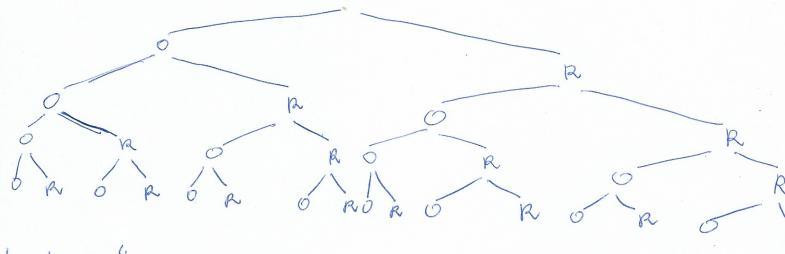
ZADANIE DOHOWE TEORIA INFORMACJI

12/11/2020 KRZYSZTOF WARYCH INFORMATYKA 1R, ST

Zadanie 1.

Reut 4 knotry monety zilustrowany graficinie.



1521 = 2 = 16

An - 2 danence 11 N exterech notach hypnacono dobitadnie thy vary

A2 - Zdaneme ,, N totorech nutach wynucono dohiadno the may resig! $|A_{\Lambda}|=4$

|A2 = 4

Odp: Komen whaty 50 10 ma 2 apingis noune ilosu informagi

 $k = \log_2 \frac{\Lambda}{4} = \log_2 4 = 2$

Lalaniel

$$U = P \sum_{i=1}^{2} \frac{1}{2^{n}} \cdot \log_{2}(2^{n})$$

$$= 2^{n} \left(\frac{1}{2^{n}} \cdot n \log_{2} 2\right) = n$$

Ladanie 3

$$\frac{111}{5}$$
 $\frac{k_1}{16}$ $\frac{k_2}{16}$ $\frac{k_3/k_9/k_5}{16}$

16 k1 00 k2 01 k3 10

Je3

k4 110 k5 111

$$L = \frac{5}{16} \cdot 2 + \frac{5}{16} \cdot 2 + \frac{3}{16} \cdot 2 + \frac{2}{16} \cdot 3 + \frac{1}{16} \cdot 3$$

$$= \frac{10}{16} + \frac{10}{16} + \frac{6}{16} + \frac{6}{16} + \frac{3}{16} = \frac{35}{16} = 2,1875$$

$$H = \sum_{i=1}^{n} p_i \log_2 \frac{1}{p_i}$$

Entriopia- stechia warona ilosu informagi

$$H = \frac{5}{16} \cdot 2 \cdot \log_2(\frac{16}{5}) + \frac{3}{16} \cdot 1(\log_2 \frac{16}{3})$$

$$= \frac{10}{16} \cdot \log_2(3,2) + \frac{3}{16} \cdot \log_2(5,33) + \frac{1}{8} \log_2(5,33) + \frac{1}{16} \cdot 4$$

$$= \frac{10}{16} \cdot 1,678 + \frac{3}{16} \cdot 2,21 + \frac{3}{8} + \frac{1}{4}$$

$$R = 2,1875 - 2,12 = 0,0675$$