup>[87]</sup> <sup>[88]</sup> For the British Grand Prix he qualified thirteenth but did not start the race due to an engine failure before the start of the race.<sup>[89]</sup> At the 70th Anniversary Grand Prix, he surprisingly qualified in third behind the two Mercedes cars and was running in 4th in the race. However, due to unexpectedly high levels of tyre wear, he was forced to pit again. He then went on to finish seventh behind teammate [Lance Stroll](#).<sup>[90]</sup> Hülkenberg did not race at the [Spanish Grand Prix](#) as Sergio Pérez returned to racing after testing negative for COVID-19.<sup>[91]</sup> He would later replace Stroll, for the [Eifel Grand Prix](#) after the Canadian had sat out of the final practice session due to feeling unwell before later testing positive for COVID-19 himself. Hülkenberg finished the race in 8th after qualifying 20th, and last, on the grid, winning him the fans' vote of "Driver of the Day".<sup>[9][92][93]</sup>

## Aston Martin (2021–2022)

[Aston Martin F1 Team](#) (previously [Racing Point](#)) signed Hülkenberg as a reserve and development driver for the 2021 season.<sup>[94]</sup>

After retaining his role as the reserve driver for the team in 2022, he replaced [Sebastian Vettel](#) at the season opening [Bahrain Grand Prix](#) after Vettel tested positive for COVID-19.<sup>[95]</sup> Hülkenberg started and finished the race in 17th place. Hülkenberg returned to Aston Martin in the following race, the [Saudi Arabian Grand Prix](#) starting in 17th and finishing in 12th place.

Hülkenberg got back into the Aston Martin in the post-[Hungarian GP](#) Pirelli tests, alongside [Lance Stroll](#) to develop the 2023 tyres.<sup>[96]</sup>

## Haas (2023–2024)

### 2023

In November 2022, it was confirmed Hülkenberg would drive full time with [Haas F1 Team](#) during 2023, partnering [Kevin Magnussen](#) and replacing fellow German compatriot [Mick Schumacher](#).<sup>[97]</sup> The first race at the [Bahrain Grand Prix](#) saw Hülkenberg qualify tenth and finish fifteenth, behind his teammate Magnussen. He had also picked up a fifteen-second penalty for exceeding track limits, which ultimately did not affect his final position in the race.<sup>[98]</sup> In the [2023 Australian Grand Prix](#), Hülkenberg benefitted from the turn one incident in lap 57, running in fourth when the third of three red flags during the race was shown; however, he was demoted back to seventh after it was determined that the drivers would return to their previous positions before the final red flag. Haas lodged an unsuccessful protest after the race.<sup>[99]</sup> At the [Canadian Grand Prix](#), Hülkenberg qualified in second in a wet qualifying session in which he benefitted when [McLaren's Oscar Piastri](#) crashed at the early part of the qualifying session which brought out the red flag. The rest of the grid were not able to improve on their qualifying as the rain got heavier when the session restarted. However, Hülkenberg was handed a three-place grid penalty for a red flag infraction and started the race in fifth position.<sup>[100][101]</sup> In the race, excessive tyre wear and the unfortunate timing of a safety car meant he eventually finished 15th. At the [Austrian Grand Prix](#), Hülkenberg qualified an impressive 4th for the Sprint in wet conditions. The Sprint, also run in wet conditions, saw him take 2nd place on the first lap, but he eventually finished 6th, securing 3 crucial points for the struggling Haas team, to take them into 7th in the Constructor's standings.<sup>[102]</sup> For the main grand prix, Hülkenberg qualified an impressive 8th, but had to retire early in the race with an engine issue.<sup>[103]</sup> By the summer break, Hülkenberg had qualified in the top 10 an impressive 6 times, compared to his teammate's singular appearance. However, the Haas team's season-long struggle with tyre wear meant that neither he nor Haas had managed to add to their points tally since Austria as Haas slipped to 8th in the championship.<sup>[104]</sup>



Hülkenberg at the [2023 Austrian Grand Prix](#)



Hülkenberg at the [2024 Chinese Grand Prix](#)

Hülkenberg finished 16th in the championship with 9 points to teammate Magnussen's 3. Despite the low points tally he was praised for his qualifying performances, during the season he qualified in the top ten 11 times (3 times in sprint qualifying and 8 times in normal qualifying) even though he had been out of a full time seat for three seasons.

### 2024

In August 2023, Haas announced that Hülkenberg and Magnussen had been retained for the 2024 season.<sup>[105]</sup> He earned his first point of the season by finishing 10th at the [2024 Saudi Arabian GP](#) with the help of strong defending from his teammate.<sup>[106]</sup> He continues his good run of form by scoring points in [Australia](#) and [China](#) as well.<sup>[107]</sup> As of August 2024, he is the highest scoring Haas driver in the 2024 standings, situated in 11th place with 22 points to his name.

## Return to Sauber (2025)

Hülkenberg is set to leave Haas at the end of the 2024 season, with [Stake F1 Team Kick Sauber](#) signing him in preparation for [Audi's](#) takeover of the team from 2026 and beyond.<sup>[108]</sup>

## IndyCar test

On 25 October 2021, Hülkenberg took part in a private IndyCar test at [Barber Motorsports Park](#), driving the No. 7 [Arrow McLaren SP](#) (AMSP) car, with AMSP team principal Taylor Kiel stating in a report that Hülkenberg was in consideration for a third part-time entry in 2022.<sup>[109]</sup> After completing over 100 laps, he set a best time of 77.454 seconds in his first test, roughly a second off of the fastest time, which was set by 2021 [Indy Lights](#) runner-up [David Malukas](#).<sup>[110][111]</sup> Hülkenberg ultimately declined an opportunity to pursue a career in IndyCar with McLaren, stating that he was unwilling to race on ovals and that he found the [Dallara DW12](#) to be significantly harder to drive physically than the Formula One cars he was used to.<sup>[112]</sup>

Although refusing to race Indycars on ovals Hülkenberg does actually have race experience on a Superspeedway. As part of his 2006 German Formula Three Championship campaign for team Josef Kaufmann Racing, he raced in the ADAC East Side 100, an oval race on the Eurospeedway Lausitz.

## Other activities

Hülkenberg has entered his own team in the eSkootr Championship, named "27X by Nico Hülkenberg".<sup>[113][114]</sup>

## Personal life

Hülkenberg lives in Monaco. He is married to Lithuanian fashion designer Eglė Ruškytė, having been in a relationship with her since 2015.<sup>[115]</sup> Together they have one daughter born in 2021.<sup>[116]</sup>

## Karting record

## Karting career summary

Season	Series	Team	Position
2000	Trofeo Andrea Margutti — 100 Junior		17th
	<u>Italian Open Masters</u> — ICA Junior		14th
	Green Helmet Trophy — Cadets		11th
2001	South Garda Winter Cup — ICA Junior		5th
	<u>Italian Open Masters</u> — ICA Junior		<b>1st</b>
	Green Helmet Trophy — Cadets	CRG Holland	<b>2nd</b>
	<u>German Karting Championship</u> — Junior		25th
2002	South Garda Winter Cup — ICA Junior	CRG Holland	24th
	<u>Italian Open Masters</u> — ICA Junior		<b>1st</b>
	<u>CIK-FIA European Championship</u> — ICA Junior		8th
	<u>German Karting Championship</u> — Junior		<b>1st</b>
2003	South Garda Winter Cup — Formula A	CRG Holland	7th
	Trofeo Andrea Margutti — Formula A		33rd
	<u>Italian Open Masters</u> — Formula A		5th
	<u>German Karting Championship</u> — Senior		<b>1st</b>
	<u>CIK-FIA European Championship</u> — Formula A		41st
	<u>CIK-FIA World Championship</u> — Formula A		32nd
2004	South Garda Winter Cup — Formula A	CRG Holland	28th
	<u>Italian Open Masters</u> — Formula A		8th
	<u>German Karting Championship</u> — Senior		<b>2nd</b>
Sources: <sup>[117]</sup>			

## Racing record

## Racing career summary

Season	Series	Team	Races	Wins	Poles	F/Laps	Podiums	Points	Position
2005	<u>Formula BMW ADAC</u>	Josef Kaufmann Racing	20	8	9	6	14	287	<b>1st</b>
	<u>Formula BMW World Final</u>		1	0	0	1	1	N/A	<b>3rd</b>
2006	<u>German Formula 3 Championship</u>	Josef Kaufmann Racing	18	1	3	5	6	78	5th
	V de V Challenge Endurance Moderne	Griffith's	2	1	2	?	1	50	17th
2006–07	<u>A1 Grand Prix</u>	<u>A1 Team Germany</u>	20	9	3	5	14	128	<b>1st</b>
2007	<u>Formula 3 Euro Series</u>	<u>ASM Formule 3</u>	20	4	2	3	8	72	<b>3rd</b>
	<u>Macau Grand Prix</u>		1	0	0	0	0	N/A	23rd
	<u>Masters of Formula 3</u>		1	1	0	0	1	N/A	<b>1st</b>
	<u>Formula One</u>	AT&T Williams	Test/Reserve driver						



2008	Formula 3 Euro Series	ART Grand Prix	20	7	6	7	8	87	1st
	Masters of Formula 3		1	0	1	0	1	N/A	2nd
	Formula One	AT&T Williams	Test/Reserve driver						
2008–09	GP2 Asia Series	ART Grand Prix	4	1	2	0	2	27	6th
2009	GP2 Series	ART Grand Prix	20	5	3	5	10	100	1st
	Formula One	AT&T Williams	Test/Reserve driver						
2010	Formula One	AT&T Williams	19	0	1	0	0	22	14th
2011	Formula One	Force India F1 Team	Test/Reserve driver						
2012	Formula One	Sahara Force India F1 Team	20	0	0	1	0	63	11th
2013	Formula One	Sauber F1 Team	19	0	0	0	0	51	10th
2014	Formula One	Sahara Force India F1 Team	19	0	0	0	0	96	9th
2015	Formula One	Sahara Force India F1 Team	19	0	0	0	0	58	10th
	FIA World Endurance Championship	Porsche Team	2	1	0	0	1	58	9th
	24 Hours of Le Mans		1	1	0	0	1	N/A	1st
2016	Formula One	Sahara Force India F1 Team	21	0	0	1	0	72	9th
2017	Formula One	Renault Sport F1 Team	20	0	0	0	0	43	10th
2018	Formula One	Renault Sport F1 Team	21	0	0	0	0	69	7th
2019	Formula One	Renault F1 Team	21	0	0	0	0	37	14th
2020	Formula One	BWT Racing Point F1 Team	3	0	0	0	0	10	15th
2021	Formula One	Aston Martin Cognizant F1 Team	Reserve driver						
2022	Formula One	Aston Martin Aramco Cognizant F1 Team	2	0	0	0	0	0	22nd
2023	Formula One	MoneyGram Haas F1 Team	22	0	0	0	0	9	16th
2024	Formula One	MoneyGram Haas F1 Team	16	0	0	0	0	22*	11th*

\* Season still in progress.

Single seater racing results

Complete Formula BMW ADAC results

(key) (Races in **bold** indicate pole position, races in *italics* indicate fastest lap)

Year	Team	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
2005	Josef Kaufmann Racing	<b>HOC1</b> <div>11</div>	<i>HOC1</i> <div>21</div>	<b>LAU</b> <div>12</div>	<i>LAU</i> <div>21</div>	<b>SPA</b> <div>14</div>	<i>SPA</i> <div>22</div>	<b>NÜR1</b> <div>11</div>	<i>NÜR1</i> <div>22</div>	BRN <div>13</div>	BRN <div>24</div>	<b>OSC</b> <div>11</div>	<i>OSC</i> <div>24</div>	NOR <div>119†</div>	<i>NOR</i> <div>21</div>	<i>NÜR2</i> <div>13</div>	<i>NÜR2</i> <div>24</div>	<i>ZAN</i> <div>11</div>

Complete German Formula Three Championship results

(key) (Races in **bold** indicate pole position, races in *italics* indicate fastest lap)

Year	Team	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
2006	Josef Kaufmann Racing	<b>OSC1</b> <div>1Ret</div>	<b>OSC1</b> <div>22</div>	HOC <div>15</div>	<b>HOC</b> <div>21</div>	<i>LAU1</i> <div>14</div>	<i>LAU1</i> <div>22</div>	NÜR1 <div>116</div>	<i>NÜR1</i> <div>28</div>	<i>NÜR2</i> <div>15</div>	<i>NÜR2</i> <div>2Ret</div>	ASS1 <div>12</div>	<i>ASS1</i> <div>22</div>	<i>LAU2</i> <div>114</div>	<i>LAU2</i> <div>28</div>	<i>ASS2</i> <div>14</div>	<i>ASS</i> <div>23</div>

Complete A1 Grand Prix results

(key) (Races in **bold** indicate pole position; races in *italics* indicate fastest lap)

Year	Entrant	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
2006–07	Germany	NED <div>SPR4</div>	NED <div>FEA1</div>	CZE <div>SPRRet</div>	<i>CZE</i> <div>FEA4</div>	BEI <div>SPR5</div>	BEI <div>FEARet</div>	MYS <div>SPR2</div>	MYS <div>FEA1</div>	IDN <div>SPR5</div>	IDN <div>FEA2</div>	<b>NZL</b> <div>SPR1</div>	<i>NZL</i> <div>FEA1</div>	<b>AUS</b> <div>SPR1</div>	AUS <div>FEA1</div>	<b>RSA</b> <div>SPR1</div>	<i>RSA</i> <div>FEA1</div>	MEX <div>SPR</div>	MEX <div>FEA</div>	SHA <div>SPR3</div>	SH <div>FE3</div>

Complete Formula 3 Euro Series results

(key) (Races in **bold** indicate pole position; races in *italics* indicate fastest lap)

Year	Entrant	Chassis	Engine	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
<u>2007</u>	<u>ART Grand Prix</u>	<u>Dallara F305/021</u>	<u>Mercedes</u>	<u>HOC</u> <u>1</u> <u>2</u>	<u>HOC</u> <u>2</u> <u>7</u>	<u>BRH</u> <u>1</u> <u>4</u>	<u>BRH</u> <u>2</u> <u>6</u>	<u>NOR</u> <u>1</u> Ret	<u>NOR</u> <u>2</u> <u>1</u>	<u>MAG</u> <u>1</u> Ret	<u>MAG</u> <u>2</u> <u>14</u>	<u>MUG</u> <u>1</u> <u>21</u>	<u>MUG</u> <u>2</u> <u>14</u>	<u>ZAN</u> <u>1</u> <u>6</u>	<u>ZAN</u> <u>2</u> <u>1</u>	<u>NÜR</u> <u>1</u> <u>1</u>	<u>NÜR</u> <u>2</u> <u>4</u>
<u>2008</u>	<u>ART Grand Prix</u>	<u>Dallara F308/009</u>	<u>Mercedes</u>	<u>HOC</u> <u>1</u> Ret	<u>HOC</u> <u>2</u> Ret	<u>MUG</u> <u>1</u> <u>1</u>	<u>MUG</u> <u>2</u> <u>5</u>	<u>PAU</u> <u>1</u> Ret	<u>PAU</u> <u>2</u> <u>16</u>	<u>NOR</u> <u>1</u> <u>1</u>	<u>NOR</u> <u>2</u> Ret	<u>ZAN</u> <u>1</u> <u>1</u>	<u>ZAN</u> <u>2</u> <u>13</u>	<u>NÜR</u> <u>1</u> <u>1</u>	<u>NÜR</u> <u>2</u> <u>4</u>	<u>BRH</u> <u>1</u> <u>1</u>	<u>BRH</u> <u>2</u> <u>5</u>

Complete GP2 Asia Series results

(key) (Races in **bold** indicate pole position; races in *italics* indicate fastest lap)

Year	Entrant	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	DC	Points
<u>2008–09</u>	<u>ART Grand Prix</u>	<u>CHN</u> <u>FEA</u>	<u>CHN</u> <u>SPR</u>	<u>DUB</u> <u>FEA</u>	<u>DUB</u> <u>SPR</u>	<b><u>BHR1</u></b> <b><u>FEA</u></b> <u>4</u>	<u>BHR1</u> <u>SPR</u> <u>4</u>	<i><u>QAT</u></i> <i><u>FEA</u></i> <u>1</u>	<i><u>QAT</u></i> <i><u>SPR</u></i> <u>3</u>	<u>MYS</u> <u>FEA</u>	<u>MYS</u> <u>SPR</u>	<u>BHR2</u> <u>FEA</u>	<u>BHR2</u> <u>SPR</u>	<b>6th</b>	<b>27</b>

Complete GP2 Series results

(key) (Races in **bold** indicate pole position; races in *italics* indicate fastest lap)

Year	Entrant	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
<u>2009</u>	<u>ART Grand Prix</u>	<u>ESP</u> <u>FEA</u> <u>9</u>	<u>ESP</u> <u>SPR</u> <u>14</u>	<u>MON</u> <u>FEA</u> <u>5</u>	<u>MON</u> <u>SPR</u> <u>3</u>	<b><u>TUR</u></b> <b><u>FEA</u></b> <u>5</u>	<u>TUR</u> <u>SPR</u> <u>4</u>	<i><u>GBR</u></i> <i><u>FEA</u></i> <u>3</u>	<u>GBR</u> <u>SPR</u> <u>5</u>	<b><u>GER</u></b> <b><u>FEA</u></b> <u>1</u>	<i><u>GER</u></i> <i><u>SPR</u></i> <u>1</u>	<i><u>HUN</u></i> <i><u>FEA</u></i> <u>1</u>	<u>HUN</u> <u>SPR</u> <u>7</u>	<b><u>VAL</u></b> <b><u>FEA</u></b> <u>2</u>	<u>VAL</u> <u>SPR</u> <u>1</u>	<u>BEL</u> <u>FEA</u> <u>2</u>	<u>BEL</u> <u>SPR</u> Ret	<u>ITA</u> <u>FEA</u> <u>6</u>	<u>ITA</u> <u>SPR</u> <u>3</u>	<u>POR</u> <u>FEA</u> <u>1</u>

Complete Formula One results

(key) (Races in **bold** indicate pole position; races in *italics* indicate fastest lap)

Year	Entrant	Chassis	Engine	1	2	3	4	5	6
<u>2010</u>	<u>AT&amp;T Williams</u>	<u>Williams FW32</u>	<u>Cosworth CA2010 2.4 V8</u>	<u>BHR</u> <u>14</u>	<u>AUS</u> Ret	<u>MAL</u> <u>10</u>	<u>CHN</u> <u>15</u>	<u>ESP</u> <u>16</u>	<u>MON</u> Ret
<u>2011</u>	<u>Force India F1 Team</u>	<u>Force India VJM04</u>	<u>Mercedes FO 108Y 2.4 V8</u>	<u>AUS</u> TD	<u>MAL</u> TD	<u>CHN</u> TD	<u>TUR</u> TD	<u>ESP</u> TD	<u>MON</u>
	<u>Sahara Force India F1 Team</u>								
<u>2012</u>	<u>Sahara Force India F1 Team</u>	<u>Force India VJM05</u>	<u>Mercedes FO 108Z 2.4 V8</u>	<u>AUS</u> Ret	<u>MAL</u> <u>9</u>	<u>CHN</u> <u>15</u>	<u>BHR</u> <u>12</u>	<u>ESP</u> <u>10</u>	<u>MON</u> <u>8</u>
<u>2013</u>	<u>Sauber F1 Team</u>	<u>Sauber C32</u>	<u>Ferrari 056 2.4 V8</u>	<u>AUS</u> DNS	<u>MAL</u> <u>8</u>	<u>CHN</u> <u>10</u>	<u>BHR</u> <u>12</u>	<u>ESP</u> <u>15</u>	<u>MON</u> <u>11</u>
<u>2014</u>	<u>Sahara Force India F1 Team</u>	<u>Force India VJM07</u>	<u>Mercedes PU106A Hybrid 1.6 V6 t</u>	<u>AUS</u> <u>6</u>	<u>MAL</u> <u>5</u>	<u>BHR</u> <u>5</u>	<u>CHN</u> <u>6</u>	<u>ESP</u> <u>10</u>	<u>MON</u> <u>5</u>
<u>2015</u>	<u>Sahara Force India F1 Team</u>	<u>Force India VJM08</u>	<u>Mercedes PU106B Hybrid 1.6 V6 t</u>	<u>AUS</u> <u>7</u>	<u>MAL</u> <u>14</u>	<u>CHN</u> Ret	<u>BHR</u> <u>13</u>	<u>ESP</u> <u>15</u>	<u>MON</u> <u>11</u>
		<u>Force India VJM08B</u>							
<u>2016</u>	<u>Sahara Force India F1 Team</u>	<u>Force India VJM09</u>	<u>Mercedes PU106C Hybrid 1.6 V6 t</u>	<u>AUS</u> <u>7</u>	<u>BHR</u> <u>15</u>	<u>CHN</u> <u>15</u>	<u>RUS</u> Ret	<u>ESP</u> Ret	<u>MON</u> <u>6</u>
<u>2017</u>	<u>Renault Sport F1 Team</u>	<u>Renault R.S.17</u>	<u>Renault R.E.17 1.6 V6 t</u>	<u>AUS</u> <u>11</u>	<u>CHN</u> <u>12</u>	<u>BHR</u> <u>9</u>	<u>RUS</u> <u>8</u>	<u>ESP</u> <u>6</u>	<u>MON</u> Ret
<u>2018</u>	<u>Renault Sport F1 Team</u>	<u>Renault R.S.18</u>	<u>Renault R.E.18 1.6 V6 t</u>	<u>AUS</u> <u>7</u>	<u>BHR</u> <u>6</u>	<u>CHN</u> <u>6</u>	<u>AZE</u> Ret	<u>ESP</u> Ret	<u>MON</u> <u>8</u>
<u>2019</u>	<u>Renault F1 Team</u>	<u>Renault R.S.19</u>	<u>Renault E-Tech 19 1.6 V6 t</u>	<u>AUS</u> <u>7</u>	<u>BHR</u> <u>17</u> <sup>†</sup>	<u>CHN</u> Ret	<u>AZE</u> <u>14</u>	<u>ESP</u> <u>13</u>	<u>MON</u> <u>13</u>
<u>2020</u>	<u>BWT Racing Point F1 Team</u>	<u>Racing Point RP20</u>	<u>Mercedes M11 EQ Performance 1.6 V6 t</u>	<u>AUT</u>	<u>STY</u>	<u>HUN</u>	<u>GBR</u> DNS	<u>70A</u> <u>7</u>	<u>ESP</u>
<u>2022</u>	<u>Aston Martin Aramco Cognizant F1 Team</u>	<u>Aston Martin AMR22</u>	<u>Mercedes F1 M13 E Performance 1.6 V6 t</u>	<u>BHR</u> <u>17</u>	<u>SAU</u> <u>12</u>	<u>AUS</u>	<u>EMI</u>	<u>MIA</u>	<u>ESP</u>
<u>2023</u>	<u>MoneyGram Haas F1 Team</u>	<u>Haas VF-23</u>	<u>Ferrari 066/10 1.6 V6 t</u>	<u>BHR</u> <u>15</u>	<u>SAU</u> <u>12</u>	<u>AUS</u> <u>7</u>	<u>AZE</u> <u>17</u>	<u>MIA</u> <u>15</u>	<u>MON</u> <u>17</u>
<u>2024</u>	<u>MoneyGram Haas F1 Team</u>	<u>Haas VF-24</u>	<u>Ferrari 066/10 1.6 V6 t</u>	<u>BHR</u> <u>16</u>	<u>SAU</u> <u>10</u>	<u>AUS</u> <u>9</u>	<u>JPN</u> <u>11</u>	<u>CHN</u> <u>10</u>	<u>MIA</u> <u>11</u> <sup>†</sup>

<sup>†</sup> Driver failed to finish the race, but was classified as he had completed more than 90% of the race distance.  
\* Season still in progress.

Sports car racing results

24 Hours of Le Mans results

Year	Team	Co-Drivers	Car	Class	Laps	Pos.	Class Pos.
2015	<span><span></span></span> Porsche Team	<span><span></span></span> Nick Tandy <span><span></span></span> Earl Bamber	Porsche 919 Hybrid	LMP1	395	1st	1st

Complete FIA World Endurance Championship results

Year	Entrant	Class	Chassis	Engine	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	Rank	Points
2015	Porsche Team	LMP1	Porsche 919 Hybrid	Porsche 2.0 L Turbo V4 (Hybrid)	<u>SIL</u>	<u>SPA</u> 6	<u>LMS</u> 1	<u>NÜR</u>	<u>COA</u>	<u>FUJ</u>	<u>SHA</u>	<u>BHR</u>	9th	58

References

1. "Formula 1: The Haas team to retain Nico Hulkenberg and Kevin Magnussen in 2024" (<https://www.bbc.co.uk/sport/formula1/66600477>). *BBC Sport*. 24 August 2023. Retrieved 24 August 2023.

2. "Hulkenberg joins Di Resta in Force India's 2012 line-up" (<http://www.formula1.com/news/headlines/2011/12/12903.html>). Formula One. 16 December 2011. Archived (<https://web.archive.org/web/20120105144908/http://www.formula1.com/news/headlines/2011/12/12903.html>) from the original on 5 January 2012. Retrieved 16 December 2011.

3. "Hulkenberg expects Force India to deliver in Monaco GP" (<https://web.archive.org/web/20120524172951/http://ibnlive.in.com/news/hulkenberg-expects-a-good-show-in-monaco-gp/260012-5-24.html>). 21 May 2012. Archived from the original (<http://ibnlive.in.com/news/hulkenberg-expects-a-good-show-in-monaco-gp/260012-5-24.html>) on 24 May 2012.

4. "Sauber sign Nico Hulkenberg for 2013 Formula 1 season" (<https://www.bbc.co.uk/sport/0/formula1/20152082>). BBC Sport. 31 October 2012. Archived (<https://web.archive.org/web/20150219224744/http://www.bbc.co.uk/sport/0/formula1/20152082>) from the original on 19 February 2015. Retrieved 15 December 2014.

5. "Force India confirm Hulkenberg return in 2014" (<http://www.formula1.com/news/headlines/2013/12/15327.html>). Formula One. 3 December 2013. Archived (<https://web.archive.org/web/20141020025912/http://www.formula1.com/news/headlines/2013/12/15327.html>) from the original on 20 October 2014. Retrieved 15 December 2014.

6. "Ocon to Renault for 2020: Ocon secures F1 return with Renault for 2020 in place of Hulkenberg" (<https://www.formula1.com/en/latest/article.ocon-secures-f1-return-with-renault-for-2020-replacing-hulkenberg.2yPUvnr19arALf4J0QULFL.html>). Archived (<https://web.archive.org/web/20200531125020/https://www.formula1.com/en/latest/article.ocon-secures-f1-return-with-renault-for-2020-replacing-hulkenberg.2yPUvnr19arALf4J0QULFL.html>) from the original on 31 May 2020. Retrieved 18 September 2019.

7. "Nico Hülkenberg will replace Sergio Perez" (<https://www.letstalkmotorsport.com/2020/nico-hulkenberg-will-replace-sergio-perez/>). 31 July 2020. Archived (<https://web.archive.org/web/20200731125221/https://www.letstalkmotorsport.com/2020/nico-hulkenberg-will-replace-sergio-perez/>) from the original on 31 July 2020. Retrieved 31 July 2020.

8. Cooper, Adam (7 August 2020). "Hulkenberg to replace Perez at Silverstone" ([https://www.motorsport.com/f1/news/hulkenberg-silverstone-perez-covid-positive/4850976/?ic\\_source=home-page-widget&ic\\_medium=widget&ic\\_campaign=widget-6](https://www.motorsport.com/f1/news/hulkenberg-silverstone-perez-covid-positive/4850976/?ic_source=home-page-widget&ic_medium=widget&ic_campaign=widget-6)). *motorsport.com*. Archived ([https://web.archive.org/web/20200818040501/https://www.motorsport.com/f1/news/hulkenberg-silverstone-perez-covid-positive/4850976/?ic\\_source=home-page-widget&ic\\_medium=widget&ic\\_campaign=widget-6](https://web.archive.org/web/20200818040501/https://www.motorsport.com/f1/news/hulkenberg-silverstone-perez-covid-positive/4850976/?ic_source=home-page-widget&ic_medium=widget&ic_campaign=widget-6)) from the original on 18 August 2020. Retrieved 11 October 2020.

9. "Super sub Hulkenberg to replace unwell Stroll for remainder of Eifel GP weekend" (<https://www.formula1.com/en/latest/article.breaking-super-sub-hulkenberg-drafted-in-to-replace-unwell-stroll-eifel.1wem3IoVVPhHijg8h3f041.html>). *Formula1.com*. 10 October 2020. Archived (<https://web.archive.org/web/20201023223845/https://www.formula1.com/en/latest/article.breaking-super-sub-hulkenberg-drafted-in-to-replace-unwell-stroll-eifel.1wem3IoVVPhHijg8h3f041.html>) from the original on 23 October 2020. Retrieved 10 October 2020.

10. "F1: Kick Sauber sign Nico Hulkenberg for 2025 ahead of Audi transformation" (<https://www.formula1.com/en/latest/article/nico-hulkenberg-to-depart-haas.18AzRKDJCvuiB4kGwr6MA7>). *formula1.com*. 26 April 2024. Retrieved 26 April 2024.

11. "Nico Hulkenberg does it - clinches new historic F1 record!" (<http://en.f1i.com/images/280178-hulk-clinches-new-historic-f1-record.htm>). *F1i.com*. 18 September 2017. Archived (<https://web.archive.org/web/20170920093148/http://en.f1i.com/images/280178-hulk-clinches-new-historic-f1-record.html>) from the original on 20 September 2017. Retrieved 20 September 2017.

12. "Statistics Drivers - Grands Prix - Without podium" (<https://www.statsf1.com/en/statistiques/pilote/gp/sans-podium.aspx>). *www.statsf1.com*. Archived (<https://web.archive.org/web/20220404012936/https://www.statsf1.com/en/statistiques/pilote/gp/sans-podium.aspx>) from the original on 4 April 2022. Retrieved 23 March 2022.

13. "Hulkenberg takes hold of unwanted F1 record" (<https://racingnews365.com/hulkenberg-snatches-old-record-and-tops-this-unwanted-f1-list>). *racingnews365.com*. 10 May 2024. Archived (<https://web.archive.org/web/20240716130332/https://racingnews365.com/hulkenberg-snatches-old-record-and-tops-this-unwanted-f1-list>) from the original on 16 July 2024. Retrieved 16 July 2024.

14. "Statistics Drivers - Grands Prix - Without win" (<https://www.statsf1.com/en/statistiques/pilote/gp/sans-victoire.aspx>). *www.statsf1.com*. Archived (<https://web.archive.org/web/20240716130909/https://www.statsf1.com/en/statistiques/pilote/gp/sans-victoire.aspx>) from the original on 16 July 2024. Retrieved 16 July 2024.

15. "SPEEDWEEK Steckbrief Nico Hülkenberg" (<http://www.speedweek.com/steckbrief/301/Nico-Huelkenberg.html>). *Speedweek.com* (in German). Archived (<https://web.archive.org/web/20220422162655/https://www.speedweek.com/steckbrief/301/Nico-Huelkenberg.html>) from the original on 22 April 2022. Retrieved 29 April 2017.

16. "Hulkenberg to open for Germany" (<https://www.pitpass.com/29440/Hulkenberg-to-open-for-Germany>). *Pitpass.com*. 28 September 2006. Archived (<https://web.archive.org/web/20110919210331/http://www.pitpass.com/29440/Hulkenberg-to-open-for-Germany>) from the original on 22 April 2022. Retrieved 29 April 2017.

17. "Meet the rookies: Nico Hülkenberg" (<http://www.f1fanatic.co.uk/2007/08/16/meet-the-rookies-nico-hulkenberg/>). F1Fanatic.co.uk. 2007. Archived (<https://web.archive.org/web/20110919210331/http://www.f1fanatic.co.uk/2007/08/16/meet-the-rookies-nico-hulkenberg/>) from the original on 19 September 2011. Retrieved 16 August 2007.

18. "Weber: he's the next Schumi!" (<https://web.archive.org/web/20070927194823/http://www.odmotoring.com/index.php?display=racing&id=125>). *Overdrive*. 5 December 2006. Archived from the original (<http://www.odmotoring.com/index.php?display=racing&id=125>) on 27 September 2007. Retrieved 5 December 2006.

19. "F3 Euro Zandvoort 2: Hülkenberg wins in wet" (<https://web.archive.org/web/20071203054933/http://www.maximummotorsport.co.uk/2007/07/29/f3-euro-zandvoort-2-hulkenberg-wins-in-wet/>). MaximumMotorsport.co.uk. 2007. Archived from the original (<http://www.maximummotorsport.co.uk/2007/07/29/f3-euro-zandvoort-2-hulkenberg-wins-in-wet/>) on 3 December 2007. Retrieved 16 August 2007.
20. "F3 Euro Nürburgring 1: Hülkenberg dominates" (<https://web.archive.org/web/20071103004540/http://www.maximummotorsport.co.uk/2007/09/02/f3-euro-nurburgring-hulkenberg-dominates/>). MaximumMotorsport.co.uk. 2007. Archived from the original (<http://www.maximummotorsport.co.uk/2007/09/02/f3-euro-nurburgring-hulkenberg-dominates/>) on 3 November 2007. Retrieved 3 September 2007.
21. "Hülkenberg wins F3 Masters as Grosjean stalls" (<https://web.archive.org/web/20071009235246/http://www.maximummotorsport.co.uk/2007/08/05/hulkenberg-wins-masters-as-grosjean-stalls/>). MaximumMotorsport.co.uk. 2007. Archived from the original (<http://www.maximummotorsport.co.uk/2007/08/05/hulkenberg-wins-masters-as-grosjean-stalls/>) on 9 October 2007. Retrieved 16 August 2007.
22. "Hülkenberg takes pole on GP2 debut" (<http://www.autosport.com/news/report.php/id/72942>). *Autosport*. 22 January 2009. Archived (<https://web.archive.org/web/20090124205929/http://www.autosport.com/news/report.php/id/72942>) from the original on 24 January 2009. Retrieved 22 January 2009.
23. "Hülkenberg storms to Qatar victory" (<http://www.autosport.com/news/report.php/id/73272>). *Autosport*. 13 February 2009. Archived (<https://web.archive.org/web/20110608191756/http://www.autosport.com/news/report.php/id/73272>) from the original on 8 June 2011. Retrieved 13 February 2009.
24. "Force India F1 driver Hulkenberg joins Porsche for Le Mans 24 Hours" (<http://www.autosport.com/news/report.php/id/116960>). *Autosport*. 27 November 2014. Archived (<https://web.archive.org/web/20160911035427/http://www.autosport.com/news/report.php/id/116960>) from the original on 11 September 2016. Retrieved 27 November 2014.
25. Freeman, Glenn (14 June 2015). "Le Mans 24 Hours: Porsche wins with Hülkenberg, Tandy and Bamber" (<http://www.autosport.com/news/report.php/id/119499>). *Autosport*. Archived (<https://web.archive.org/web/20160303174224/http://www.autosport.com/news/report.php/id/119499>) from the original on 3 March 2016. Retrieved 14 June 2015.
26. "Hülkenberg wins Le Mans in Porsche one-two" (<https://uk.eurosport.yahoo.com/news/hulkenberg-leads-le-mans-porsche-075923301-f1.html>). *Eurosport Yahoo!*. 14 June 2015. Archived ([https://web.archive.org/web/20230701110701/https://consent.yahoo.com/v2/collectConsent?sessionId=2\\_cc-session\\_2bf5bb9a-cde2-4158-b18c-aaf3c14d1bd6](https://web.archive.org/web/20230701110701/https://consent.yahoo.com/v2/collectConsent?sessionId=2_cc-session_2bf5bb9a-cde2-4158-b18c-aaf3c14d1bd6)) from the original on 1 July 2023. Retrieved 15 June 2015.
27. Elizalde, Pablo (13 December 2007). "Williams sign Hulkenberg as test driver" (<http://www.autosport.com/news/report.php/id/64371>). *Autosport*. Archived (<https://web.archive.org/web/20110608085146/http://www.autosport.com/news/report.php/id/64371>) from the original on 8 June 2011. Retrieved 26 March 2012.
28. "Hülkenberg not perturbed by test ban" ([https://web.archive.org/web/20090416073948/http://www.itv-f1.com/news\\_article.aspx?id=45164](https://web.archive.org/web/20090416073948/http://www.itv-f1.com/news_article.aspx?id=45164)). *ITV F1*. ITV Sport. 25 February 2009. Archived from the original ([http://www.itv-f1.com/news\\_article.aspx?id=45164](http://www.itv-f1.com/news_article.aspx?id=45164)) on 16 April 2009. Retrieved 6 November 2010.
29. "2010 Driver Lineup" (<https://web.archive.org/web/20091105020600/http://www.williamsf1.com/news/view/1182>). *Williamsf1.com*. 2 November 2009. Archived from the original (<http://www.williamsf1.com/news/view/1182>) on 5 November 2009. Retrieved 2 November 2009.
30. "Maldonado assina com Williams para 2011, garante Revista Warm Up" (<https://web.archive.org/web/20101022143338/http://esporte.ig.com.br/grandepremio/formula1/2010/10/19/com+r+35+milhoes+maldonado+assina+com+williams+para+2011+revela+revista+warm+up+p+9749098.html>). *Grande Prêmio* (in Portuguese). Internet Group. 19 October 2010. Archived from the original (<http://esporte.ig.com.br/grandepremio/formula1/2010/10/19/com+r+35+milhoes+maldonado+assina+com+williams+para+2011+revela+revista+warm+up+p+9749098.html>) on 22 October 2010. Retrieved 6 November 2010.
31. Benson, Andrew (6 November 2010). "Nico Hulkenberg takes Brazilian GP pole for Williams" ([http://news.bbc.co.uk/sport1/hi/motorsport/formula\\_one/9163670.stm](http://news.bbc.co.uk/sport1/hi/motorsport/formula_one/9163670.stm)). Autódromo José Carlos Pace, São Paulo: BBC Sport. Archived ([https://web.archive.org/web/20191215081348/http://news.bbc.co.uk/sport2/hi/motorsport/formula\\_one/9163670.stm](https://web.archive.org/web/20191215081348/http://news.bbc.co.uk/sport2/hi/motorsport/formula_one/9163670.stm)) from the original on 15 December 2019. Retrieved 6 November 2010.
32. Weaver, Paul (7 November 2010). "Sebastian Vettel wins Brazilian grand prix to seal title for Red Bull" (<https://www.theguardian.com/sport/2010/nov/07/brazilian-grand-prix-sebastian-vettel>). *Guardian*. Interlagos. Archived (<https://web.archive.org/web/20190925072642/https://www.theguardian.com/sport/2010/nov/07/brazilian-grand-prix-sebastian-vettel>) from the original on 25 September 2019. Retrieved 27 March 2024.
33. "Barrichello Confirmed for 2011" (<https://web.archive.org/web/20110707184902/http://www.attwilliams.com/news/view/1658>). *AT&T Williams*. Grove, United Kingdom: Williams F1. 15 November 2010. Archived from the original (<http://www.attwilliams.com/news/view/1658>) on 7 July 2011. Retrieved 15 November 2010. "The team can also confirm that Nico Hulkenberg will not contest the 2011 FIA World Championship with AT&T Williams."
34. Elizalde, Pablo (26 January 2011). "Di Resta confirmed at Force India" (<http://www.autosport.com/news/report.php/id/89078>). *Autosport*. Archived (<https://web.archive.org/web/20160303195225/http://www.autosport.com/news/report.php/id/89078>) from the original on 3 March 2016. Retrieved 26 January 2011.
35. Noble, Jonathan (12 December 2019). "Hülkenberg's heart was bleeding after watching 2012 Brazil F1 race" (<https://www.autosport.com/f1/news/hulkenbergs-heart-was-bleeding-after-watching-2012-brazil-f1-race-4984898/4984898/>). *Autosport*. Archived (<https://web.archive.org/web/20231204085919/https://www.autosport.com/f1/news/hulkenbergs-heart-was-bleeding-after-watching-2012-brazil-f1-race-4984898/4984898/>) from the original on 4 December 2023. Retrieved 27 March 2024.
36. Elizalde, Pablo (31 October 2012). "Sauber confirms Nico Hulkenberg for 2013 Formula 1 season" (<http://www.autosport.com/news/report.php/id/103888>). *Autosport*. Archived (<https://web.archive.org/web/20160807132427/http://www.autosport.com/news/report.php/id/103888>) from the original on 7 August 2016. Retrieved 2 January 2013.
37. "Disappointed' Hulkenberg misses race" (<http://www.espn.co.uk/australia/motorsport/story/103246.html>). ESPN F1. 17 March 2013. Archived (<https://web.archive.org/web/20140529090347/http://www.espn.co.uk/australia/motorsport/story/103246.html>) from the original on 29 May 2014. Retrieved 29 March 2013.
38. Ransom, Ian (17 March 2013). "Sauber's Hulkenberg out of Australian Grand Prix" (<http://uk.reuters.com/article/uk-motor-racing-prix-hulkenberg-idUKBRE92G02I20130317>). *Reuters*. Archived (<https://web.archive.org/web/20200217145749/http://uk.reuters.com/article/uk-motor-racing-prix-hulkenberg-idUKBRE92G02I20130317>) from the original on 17 February 2020. Retrieved 29 March 2013.
39. "Malaysia: selected team and driver quotes" (<http://www.formula1.com/news/headlines/2013/3/14409.html>). Formula One. 24 March 2013. Archived (<https://web.archive.org/web/20130405050111/http://www.formula1.com/news/headlines/2013/3/14409.html>) from the original on 5 April 2013. Retrieved 29 March 2013.
40. "Hülkenberg and Perez for Force India in 2014" (<https://www.motorsport.com/f1/news/hulkenberg-and-perez-for-force-india-in-2014/443583/>). *www.motorsport.com*. 25 November 2013. Archived (<https://web.archive.org/web/20230205121729/https://www.motorsport.com/f1/news/hulkenberg-and-perez-for-force-india-in-2014/443583/>) from the original on 5 February 2023. Retrieved 5 February 2023.
41. "Nico Hülkenberg retained by Force India for 2015 F1 season" (<http://www.theguardian.com/sport/2014/oct/20/nico-hulkenberg-force-india-2015-f1>). *The Guardian*. Press Association. 21 October 2014. Archived (<https://web.archive.org/web/20220607165147/https://www.theguardian.com/sport/2014/oct/20/nico-hulkenberg-force-india-2015-f1>) from the original on 7 June 2022. Retrieved 18 November 2014.
42. "Nico Hulkenberg" (<https://www.formula1.com/en/championship/drivers/nico-hulkenberg.html>). *Formula1.com*. Archived (<https://web.archive.org/web/20180309231112/https://www.formula1.com/en/championship/drivers/nico-hulkenberg.html>) from the original on 9 March 2018. Retrieved 18 October 2017.
43. "Results" (<https://www.formula1.com/en/results.html/2016/drivers.html>). *Formula1.com*. Archived (<https://web.archive.org/web/20160701134749/https://www.formula1.com/en/results.html/2016/drivers.html>) from the original on 1 July 2016. Retrieved 18 October 2017.



44. "Results" (<https://www.formula1.com/en/results.html/2016/team.html>). *Formula1.com*. Archived (<https://web.archive.org/web/20160701134753https://www.formula1.com/en/results.html/2016/team.html>) from the original on 1 July 2016. Retrieved 18 October 2017.
45. "Nico Hülkenberg Joins Renault Sport Formula One Team" (<http://www.renaultsport.com/Nico-Hulkenberg-joins-Renault-Sport-Formula-One-Team.html>). *Renault Sport*. 14 October 2016. Archived (<https://web.archive.org/web/20210831003437https://www.renaultsport.com/Nico-Hulkenberg-joins-Renault-Sport-Formula-One-Team.html>) from the original on 31 August 2021. Retrieved 14 October 2016.
46. Khorounzhiy, Valentin (30 July 2017). "Nico Hulkenberg and Kevin Magnussen row after Hungarian GP clash" (<https://www.autosport.com/f1/news/131038/hulkenberg-and-magnussen-in-post-race-row>). *Autosport.com*. Archived (<https://web.archive.org/web/20230701110711https://www.autosport.com/f1/news/nico-hulkenberg-and-kevin-magnussen-row-after-hungarian-gp-clash-4998192/4998192/>) from the original on 1 July 2023. Retrieved 18 October 2017.
47. "Kevin Magnussen tells Nico Hülkenberg to 'suck my balls' in ugly post-race clash" (<https://www.independent.co.uk/sport/motor-racing/Formula1/hungarian-grand-prix-kevin-magnussen-nico-hulkenberg-suck-my-balls-clash-interview-video-a7867906.html>). *Independent.co.uk*. 30 July 2017. Archived (<https://ghostarchive.org/archive/20220620https://www.independent.co.uk/sport/motor-racing/Formula1/hungarian-grand-prix-kevin-magnussen-nico-hulkenberg-suck-my-balls-clash-interview-video-a7867906.html>) from the original on 20 June 2022. Retrieved 18 October 2017.
48. "Sainz to replace Palmer at Renault from Austin" (<https://www.formula1.com/en/latest/headlines/2017/10/f1-sainz-palmer-renault-austin-toro-rosso-kvyat-usa.html>). *Formula1.com*. Archived (<https://web.archive.org/web/20180803224126https://www.formula1.com/en/latest/headlines/2017/10/f1-sainz-palmer-renault-austin-toro-rosso-kvyat-usa.html>) from the original on 3 August 2018. Retrieved 18 October 2017.
49. "Results" (<https://www.formula1.com/en/results.html/2017/drivers/NICHUL01/nico-hulkenberg.html>). *Formula1.com*. Archived (<https://web.archive.org/web/20171008180407https://www.formula1.com/en/results.html/2017/drivers/NICHUL01/nico-hulkenberg.html>) from the original on 8 October 2017. Retrieved 18 October 2017.
50. "Nico Hülkenberg" (<http://en.espn.co.uk/renault/motorsport/driver/2790.html>). *ESPN UK*. Archived (<https://web.archive.org/web/20171018050642http://en.espn.co.uk/renault/motorsport/driver/2790.html>) from the original on 18 October 2017. Retrieved 18 October 2017.
51. "Race - Bottas defeats Hamilton in 2017 finale" (<https://www.formula1.com/en/latest/headlines/2017/11/race-bottas-holds-off-hamilton-in-2017-finale.html>). *Formula1.com*. Archived (<https://web.archive.org/web/20171201034130https://www.formula1.com/en/latest/headlines/2017/11/race-bottas-holds-off-hamilton-in-2017-finale.html>) from the original on 1 December 2017. Retrieved 2 December 2017.
52. "Results" (<https://www.formula1.com/en/results.html/2018/races/979/australia.html>). *Formula1.com*. Archived (<https://web.archive.org/web/20220523115550https://www.formula1.com/en/results.html/2018/races/979/australia.html>) from the original on 23 May 2022. Retrieved 6 April 2018.
53. "RACE: Ricciardo wins wild Chinese Grand Prix for Red Bull" (<https://www.formula1.com/en/latest/headlines/2018/4/race--ricciardo-wins-wild-race-in-china-for-red-bull.html>). *Formula1.com*. Archived (<https://web.archive.org/web/20180831035410https://www.formula1.com/en/latest/headlines/2018/4/race--ricciardo-wins-wild-race-in-china-for-red-bull.html>) from the original on 31 August 2018. Retrieved 17 April 2018.
54. "Abiteboul – Baku Hulkenberg's one mistake for 2018" (<https://www.formula1.com/en/latest/headlines/2018/5/abiteboul-baku-hulkenbergs-one-mistake-for-the-year.html>). *Formula1.com*. Archived (<https://web.archive.org/web/20180831035421https://www.formula1.com/en/latest/headlines/2018/5/abiteboul-baku-hulkenbergs-one-mistake-for-the-year.html>) from the original on 31 August 2018. Retrieved 17 May 2018.
55. "RACE: Hamilton heads Mercedes 1-2, as Verstappen edges Vettel" (<https://www.formula1.com/en/latest/headlines/2018/5/race--spain-hamilton-cruises-to-mercedes-one-two.html>). *Formula1.com*. Archived (<https://web.archive.org/web/20180515093627https://www.formula1.com/en/latest/headlines/2018/5/race--spain-hamilton-cruises-to-mercedes-one-two.html>) from the original on 15 May 2018. Retrieved 17 May 2018.
56. "Grosjean penalised for triggering first-lap shunt" (<https://www.formula1.com/en/latest/headlines/2018/5/grosjean--likes-spinning-a-lot--hulkenberg-after-lap-1-crash.html>). *Formula1.com*. Archived (<https://web.archive.org/web/20180831035351https://www.formula1.com/en/latest/headlines/2018/5/grosjean--likes-spinning-a-lot--hulkenberg-after-lap-1-crash.html>) from the original on 31 August 2018. Retrieved 17 May 2018.
57. "Formula 1 Grand Prix de Monaco 2018 - Race Result" (<https://www.formula1.com/en/results.html/2018/races/984/monaco.html>). *Formula1.com*. Archived (<https://web.archive.org/web/20220422162709https://www.formula1.com/en/results.html/2018/races/984/monaco.html>) from the original on 22 April 2022. Retrieved 30 May 2018.
58. "RACE: Vettel wins in Canada to seize championship lead" (<https://www.formula1.com/en/latest/headlines/2018/6/race--vettel-wins-in-canada-to-seize-championship-lead.html>). *Formula1.com*. Archived (<https://web.archive.org/web/20180730165815https://www.formula1.com/en/latest/headlines/2018/6/race--vettel-wins-in-canada-to-seize-championship-lead.html>) from the original on 30 July 2018. Retrieved 11 June 2018.
59. "Hulkenberg given 10-place Italian GP grid penalty for Spa start crash" (<https://www.formula1.com/en/latest/headlines/2018/8/hulkenberg-given-10-place-italian-gp-grid-penalty-for-spa-start.html>). *Formula1.com*. Archived (<https://web.archive.org/web/20180831072105https://www.formula1.com/en/latest/headlines/2018/8/hulkenberg-given-10-place-italian-gp-grid-penalty-for-spa-start.html>) from the original on 31 August 2018. Retrieved 17 November 2018.
60. "Halo: Nico Hulkenberg admits he was wrong about 'pretty useful' F1 safety device" (<https://www.bbc.co.uk/sport/formula1/45359816>). *Bbc.co.uk*. 30 August 2018. Archived (<https://web.archive.org/web/20220528202804https://www.bbc.co.uk/sport/formula1/45359816>) from the original on 28 May 2022. Retrieved 17 November 2018.
61. Peck, Joshua (14 February 2019). "F1 news: Nico Hulkenberg makes Daniel Ricciardo admission after Aussie joins Renault" (<https://www.express.co.uk/sport/f1-autosport/1087116/Renault-Nico-Hulkenberg-Daniel-Ricciardo-Formula-One-news>). *Express.co.uk*. Archived (<https://web.archive.org/web/20220602150117https://www.express.co.uk/sport/f1-autosport/1087116/Renault-Nico-Hulkenberg-Daniel-Ricciardo-Formula-One-news>) from the original on 2 June 2022. Retrieved 18 March 2019.
62. "Renault: Ricciardo's debut 'a weekend mainly of lows' " (<https://www.motorsport.com/f1/news/renault-ricciardo-debut-mainly-lows/435530/>). *Motorsport.com*. 19 March 2019. Archived (<https://web.archive.org/web/20220422162709https://www.motorsport.com/f1/news/renault-ricciardo-debut-mainly-lows/435530/>) from the original on 22 April 2022. Retrieved 18 April 2019.
63. "Bahrain Grand Prix: Ferrari's Charles Leclerc takes maiden pole position" (<https://www.bbc.co.uk/sport/formula1/47760616>). *Bbc.co.uk*. 30 March 2019. Archived (<https://web.archive.org/web/20220423203807https://www.bbc.co.uk/sport/formula1/47760616>) from the original on 23 April 2022. Retrieved 18 April 2019.
64. "Bahrain Grand Prix 2019: Ricciardo: Double DNF 'heartbreaking' for Renault" (<https://www.formula1.com/en/latest/article/ricciardo-double-dnf-heartbreaking-for-renault.410xAtFuMxTrP64UHXICY.html>). *Formula1.com*. Archived (<https://web.archive.org/web/20220526042859https://www.formula1.com/en/latest/article/ricciardo-double-dnf-heartbreaking-for-renault.410xAtFuMxTrP64UHXICY.html>) from the original on 26 May 2022. Retrieved 18 April 2019.
65. "Renault's engine problems are 'unacceptable', says Cyril Abiteboul" (<https://www.skysports.com/f1/news/12433/11681370/renaults-engine-problems-are-unacceptable-says-cyril-abiteboul>). *Skysports.com*. Archived (<https://web.archive.org/web/20220529192115https://www.skysports.com/f1/news/12433/11681370/renaults-engine-problems-are-unacceptable-says-cyril-abiteboul>) from the original on 29 May 2022. Retrieved 18 April 2019.
66. "Hulkenberg: Renault giving away points with poor reliability" (<https://www.motorsport.com/f1/news/hulkenberg-renault-giving-away-points/4372321/>). *Motorsport.com*. 17 April 2019. Archived (<https://web.archive.org/web/20220603232321https://www.motorsport.com/f1/news/hulkenberg-renault-giving-away-points/4372321/>) from the original on 3 June 2022. Retrieved 18 April 2019.
67. "Hulkenberg to start Spanish GP from pit lane" (<https://www.crash.net/f1/news/919856/1/hulkenberg-start-spanish-gp-pit-lane>). *Crash*. 12 May 2019. Archived (<https://web.archive.org/web/20220528191316https://www.crash.net/f1/news/919856/1/hulkenberg-start-spanish-gp-pit-lane>) from the original on 28 May 2022. Retrieved 15 May 2019.

68. Codling, Stuart; Khorounzhiy, Valentin (26 May 2019). "Charles Leclerc 'too impatient' in Monaco clash - Nico Hulkenberg" (<https://www.autosport.com/f1/news/143684/leclerc-too-impatient-says-hulkenberg-after-clash>). *Autosport.com*. Archived (<https://web.archive.org/web/20210225142203/https://www.autosport.com/f1/news/143684/leclerc-too-impatient-says-hulkenberg-after-clash>) from the original on 25 February 2021. Retrieved 27 May 2019.
69. "Hulkenberg frustrated that Renault 'made life difficult for themselves' at Silverstone" (<https://www.formula1.com/en/latest/article.hulkenberg-frustrated-that-renault-made-life-difficult-at-silverstone.6ltjMEfjYOK8lIdjrUEmdl.html>). Archived (<https://web.archive.org/web/20220422162710/https://www.formula1.com/en/latest/article.hulkenberg-frustrated-that-renault-made-life-difficult-at-silverstone.6ltjMEfjYOK8lIdjrUEmdl.html>) from the original on 22 April 2022. Retrieved 18 September 2019.
70. "Hulkenberg: Hockenheim drag strip run-off not up to F1 standard" (<https://www.racefans.net/2019/08/02/hulkenberg-hockenheim-drag-strip-run-off-not-up-to-f1-standard/>). *www.racefans.net*. 2 August 2019. Archived (<https://web.archive.org/web/20201108001457/https://www.racefans.net/2019/08/02/hulkenberg-hockenheim-drag-strip-run-off-not-up-to-f1-standard/>) from the original on 8 November 2020. Retrieved 18 September 2019.
71. "Hulkenberg's Hungarian GP compromised by engine 'safe mode' " (<https://www.motorsport.com/f1/news/renault-hulkenberg-safe-mode-ricciardo/4508331/>). *www.motorsport.com*. 4 August 2019. Archived (<https://web.archive.org/web/20190805103116/https://www.motorsport.com/f1/news/renault-hulkenberg-safe-mode-ricciardo/4508331/>) from the original on 5 August 2019. Retrieved 18 September 2019.
72. "Esteban Ocon to replace Nico Hulkenberg at Renault for 2020 F1 season" (<https://www.bbc.co.uk/sport/formula1/49509020>). *BBC Sport*. 29 August 2019. Archived (<https://web.archive.org/web/20220528220919/https://www.bbc.co.uk/sport/formula1/49509020>) from the original on 28 May 2022. Retrieved 18 September 2019.
73. "Hulkenberg: Nationality a factor in Renault's move for Ocon" (<https://www.racefans.net/2019/08/30/hulkenberg-nationality-factor-behind-renaults-decision-to-replace-him-with-ocon/>). *www.racefans.net*. 30 August 2019. Archived (<https://web.archive.org/web/20220527121311/https://www.racefans.net/2019/08/30/hulkenberg-nationality-factor-behind-renaults-decision-to-replace-him-with-ocon/>) from the original on 27 May 2022. Retrieved 18 September 2019.
74. "Renault offered Nico Hulkenberg new one-year deal" (<https://www.planef1.com/news/renault-nico-hulkenberg-one-year-deal/>). 31 August 2019. Archived (<https://web.archive.org/web/20220422162709/https://www.planef1.com/news/renault-nico-hulkenberg-one-year-deal/>) from the original on 22 April 2022. Retrieved 18 September 2019.
75. "Belgian Grand Prix 2019 F1 race report: Leclerc holds off Hamilton to take maiden Grand Prix victory" (<https://www.formula1.com/en/latest/article.leclerc-holds-off-hamilton-to-take-emotional-maiden-grand-prix-victory.7peJlJlqpoCQC8cT24u23.html>). Archived (<https://web.archive.org/web/201909202052859/https://www.formula1.com/en/latest/article.leclerc-holds-off-hamilton-to-take-emotional-maiden-grand-prix-victory.7peJlJlqpoCQC8cT24u23.html>) from the original on 2 September 2019. Retrieved 18 September 2019.
76. "2019 Italian Grand Prix race report: steely Leclerc's Monza masterclass" (<https://www.motorsportmagazine.com/opinion/f1/2019-italian-grand-prix-race-report-steely-leclercs-monza-masterclass>). *Motor Sport Magazine*. 9 September 2019. Archived (<https://web.archive.org/web/20230701110701/https://www.motorsportmagazine.com/f1/opinion/>) from the original on 1 July 2023. Retrieved 18 September 2019.
77. Boxall-Legge, Edd Straw, Erwin Jaeggi, Jake (22 September 2019). "Sainz reckons Hulkenberg regrets Singapore GP first-lap move" (<https://www.autosport.com/f1/news/146176/sainz-reckons-hulkenberg-regrets-firstlap-move>). *Autosport.com*. Archived (<https://web.archive.org/web/20190923084904/https://www.autosport.com/f1/news/146176/sainz-reckons-hulkenberg-regrets-firstlap-move>) from the original on 23 September 2019. Retrieved 2 November 2019.
78. "Russian Grand Prix 2019: 'Everything that could go wrong did go wrong' – Hulkenberg" (<https://www.formula1.com/en/latest/article.everything-that-could-go-wrong-did-go-wrong-hulkenberg.2z4eNs449sYhhzEo5zdps.html>). *www.formula1.com*. Archived (<https://web.archive.org/web/20220531194248/https://www.formula1.com/en/latest/article.everything-that-could-go-wrong-did-go-wrong-hulkenberg.2z4eNs449sYhhzEo5zdps.html>) from the original on 31 May 2022. Retrieved 2 November 2019.
79. "What the teams said - Qualifying and race day in Japan | Formula 1®" (<https://www.formula1.com/en/latest/article.what-the-teams-said-race-day-in-japan-2019.XUdMsTX4ncSmmzKXLdZOU.html>). *www.formula1.com*. Archived (<https://web.archive.org/web/20191014103059/https://www.formula1.com/en/latest/article.what-the-teams-said-race-day-in-japan-2019.XUdMsTX4ncSmmzKXLdZOU.html>) from the original on 14 October 2019. Retrieved 2 November 2019.
80. "Renault disqualified from results of the Japanese Grand Prix | Formula 1®" (<https://www.formula1.com/en/latest/article.renault-disqualified-from-results-of-the-japanese-grand-prix.5lDaMU1SWKaXnpEP93CLVB.html>). *www.formula1.com*. Archived (<https://web.archive.org/web/20191023201338/https://www.formula1.com/en/latest/article.renault-disqualified-from-results-of-the-japanese-grand-prix.5lDaMU1SWKaXnpEP93CLVB.html>) from the original on 23 October 2019. Retrieved 2 November 2019.
81. "Kvyat handed post-race time penalty, loses points after Hulkenberg clash" (<https://www.formula1.com/en/latest/article.kvyat-handed-post-race-penalty-loses-points-after-hulkenberg-clash.2BPqlj1u0tCdgn75l28fXR.html>). *www.formula1.com*. Archived (<https://web.archive.org/web/20191028052515/https://www.formula1.com/en/latest/article.kvyat-handed-post-race-penalty-loses-points-after-hulkenberg-clash.2BPqlj1u0tCdgn75l28fXR.html>) from the original on 28 October 2019. Retrieved 26 November 2019.
82. "Nico Hulkenberg 'pleased' with his performance" (<https://www.gpblog.com/en/news/49552/nico-hulkenberg-pleased-with-his-performance.html>). *www.gpblog.com*. Archived (<https://web.archive.org/web/20211018140528/https://www.gpblog.com/en/news/49552/nico-hulkenberg-pleased-with-his-performance.html>) from the original on 18 October 2021. Retrieved 26 November 2019.
83. "2019 Brazilian Grand Prix Star Performers" (<https://www.racefans.net/2019/11/21/2019-brazilian-grand-prix-star-performers/>). *www.racefans.net*. 21 November 2019. Archived (<https://web.archive.org/web/20210725094734/https://www.racefans.net/2019/11/21/2019-brazilian-grand-prix-star-performers/>) from the original on 25 July 2021. Retrieved 26 November 2019.
84. "Driver of the Day: Hulkenberg bows out with prize drive for Renault" (<https://www.formula1.com/en/latest/article.driver-of-the-day-hulkenberg-bows-out-with-prize-drive-for-renault.63L6w1x0i5dbW8SDZ6QEtb.html>). *www.formula1.com*. Archived (<https://web.archive.org/web/20220605154050/https://www.formula1.com/en/latest/article.driver-of-the-day-hulkenberg-bows-out-with-prize-drive-for-renault.63L6w1x0i5dbW8SDZ6QEtb.html>) from the original on 5 June 2022. Retrieved 29 December 2019.
85. Cooper, Adam (21 November 2019). "Hulkenberg doesn't feel like he'll be leaving F1 after losing seat" (<https://www.autosport.com/f1/news/147278/hulkenberg-doesnt-feel-like-hell-be-leaving-f1>). *Autosport.com*. Archived (<https://web.archive.org/web/20201028014824/https://www.autosport.com/f1/news/147278/hulkenberg-doesnt-feel-like-hell-be-leaving-f1>) from the original on 28 October 2020. Retrieved 29 December 2019.
86. "Hulkenberg 'relieved' latest F1 spell over" (<https://www.sport24.co.za/Motorsport/hulkenberg-relieved-latest-f1-spell-over-20191201>). *Sport24*. 1 December 2019. Archived (<https://web.archive.org/web/20191230090442/https://www.sport24.co.za/Motorsport/hulkenberg-relieved-latest-f1-spell-over-20191201>) from the original on 30 December 2019. Retrieved 29 December 2019.
87. "Nico Hulkenberg replaces Sergio Perez at Racing Point for British GP" (<https://www.skysports.com/f1/news/12433/12039613/nico-hulkenberg-replaces-sergio-perez-at-racing-point-for-british-gp>). *sky.com*. Sky Sports F1. Archived (<https://web.archive.org/web/20200818040501/https://www.skysports.com/f1/news/12433/12039613/nico-hulkenberg-replaces-sergio-perez-at-racing-point-for-british-gp>) from the original on 18 August 2020. Retrieved 31 July 2020.
88. "F1 news: Hulkenberg returns as Perez tests COVID positive again" ([https://www.motorsport.com/f1/news/hulkenberg-silverstone-perez-covid-positive/4850976/?ic\\_source=home-page-widget&ic\\_medium=widget&ic\\_campaign=widget-6](https://www.motorsport.com/f1/news/hulkenberg-silverstone-perez-covid-positive/4850976/?ic_source=home-page-widget&ic_medium=widget&ic_campaign=widget-6)). 7 August 2020. Archived ([https://web.archive.org/web/20200818040501/https://www.motorsport.com/f1/news/hulkenberg-silverstone-perez-covid-positive/4850976/?ic\\_source=home-page-widget&ic\\_medium=widget&ic\\_campaign=widget-6](https://web.archive.org/web/20200818040501/https://www.motorsport.com/f1/news/hulkenberg-silverstone-perez-covid-positive/4850976/?ic_source=home-page-widget&ic_medium=widget&ic_campaign=widget-6)) from the original on 18 August 2020. Retrieved 7 August 2020.
89. "Nico Hulkenberg fails to make British GP start after last-minute technical issue on his F1 return | Formula 1®" (<https://www.formula1.com/en/latest/article.hulkenberg-fails-to-make-british-gp-start-after-last-minute-technical-issue.3LeAfHcnAKt5KhqxFjDB82.html>). *www.formula1.com*. Archived (<https://web.archive.org/web/20210103023852/https://www.formula1.com/en/latest/article.hulkenberg-fails-to-make-british-gp-start-after-last-minute-technical-issue.3LeAfHcnAKt5KhqxFjDB82.html>) from the original on 3 January 2021. Retrieved 2 August 2020.

90. "Hulkenberg 'didn't expect' P3 on the grid – but fears race rustiness could 'hurt' first F1 podium chances" (<https://www.formula1.com/en/latest/article.hulkenberg-didnt-expect-p3-on-the-grid-but-fears-race-rustiness-could-hurt.OpsZxuT4nIO5DKC0XKHDY.html>). *formula1.com*. 8 August 2020. Archived (<https://web.archive.org/web/20200812144013/https://www.formula1.com/en/latest/article.hulkenberg-didnt-expect-p3-on-the-grid-but-fears-race-rustiness-could-hurt.OpsZxuT4nIO5DKC0XKHDY.html>) from the original on 12 August 2020. Retrieved 8 August 2020.
91. "Sergio Perez: Racing Point driver to return at Spanish Grand Prix after negative Covid-19 test" (<https://www.bbc.co.uk/sport/formula1/53763779>). *BBC Sport*. 13 August 2020. Archived (<https://web.archive.org/web/20220523143455/https://www.bbc.co.uk/sport/formula1/53763779>) from the original on 23 May 2022. Retrieved 13 August 2020.
92. "Eifel GP results" (<https://www.formula1.com/en/results.html/2020/races/1055/germany/race-result.html>). Archived (<https://web.archive.org/web/20200808151419/https://www.formula1.com/en/results.html/2020/races/1055/germany/race-result.html>) from the original on 8 August 2020. Retrieved 11 October 2020.
93. "Hulkenberg delighted with 'totally unexpected' P8 on one-off return in Germany" (<https://www.formula1.com/en/latest/article.driver-of-the-day-hulkenberg-delighted-with-totally-unexpected-p8-in-germany.76Udt1BtaLYg3VL7ZgxyD.html>). 11 October 2020. Archived (<https://web.archive.org/web/20220531065702/https://www.formula1.com/en/latest/article.driver-of-the-day-hulkenberg-delighted-with-totally-unexpected-p8-in-germany.76Udt1BtaLYg3VL7ZgxyD.html>) from the original on 31 May 2022. Retrieved 11 October 2020.
94. Benson, Andrew (8 April 2021). "Formula 1: Nico Hulkenberg joins Aston Martin as reserve & development driver for 2021" (<https://www.bbc.com/sport/formula1/56674921>). *BBC Sport*. Archived (<https://web.archive.org/web/20220527065007/https://www.bbc.com/sport/formula1/56674921>) from the original on 27 May 2022. Retrieved 8 April 2021.
95. "Vettel to be replaced by Hulkenberg for 2022 Bahrain GP after positive Covid test" (<https://www.formula1.com/en/latest/article.breaking-vettel-to-be-replaced-by-hulkenberg-for-2022-bahrain-gp-after-5pgESYwenU9KPERL3MfFRz.html>). *Formula One Management*. Archived (<https://web.archive.org/web/20220416192213/https://www.formula1.com/en/latest/article.breaking-vettel-to-be-replaced-by-hulkenberg-for-2022-bahrain-gp-after-5pgESYwenU9KPERL3MfFRz.html>) from the original on 16 April 2022. Retrieved 17 March 2022.
96. "F1: Nico Hulkenberg volta a pilotar o Aston Martin na Hungria | AutoSport" (<https://www.autosport.pt/formula1/f1/f1-nico-hulkenberg-volta-a-pilotar-o-aston-martin-na-hungria/>). *www.autosport.pt*. Archived (<https://web.archive.org/web/20220802171114/https://www.autosport.pt/formula1/f1/f1-nico-hulkenberg-volta-a-pilotar-o-aston-martin-na-hungria/>) from the original on 2 August 2022. Retrieved 2 August 2022.
97. "Nico Hulkenberg to make full-time racing return to Formula 1 with Haas in 2023" (<https://www.formula1.com/en/latest/article.breaking-nico-hulkenberg-to-make-full-time-racing-return-to-formula-1-with-1ZoycJ2wgYF82Vt7A2o3xF.html>). *Formula 1*. 17 November 2022. Archived (<https://web.archive.org/web/20221117053642/https://www.formula1.com/en/latest/article.breaking-nico-hulkenberg-to-make-full-time-racing-return-to-formula-1-with-1ZoycJ2wgYF82Vt7A2o3xF.html>) from the original on 17 November 2022. Retrieved 17 November 2022.
98. "Formula 1 Gulf Air Bahrain Grand Prix 2023 – Race Result" (<https://www.formula1.com/en/results.html/2023/races/1141/bahrain/race-result.html>). *Formula 1*. 5 March 2023. Archived (<https://web.archive.org/web/20230308203407/https://www.formula1.com/en/results.html/2023/races/1141/bahrain/race-result.html>) from the original on 8 March 2023. Retrieved 15 March 2023.
99. "Stewards dismiss Haas protest over provisional results of Australian Grand Prix" (<https://www.formula1.com/en/latest/article.breaking-haas-protest-results-of-2023-australian-grand-prix.2Vlj7H2Oe3V3AAPGESJOdd.html>). *Formula 1*. 2 April 2023. Archived (<https://web.archive.org/web/20230402100445/https://www.formula1.com/en/latest/article.breaking-haas-protest-results-of-2023-australian-grand-prix.2Vlj7H2Oe3V3AAPGESJOdd.html>) from the original on 2 April 2023. Retrieved 5 April 2023.
100. "2023 Canadian Grand Prix qualifying report and highlights: Verstappen charges to pole for Canadian GP as Hulkenberg grabs surprise P2 before being hit with grid drop | Formula 1®" (<https://www.formula1.com/en/latest/article.verstappen-charges-to-pole-for-canadian-gp-as-hulkenberg-grabs-surprise-p2.snbFfMsKnoRZy2J7Rjxr.html>). *www.formula1.com*. Archived (<https://web.archive.org/web/20230618135329/https://www.formula1.com/en/latest/article.verstappen-charges-to-pole-for-canadian-gp-as-hulkenberg-grabs-surprise-p2.snbFfMsKnoRZy2J7Rjxr.html>) from the original on 18 June 2023. Retrieved 18 June 2023.
101. Boxall-Legge, Jake (18 June 2023). "Hulkenberg handed three-place F1 grid penalty for Canadian GP red flag infraction" (<https://autosport.motorsport.com/f1/news/hulkenberg-handed-three-place-grid-penalty-for-f1-canadian-gp-red-flag-infraction/10484432/>). *autosport.motorsport.com*. Archived (<https://web.archive.org/web/20230618075329/https://autosport.motorsport.com/f1/news/hulkenberg-handed-three-place-grid-penalty-for-f1-canadian-gp-red-flag-infraction/10484432/>) from the original on 18 June 2023. Retrieved 18 June 2023.
102. "Hulkenberg knew he had no chance of F1 podium in Austrian GP sprint race" (<https://www.autosport.com/f1/news/hulkenberg-knew-he-had-no-chance-of-f1-podium-in-austrian-gp-sprint-race/10490223/>). July 2023.
103. "Austrian Grand Prix: Race Recap | Haas F1 Team" (<https://www.haasf1team.com/news/austrian-grand-prix-race-recap-3>).
104. "Belgian Grand Prix: Race Recap | Haas F1 Team" (<https://www.haasf1team.com/news/belgian-grand-prix-race-recap-5>).
105. Benson, Andrew (24 August 2023). "Haas team to retain Hulkenberg and Magnussen" (<https://www.bbc.com/sport/formula1/66600477>). *BBC Sport*. Retrieved 24 August 2023.
106. "Hulkenberg in Magnussen vow following Jeddah heroics" (<https://racingnews365.com/hulkenberg-in-magnussen-vow-following-jeddah-heroics>). *RacingNews365*. 11 March 2024. Retrieved 26 April 2024.
107. "Results" (<https://www.formula1.com/en/results.html>). *Formula 1® - The Official F1® Website*. Retrieved 26 April 2024.
108. "F1: Kick Sauber sign Nico Hulkenberg for 2025 ahead of Audi transformation" (<https://www.formula1.com/en/latest/article/nico-hulkenberg-to-depart-haas.18AzRKDJCvuiB4kGwr6MA7>). *formula1.com*. 26 April 2024. Retrieved 26 April 2024.
109. Foster, Michelle (20 October 2021). "Hulkenberg to test a McLaren IndyCar at Barber" (<https://www.planetf1.com/news/nico-hulkenberg-test-mclaren-indycar/>). *Planet F1*. Archived (<https://web.archive.org/web/20211020123440/https://www.planetf1.com/news/nico-hulkenberg-test-mclaren-indycar/>) from the original on 20 October 2021. Retrieved 20 October 2021.
110. "Malukas tops five-car IndyCar test at Barber" (<https://racer.com/2021/10/25/malukas-tops-five-car-indycar-test-at-barber/>). *RACER*. 25 October 2021. Archived (<https://web.archive.org/web/2022093022503/https://racer.com/2021/10/25/malukas-tops-five-car-indycar-test-at-barber/>) from the original on 30 September 2022. Retrieved 26 October 2021.
111. "Hulkenberg revels in first IndyCar test with AMSP" (<https://racer.com/2021/10/25/hulkenberg-revels-in-first-indycar-test-with-amp/>). *RACER*. 26 October 2021. Archived (<https://web.archive.org/web/20220930222505/https://racer.com/2021/10/25/hulkenberg-revels-in-first-indycar-test-with-amp/>) from the original on 30 September 2022. Retrieved 26 October 2021.
112. Media, Global motorsports (9 November 2021). "Former F1 Racer Nico Hulkenberg Says No Thanks to 'Difficult to Drive' IndyCar Monsters" (<https://www.autoweek.com/racing/indycar/a38202570/hulkenberg-no-thanks-indycar-monsters/>). *Autoweek*. Archived (<https://web.archive.org/web/20211109231305/https://www.autoweek.com/racing/indycar/a38202570/hulkenberg-no-thanks-indycar-monsters/>) from the original on 9 November 2021. Retrieved 10 November 2021.
113. "Nico Hulkenberg to enter a team in the new eSkootr Championship | eSkootr Championship™" (<https://official.esc.live/latest/nico-hulkenberg-to-enter-a-team-in-the-new-eskootr-championship>). *official.esc.live*. 4 May 2022. Archived (<https://web.archive.org/web/20220517052423/https://official.esc.live/latest/nico-hulkenberg-to-enter-a-team-in-the-new-eskootr-championship>) from the original on 17 May 2022. Retrieved 15 May 2022.
114. "Nico Hulkenberg to enter a team in the new eSkootr Championship" (<https://the phoenixnewspaper.com/nico-hulkenberg-to-enter-a-team-in-the-new-eskootr-championship>). *The Phoenix Newspaper*. 7 May 2022. Archived (<https://web.archive.org/web/20220507085522/https://the phoenixnewspaper.com/nico-hulkenberg-to-enter-a-team-in-the-new-eskootr-championship>) from the original on 7 May 2022. Retrieved 15 May 2022.

115. "Who is Nico Hulkenberg's Wife – Egle Ruskyte?" (<https://www.essentiallysports.com/f1-news-who-is-nico-hulkenbergs-wife-egle-ruskyte/>). *Essentially Sports*. 20 June 2021. Archived (<https://web.archive.org/web/20221106171804/https://www.essentiallysports.com/f1-news-who-is-nico-hulkenbergs-wife-egle-ruskyte/>) from the original on 6 November 2022. Retrieved 24 May 2022.
116. "Congratulations Pour in From Up and Down the F1 Paddock as Nico Hulkenberg Welcomes Baby Daughter" (<https://www.essentiallysports.com/f1-news-congratulations-pour-in-from-up-and-down-the-f1-paddock-as-nico-hulkenberg-welcomes-baby-daughter/>). *Essentially Sports*. 28 September 2021. Archived (<https://web.archive.org/web/20220523223248/https://www.essentiallysports.com/f1-news-congratulations-pour-in-from-up-and-down-the-f1-paddock-as-nico-hulkenberg-welcomes-baby-daughter/>) from the original on 23 May 2022. Retrieved 24 May 2022.
117. "Nico Hülkenberg | Racing career profile | Driver Database" (<https://www.driverdb.com/drivers/nico-hulkenberg/>). *www.driverdb.com*. Archived (<https://web.archive.org/web/20220421084210/https://www.driverdb.com/drivers/nico-hulkenberg/>) from the original on 21 April 2022. Retrieved 5 December 2021.

## External links

---

- Official website (<http://www.nicohulkenberg.net>) (in German)
  - Nico Hülkenberg (<https://www.driverdb.com/drivers/nico-hulkenberg>) career summary at DriverDB.com
  - Nico Hülkenberg (<https://www.imdb.com/name/nm3822322/>) at IMDb
- 

Retrieved from "https://en.wikipedia.org/w/index.php?title=Nico\_Hülkenberg&oldid=1242746091"

▪