

# Introduction to Machine Learning Program Assignment #1

# Goals

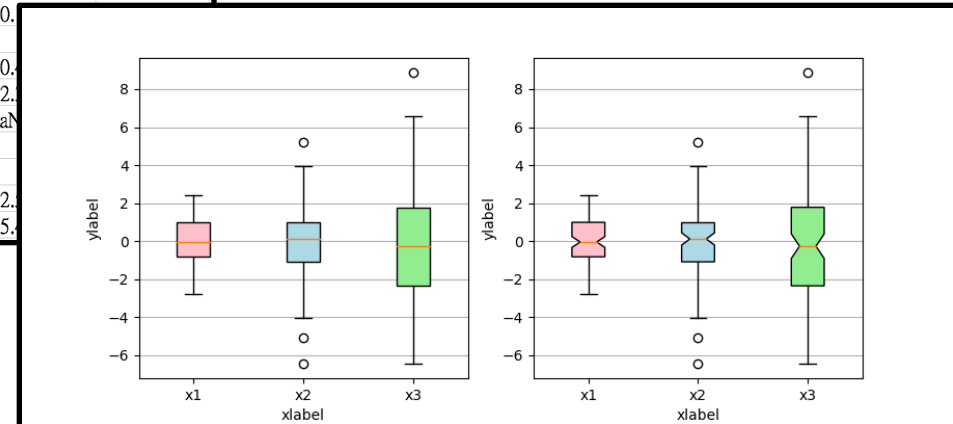
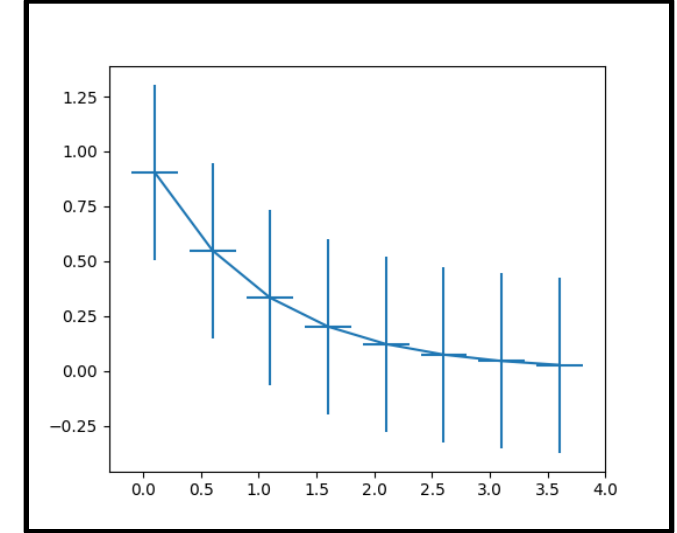
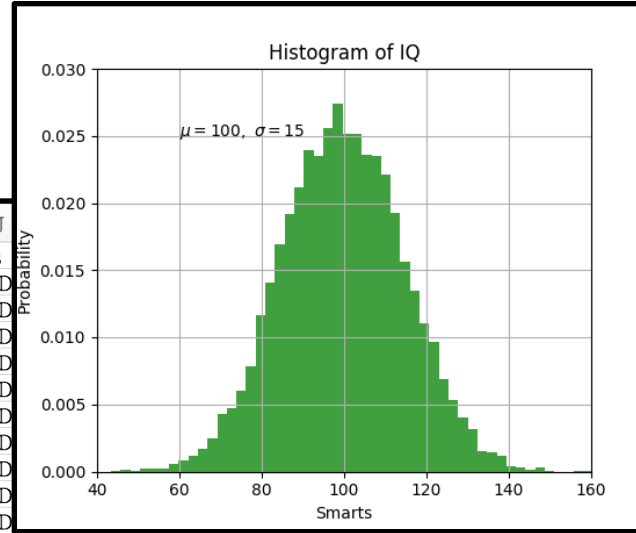
1. Environment Setup
2. Basic Workflow of Machine Learning  
/ Data Mining Understanding

	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M
1	App	Category	Rating	Reviews	Size	Installs	Type	Price	Content Rating	Genres	Last Updated	Current Ver	Android Ver
2	Photo Editor & ART_AND_DESIGN	ART_AND_DESIGN	4.1	159	19M	10,000+	Free		0 Everyone	Art & Design	7-Jan-18	1.0.0	4.0.3 and up
3	Coloring book	ART_AND_DESIGN	3.9	967	14M	500,000+	Free		0 Everyone	Art & Design	15-Jan-18	2.0.0	4.0.3 and up
4	U Launcher L	ART_AND_DESIGN	4.7	87510	8.7M	5,000,000+	Free		0 Everyone	Art & Design	1-Aug-18	1.2.4	4.0.3 and up
5	Sketch - Draw	ART_AND_DESIGN	4.5	215644	25M	50,000,000+	Free		0 Teen	Art & Design	8-Jun-18	Varies with device	4.2 and up
6	Pixel Draw - I	ART_AND_DESIGN	4.3	967	2.8M	100,000+	Free		0 Everyone	Art & Design	20-Jun-18	1.1	4.4 and up
7	Paper flowers	ART_AND_DESIGN	4.4	167	5.6M	50,000+	Free		0 Everyone	Art & Design	26-Mar-17	1	2.3 and up
8	Smoke Effect	ART_AND_DESIGN	3.8	178	19M	50,000+	Free		0 Everyone	Art & Design	26-Apr-18	1.1	4.0.3 and up
9	Infinite Painter	ART_AND_DESIGN	4.1	36815	29M	1,000,000+	Free		0 Everyone	Art & Design	14-Jun-18	6.1.61.1	4.2 and up
10	Garden Colori	ART_AND_DESIGN	4.4	13791	33M	1,000,000+	Free		0 Everyone	Art & Design	20-Sep-17	2.9.2	3.0 and up
11	Kids Paint Free	ART_AND_DESIGN	4.7	121	3.1M	10,000+	Free		0 Everyone	Art & Design	3-Jul-18	2.8	4.0.3 and up
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14	Tattoo Name	ART_AND_DESIGN	4.2	44829	20M	10,000,000+	Free		0 Teen	Art & Design	2-Apr-18	3.8	4.1 and up
15	Mandala Color	ART_AND_DESIGN	4.6	4326	21M	100,000+	Free		0 Everyone	Art & Design	26-Jun-18	1.0.4	4.4 and up
16	3D Color Pixel	ART_AND_DESIGN	4.4	1518	37M	100,000+	Free		0 Everyone	Art & Design	3-Aug-18	1.2.3	2.3 and up
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18	Photo Designer	ART_AND_DESIGN	4.7	3632	5.5M	500,000+	Free		0 Everyone	Art & Design	31-Jul-18	3.1	4.1 and up
19	350 Diy Room	ART_AND_DESIGN	4.5	27	17M	10,000+	Free		0 Everyone	Art & Design	7-Nov-17	1	2.3 and up
20	FlipaClip - Cartoon	ART_AND_DESIGN	4.3	194216	39M	5,000,000+	Free		0 Everyone	Art & Design	3-Aug-18	2.2.5	4.0.3 and up
21	ibis Paint X	ART_AND_DESIGN	4.6	224399	31M	10,000,000+	Free		0 Everyone	Art & Design	30-Jul-18	5.5.4	4.1 and up

## 2 Datasets

# 1. Visualization

	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J
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21	ibis Paint X	ART_AND_DESIGN	4.6	224399	31M	10,000,000+	Free		0 Everyone	Art & Design



## 2. Preprocessing

Type	Last Updated	Android Ver
Free	7-Jan-18	4.0.3 and up
Free	15-Jan-18	4.0.3 and up
Free	1-Aug-18	4.0.3 and up
Free	8-Jun-18	4.2 and up
Free	20-Jun-18	4.4 and up

# 3. Decision Tree

With any package you want



# 4. Random Forest

- (1) Randomly select data to train a decision tree
- (2) Repeat (1) to generate multiple trees
- (3) Take the prediction of every tree as a vote.  
The prediction with the most votes wins.

# 4. Random Forest

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# 4. Random Forest



< It's definitely a **CAT**.

< It's definitely a **DOG**.

< It's definitely a **CAT**.

# 4. Random Forest

Note: You are **NOT** allowed to use package-provided random forest model for this assignment.

# 4. Validation

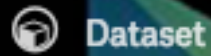
- (1) Confusion Matrix
- (2) Resubstitution validation
- (3) K-fold cross validation



# IRIS Flower Dataset



# Google Play Store Apps Dataset



Dataset

## Google Play Store Apps

Web scraped data of 10k Play Store apps for analysing the Android market.



Lavanya Gupta • updated 16 days ago (Version 5)



207  
voters

share



### III. Report & Scoring

This is a team-based program assignment, so one team should only submit one report and one source code to E3. The report should contain the following for both datasets:

1. What environments the members are using (5%)
2. Basic statistic visualization of the data (20%)
3. Data preprocessing methods (20%)
4. How you generate decision tree and random forest models (20%)
5. The performance (20%)
6. Conclusion (20%)

# Some Rules

1. This is a **TEAM** program assignment.  
**All** the members must be able to execute the code.

# Some Rules

2. Each member should provide **one screenshot** of the code-execution result in the report.

# Some Rules

3. **C / C++ / Java / Python / Matlab** are allowed to use.  
For visualization, **Excel** or other programs are allowed.

# Some Rules

4. Report format should be **PDF**.
5. One team one submission to E3 which contains one **report** and one **source code**

# Some Rules

6. No cheating and plagiarizing

If you are using Python

jupyterWelcome to Jupyter

FileEditViewInsertCell

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Cell Toolbar:None

Welcome to the Jupyter Notebook Server

WARNING

Don't rely on this server

Your server is hosted at

Run some Python code

To run the code below:

1. Click on the cell to select it

2. Press SHIFT+ENTER

A full tutorial for using the Jupyter Notebook

In [ ]:

matplotlib inline

import pandas as pd

import numpy as np

import matplotlib

jupyterLorenz Differential Equations (autosaved)

FileEditViewInsertCellKernelHelp

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Cell Toolbar:None

Exploring the Lorenz System

In this Notebook we explore the [Lorenz system](#) of differential equations:

$$\begin{aligned}\dot{x} &= \sigma(y - x) \\ \dot{y} &= \rho x - y - xz \\ \dot{z} &= -\beta z + xy\end{aligned}$$

This is one of the classic systems in non-linear differential equations. It exhibits a range of complex behaviors as the parameters  $(\sigma, \beta, \rho)$  are varied, including what are known as *chaotic solutions*. The system was originally developed as a simplified mathematical model for atmospheric convection in 1963.

In [7]:

interact(Lorenz, N=fixed(10), angle=(0.,360.),  
sigma=(0.0,50.0),beta=(0.,5), rho=(0.0,50.0))

×

angle

308.2

max\_time

12

σ

10

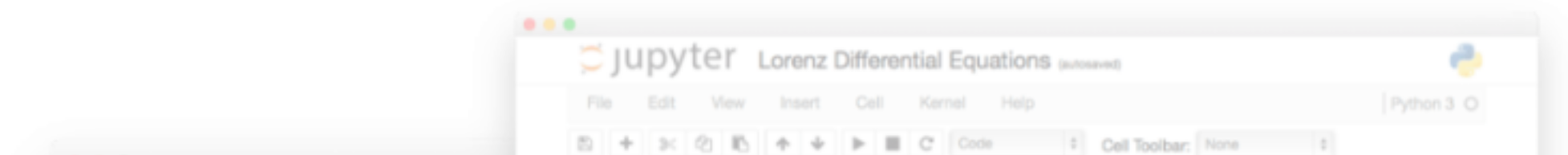
β

2.6

ρ

28





**Project Jupyter exists to develop open-source software, open-standards, and services for interactive computing across dozens of programming languages.**

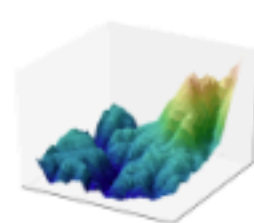
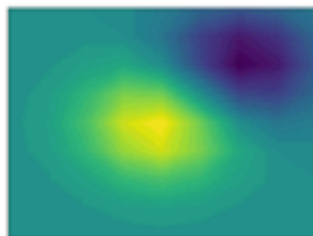
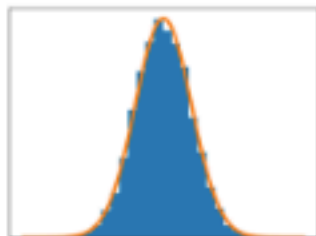
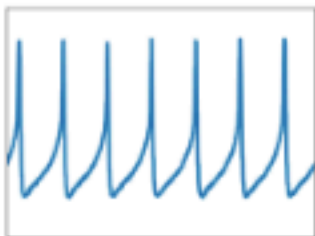


# matplotlib

Version 3.0.0

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Matplotlib is a Python 2D plotting library which produces publication quality figures in a variety of hardcopy formats and interactive environments across platforms. Matplotlib can be used in Python scripts, the Python and IPython shells, the Jupyter notebook, web application servers, and four graphical user interface toolkits.

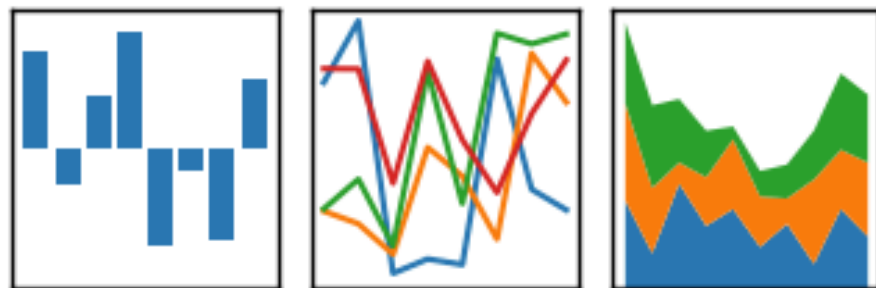


Matplotlib tries to make easy things easy and hard things possible. You can generate plots, histograms, power spectra, bar charts, errorcharts, scatterplots, etc., with just a few lines of code. For examples, see the [sample plots](#) and [thumbnail gallery](#).

For simple plotting the `pyp1ot` module provides a MATLAB-like interface, particularly when combined with IPython. For the power user, you have full control of line styles, font properties, axes properties, etc, via an object oriented interface or via a set of functions familiar to MATLAB users.

# pandas

$$y_{it} = \beta' x_{it} + \mu_i + \epsilon_{it}$$



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## Python Data Analysis Library

*pandas* is an open source, BSD-licensed library providing high-performance, easy-to-use data structures and data analysis tools for the [Python](#) programming language.

*pandas* is a [NumFOCUS](#) sponsored project. This will help ensure the success of development of *pandas* as a world-class open-source project, and makes it possible to [donate](#) to the project.

## VERSIONS

### Release

0.23.4 - August 2018

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### Development

0.24.0 - 2018

[github](#) // [docs](#)