

Polyglottal Programing

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Programming Languages

The FizzBuzz Problem is a classic programming interview question.

The task is to create an algorithm that prints the numbers 1 to n , such that if the integer is divisible by three “*Fizz*” is printed, if divisible by 5 “*Buzz*” is printed, and both if both are apparent.

Python

```
def FizzBuzz(n):
    for i in range(0, n):
        res=""
        if (n % 3) == 0:
            res+="Fizz"
        if (n % 5) == 0:
            res+="Buzz"
        if len(res) > 0:
            print(res)
        n=n+1
FizzBuzz(15)
```

```
## FizzBuzz
```

```
## Fizz
## Buzz
## Fizz
## Fizz
## Buzz
## Fizz
```

JavaScript

```
const FizzBuzz = (n) => {
  for (let i = 0; i <= n; i++) {
    const res = (n % 3 == 0 ? 'Fizz' : '') + (n % 5 == 0 ? 'Buzz' : '')
    if (res) console.log(res)
  }
}
```

Typescript

```
function FizzBuzz(n: number): void {
  for (let i: number = 0; i <= n; i++) {
    const res: string = (n % 3 == 0 ? 'Fizz' : '') + (n % 5 == 0 ? 'Buzz' : '')
    if (res) console.log(res)
  }
}
```

R Programming Language ¹

```
FizzBuzz <- 1:15
output <- vector()

for (i in FizzBuzz) {
  output[i] <- ""

  if (i %% 3 == 0) { output[i] <- paste0(output[i], "Fizz") }
  if (i %% 5 == 0) { output[i] <- paste0(output[i], "Buzz") }

  if (output[i] == "") {output[i] <- i}
}

print(output)
```

```
## [1] "1"      "2"      "Fizz"   "4"      "Buzz"   "Fizz"
## [7] "7"      "8"      "Fizz"   "Buzz"   "11"     "Fizz"
## [13] "13"     "14"     "FizzBuzz"
```

Bash Shell Scripting

```
read n
echo "input a number"
if [[ -z ${n+1} ]]; then n = 15; fi
seq 5 | sed '0~5s/./Buzz/;0~3s/./Fizz/;0~15s/./FizzBuzz/'
```

¹Assumed that n is 15

```
## input a number
## 1
## 2
## Fizz
## 4
## Buzz
```

Lua

```
repeat
    io.write("Input a number: \n")
    num = io.read()
until tonumber(num)

n = tonumber(num)
for i = 1, n, 1 do
    local res = "\n"
    if i % 3 == 0 then
        res = res .. "Fizz"
    end
    if i % 5 == 0 then
        res = res .. "Buzz"
    end
    if res == "\n" then
        res = res .. tostring(i)
    end
    io.write(res)
end
```

PHP

```
$n = $_POST["Num"]

for ($i = 1; $i <= $n; $i++) {
    $res = ""
    if ($i % 3 === 0) {$res += "Fizz"}
    if ($i % 5 === 0) {$res += "Buzz"}
    if ($res === "") {$res = i}
    echo $res
}
```

C Programing Language

```
#include <stdio.h>

int main(int argc, char** argv) {
    if (argc != 2) {
        printf("Need exactly one argument.");
        return -1;
    }

    int num;
```

```

    sscanf(argv[1], "%d", &num);

    for (int i = 1; i <= num; i++) {
        printf("\n");
        if (i % 3 == 0) printf("Fizz");
        if (i % 5 == 0) printf("Buzz");
        if ((i % 3 && i % 5) != 0) printf("%d", i);
    }

    return 0;
}

```

```

## gcc -I"/usr/include/R/" -DNDEBUG -D_FORTIFY_SOURCE=2 -fpic -march=x86-64 -mtune=generic -O2 -pi
## gcc -shared -L/usr/lib64/R/lib -Wl,-O1,--sort-common,--as-needed,-z,relro,-z,now -o c43a3333ae510a.s

```

C++

```

#include <iostream>

int main(int argc, char **argv) {

    std::cout << "Input an integer";

    int num;
    std::cin >> num;

    if (!num) {
        std::cout << "Need a number arg";
        return -1;
    }
    for (int i = 1; i <= num; i++) {
        std::cout << "\n";
        if (i % 3 == 0)
            std::cout << "Fizz";
        if (i % 5 == 0)
            std::cout << "Buzz";
        if ((i % 3 && i % 5) != 0)
            std::cout << i;
    }

    return 0;
}

```

x86-64 Assembly Language ²

```

0x00000000000001159 <+0>: push    rbp
0x0000000000000115a <+1>: push    rbx
0x0000000000000115b <+2>: sub     rsp,0x18
0x0000000000000115f <+6>: cmp     edi,0x2
0x00000000000001162 <+9>: jne     0x1197 <main+62>
0x00000000000001164 <+11>: lea     rdx,[rsp+0xc]

```

²Compiled from C code and disassembled

```

0x00000000000001169 <+16>: mov     rdi,QWORD PTR [rsi+0x8]
0x0000000000000116d <+20>: lea     rsi,[rip+0xeab]          # 0x201f
0x00000000000001174 <+27>: mov     eax,0x0
0x00000000000001179 <+32>: call    0x1050 <__isoc99_sscanf@plt>
0x0000000000000117e <+37>: cmp     DWORD PTR [rsp+0xc],0x0
0x00000000000001183 <+42>: jle     0x1249 <main+240>
0x00000000000001189 <+48>: mov     ebx,0x1
0x0000000000000118e <+53>: lea     rbp,[rip+0xe8a]          # 0x201f
0x00000000000001195 <+60>: jmp     0x11e8 <main+143>
0x00000000000001197 <+62>: lea     rdi,[rip+0xe66]          # 0x2004
0x0000000000000119e <+69>: mov     eax,0x0
0x000000000000011a3 <+74>: call    0x1040 <printf@plt>
0x000000000000011a8 <+79>: mov     eax,0xffffffff
0x000000000000011ad <+84>: jmp     0x1242 <main+233>
0x000000000000011b2 <+89>: lea     rdi,[rip+0xe69]          # 0x2022
0x000000000000011b9 <+96>: mov     eax,0x0
0x000000000000011be <+101>: call    0x1040 <printf@plt>
0x000000000000011c3 <+106>: movsxd  rax,ebx
0x000000000000011c6 <+109>: imul    rax,rax,0x66666667
0x000000000000011cd <+116>: sar     rax,0x21
0x000000000000011d1 <+120>: mov     edx,ebx
0x000000000000011d3 <+122>: sar     edx,0x1f
0x000000000000011d6 <+125>: sub     eax,edx
0x000000000000011d8 <+127>: lea     eax,[rax+rax*4]
0x000000000000011db <+130>: cmp     ebx,eax
0x000000000000011dd <+132>: je      0x122a <main+209>
0x000000000000011df <+134>: add     ebx,0x1
0x000000000000011e2 <+137>: cmp     DWORD PTR [rsp+0xc],ebx
0x000000000000011e6 <+141>: jl      0x123d <main+228>
0x000000000000011e8 <+143>: mov     edi,0xa
0x000000000000011ed <+148>: call    0x1030 <putchar@plt>
0x000000000000011f2 <+153>: movsxd  rax,ebx
0x000000000000011f5 <+156>: imul    rax,rax,0x55555556
0x000000000000011fc <+163>: shr     rax,0x20
0x00000000000001200 <+167>: mov     edx,ebx
0x00000000000001202 <+169>: sar     edx,0x1f
0x00000000000001205 <+172>: sub     eax,edx
0x00000000000001207 <+174>: lea     eax,[rax+rax*2]
0x0000000000000120a <+177>: cmp     ebx,eax
0x0000000000000120c <+179>: je      0x11b2 <main+89>
0x0000000000000120e <+181>: movsxd  rax,ebx
0x00000000000001211 <+184>: imul    rax,rax,0x66666667
0x00000000000001218 <+191>: sar     rax,0x21
0x0000000000000121c <+195>: mov     edx,ebx
0x0000000000000121e <+197>: sar     edx,0x1f
0x00000000000001221 <+200>: sub     eax,edx
0x00000000000001223 <+202>: lea     eax,[rax+rax*4]
0x00000000000001226 <+205>: cmp     ebx,eax
0x00000000000001228 <+207>: jne     0x1250 <main+247>
0x0000000000000122a <+209>: lea     rdi,[rip+0xdf6]          # 0x2027
0x00000000000001231 <+216>: mov     eax,0x0
0x00000000000001236 <+221>: call    0x1040 <printf@plt>
0x0000000000000123b <+226>: jmp     0x11df <main+134>

```

```

0x0000000000000123d <+228>: mov    eax,0x0
0x00000000000001242 <+233>: add    rsp,0x18
0x00000000000001246 <+237>: pop    rbx
0x00000000000001247 <+238>: pop    rbp
0x00000000000001248 <+239>: ret
0x00000000000001249 <+240>: mov    eax,0x0
0x0000000000000124e <+245>: jmp    0x1242 <main+233>
0x00000000000001250 <+247>: mov    esi,ebx
0x00000000000001252 <+249>: mov    rdi,rbp
0x00000000000001255 <+252>: mov    eax,0x0
0x0000000000000125a <+257>: call   0x1040 <printf@plt>
0x0000000000000125f <+262>: jmp    0x11df <main+134>

```

Data Presentation and Serialisation Languages

Based on the Iris dataset from the R data science language.

Edgar Anderson's Iris Data

Description:

This famous (Fisher's or Anderson's) iris data set gives the measurements in centimeters of the variables sepal length and width and petal length and width, respectively, for 50 flowers from each of 3 species of iris. The species are `_Iris setosa_`, `_versicolor_`, and `_virginica_`.

```
summary(iris)
```

```
##      Sepal.Length      Sepal.Width      Petal.Length      Petal.Width
##  Min.       :4.300   Min.       :2.000   Min.       :1.000   Min.       :0.100
##  1st Qu.:5.100   1st Qu.:2.800   1st Qu.:1.600   1st Qu.:0.300
##  Median :5.800   Median :3.000   Median :4.350   Median :1.300
##  Mean    :5.843   Mean    :3.057   Mean    :3.758   Mean    :1.199
##  3rd Qu.:6.400   3rd Qu.:3.300   3rd Qu.:5.100   3rd Qu.:1.800
##  Max.    :7.900   Max.    :4.400   Max.    :6.900   Max.    :2.500
##           Species
##  setosa      :50
##  versicolor:50
##  virginica   :50
##
##
##
```

R Data Manipulation

```
head(iris)
```

```
##      Sepal.Length Sepal.Width Petal.Length Petal.Width Species
## 1           5.1         3.5          1.4          0.2  setosa
## 2           4.9         3.0          1.4          0.2  setosa
## 3           4.7         3.2          1.3          0.2  setosa
```

## 4	4.6	3.1	1.5	0.2	setosa
## 5	5.0	3.6	1.4	0.2	setosa
## 6	5.4	3.9	1.7	0.4	setosa

JSON

```
{
  "Sepal.Length": [5.1, 4.9, 4.7, 4.6, 5.0, 5.4],
  "Sepal.Width": [3.5, 3.0, 3.2, 3.1, 3.6, 3.9],
  "Petal.Length": [1.4, 1.4, 1.3, 1.5,, 1.4, 1.7],
  "Petal.Width": [0.2, 0.2, 0.2, 0.2, 0.2, 0.4],
  "Species": ["setosa","setosa","setosa","setosa","setosa","setosa"]
}
```

XML ³

```
<Iris>
  <Sepal>
    <Length>5.1</Length>
    <Length>4.9</Length>
    <Length>4.6</Length>
    <Length>4.6</Length>
    <Length>5.0</Length>
    <Length>5.4</Length>
  </Sepal>
  <Petal>
    <Width>0.2</Width>
    <Width>0.2</Width>
    <Width>0.2</Width>
    <Width>0.2</Width>
    <Width>0.2</Width>
    <Width>0.4</Width>
  </Petal>
</Iris>
```

YAML

```
Iris:
  Sepal.Length:
    - 5.1
    - 4.9
    - 4.7
    - 4.6
    - 5.0
    - 5.4
  Petal.Width:
    - 0.2
    - 0.2
    - 0.2
    - 0.2
```

³Dataset reduced for space

- 0.2
- 0.4

Notes

This document is written in *R Markdown*, which is a plain text markup language that combines traditional Markdown with \LaTeX , code engines, and the R data science language.

Source code for this document can be found at <https://github.com/WaqqasI/polyglottal-programming/blob/master/polyglottal.Rmd>