# Heuristic Evaluation

ACC Visual Communication Department Website



# Why Are We Here?

To Present the results of our heuristic analysis



# How Long Will This Take?

This should only last about 20 minutes



# **Desired Outcome?**

To provide you with actionable usability findings

# Agenda

- Evaluation Overview
- ☐ Goals & Heuristics
- ☐ Findings & Recommendations
- Additional Findings
- Q&A

# What is a heuristic evaluation?

### Report Overview

#### Goal:

The goal of this heuristic evaluation is to discover and document the interactions that users of the visual communication website may come across.

#### How:

By comparing the current interactions of the website to a list of usability(Nielsen) and content(Leise) heuristics.

#### **Insights:**

While the site occasionally conforms to a heuristic, it often violates it in other areas. The greatest discovery is that the heuristic of **appropriate structure** is most often defied.

#### **Positive Findings:**

#### • Aesthetic and minimalist design

 The home page and it's hero image contain only relevant and needed content. By keeping the amount of content at a minimum it keeps pertinent information visible.

#### Visibility of system status

 The top level of navigation clearly shows the user which page of the website they are currently on.

#### Multiple access paths

 The footer provides multiple access points for many links on the site. Almost all the links found in the ACC links menu are located here as well.

# Goals

### Goals

- ☐ An interactive program map
- A dope student gallery
- ☐ Having the website answer more questions for prospective students.
- □ Having the site help students who don't know what they need
- □ A form for business owners to post design job opportunities.

# Heuristics

#### Heuristics

- Appropriate structure
- Visibility of system status
- Consistency and
  - standards (usability)
- □ Consistency (Content)

- Differentiation
- ☐ Information scent
- Help and documentation
- Audience relevance
- Accessibility

# Findings

## Goal 1 - Interactive Program Map

#### Visibility of system status

The system should always keep users informed on what is going on through appropriate feedback within reasonable time

#### Severity







#### **Positive**

P

#### **Findings**

Program maps take between 8-10 seconds to load

Users are not provided with visual feedback on the loading time

When users hover over 'View program map' button, the color changed to indicate active status.

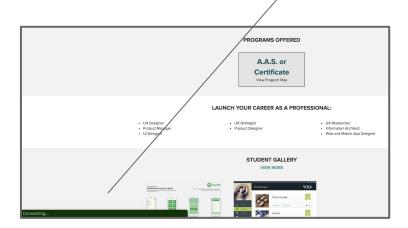
#### Recommendations

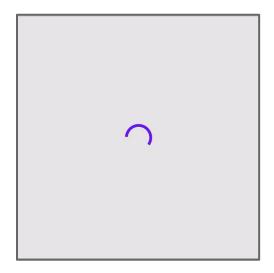
Optimize the PDF files for the program maps to reduce loading times

Provide appropriate feedback to users by letting them know that the program map is loading

# **Visibility of System Status**

Only visual indicator that users have that the program map is loading









## Goal 1 - Interactive Program Map

#### **Consistency and standards**

Users should not have to wonder whether different words, situations, or actions mean the same thing. Follow platform conventions.

#### Severity







#### **Positive**

Р

#### **Findings**

As a Call-to-action UI the text 'View program map' is too small to notice. Users may not know it is a link and it is not consistent with the other links on the website.

Some program maps open as a PDF while others open as a web page.

#### Recommendations

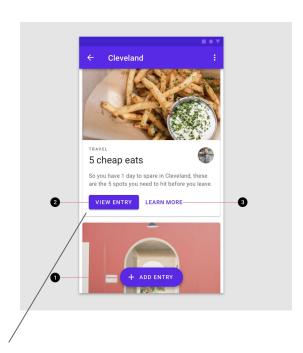
CTA design principle includes using contrasting colors to make content be more focused.

Establish whether program maps should open as a PDF or a web page and make it consistent across all program maps.

# **Consistency and Standards**







Creating a button emphasizes the call to action



## Goal 2 - Student Gallery

#### Visibility of system status

The system should always keep users informed on what is going on through appropriate feedback within reasonable time

#### Severity







#### **Positive**

Р

#### **Findings**

Nothing changes when users hover over a gallery picture on the program student gallery page. No active status.

Gallery - graduate portfolio picture info are underlined when hover.

#### Recommendations

Include a hover state for when users hover over a gallery picture.

# **Visibility of System Status**









### Goal 2 - Student Gallery

#### **Consistency and standards**

Users should not have to wonder whether different words, situations, or actions mean the same thing. Follow platform conventions.

#### Severity







#### **Positive**

Р

#### **Findings**

Some gallery (Home & Program page) are missing accreditation to the artist which Gallery page has.

The "VIEW MORE" link showing right under "STUDENT GALLERY" on the Programs pages is switched to the bottom of the page in in lower case letter on the Visual design program page.

#### Recommendations

Ensure artist accreditation is included on the bottom of each gallery picture.

Enhance the artists name under gallery pictures by increasing the font size.

Make typography consistent across all of the galleries.

# **Consistency and Standards**



Missing artist accreditation





Increase font size



# Goal 2 - Student Gallery

#### **Aesthetic and minimalist**

Minimalist Design: an interaction design technique often used in human computer interaction to help maintain the focus of a user's attention by reducing clutter, confusion, and cognitive workload.

#### Severity







#### **Positive**

P

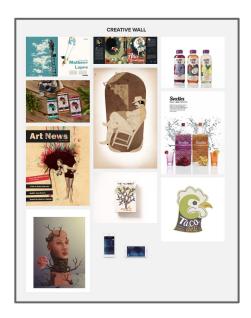
#### **Findings**

The pictures in the Gallery are cluttered and not sorted. Page could goes endless as more student works added to the gallery year by year

#### Recommendations

Align gallery pictures

# Aesthetic and minimalist design









### Goal 2 - Student Gallery

#### **Appropriate Structure**

Organization of content should 1) match users' mental models of the information space 2) support the difference in users' information-seeking behaviors

#### Severity







#### **Positive**

Р

#### **Findings**

Organization of content in UX/UI program gallery doesn't match user's information seeking behaviors. The content are repeated UX/UI project pieces.

The sub navigation tab - Graduate Portfolio under Gallery is not necessary since it links to the same place.

#### Recommendations

Remove the sub navigation under gallery.

# Goal 2 - Student Gallery

#### **Accessibility**

Users should be able to access the content they want through the browsing hierarchy or by using search.

#### Severity







#### **Positive**



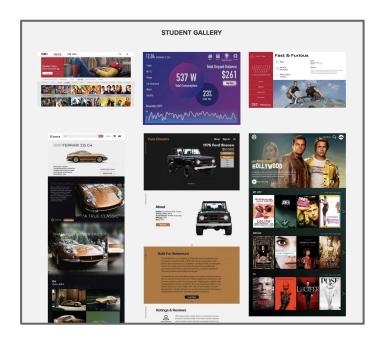
#### **Findings**

Student gallery pictures are unclickable on the Visual design program page.

#### Recommendations

Make the gallery pictures clickable and include alt text to the image element using the alt attribute.

# Accessibility





#### The High Line

4.7★★★★★ (9,155) · 0.8mi New York, NY 10011 · Open Park

#### ALT TEXT

Aerial view of people walking and biking on the High Line in New York City.

#### Do

This informative image is a photo that shows what the location looks like.

Alt text example: Aerial view of people walking and biking on the High Line in New York City





### Goal 2 - Student Gallery

#### Differentiation

Place similar items or items about different subject areas in different content areas. Use navigation labels for different areas that clearly indicate those differences.

#### Severity







#### **Positive**

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#### **Findings**

Home page gallery content is not sorted by program. Pictures are selected from all different programs but without labels or any UI to inform users.

#### Recommendations

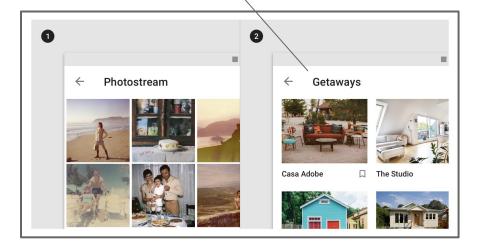
Sort student gallery content by program of interest with appropriate labels for different sections.

This will also serve as a visual aid for prospective student of a particular program to get an understanding of the type of content they will be creating.

# **Differentiation**



Image gallery is labeled to indicate its content







#### Goal 3 - Basic admission information for prospective students

#### **User Control and Freedom**

Users often choose system functions by mistake and will need a clearly marked emergency exit to leave the unwanted state without having to go through an extended dialogue. Support undo and redo.

#### Severity







#### **Positive**



#### **Findings**

When users click on a staff member's name are taken to the ACC directory with no way of getting back to the ACC Viscom home page.



#### Recommendations

Include an option for users to easily get back to the ACC Viscom home page after clicking on a faculty members name and being redirected to the directory.

#### Goal 3 - Basic admissions information for prospective students

#### **Information Scent**

Content labels should be appropriately descriptive of content so that users know that they are on the proper path to finding information they are looking for.

#### Severity







#### **Positive**



#### **Findings**

When users click on "Blog" they are taken to a article about AIGA.

#### Recommendations

Blog categories should be rewritten to appropriately reflect the content.

Remove "Blog" as a category.

## **Information Scent**

Category does not match content Category matches content

#### **CATEGORY: BLOG** About Us > News AIGA Business of Design: Part II Categories AIGA • Blog Join the ACC / AIGA student group as they present part two of their Business of Design series centered on Deadlines building a portfolio. Visual Communication professors, Joseph Bullard and Russell Toynes, will be News demystifying design portfolios and sharing their best practices for making a good first impression to Scholarships employers. Come learn, network, and ask all of your unanswered portfolio questions in a casual cafe Workshops Archives January 2020 Wednesday, November 28 December 2019 Northridge Campus October 2019 August 2019 Bldg 1000 Cafe June 2019 7:00-9:00 p.m. March 2019 January 2019 November 2018 Facebook Page July 2018 January 2018 Tagged aiga, panel, portfolio November 2017 July 2017 May 2017

| CATEGORY: DEADLINES   |  |
|---|--|
| About Us > News  ACC Scholarship Applications are Live! Deadline to Apply is April 1, 2020  Deadlines, Scholarship for Next Year! [Applications Due April 1, 2020]  The ACC Foundation has a one-and-done application for students to apply to the 700 scholarships they offer. Applications are open now, so go to austince.edu/scholarships to apply. | Categories  AIGA Blog Deadlines News Scholarships Workshops  |
| Please note this is one application onlyl it is always worth the time to fill it out. You never knowl   | Archives  January 2020  December 2019  |
| Need help applying?  Visit your nearest ACCelerator for assistance or visit the Scholarship Station page.   | October 2019 August 2019 June 2019 March 2019 March 2019 January 2019 November 2018 July 2018 January 2018 November 2017 July 2017 |
| Spring Graduation Application Deadline is Friday, March 27 Deadlines, News  |  |
| When you're ready to graduate, you will need to complete the graduation application. Follow the instructions below to apply to graduate.  | <ul><li>May 2017</li><li>April 2017</li><li>February 2017</li><li>November 2016</li></ul>  |



April 2017



#### Goal 3 - Basic admissions information for prospective students

#### **Help and Documentation**

Any information should be easy to search, focused on the user's task, list concrete steps to be carried out, and not be too large.

#### Severity







#### **Positive**

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#### **Findings**

Useful Information is not easy to search on the website. Search bar is on the footer section which is not easy for user to find out.

#### Recommendations

Add a search bar at the top of the webpage.

Include a FAQ section with the most typically asked questions and concerns in order for the site to lift more of the load advisors are currently carrying.

Consider implementing a chat bot to assist students with basic questions.

#### Goal 4 - Helping students who don't know what they need

#### Consistency

Whenever possible, content structures in similar content areas should be consistent.

#### Severity







#### **Positive**

Р

#### **Findings**

Text in three buttons (view program map/ six courses/three courses) all open different program maps using same format. Similar content areas should be consistent.

#### Recommendations

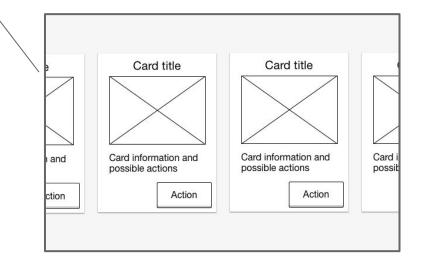
Clearly and consistently label action items.

Change the cards under the Graphic Media Production program section to consistently state "View Program Map" at the bottom of each card.

# Consistency

Action item is clearly and consistently labeled on all cards









# Goal 5 - Built-in form for posting design jobs

We think this is a great idea!

Let's talk more about this specific goal

# Additional Findings

# Additional Findings



Accessibility

# Thanks! Any questions?