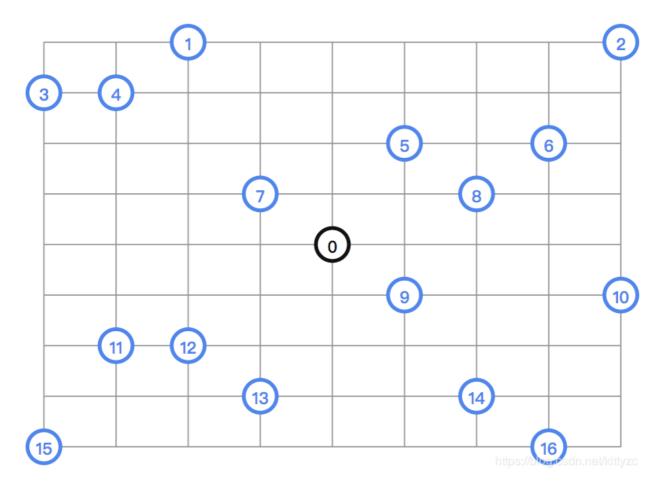


4.22总结

VRP问题

VRP问题是车辆路径问题的缩写。问题是:有N辆车,都从原点出发,每辆车访问一些点后回到原点,要求所有的点都要被访问到,求最短的车辆行驶距离或最少需要的车辆数或最小化最长行驶距离。 常见的限制要求包括:车辆容量限制、时间窗限制、点访问顺序要求等。

先看一个简单的例子: 距离用曼哈顿距离,目标函数是最小化各车辆行驶距离的差别。可以对 dimension使用SetGlobalSpanCostCoefficient方法可以获得目标函数。global_span_cost = coefficient * (Max(dimension end value) - Min(dimension start value)).



```
Route for vehicle 0:
    0 -> 8 -> 6 -> 2 -> 5 -> 0
Distance of route: 1552m

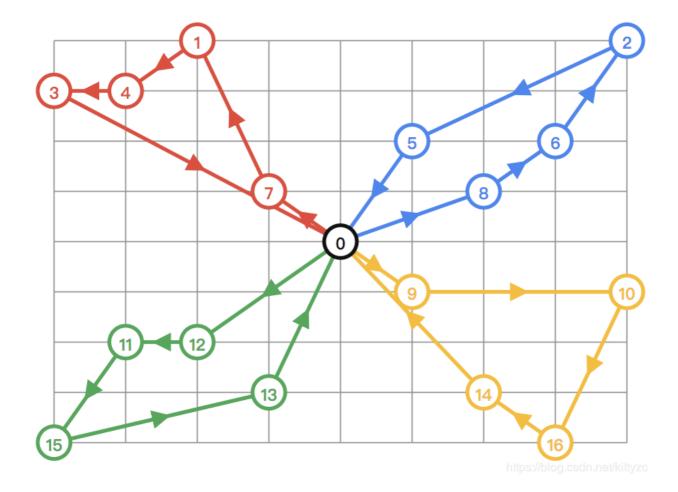
Route for vehicle 1:
    0 -> 7 -> 1 -> 4 -> 3 -> 0
Distance of route: 1552m

Route for vehicle 2:
    0 -> 9 -> 10 -> 16 -> 14 -> 0
Distance of route: 1552m

Route for vehicle 3:
    0 -> 12 -> 11 -> 15 -> 13 -> 0
Distance of route: 1552m

Total distance of all routes: 6208m

https://blog.csdn.net/kittyzc
```

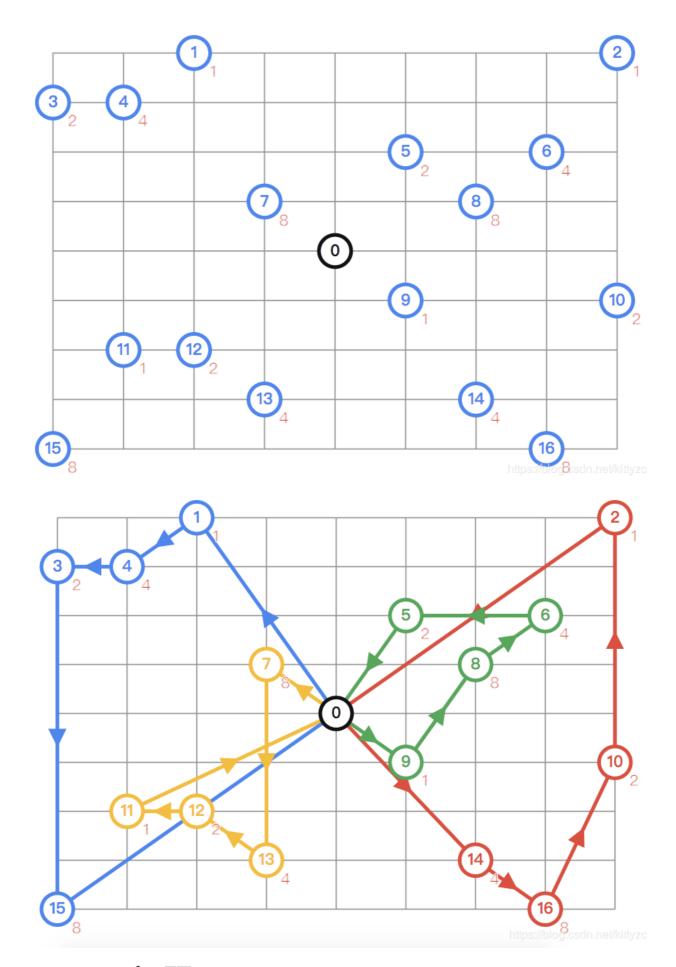


CVRP问题

CVRP指的是有容量(capacity)限制的VRP模型,是最常见的VRP模型。

依旧用上一章节的点,不同的是每个点多了一个送货需求。每辆车的最大容量是15,最小化总运输距离。 dimension可以使用AddDimensionWithVehicleCapacity方法,和AddDimension唯一的区别就是,第三个参数从一个固定值变成了一个列表,表示每一辆车有自己单独的最大容量限制。

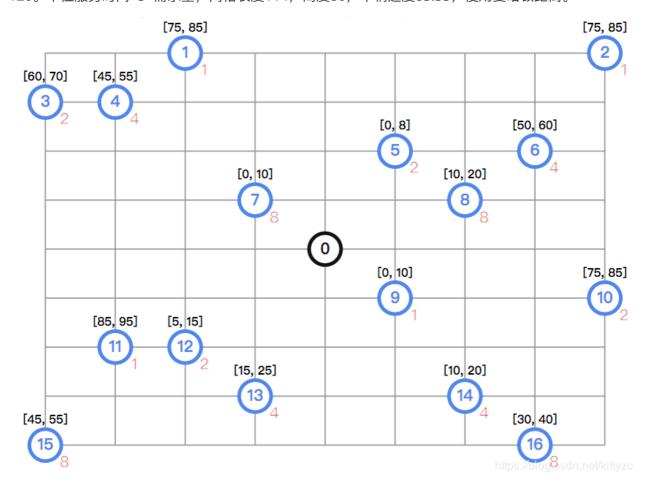
参数说明:圆圈里是序号,红色数字为节点需求量,共四个货车,每个货车最大容量为**15**,最小化总运输距离。.



VRPTW问题

当VRP问题有到达时间的约束条件时,问题变为VRPTW(VRP with Time Windows)。

每个点右下角的数字表示需求,上方的两个数字表示开始服务的时间窗,车辆最大允许服务时间为 120。单位服务时间=5*需求量,网格长度114,高度80,车辆速度83.33,使用曼哈顿距离。



```
Route for vehicle 0:
 0 \text{ Load}(0) \text{ Time}(0,0) \rightarrow 12 \text{ Load}(0) \text{ Time}(5,13) \rightarrow 13 \text{ Load}(2) \text{ Time}(17,25) \rightarrow
15 Load(6) Time(45,52) -> 11 Load(14) Time(88,95) -> 0 Load(15) Time(99,120)
Distance of the route: 1780 m
Load of the route: 15
Time of the route: 99 min
Route for vehicle 1:
0 Load(0) Time(0,0) -> 5 Load(0) Time(3,6) -> 8 Load(2) Time(15,18) ->
6 Load(10) Time(57,60) -> 2 Load(14) Time(80,85) -> 0 Load(15) Time(94,120)
Distance of the route: 1712 m
Load of the route: 15
Time of the route: 94 min
Route for vehicle 2:
0 \text{ Load}(0) \text{ Time}(0,0) \rightarrow 7 \text{ Load}(0) \text{ Time}(2,5) \rightarrow 4 \text{ Load}(8) \text{ Time}(46,49) \rightarrow
3 Load(12) Time(67,70) -> 1 Load(14) Time(80,85) -> 0 Load(15) Time(91,120)
Distance of the route: 1552 m
Load of the route: 15
Time of the route: 91 min
Route for vehicle 3:
0 Load(0) Time(0,0) -> 9 Load(0) Time(2,10) -> 14 Load(1) Time(10,18) ->
16 Load(5) Time(32,40) -> 10 Load(13) Time(76,85) -> 0 Load(15) Time(92,120)
Distance of the route: 1552 m
Load of the route: 15
Time of the route: 92 min
Total Distance of all routes: 6596 m
                                                                                   https://blog.csdn.net/kittyzc
Total Time of all routes: 376 min
```

