

## 例题

一段均匀铁丝弯成半圆形,其半径为R,质量为m,求此半圆形铁丝的质心。

解:在铁丝上取一小段,长度dl,质量dm

$$x_{C} = \frac{\int x \, \mathrm{d} m}{m} = \frac{\int x \lambda \, \mathrm{d} l}{m}$$

$$= \frac{\int_{-\pi/2}^{\pi/2} R \cos \theta \lambda R \, \mathrm{d} \theta}{m} = \frac{2 \lambda R^{2}}{m}$$
铁丝的线密度  $\lambda = \frac{m}{\pi R} \implies x_{C} = \frac{2}{\pi} R$ 
根据对称性分析可知  $y_{C} = 0$ 

