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CISP - 440

Assignment 4

10/11/2018

Part 0 - Set Implementation

Description:

The goal for this assignment was to write code that would be able to perform a given range of set operations. I was to implement several functions that had yet to be completed. After getting the code to work I was to perform the provided operations on a number of sets.

Operations to perform:

$(A \cup B) \cap C$

$A \cup (B \cap C)$

$\sim(A \cap B)$

$\sim A \cup \sim B$

$A - B$

$\text{PowerSet}(A)$

$\text{Bool } A \subseteq B$

$\text{Bool } A \subset B$

Plus 2 of my own design:

$|A \cup \sim(B - C)|$

$\text{Bool } (A \cap B) \subseteq A$

Note:

The code listed in this document is only for the small universe. Since the code is very similar between different universes sizes, this code will be the only version listed.

Source Code:

```
//Written by Quinn Roemer, based on code by Professor Ross.
#include <stdio.h>
#include <string.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <iostream>

using namespace std;

#pragma warning( disable : 4996)
#pragma warning( disable : 4244)

//Small Universe
char Universe[8][10] = { "Bat", "Cat", "Chimp", "Dog", "Fish", "Liger", "Snake", "Turtle" };
```

```

//Large Universe
char BigUniverse[32][20] = {
    "Bat", "Cat", "Chimp", "Dog", "Fish", "Liger", "Snake", "Turtle",
    "Bear", "Dragon", "Horse", "Wolf", "Rat", "Gerbil", "Rabbit", "Monkey",
    "Donkey", "Llama", "Zebra", "Hippopotamus", "Rhinoceros", "Gecko", "Frog", "Sloth",
    "Deer", "Kangaroo", "Gorilla", "Alligator", "Panda", "Squirrel", "Duck", "Platypus" };

typedef unsigned char set;
typedef unsigned long int set32;

//Prints out a set in set-sequence notation
void printSet(set A)
{
    printf("{ ");

    bool commaflag = false;
    int i = 0;
    unsigned char mask = 0x80;
    for (; mask; mask >>= 1, i++) {
        if (mask & A)
        {
            if (commaflag) printf(", ");
            printf(Universe[i]);
            commaflag = true;
        }
    }
    printf(" }");
}

//Prints each bit of a byte
void print8bits(unsigned char x)
{
    for (unsigned char mask = 0x80; mask; mask >>= 1) {
        if (mask & x)
            printf("1");
        else
            printf("0");
    }
}

//Inserts an element of the universe into a set
void insert(set & A, char str[])
{
    // get a unique hash for each string
    int hash = (str[0] + str[2]) % 20;

    int g[20] = { 6, -1, 0, 1, -1, 4, -1, -1, -1, -1, -1, 3, 2, -1, -1, -1, -1, -1, 7, 5 };

    int index = g[hash];

```

```

    // make a mask
    set mask = 0x80 >> index;

    // insert this element
    A = A | mask;
}

//Calculates base raised to the power exp
int my_pow(int base, int exp)
{
    int x = 1;
    for (int i = 0; i < exp; i++)
        x *= base;

    return x;
}

//=====
//=== My code starts here ===
//=====

//This function computes the union of two passed sets.
set Union(set A, set B)
{
    return A | B;
}

//This function computes the intersection of two passed sets.
set Intersection(set A, set B)
{
    return A & B;
}

//This function returns the complement of a passed set.
set Complement(set A)
{
    return ~A;
}

//This function returns the difference two sets.
set Difference(set A, set B)
{
    return Intersection(A, Complement(B));
}

//This function computes the cardinality of a set.
int Cardinality(set A)
{
    //Mask starts at 1000 0000.
    //Note, this will have to be changed for the bigUniverse.

```

```

int mask = 0x80;
int card = 0;

//Iterating through set to find all 1's. Note, iterates to the bit size of char passed.
for (int count = 0; count < sizeof(A) * CHAR_BIT; count++)
{
    //If a 1 is found, card will be incremented.
    if (A & mask)
    {
        card++;
    }
    mask >>= 1;
}
return card;
}

//This function computes all possible power sets of a given set.
void printPowerSet(set A)
{
    int cardP = my_pow(2, Cardinality(A));
    int exponent = Cardinality(A) - 1;

    set temp;
    set temp2;
    set result = 0;

    int mask = 0x80;

    cout << "Powerset(A): " << endl;

    //This loop generates all possible powerSets.
    for (int count = 0; count < cardP; count++)
    {
        temp = count;

        //This loop iterates through the entire char placing the bits in the correct location.
        for (int index = 0; index < sizeof(A) * CHAR_BIT; index++)
        {
            //If the mask & A = 1 this will execute.
            if (mask & A)
            {
                //Setting char to correct bit power.
                temp2 = my_pow(2, exponent);

                //If the correct location in temp is 1 this will execute.
                if (temp & temp2)
                {
                    //Set the result to the OR of mask.
                    result = result | mask;
                }
            }
        }
    }
}

```

```

        exponent--;
    }
    mask >>= 1;
}
//Printing the result.
printSet(result);
cout << endl;

//Resetting the necessary variables for the next iteration.
result = 0;
mask = 0x80;
exponent = Cardinality(A) - 1;
}
}

//This function returns true if a subset is passed. Else false.
bool IsSubset(set ASubset, set ASet)
{
    if ((ASet | ASubset) == ASet)
    {
        return true;
    }
    return false;
}

//This function returns true if a proper subset is passed. Else false.
bool IsProperSubset(set ASubset, set ASet)
{
    if (ASet == ASubset)
    {
        return false;
    }
    else if ((ASet | ASubset) == ASet)
    {
        return true;
    }
    return false;
}

//Main function to execute.
void main(void)
{
    set A = 0;

    insert(A, "Cat");
    insert(A, "Dog");
    insert(A, "Fish");
    printf("Set A: ");
    printSet(A);
}

```

```

set B = 0;
insert(B, "Cat");
insert(B, "Dog");
insert(B, "Liger");
printf("\nSet B: ");
printSet(B);

set C = 0;
insert(C, "Dog");
insert(C, "Liger");
insert(C, "Snake");
insert(C, "Turtle");
printf("\nSet C: ");
printSet(C);
cout << endl;

set D = 0;

cout << "\n(A union B) Intersection C: ";
D = Intersection(Union(A, B), C);
printSet(D);
cout << endl;

cout << "\nA union (B intersection C): ";
D = Union(A, Intersection(B, C));
printSet(D);
cout << endl;

cout << "\nComplement (A intersection B): ";
D = Complement(Intersection(A, B));
printSet(D);
cout << endl;

cout << "\nComplement A union complement B: ";
D = Union(Complement(A), Complement(B));
printSet(D);
cout << endl;

cout << "\nA difference B: ";
D = Difference(A, B);
printSet(D);
cout << endl << endl;

printPowerSet(A);

if (IsSubset(A, B))
    cout << "\nA is a subset of B" << endl;
else
    cout << "\nA is not a subset of B" << endl;

```

```

if (IsProperSubset(A, B))
    cout << "\nA is a proper subset of B" << endl;
else
    cout << "\nA is not a proper subset of B" << endl;

//Of my own design.

cout << "\nCardinality (A union complement (B difference C)): ";
D = Union(A, Complement(Difference(B, C)));
cout << Cardinality(D);
cout << endl << endl;

if (IsSubset(Intersection(A, B), A))
    cout << "Intersection (A, B) is a subset of A" << endl;
else
    cout << "Intersection (A, B) is not a subset of A" << endl;
}

```

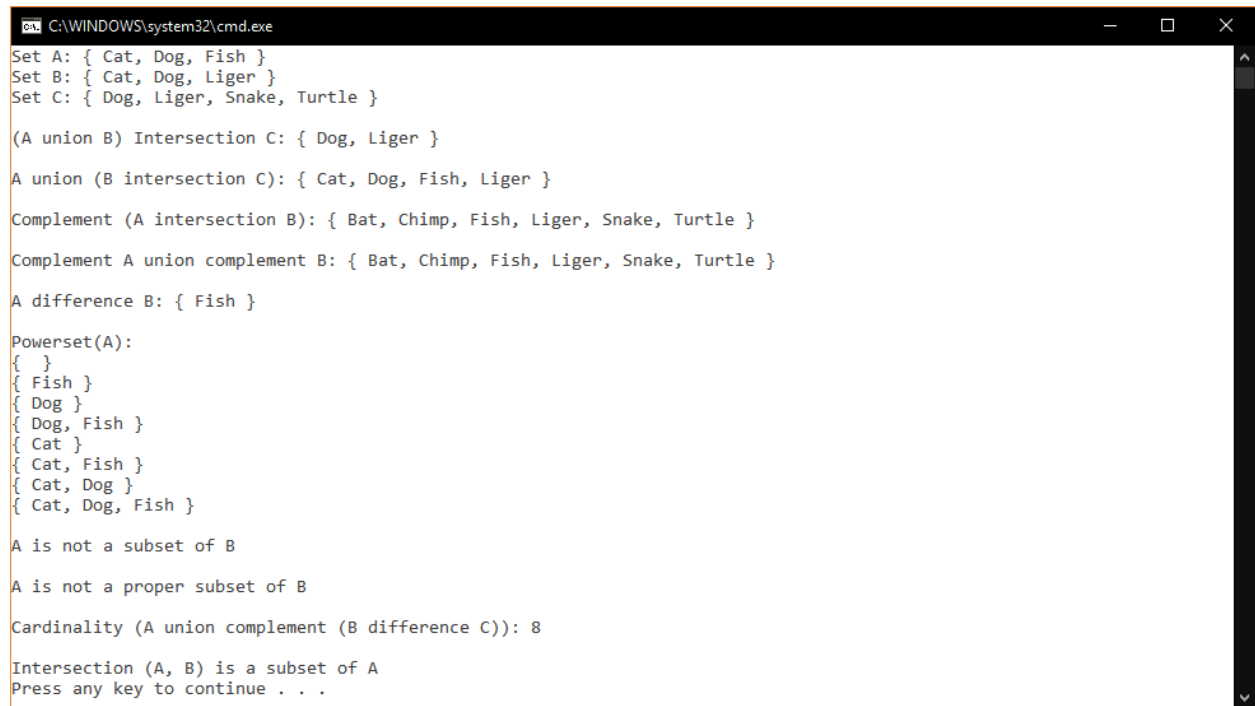

Output:

The following outputs use the same testing code. However, the sets change in each.

A = {Cat, Dog, Fish}

B = {Cat, Dog, Liger}

C = {Dog, Liger, Snake Turtle}

A screenshot of a Windows command prompt window titled "C:\WINDOWS\system32\cmd.exe". The window contains the following text:

```
Set A: { Cat, Dog, Fish }
Set B: { Cat, Dog, Liger }
Set C: { Dog, Liger, Snake, Turtle }

(A union B) Intersection C: { Dog, Liger }

A union (B intersection C): { Cat, Dog, Fish, Liger }

Complement (A intersection B): { Bat, Chimp, Fish, Liger, Snake, Turtle }

Complement A union complement B: { Bat, Chimp, Fish, Liger, Snake, Turtle }

A difference B: { Fish }

Powerset(A):
{ }
{ Fish }
{ Dog }
{ Dog, Fish }
{ Cat }
{ Cat, Fish }
{ Cat, Dog }
{ Cat, Dog, Fish }

A is not a subset of B

A is not a proper subset of B

Cardinality (A union complement (B difference C)): 8

Intersection (A, B) is a subset of A
Press any key to continue . . .
```

A = {Bat, Chimp, Liger, Snake, Turtle}

B = {Bat, Cat, Chimp, Dog, Fish}

C = {Dog, Fish, Liger, Snake, Turtle}

```
C:\WINDOWS\system32\cmd.exe
Set A: { Bat, Chimp, Liger, Snake, Turtle }
Set B: { Bat, Cat, Chimp, Dog, Fish }
Set C: { Dog, Fish, Liger, Snake, Turtle }

(A union B) Intersection C: { Dog, Fish, Liger, Snake, Turtle }

A union (B intersection C): { Bat, Chimp, Dog, Fish, Liger, Snake, Turtle }

Complement (A intersection B): { Cat, Dog, Fish, Liger, Snake, Turtle }

Complement A union complement B: { Cat, Dog, Fish, Liger, Snake, Turtle }

A difference B: { Liger, Snake, Turtle }

Powerset(A):
{ }
{ Turtle }
{ Snake }
{ Snake, Turtle }
{ Liger }
{ Liger, Turtle }
{ Liger, Snake }
{ Liger, Snake, Turtle }
{ Chimp }
{ Chimp, Turtle }
{ Chimp, Snake }
{ Chimp, Snake, Turtle }
{ Chimp, Liger }
{ Chimp, Liger, Turtle }
{ Chimp, Liger, Snake }
{ Chimp, Liger, Snake, Turtle }
{ Bat }
{ Bat, Turtle }
{ Bat, Snake }
{ Bat, Snake, Turtle }
{ Bat, Liger }
{ Bat, Liger, Turtle }
{ Bat, Liger, Snake }
{ Bat, Liger, Snake, Turtle }
{ Bat, Chimp }
{ Bat, Chimp, Turtle }
{ Bat, Chimp, Snake }
{ Bat, Chimp, Snake, Turtle }
{ Bat, Chimp, Liger }
{ Bat, Chimp, Liger, Turtle }
{ Bat, Chimp, Liger, Snake }
{ Bat, Chimp, Liger, Snake, Turtle }

A is not a subset of B

A is not a proper subset of B

Cardinality (A union complement (B difference C)): 7

Intersection (A, B) is a subset of A
Press any key to continue . . .
```

A = {Bat, Dragon, Hippopotamus, Gecko, Sloth, Deer, Kangaroo}

B = {Hippopotamus, Gecko, Sloth, Bat, Rhinoceros, Squirrel, Platypus}

C = {Gecko, Sloth, Bat, Rhinoceros, Dog, Fish, Horse, Snake, Turtle, Donkey, Gorilla, Llama}

```

C:\ Select C:\WINDOWS\system32\cmd.exe
Set A: { Bat, Dragon, Hippopotamus, Gecko, Sloth, Deer, Kangaroo }
Set B: { Bat, Hippopotamus, Rhinoceros, Gecko, Sloth, Squirrel, Platypus }
Set C: { Bat, Dog, Fish, Snake, Turtle, Horse, Donkey, Llama, Rhinoceros, Gecko, Sloth, Gorilla }

(A union B) Intersection C: { Bat, Rhinoceros, Gecko, Sloth }

A union (B intersection C): { Bat, Dragon, Hippopotamus, Rhinoceros, Gecko, Sloth, Deer, Kangaroo }

Complement (A intersection B): { Cat, Chimp, Dog, Fish, Liger, Snake, Turtle, Bear, Dragon, Horse, Wolf, Rat, Gerbil,
Rabbit, Monkey, Donkey, Llama, Zebra, Rhinoceros, Frog, Deer, Kangaroo, Gorilla, Alligator, Panda, Squirrel, Duck, P
latypus }

Complement A union complement B: { Cat, Chimp, Dog, Fish, Liger, Snake, Turtle, Bear, Dragon, Horse, Wolf, Rat, Gerbi
l, Rabbit, Monkey, Donkey, Llama, Zebra, Rhinoceros, Frog, Deer, Kangaroo, Gorilla, Alligator, Panda, Squirrel, Duck,
Platypus }

A difference B: { Dragon, Deer, Kangaroo }

Powerset(A):
{
}
{ Kangaroo }
{ Deer }
{ Deer, Kangaroo }
{ Sloth }
{ Sloth, Kangaroo }
{ Sloth, Deer }
{ Sloth, Deer, Kangaroo }
{ Gecko }
{ Gecko, Kangaroo }
{ Gecko, Deer }
{ Gecko, Deer, Kangaroo }
{ Gecko, Sloth }
{ Gecko, Sloth, Kangaroo }
{ Gecko, Sloth, Deer }
{ Gecko, Sloth, Deer, Kangaroo }
{ Hippopotamus }
{ Hippopotamus, Kangaroo }
{ Hippopotamus, Deer }
{ Hippopotamus, Deer, Kangaroo }
{ Hippopotamus, Sloth }
{ Hippopotamus, Sloth, Kangaroo }
{ Hippopotamus, Sloth, Deer }
{ Hippopotamus, Sloth, Deer, Kangaroo }
{ Hippopotamus, Gecko }
{ Hippopotamus, Gecko, Kangaroo }
{ Hippopotamus, Gecko, Deer }
{ Hippopotamus, Gecko, Deer, Kangaroo }
{ Hippopotamus, Gecko, Sloth }
{ Hippopotamus, Gecko, Sloth, Kangaroo }
{ Hippopotamus, Gecko, Sloth, Deer }
{ Hippopotamus, Gecko, Sloth, Deer, Kangaroo }
{ Dragon }
{ Dragon, Kangaroo }
{ Dragon, Deer }
{ Dragon, Deer, Kangaroo }
{ Dragon, Sloth }
{ Dragon, Sloth, Kangaroo }
{ Dragon, Sloth, Deer }
{ Dragon, Sloth, Deer, Kangaroo }
{ Dragon, Gecko }
{ Dragon, Gecko, Kangaroo }
{ Dragon, Gecko, Deer }
{ Dragon, Gecko, Deer, Kangaroo }
```

(part 1 of 3)

```
Select C:\WINDOWS\system32\cmd.exe
{ Dragon, Gecko, Sloth }
{ Dragon, Gecko, Sloth, Kangaroo }
{ Dragon, Gecko, Sloth, Deer }
{ Dragon, Gecko, Sloth, Deer, Kangaroo }
{ Dragon, Hippopotamus }
{ Dragon, Hippopotamus, Kangaroo }
{ Dragon, Hippopotamus, Deer }
{ Dragon, Hippopotamus, Deer, Kangaroo }
{ Dragon, Hippopotamus, Sloth }
{ Dragon, Hippopotamus, Sloth, Kangaroo }
{ Dragon, Hippopotamus, Sloth, Deer }
{ Dragon, Hippopotamus, Sloth, Deer, Kangaroo }
{ Dragon, Hippopotamus, Gecko }
{ Dragon, Hippopotamus, Gecko, Kangaroo }
{ Dragon, Hippopotamus, Gecko, Deer }
{ Dragon, Hippopotamus, Gecko, Deer, Kangaroo }
{ Dragon, Hippopotamus, Gecko, Sloth }
{ Dragon, Hippopotamus, Gecko, Sloth, Kangaroo }
{ Dragon, Hippopotamus, Gecko, Sloth, Deer }
{ Dragon, Hippopotamus, Gecko, Sloth, Deer, Kangaroo }
{ Bat }
{ Bat, Kangaroo }
{ Bat, Deer }
{ Bat, Deer, Kangaroo }
{ Bat, Sloth }
{ Bat, Sloth, Kangaroo }
{ Bat, Sloth, Deer }
{ Bat, Sloth, Deer, Kangaroo }
{ Bat, Gecko }
{ Bat, Gecko, Kangaroo }
{ Bat, Gecko, Deer }
{ Bat, Gecko, Deer, Kangaroo }
{ Bat, Gecko, Sloth }
{ Bat, Gecko, Sloth, Kangaroo }
{ Bat, Gecko, Sloth, Deer }
{ Bat, Gecko, Sloth, Deer, Kangaroo }
{ Bat, Hippopotamus }
{ Bat, Hippopotamus, Kangaroo }
{ Bat, Hippopotamus, Deer }
{ Bat, Hippopotamus, Deer, Kangaroo }
{ Bat, Hippopotamus, Sloth }
{ Bat, Hippopotamus, Sloth, Kangaroo }
{ Bat, Hippopotamus, Sloth, Deer }
{ Bat, Hippopotamus, Sloth, Deer, Kangaroo }
{ Bat, Hippopotamus, Gecko }
{ Bat, Hippopotamus, Gecko, Kangaroo }
{ Bat, Hippopotamus, Gecko, Deer }
{ Bat, Hippopotamus, Gecko, Deer, Kangaroo }
{ Bat, Hippopotamus, Gecko, Sloth }
{ Bat, Hippopotamus, Gecko, Sloth, Kangaroo }
{ Bat, Hippopotamus, Gecko, Sloth, Deer }
{ Bat, Hippopotamus, Gecko, Sloth, Deer, Kangaroo }
{ Bat, Dragon }
{ Bat, Dragon, Kangaroo }
{ Bat, Dragon, Deer }
{ Bat, Dragon, Deer, Kangaroo }
{ Bat, Dragon, Sloth }
{ Bat, Dragon, Sloth, Kangaroo }
{ Bat, Dragon, Sloth, Deer }
{ Bat, Dragon, Sloth, Deer, Kangaroo }
{ Bat, Dragon, Gecko }
{ Bat, Dragon, Gecko, Kangaroo }
{ Bat, Dragon, Gecko, Deer }
```

(part 2 of 3)

```
Select C:\WINDOWS\system32\cmd.exe
{ Bat, Dragon, Gecko, Deer, Kangaroo }
{ Bat, Dragon, Gecko, Sloth }
{ Bat, Dragon, Gecko, Sloth, Kangaroo }
{ Bat, Dragon, Gecko, Sloth, Deer }
{ Bat, Dragon, Gecko, Sloth, Deer, Kangaroo }
{ Bat, Dragon, Hippopotamus }
{ Bat, Dragon, Hippopotamus, Kangaroo }
{ Bat, Dragon, Hippopotamus, Deer }
{ Bat, Dragon, Hippopotamus, Deer, Kangaroo }
{ Bat, Dragon, Hippopotamus, Sloth }
{ Bat, Dragon, Hippopotamus, Sloth, Kangaroo }
{ Bat, Dragon, Hippopotamus, Sloth, Deer }
{ Bat, Dragon, Hippopotamus, Sloth, Deer, Kangaroo }
{ Bat, Dragon, Hippopotamus, Gecko }
{ Bat, Dragon, Hippopotamus, Gecko, Kangaroo }
{ Bat, Dragon, Hippopotamus, Gecko, Deer }
{ Bat, Dragon, Hippopotamus, Gecko, Deer, Kangaroo }
{ Bat, Dragon, Hippopotamus, Gecko, Sloth }
{ Bat, Dragon, Hippopotamus, Gecko, Sloth, Kangaroo }
{ Bat, Dragon, Hippopotamus, Gecko, Sloth, Deer }
{ Bat, Dragon, Hippopotamus, Gecko, Sloth, Deer, Kangaroo }

A is not a subset of B

A is not a proper subset of B

Cardinality (A union complement (B difference C)): 30

Intersection (A, B) is a subset of A
Press any key to continue . . .
```

(part 3 of 3)

Conclusion

This assignment was much easier than I thought. The implementation of several of these functions was literally one line of code! However, the powerSet function did give me a little trouble. Yet, despite this, I managed to complete everything in record time. Looking forward to the next assignment!