

GJEM

$$\text{kef} = \frac{-2}{8} = -\frac{1}{4}$$

kom' min' apden'

15.10.2024

① $\left(\begin{array}{ccc|c} -2 & -1 & 9 & 23 \\ 8 & -1 & -2 & 0 \\ -1 & 7 & -1 & 10 \end{array} \right) \sim$
produk 1. kolom

② $\left(\begin{array}{ccc|c} 8 & -1 & -2 & 0 \\ -2 & -1 & 9 & 23 \\ -1 & 7 & -1 & 10 \end{array} \right) \sim$
tambahkan 1. kolom
1. kolom

③ $\left(\begin{array}{ccc|c} 8 & -1 & -2 & 0 \\ 0 & 1,25 & -8,5 & -23 \\ 0 & -6,88 & 1,25 & -10 \end{array} \right) \sim$
produk 2. kolom

$$m[1][1] = m[1][1] - \text{kef} * m[0][1] = 1,25$$

④ $\left(\begin{array}{ccc|c} 8 & -1 & -2 & 0 \\ 0 & -6,88 & 1,25 & -10 \\ 0 & 1,25 & -8,5 & -23 \end{array} \right) \sim$

⑤ $\left(\begin{array}{ccc|c} 8 & 0 & -2,2 & 1,45 \\ 0 & -6,88 & 1,25 & -10 \\ 0 & 0 & -8,27 & 24,82 \end{array} \right)$

lakukan juga 2. kolom

PROJEKSI GJEM $\text{rate } 0(i=0)$

$$\text{kef} = \frac{-1}{-6,88} = \frac{m[0][1]}{m[1][1]} = 0,145$$

aktualisasi ke kolom ke 2, 3

$$m[0][2] = m[0][2] - \text{kef} * m[1][2] = -2 - (0,145 * 1,25) = 2,2$$

$$m[0][3] = m[0][3] - \text{kef} * m[1][3] = 0 - (0,145 * 10) = 1,45$$

$$\text{kef} = \frac{1,25}{-6,88} = \frac{m[2][1]}{m[1][1]}$$

aktualisasi ke kolom ke 2, 3

$$m[2][2] = m[2][2] - \text{kef} * m[1][2] = -8,5 - (0,18 * 1,25) = -8,27$$

$$m[3][3] = m[3][3] - \text{kef} * m[1][3] = -23 - (-0,18 * 10) = -24,82$$

⑦ $\left(\begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 3 \end{array} \right)$

gunakan rumus' di atas (for di atas' produk kolom diagonal' ke kanan)

⑥ $\left(\begin{array}{ccc|c} 8 & 0 & 0 & 8 \\ 0 & -6,88 & 0 & -13,746 \\ 0 & 0 & -8,27 & -24,82 \end{array} \right) \sim$

$$n=2 \quad i=0$$

$$\text{diagonal' ke } m[2][2] = -8,27$$

$$\text{kef} = \frac{m[0][2]}{m[2][2]} = \frac{-2,2}{-8,27}$$

$$m[0][3] = m[0][3] - \text{kef} * m[2][3] = 1,45 - (0,26 * -24,82) = 8$$

$$i=1$$

$$\text{kef} = \frac{m[1][2]}{m[2][2]} = \frac{1,25}{-6,88}$$

$$m[1][3] = m[1][3] - \text{kef} * m[2][3] = -10 - (-0,18 * -24,82) = 13,746$$

Lpilmj' chod - GEM

$$\begin{array}{l} 0 \\ 1 \\ 2 \end{array} \left(\begin{array}{ccc|c} 8 & -1 & -2 & 0 \\ 0 & -6,88 & 1,25 & -10 \\ 0 & 0 & 8,27 & 24,82 \end{array} \right)$$

for (int radeh = radeh-1; radeh >= 0; radeh--) {

float summa = 0.0;

for (int slopee = slopee+1; slopee < slopee-1; slopee++) {

summa = m[radeh][slopee] * m[slopee][radeh];

}

m[radeh][slopee-1] = (m[radeh][slopee-1] - summa) / m[radeh][radeh];

}

$$2) \left(\begin{array}{ccc|c} 8 & -1 & -2 & 0 \\ 0 & -6,88 & 1,25 & -10 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 3 \end{array} \right)$$

radeh = 1

slopee = 2

$$\text{summa} = 0.0 + 1,25 * 3; = 3.75$$

$$\left| \begin{array}{c} 1 \\ 2 \\ 3 \end{array} \right| = (-10 - 3.75) / -6,88 = 2$$

$$3) \left(\begin{array}{ccc|c} 8 & -1 & -2 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 2 & 2 \\ 1 & 1 & 3 & 3 \end{array} \right)$$

radeh = 0

slopee = 1

$$\text{summa} = 0.0 + (-1) * 2; = -2$$

$$\text{slopee} = 2 \quad \text{summa} = -2 + (-2) * 3; = -8$$

$$\left| \begin{array}{c} m \\ 2 \\ 3 \end{array} \right| = (0 - (-8) / 8) = 1$$

radik = 2

slope = 1 = 3

~~3~~ ~~3~~

GEM

$$\text{kef} = \frac{\text{1. radik} \cdot \text{radik}}{\text{1. radik} \cdot \text{prvek}} \leftarrow \text{výsledek}$$

výsledek
jmenovatel (prvek)

$$\textcircled{1} \begin{pmatrix} -2 & -1 & 9 & | & 23 \\ 8 & -1 & -2 & | & 0 \\ -1 & 7 & -1 & | & 10 \end{pmatrix}$$

hlavní prvek je 8, slope
Pivotováno!

②

$$\begin{pmatrix} 8 & -1 & -2 & | & 0 \\ -2 & -1 & -9 & | & 23 \\ -1 & 7 & -1 & | & 10 \end{pmatrix}$$

domní, že je to
diagonální

$$1. \text{ radik} * (-2/8) = -2.5$$

$$8 * (-1/8) - (-2) = 0$$

$$2. \text{ radik} * (1/8) = 0.125$$

$$\textcircled{3} \begin{pmatrix} 8 & -1 & -2 & | & 0 \\ 0 & 1.25 & -8.5 & | & -23 \\ 0 & -6.88 & 1.25 & | & -10 \end{pmatrix}$$

první 2. slope je 1.25
radik

④

$$\begin{pmatrix} 8 & -1 & -2 & | & 0 \\ 0 & -6.88 & 1.25 & | & -10 \\ 0 & 1.25 & -8.5 & | & -23 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\textcircled{5} \begin{pmatrix} 8 & -1 & -2 & | & 0 \\ 0 & -6.88 & 1.25 & | & -10 \\ 0 & 0 & 8.27 & | & 24.82 \end{pmatrix}$$

JE MATICE na konci

HODNÍ PRÁVĚHLN/KOVÍ MATICE? ANO

KOLIK MÁ ŘEŠENÍ? 1 (je to řešení)

ne! 0 a na místě řešení je R

⑥

$$\begin{pmatrix} 8 & -1 & -2 & | & 0 \\ 0 & -6.88 & 1.25 & | & -10 \\ 0 & 0 & 8.27 & | & 24.82 \end{pmatrix}$$

ZPĚTNÝ CHOD

for (int radik = m - 1; radik >= 0; --radik) {

float sum = 0.0;

for (int slope = radik + 1; slope < m; ++slope) {

sum = sum + m -> g[radik][slope] * m -> g[slope][m -> radik];

}

m -> g[radik][m -> slope - 1] = (m -> g[radik][m -> radik] - sum) / m -> g[radik][radik];

}

$$\textcircled{10} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & | & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & | & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & | & 3 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\textcircled{7} \begin{pmatrix} 8 & -1 & -2 & | & 0 \\ 0 & -6.88 & 1.25 & | & -10 \\ 0 & 0 & 8.27 & | & 24.82 \end{pmatrix}$$

sum = 0.0 + 0.0 + g[2][3] * mesle

meni + jmenovatel prvek do sumu

norm. systemu!

$$\dot{m} = (24.82 - 0) / 8.27 = 3$$

skup = 2 m -> skup = 3

$$\textcircled{8} \begin{pmatrix} 8 & -1 & -2 & | & 0 \\ 0 & -6.88 & 1.25 & | & -10 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & | & 3 \end{pmatrix}$$

sum = 0.0;

1) sum = 0.0 + 1.25 * 3; = 3.75

$$\dot{m} = (-10 - 3.75) / -6.88 = 2$$

radik = 0 skup = 1

sum = 0.0;

1) sum = 0.0 + (-1) * 2; = -2

2) sum = -2 + (-2) * 3; = -8

$$\dot{m} = (0 - (-8)) / 8 = 1$$

POZOR NA PORADÍ SONY!

$$\textcircled{9} \begin{pmatrix} 8 & -1 & -2 & | & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & | & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & | & 3 \end{pmatrix}$$