

例题

飞轮可绕O轴转动(半径r = 0.2m)。已知轮缘上M点的运动方程为 $\theta = -t^2 + 4t$,求1秒钟时刻M点的速度和加速度。

解:根据M点的运动方程 $\theta = -t^2 + 4t$ 可得

$$\omega = \frac{d\theta}{dt} = -2t + 4 \qquad \beta = \frac{d\omega}{dt} = -2$$

$$v = \omega r = (-2t + 4)r$$
 : $v_1 = 0.4m / s$

$$a_t = r\beta = -0.4ms^{-2}$$
 $a_n = \frac{v^2}{r} = 0.8ms^{-2}$

$$a = \sqrt{a_t^2 + a_n^2} = 0.89 ms^{-2}$$
 $\theta = tg^{-1} \left| \frac{a_n}{a_t} \right| = 63.4^{\circ}$

