#### TABEL PERIODIK

#### Html section

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html lang="en">
<head>
   <meta charset="UTF-8">
   <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1.0">
   <link rel="stylesheet" href="path/to/font-awesome/css/font-awesome.min.css">
   <link rel="stylesheet" href="style.css">
   <title>Periodic Table</title>
</head>
<body>
   <div class="container">
       <div class="leftSide">
           <div class="firstRow">
               <div class="card nonMetal" id="modal-h">
                   <div class="cardHead">
                       1
                   </div>
                   <h1>H</h1>
                   Hydrogen
               </div>
           </div>
           <div class="secondRow">
               <div class="card alkali">
                   <div class="cardHead">
                       3
                   </div>
                   <h1>Li</h1>
                   Lithium
               <div class="card alkaline">
                   <div class="cardHead">
                       4
                   </div>
                   <h1>Be</h1>
                   Beryllium
               </div>
           </div> <div class="thirdRow">
               <div class="card alkali">
                   <div class="cardHead">
                       11
                   </div>
                   <h1>Na</h1>
                   Sodium
               </div>
               <div class="card alkaline">
                   <div class="cardHead">
                       12
```

```
</div>
       <h1>Mg</h1>
       Magnesium
   </div>
</div>
<div class="fourthRow">
   <div class="card alkali">
       <div class="cardHead">
          19
       </div>
       <h1>K</h1>
       Potassium
   </div>
   <div class="card alkaline">
       <div class="cardHead">
          20
       </div>
       <h1>Ca</h1>
       Calcium
   </div>
   <div class="card transition">
       <div class="cardHead">
           21 
       </div>
       <h1>Sc</h1>
       Scandium
   </div>
   <div class="card transition">
       <div class="cardHead">
          22
       </div>
       <h1>Ti</h1>
       Titanium
   </div>
   <div class="card transition">
       <div class="cardHead">
          23
       </div>
       <h1>V</h1>
       Vanadium
   </div>
   <div class="card transition">
       <div class="cardHead">
          24
       </div>
       <h1>Cr</h1>
       Chromium
   </div>
   <div class="card transition">
       <div class="cardHead">
          25
```

```
</div>
       <h1>Mn</h1>
       Manganese
   </div>
   <div class="card transition">
       <div class="cardHead">
          26
       </div>
       <h1>Fe</h1>
       Iron
   </div>
   <div class="card transition">
       <div class="cardHead">
          27
       </div>
       <h1>Co</h1>
       Cobalt
   </div>
</div>
<div class="fifthRow">
   <div class="card alkali">
       <div class="cardHead">
           37 
       </div>
       <h1>Rb</h1>
       Rubidium
   </div>
   <div class="card alkaline">
       <div class="cardHead">
          38
       </div>
       <h1>Sr</h1>
       Strontium
   </div>
   <div class="card transition">
       <div class="cardHead">
          39
       </div>
       <h1>Y</h1>
       Yttrium
   </div>
   <div class="card transition">
       <div class="cardHead">
          40
       </div>
       <h1>Zr</h1>
       Zirconium
   </div>
   <div class="card transition">
       <div class="cardHead">
          41
```

```
</div>
       <h1>Nb</h1>
       Niobium
   </div>
   <div class="card transition">
       <div class="cardHead">
          42
       </div>
       <h1>Mo</h1>
       Molybdenum
   </div>
   <div class="card transition">
       <div class="cardHead">
          43
       </div>
       <h1>Tc</h1>
       Tachnetium
   </div>
   <div class="card transition">
       <div class="cardHead">
          44
       </div>
       <h1>Ru</h1>
       Ruthenium
   </div>
   <div class="card transition">
       <div class="cardHead">
          45
       </div>
       <h1>Rh</h1>
       Rhodium
   </div>
</div>
<div class="sixthRow">
   <div class="card alkali">
       <div class="cardHead">
          55
       </div>
       <h1>Cs</h1>
       Caesium
   </div>
   <div class="card alkaline">
       <div class="cardHead">
          56
       </div>
       <h1>Ba</h1>
       Barium
   </div>
   <div class="card lanthanoid">
       <div class="cardHead">
          57
```

```
</div>
       <h1>La</h1>
       Lanthanum
   </div>
   <div class="card transition">
       <div class="cardHead">
          72
       </div>
       <h1>Hf</h1>
       Hafnium
   </div>
   <div class="card transition">
       <div class="cardHead">
          73
       </div>
       <h1>Ta</h1>
       Tantalum
   </div>
   <div class="card transition">
       <div class="cardHead">
          74
       </div>
       <h1>W</h1>
       Tungsten
   </div>
   <div class="card transition">
       <div class="cardHead">
          75
       </div>
       <h1>Re</h1>
       Rhenium
   </div>
   <div class="card transition">
       <div class="cardHead">
           76 
       </div>
       <h1>0s</h1>
       Osmium
   </div>
   <div class="card transition">
       <div class="cardHead">
          77
       </div>
       <h1>Ir</h1>
       Iridium
   </div>
</div>
<div class="seventhRow">
   <div class="card alkali">
       <div class="cardHead">
          87
```

```
</div>
   <h1>Fr</h1>
   Francium
</div>
<div class="card alkaline">
   <div class="cardHead">
       88
   </div>
   <h1>Ra</h1>
   Radium
</div>
<div class="card actinoid">
   <div class="cardHead">
       89
   </div>
   <h1>Ac</h1>
   Actinium
</div>
<div class="card transition">
   <div class="cardHead">
       104
   </div>
   <h1>Rf</h1>
   Rutherfordium
</div>
<div class="card transition">
   <div class="cardHead">
       105
   </div>
   <h1>Db</h1>
   Dubnium
</div>
<div class="card transition">
   <div class="cardHead">
       106
   </div>
   <h1>Sq</h1>
   Seaborgium
</div>
<div class="card transition">
   <div class="cardHead">
       107
   </div>
   <h1>Bh</h1>
   Bohrium
</div>
<div class="card transition">
   <div class="cardHead">
       108
   </div>
   <h1>Ru</h1>
```

```
Ruthenium
   </div>
   <div class="card transition">
       <div class="cardHead">
          109
       </div>
       <h1>Hs</h1>
       Hassium
   </div>
</div>
</div>
<div class="rightSide">
   <div class="rowOne">
       <div class="card nobleGas">
          <div class="cardHead">
              2
          </div>
          <h1>He</h1>
          Helium
       </div>
   </div>
   <div class="rowTwo">
       <div class="card metalloid">
          <div class="cardHead">
              5
          </div>
          <h1>B</h1>
          Borom
       </div>
       <div class="card nonMetal">
          <div class="cardHead">
              6
          </div>
          <h1>C</h1>
          Carbon
       </div>
       <div class="card nonMetal">
          <div class="cardHead">
              7
          </div>
          <h1>N</h1>
          Nitrogen
       </div>
       <div class="card nonMetal">
          <div class="cardHead">
              8
          </div>
          <h1>0</h1>
          Oxygen
       </div>
       <div class="card halogen">
```

```
<div class="cardHead">
          9
       </div>
       <h1>F</h1>
       Flourine
   </div>
   <div class="card nobleGas">
       <div class="cardHead">
          10
       </div>
       <h1>Ne</h1>
       Neon
   </div>
</div>
<div class="rowThree">
   <div class="card poor">
       <div class="cardHead">
          13
       </div>
       <h1>Al</h1>
       Aluminium
   </div>
   <div class="card metalloid">
       <div class="cardHead">
          14
       </div>
       <h1>Si</h1>
       Silicon
   </div>
   <div class="card nonMetal">
       <div class="cardHead">
          15
       </div>
       <h1>P</h1>
       Phosphorus
   </div>
   <div class="card nonMetal">
       <div class="cardHead">
          16
       </div>
       <h1>S</h1>
       Sulfur
   </div>
   <div class="card halogen">
       <div class="cardHead">
          17
       </div>
       <h1>Cl</h1>
       Chlorine
   </div>
   <div class="card nobleGas">
```

```
<div class="cardHead">
          18
       </div>
       <h1>Ar</h1>
       Argon
   </div>
</div>
<div class="rowFour">
   <div class="card transition">
       <div class="cardHead">
          28
       </div>
       <h1>Ni</h1>
       Nickel
   </div>
   <div class="card transition">
       <div class="cardHead">
          29
       </div>
       <h1>Cu</h1>
       Copper
   </div>
   <div class="card transition">
       <div class="cardHead">
          30
       </div>
       <h1>Zn</h1>
       Zinc
   </div>
   <div class="card poor">
       <div class="cardHead">
          31
       </div>
       <h1>Ga</h1>
       Gallium
   </div>
   <div class="card metalloid">
       <div class="cardHead">
          32
       </div>
       <h1>Ge</h1>
       Germanium
   </div>
   <div class="card metalloid">
       <div class="cardHead">
          33
       </div>
       <h1>As</h1>
       Arsenic
   </div>
   <div class="card nonMetal">
```

```
<div class="cardHead">
          34
       </div>
       <h1>Se</h1>
       Selenium
   </div>
   <div class="card halogen">
       <div class="cardHead">
          35
       </div>
       <h1>Br</h1>
       Bromine
   </div>
   <div class="card nobleGas">
       <div class="cardHead">
          36
       </div>
       <h1>Kr</h1>
       Krypton
   </div>
</div>
<div class="rowFive">
   <div class="card transition">
       <div class="cardHead">
          46
       </div>
       <h1>Pd</h1>
       Palladium
   </div>
   <div class="card transition">
       <div class="cardHead">
          47
       </div>
       <h1>Ag</h1>
       Silver
   </div>
   <div class="card transition">
       <div class="cardHead">
          48
       </div>
       <h1>Cd</h1>
       Cadmium
   </div>
   <div class="card poor">
       <div class="cardHead">
          49
       </div>
       <h1>In</h1>
       Indium
   </div>
   <div class="card poor">
```

```
<div class="cardHead">
           50 
       </div>
       <h1>Sn</h1>
       Tin
   </div>
   <div class="card metalloid">
       <div class="cardHead">
          51
       </div>
       <h1>Sb</h1>
       Antimony
   </div>
   <div class="card metalloid">
       <div class="cardHead">
          52
       </div>
       <h1>Te</h1>
       Tellurium
   </div>
   <div class="card halogen">
       <div class="cardHead">
           53 
       </div>
       <h1>I</h1>
       Iodine
   </div>
   <div class="card nobleGas">
       <div class="cardHead">
          54
       </div>
       <h1>Xe</h1>
       Xenon
   </div>
</div>
<div class="rowSix">
   <div class="card transition">
       <div class="cardHead">
          78
       </div>
       <h1>Pt</h1>
       Platinum
   </div>
   <div class="card transition">
       <div class="cardHead">
           79 
       </div>
       <h1>Au</h1>
       Gold
   </div>
   <div class="card transition">
```

```
<div class="cardHead">
          80
       </div>
       <h1>Hg</h1>
       Mercury
   </div>
   <div class="card poor">
       <div class="cardHead">
          81
       </div>
       <h1>T1</h1>
       Thallium
   </div>
   <div class="card poor">
       <div class="cardHead">
          82
       </div>
       <h1>Pb</h1>
       Lead
   </div>
   <div class="card poor">
       <div class="cardHead">
          83
       </div>
       <h1>Bi</h1>
       Bismuth
   </div>
   <div class="card metalloid">
       <div class="cardHead">
          84
       </div>
       <h1>Po</h1>
       Polonium
   </div>
   <div class="card halogen">
       <div class="cardHead">
          85
       </div>
       <h1>At</h1>
       Astatine
   </div>
   <div class="card nobleGas">
       <div class="cardHead">
          86
       </div>
       <h1>Rn</h1>
       Radon
   </div>
</div>
<div class="rowSeven">
   <div class="card transition">
```

```
<div class="cardHead">
       110
   </div>
   <h1>Ds</h1>
   Darmstadtium
</div>
<div class="card transition">
   <div class="cardHead">
       111
   </div>
   <h1>Rg</h1>
   Roentgenium
</div>
<div class="card transition">
   <div class="cardHead">
      112
   </div>
   <h1>Cp</h1>
   Copernicium
</div>
<div class="card unknown">
   <div class="cardHead">
       113
   </div>
   <h1>Nh</h1>
   Nihonium
</div>
<div class="card unknown">
   <div class="cardHead">
       114
   </div>
   <h1>F1</h1>
   Flerovium
</div>
<div class="card unknown">
   <div class="cardHead">
       115
   </div>
   <h1>Mc</h1>
   Moscovium
</div>
<div class="card unknown">
   <div class="cardHead">
       116
   </div>
   <h1>Lv</h1>
   Livermorium
</div>
<div class="card unknown">
   <div class="cardHead">
       117
```

```
</div>
              <h1>Ts</h1>
              Tennessine
           </div>
           <div class="card unknown">
              <div class="cardHead">
                  118
              </div>
              <h1>0g</h1>
              Oganesson
           </div>
       </div>
   </div>
</div>
   <div class="footer">
       <div class="footerTop">
           <div class="card lanthanoid">
              <div class="cardHead">
                  58
              </div>
              <h1>Ce</h1>
              Cerium
           </div>
           <div class="card lanthanoid">
              <div class="cardHead">
                  59
              </div>
              <h1>Pr</h1>
              Praseodymium
           </div>
           <div class="card lanthanoid">
              <div class="cardHead">
                  60
              </div>
              <h1>Nd</h1>
              Neodymium
           </div>
           <div class="card lanthanoid">
              <div class="cardHead">
                  61
              </div>
              <h1>Pm</h1>
              Promethium
           </div>
           <div class="card lanthanoid">
              <div class="cardHead">
                  62
              </div>
              <h1>Sm</h1>
              Samarium
           </div>
```

```
<div class="card lanthanoid">
   <div class="cardHead">
       63
   </div>
   <h1>Eu</h1>
   Europium
</div>
<div class="card lanthanoid">
   <div class="cardHead">
       64
   </div>
   <h1>Gd</h1>
   Gadolinium
</div>
<div class="card lanthanoid">
   <div class="cardHead">
       65
   </div>
   <h1>Tb</h1>
   Terbium
</div>
<div class="card lanthanoid">
   <div class="cardHead">
       66
   </div>
   <h1>Dy</h1>
   Dysprosium
</div>
<div class="card lanthanoid">
   <div class="cardHead">
       67
   </div>
   <h1>Ho</h1>
   Holmium
</div>
<div class="card lanthanoid">
   <div class="cardHead">
       68
   </div>
   <h1>Er</h1>
   Erbium
</div>
<div class="card lanthanoid">
   <div class="cardHead">
       69
   </div>
   <h1>Tm</h1>
   Thulium
</div>
<div class="card lanthanoid">
   <div class="cardHead">
```

```
 70 
       </div>
       <h1>Yb</h1>
       Ytterbium
   </div>
   <div class="card lanthanoid">
       <div class="cardHead">
          71
       </div>
       <h1>Lu</h1>
       Lutetium
   </div>
</div>
<div class="footerBottom">
   <div class="card actinoid">
       <div class="cardHead">
          90
       </div>
       <h1>Th</h1>
       Thorium
   </div>
   <div class="card actinoid">
       <div class="cardHead">
          91
       </div>
       <h1>Pa</h1>
       Protactinium
   </div>
   <div class="card actinoid">
       <div class="cardHead">
          92
       </div>
       <h1>U</h1>
       Uranium
   </div>
   <div class="card actinoid">
       <div class="cardHead">
          93
       </div>
       <h1>Np</h1>
       Neptunium
   </div>
   <div class="card actinoid">
       <div class="cardHead">
          94
       </div>
       <h1>Pu</h1>
       Plutonium
   </div>
   <div class="card actinoid">
       <div class="cardHead">
```

```
95
   </div>
   <h1>Am</h1>
   Americium
</div>
<div class="card actinoid">
   <div class="cardHead">
      96
   </div>
   <h1>Cm</h1>
   Curium
</div>
<div class="card actinoid">
   <div class="cardHead">
      97
   </div>
   <h1>Bk</h1>
   Berkelium
</div>
<div class="card actinoid">
   <div class="cardHead">
      98
   </div>
   <h1>Cf</h1>
   Californium
<div class="card actinoid">
   <div class="cardHead">
      99
   </div>
   <h1>Es</h1>
   Einsteinium
</div>
<div class="card actinoid">
   <div class="cardHead">
      100
   </div>
   <h1>Fm</h1>
   Fermium
<div class="card actinoid">
   <div class="cardHead">
      101
   </div>
   <h1>Md</h1>
   Mendelevium
</div>
<div class="card actinoid">
   <div class="cardHead">
      102
   </div>
```

```
<h1>No</h1>
              Nobelium
           </div>
           <div class="card actinoid">
              <div class="cardHead">
                103
              </div>
              <h1>Lr</h1>
              Lawrencium
           </div>
        </div>
        <h3>Legend:</h3>
        <div class="legend">
           <l
              Nonmetal
              Alkali
              Alkaline
              Transition
              Lanthanoid
              Actinoid
              Poor
              Metalloid
              Halogen
              Noble Gas
              Unknown
           </div>
     </div>
  </div>
</div>
<div id="modal-hydrogen" class="modal">
  <div class="modal-content">
    <div class="modal-header">
     <span class="close">&times;</span>
     <h2>Hydrogen</h2>
    </div>
    <div class="modal-body">
       <div class="modal-text">
    Key isotopes: <sup>1</sup>H, <sup>2</sup> H
    Electron configuration: 1s<sup>1</sup>
    p>Density(g cm<sup>-3</sup>): 0.000082
    1<sup>st</sup> ionisation energy: 1312.050 kJ mol <sup>-1</sup>
  </div>
  <div class="card nonMetal">
     <div class="cardHead">
        1
     </div>
     <h1>H</h1>
     Hydrogen
  </div>
```

Css section

```
* {
 padding:0;
  margin:0;
h3{
  text-align: center;
 margin-top:1rem;
.card{
  text-align:center;
  border:none;
  box-shadow: 10px 10px 14px -3px rgba(0,0,0,0.47);
  width: 4rem;
  color:#ddeedd;
 margin:1px;
  overflow: hidden;
  font-size:0.65rem;
.card:hover{
 cursor: pointer;
  background: rgb(152,152,152);
 background: linear-gradient(90deg, rgba(152,152,152,1) 19%, rgba(73,72,72,1)
66%);
.container{
 display: flex;
  justify-content: center;
  padding-top:0.5rem;
.leftSide{
  align-content: flex-start;
.rowOne, .rowTwo, .rowThree, .rowFour, .rowFive, .rowSix, .rowSeven{
  display: flex;
  justify-content: flex-end;
.rightSide{
  align-content: right;
  justify-content:flex-end;
```

```
.footerTop{
 display: flex;
 justify-content: center;
 margin-top:2rem;
.footerBottom{
 display: flex;
 justify-content: center;
.secondRow{
 display:flex;
.thirdRow{
 display:flex;
.fourthRow{
 display:flex;
.fifthRow{
 display:flex;
.sixthRow{
 display:flex;
.seventhRow{
 display:flex;
.cardHead{
 text-align: left;
.nonMetal{
 background: rgb(22,208,53);
 background: linear-gradient(90deg, rgba(22,208,53,1) 0%, rgba(5,140,5,1) 35%);
.alkali{
 background: rgb(235,187,113);
 background: linear-gradient(90deg, rgba(235,187,113,1) 0%, rgba(240,150,9,1)
35%);
```

```
.alkaline{
 background: rgb(175,146,88);
 background: linear-gradient(90deg, rgba(175,146,88,1) 0%, rgba(148,99,1,1)
35%);
.transition{
 background: rgb(230,166,200);
 background: linear-gradient(90deg, rgba(230,166,200,1) 0%, rgba(223,114,172,1)
35%);
.lanthanoid{
 background: rgb(217,100,166);
 background: linear-gradient(90deg, rgba(217,100,166,1) 0%, rgba(237,23,144,1)
35%);
.actinoid{
 background: rgb(212,105,108);
 background: linear-gradient(90deg, rgba(212,105,108,1) 0%, rgba(229,30,37,1)
35%);
.poor{
 background: rgb(73,157,195);
 background: linear-gradient(90deg, rgba(73,157,195,1) 0%, rgba(31,112,149,1)
35%);
.metalloid{
 background: rgb(59,227,224);
 background: linear-gradient(90deg, rgba(59,227,224,1) 0%, rgba(22,171,168,1)
35%);background-color:#16aba8;
.halogen{
 background: rgb(181,218,129);
 background: linear-gradient(90deg, rgba(181,218,129,1) 0%, rgba(138,192,63,1)
35%);
}
.nobleGas{
 background: rgb(170,127,204);
 background: linear-gradient(90deg, rgba(170,127,204,1) 0%, rgba(126,81,161,1)
35%);
.unknown{
 background: rgb(168,163,163);
```

```
background: linear-gradient(90deg, rgba(168,163,163,1) 0%, rgba(118,118,118,1)
35%);
}
ul{
  display:grid;
  grid-template-columns: repeat(11, 1fr);
 padding:1rem;
li{
 list-style-type: none;
  text-align: center;
  color:lightgray;
:root {
  --modal-duration: 1s;
  --modal-color: #505342;
.modal {
 display: none;
 position: fixed;
  z-index: 1;
  left: 0;
  top: 0;
 height: 100%;
  width: 100%;
  overflow: auto;
  background-color: rgba(0, 0, 0, 0.5);
.modal-content {
 margin: 10% auto;
 width: 60%;
 box-shadow: 0 5px 8px 0 rgba(0, 0, 0, 0.2), 0 7px 20px 0 rgba(0, 0, 0.17);
  animation-name: modalopen;
  animation-duration: var(--modal-duration);
.modal-header h2,
.modal-footer h3 {
 margin: 0;
.modal-header {
 background: var(--modal-color);
```

```
padding: 15px;
  color: #fff;
  border-top-left-radius: 5px;
  border-top-right-radius: 5px;
.modal-body {
 padding: 10px 20px;
 background: #fff;
 display: flex;
  justify-content: space-between;
.modal-footer {
 background: var(--modal-color);
 padding: 10px;
 color: #fff;
 text-align: center;
 border-bottom-left-radius: 5px;
  border-bottom-right-radius: 5px;
.close {
 color: #ccc;
 float: right;
 font-size: 30px;
 color: #fff;
.close:hover,
.close:focus {
 color: #000;
 text-decoration: none;
  cursor: pointer;
@keyframes modalopen {
 from {
   opacity: 0;
 }
  to {
   opacity: 1;
  }
}
.legend{
   text-align: center;
body{
   background-color:lightgray;
```

}

#### Js section

```
// Get DOM Elements
const modal = document.querySelector('#modal-hydrogen');
const modalBtn = document.querySelector('#modal-h');
const closeBtn = document.guerySelector('.close');
// Events
modalBtn.addEventListener('click', openModal);
closeBtn.addEventListener('click', closeModal);
window.addEventListener('click', outsideClick);
// Open
function openModal() {
  modal.style.display = 'block';
}
// Close
function closeModal() {
  modal.style.display = 'none';
}
// Close If Outside Click
function outsideClick(e) {
  if (e.target == modal) {
    modal.style.display = 'none';
  }
```

## 1. Alkali (Golongan 1)

- Contoh: Lithium (Li), Sodium (Na), Potassium (K)
- Sifat: Sangat reaktif, lunak, bereaksi kuat dengan air.
- **Penggunaan**: Baterai (Li), garam dapur (NaCl).

### 2. Alkali Tanah (Golongan 2)

- Contoh: Beryllium (Be), Magnesium (Mg), Calcium (Ca)
- **Sifat**: Reaktif (tapi lebih lemah dari alkali), membentuk senyawa ionik.
- **Penggunaan**: Obat maag (Mg(OH)<sub>2</sub>), tulang (Ca).

### 3. O Logam Transisi (Golongan 3-12)

- Contoh: Iron (Fe), Copper (Cu), Gold (Au)
- **Sifat**: Kuat, konduktor listrik, sering membentuk warna khas.
- **Penggunaan**: Struktur baja, kabel listrik, perhiasan.

### 4. O Logam Pasca Transisi

- Contoh: Aluminium (Al), Tin (Sn), Lead (Pb)
- **Sifat**: Lebih lunak, lebih mudah teroksidasi daripada logam transisi.
- **Penggunaan**: Kaleng (Sn), kabel listrik (Al), pelindung radiasi (Pb).

#### 5. Metaloid (Setengah Logam)

- Contoh: Boron (B), Silicon (Si), Arsenic (As)
- **Sifat**: Antara logam dan nonlogam, bisa sebagai semikonduktor.
- **Penggunaan**: Elektronik (Si), pupuk (B).

### 6. Nonlogam

- Contoh: Hydrogen (H), Carbon (C), Nitrogen (N), Oxygen (O)
- **Sifat**: Tidak konduktif, cenderung membentuk molekul.
- **Penggunaan**: Udara (N<sub>2</sub>, O<sub>2</sub>), bahan bakar (H), kehidupan (C).

### 7. Halogen (Golongan 17)

- Contoh: Fluorine (F), Chlorine (Cl), Bromine (Br), Iodine (I)
- Sifat: Sangat reaktif, membentuk garam dengan logam.
- **Penggunaan**: Desinfektan (Cl), pasta gigi (F), antiseptik (I).

## 8. 🏟 Gas Mulia (Golongan 18)

- Contoh: Helium (He), Neon (Ne), Argon (Ar)
- **Sifat**: Sangat stabil, tidak reaktif.
- **Penggunaan**: Balon (He), lampu reklame (Ne), las (Ar).

# Baris Khusus

### 9. / Lantanida (Baris 6, posisi terpisah)

- Contoh: Lanthanum (La), Cerium (Ce), Neodymium (Nd)
- **Sifat**: Logam langka, bersifat magnetik dan fluoresen.
- Penggunaan: Magnet kuat, lampu LED, laser.

## 10. Aktinida (Baris 7, posisi terpisah)

- Contoh: Uranium (U), Plutonium (Pu), Thorium (Th)
- **Sifat**: Radioaktif, banyak digunakan dalam reaksi nuklir.
- **Penggunaan**: Pembangkit listrik tenaga nuklir, senjata nuklir.

## **(S)** Cara Membaca Tabel Periodik

- Nomor atom: jumlah proton dalam inti atom.
- Simbol kimia: singkatan resmi dari nama unsur.
- Nama unsur: nama lengkap dari unsur.
- Golongan dan periode: menunjukkan sifat dan ukuran atom.