```
In [27]:
          import numpy as np
           import pandas as pd
          from sklearn.preprocessing import StandardScaler
          from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
          from sklearn import svm
           from sklearn.metrics import accuracy_score
In [2]:
          diabetes_dataset = pd.read_csv('diabetes.csv')
In [3]: |diabetes_dataset.head()
Out[3]:
              Pregnancies
                           Glucose
                                   BloodPressure SkinThickness Insulin BMI DiabetesPedigreeFunction
                                                                                                        Age
                                                                                                             Outcome
           0
                        6
                                148
                                               72
                                                              35
                                                                       0
                                                                         33.6
                                                                                                  0.627
                                                                                                          50
                                                                                                                     1
            1
                        1
                                85
                                               66
                                                              29
                                                                       0
                                                                         26.6
                                                                                                  0.351
                                                                                                          31
                                                                                                                     0
            2
                        8
                                                               0
                                                                         23.3
                                                                                                  0.672
                                                                                                          32
                                183
                                                              23
                                89
                                               66
                                                                         28.1
                                                                                                  0.167
                                                                                                          21
                                                                                                                     0
            3
                                                                      94
                        1
                        0
            4
                                137
                                               40
                                                              35
                                                                     168 43.1
                                                                                                  2.288
                                                                                                          33
In [5]: diabetes_dataset.tail()
Out[5]:
                                                     SkinThickness Insulin BMI DiabetesPedigreeFunction Age
                Pregnancies
                             Glucose
                                      BloodPressure
                                                                                                               Outcome
           763
                         10
                                 101
                                                 76
                                                                48
                                                                       180
                                                                            32.9
                                                                                                    0.171
                                                                                                            63
                                                                                                                      0
                          2
                                                                27
                                                                                                            27
                                                                                                                       0
           764
                                 122
                                                 70
                                                                         0
                                                                           36.8
                                                                                                    0.340
            765
                          5
                                  121
                                                 72
                                                                23
                                                                       112
                                                                            26.2
                                                                                                    0.245
                                                                                                            30
                                                                                                                       0
            766
                          1
                                  126
                                                 60
                                                                 0
                                                                         0
                                                                           30.1
                                                                                                    0.349
                                                                                                            47
                                                                                                                       1
            767
                                  93
                                                 70
                                                                31
                                                                         0
                                                                            30.4
                                                                                                    0.315
                                                                                                            23
                                                                                                                       0
In [13]: diabetes_dataset.shape
Out[13]: (768, 9)
In [11]: diabetes_dataset.describe()
Out[11]:
                                  Glucose BloodPressure SkinThickness
                                                                            Insulin
                                                                                          BMI DiabetesPedigreeFunction
                                                                                                                                      c
                  Pregnancies
                                                                                                                               Age
                    768.000000
                               768.000000
                                              768.000000
                                                             768.000000
                                                                        768.000000
                                                                                    768.000000
                                                                                                             768.000000
                                                                                                                         768.000000
            count
                                                                                                                                    768
                               120.894531
                      3.845052
                                               69.105469
                                                              20.536458
                                                                         79.799479
                                                                                     31.992578
                                                                                                               0.471876
                                                                                                                          33.240885
                                                                                                                                      C
            mean
              std
                      3.369578
                                31.972618
                                               19.355807
                                                              15.952218
                                                                        115.244002
                                                                                      7.884160
                                                                                                               0.331329
                                                                                                                          11.760232
                                                                                                                                      (
             min
                      0.000000
                                 0.000000
                                                0.000000
                                                               0.000000
                                                                          0.000000
                                                                                      0.000000
                                                                                                               0.078000
                                                                                                                          21.000000
             25%
                      1.000000
                                99.000000
                                               62.000000
                                                               0.000000
                                                                          0.000000
                                                                                     27.300000
                                                                                                               0.243750
                                                                                                                          24.000000
                                                                                                                                      C
             50%
                      3.000000
                               117.000000
                                               72.000000
                                                              23.000000
                                                                          30.500000
                                                                                     32.000000
                                                                                                               0.372500
                                                                                                                          29.000000
             75%
                      6.000000
                               140.250000
                                               80.000000
                                                              32.000000
                                                                        127.250000
                                                                                     36.600000
                                                                                                               0.626250
                                                                                                                          41.000000
                     17.000000 199.000000
                                              122.000000
                                                              99.000000 846.000000
                                                                                     67.100000
                                                                                                               2.420000
                                                                                                                          81.000000
             max
          4
In [18]: diabetes_dataset['Outcome'].value_counts()
Out[18]: Outcome
                500
          0
          Name: count, dtype: int64
In [19]: diabetes_dataset.groupby('Outcome').mean()
Out[19]:
                                     Glucose BloodPressure SkinThickness
                                                                               Insulin
                                                                                            BMI DiabetesPedigreeFunction
                     Pregnancies
                                                                                                                                Age
           Outcome
                                                  68.184000
                                                                 19.664000
                  0
                         3.298000
                                  109.980000
                                                                            68.792000
                                                                                       30.304200
                                                                                                                 0.429734 31.190000
```

70 824627

22 164179 100 335821 35 142537

1

4 865672 141 257463

0.550500 37.067164

```
In [20]: x = diabetes dataset.drop(columns = 'Outcome', axis = 1)
In [21]: y = diabetes_dataset['Outcome']
In [22]: print(x)
              Pregnancies Glucose BloodPressure SkinThickness Insulin
                                                                         BMI \
         0
                              148
                                                                      0 33.6
                                              72
                                                            35
                       6
                               85
                                                            29
                                                                      0 26.6
         2
                              183
                                              64
                                                             0
                                                                      0
                       8
                                                                         23.3
         3
                       1
                               89
                                              66
                                                            23
                                                                     94
                                                                         28.1
         4
                       0
                              137
                                              40
                                                            35
                                                                    168 43.1
         763
                      10
                                                            48
                                                                    180
                                                                         32.9
                              101
                                              76
         764
                       2
                              122
                                              70
                                                            27
                                                                      0
                                                                         36.8
         765
                       5
                                              72
                                                            23
                                                                    112 26.2
                              121
         766
                              126
                                                             0
                                                                      0 30.1
                       1
                                              60
                                              70
                                                                      0 30.4
         767
                       1
                               93
                                                            31
             DiabetesPedigreeFunction Age
         0
                                0.627
         1
                                0.351
                                        31
         2
                                0.672
                                        32
         3
                                0.167
                                        21
         4
                                2.288
                                        33
         763
                                0.171
                                        63
         764
                                0.340
                                        27
                                0.245
         765
                                        30
         766
                                0.349
                                        47
                                0.315
         767
                                        23
         [768 rows x 8 columns]
In [23]: | print(y)
         0
                1
         1
                0
         2
                1
         3
                0
                1
         763
               0
         764
                0
         765
               0
         766
               1
         767
               0
         Name: Outcome, Length: 768, dtype: int64
In [30]: | scaler = StandardScaler()
In [31]: scaler.fit(x)
Out[31]:
          ▼ StandardScaler
         StandardScaler()
In [33]: standardized_data = scaler.transform(x)
In [34]: print(standardized_data)
         \hbox{\tt [[ 0.63994726 \ 0.84832379 \ 0.14964075 \dots \ 0.20401277 \ 0.46849198 ]}
            1.4259954 ]
          [-0.84488505 -1.12339636 -0.16054575 ... -0.68442195 -0.36506078
           -0.19067191]
          -0.10558415]
          [ \ 0.3429808 \quad 0.00330087 \quad 0.14964075 \ \dots \ -0.73518964 \ -0.68519336
           -0.27575966]
          [-0.84488505 \quad 0.1597866 \quad -0.47073225 \quad \dots \quad -0.24020459 \quad -0.37110101
            1.17073215]
          -0.87137393]]
```

```
In [36]: x = standardized data
         y = diabetes_dataset['Outcome']
 In [37]: print(x)
         1.4259954 ]
           [-0.84488505 -1.12339636 -0.16054575 ... -0.68442195 -0.36506078
           -0.19067191]
           -0.10558415]
          [ 0.3429808
                      0.00330087 0.14964075 ... -0.73518964 -0.68519336
           -0.27575966]
          [-0.84488505 0.1597866 -0.47073225 ... -0.24020459 -0.37110101
            1.17073215]
          [-0.84488505 -0.8730192
                                 0.04624525 ... -0.20212881 -0.47378505
           -0.87137393]]
 In [38]: print(y)
         0
                1
         1
                0
         2
                1
         3
                0
         4
                1
         763
                0
         764
                0
         765
                0
         766
                1
         767
                0
         Name: Outcome, Length: 768, dtype: int64
 In [39]: x_train, x_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(x, y, test_size = 0.2, stratify = y, random_state = 1
 In [40]: print(x.shape, x_train.shape, x_test.shape)
         (768, 8) (614, 8) (154, 8)
 In [42]: | classifier = svm.SVC(kernel = 'linear')
 In [43]: classifier.fit(x_train, y_train)
 Out[43]:
                  dvc
          SVC(kernel='linear')
 In [44]: x_train_prediction = classifier.predict(x_train)
 In [45]: training data accuracy = accuracy score(x train prediction, y train)
 In [46]: print("Accuracy score of the training data:", training_data_accuracy)
         Accuracy score of the training data: 0.7833876221498371
 In [47]: | x_test_prediction = classifier.predict(x_test)
         test_data_accuracy = accuracy_score(x_test_prediction, y_test)
         print("Accuracy score of the test data:", test_data_accuracy)
         Accuracy score of the test data: 0.7792207792207793
In [105]:
         #making a predictive system
         input_data = (10,168,74,0,0,38,0.537,34)
In [106]: input_data_as_numpy_array = np.asarray(input_data)
In [107]: input data reshaped = input data as numpy array.reshape(1,-1)
```

```
In [108]: std_data = scaler.transform(input_data_reshaped)
                                             \verb|C:\Users|91993| anaconda3| Lib| site-packages| sklearn| base.py: 464: UserWarning: X does not have valid feature to be a constant of the packages of the p
                                             re names, but StandardScaler was fitted with feature names
                                                    warnings.warn(
In [110]: print(std_data)
                                             [[ 1.82781311 1.4742667
                                                                                                                                                               0.25303625 -1.28821221 -0.69289057 0.76245745
                                                           0.1966813 0.06459135]]
In [111]: prediction = classifier.predict(std_data)
In [112]: print(prediction)
                                             [1]
 In [113]: if (prediction[0] == 0):
                                                print("The person is not diabetic")
                                             else:
                                                print("The person in diabetic")
                                             The person in diabetic
        In [ ]:
```