

Instructions:

Define a StorageClass (createStorageClass.yaml): This is used to define the storage type and manage policies for persistent volumes.

```
! createStorageClass.yaml X
! createStorageClass.yaml
1  apiVersion: storage.k8s.io/v1
2  kind: StorageClass
3  metadata:
4    name: demo-storage
5  provisioner: docker.io/hostpath
6  volumeBindingMode: Immediate
7  reclaimPolicy: Delete
```

Create a PersistentVolume (createPersistentVolume.yaml), specifying the storage capacity, access mode, and physical storage path.

```
! createPersistentVolume.yaml X
! createPersistentVolume.yaml
1  apiVersion: v1
2  kind: PersistentVolume
3  metadata:
4    name: mongo-pv
5  spec:
6    capacity:
7      storage: 1Gi
8    accessModes:
9      - ReadWriteMany
10   local:
11     path: /run/desktop/mnt/host/C:\Sam\DEAKIN\T1_24\SIT323 D\Task 9.1
12   nodeAffinity:
13     required:
14       nodeSelectorTerms:
15         - matchExpressions:
16           - key: kubernetes.io/hostname
17             operator: In
18             values:
19               - docker-desktop
```

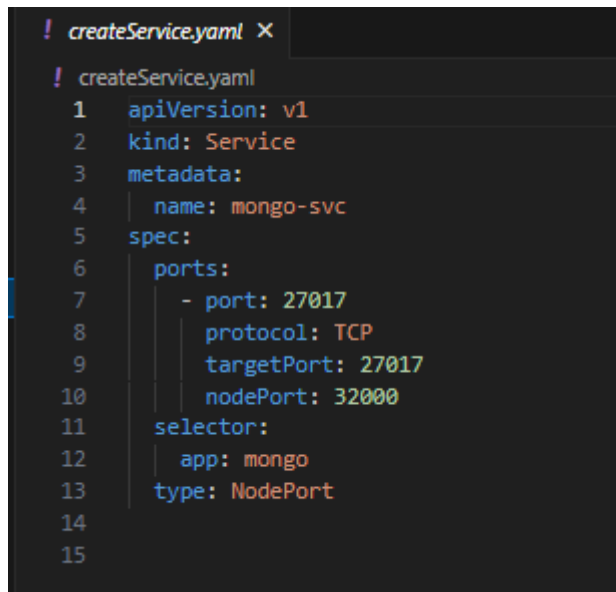
Next, create a PersistentVolumeClaim (createPersistentVolumeClaim.yaml) that requests storage resources matching the PersistentVolume.

```
! createPersistentVolumeClaim.yaml X
! createPersistentVolumeClaim.yaml
1  apiVersion: v1
2  kind: PersistentVolumeClaim
3  metadata:
4    name: mongo-pvc
5  spec:
6    accessModes:
7      - ReadWriteMany
8    resources:
9      requests:
10       storage: 1Gi
11     storageClassName: "demo-storage"
12
```

The deployment file (createDeployment.yaml) sets up a single replica for MongoDB, binds the previously created PVC, and sets environment variables for initializing the database user.

```
! createDeployment.yaml X
! createDeployment.yaml
1  apiVersion: apps/v1
2  kind: Deployment
3  metadata:
4    name: mongo
5  spec:
6    replicas: 1
7    selector:
8      matchLabels:
9        app: mongo
10   template:
11     metadata:
12       labels:
13         app: mongo
14     spec:
15       containers:
16         - image: mongo
17           name: mongo
18           args: ["--dbpath", "/data/db"]
19           env:
20             - name: MONGO_INITDB_ROOT_USERNAME
21               value: "admin"
22             - name: MONGO_INITDB_ROOT_PASSWORD
23               value: "password"
24           volumeMounts:
25             - mountPath: /data/db
26               name: mongo-volume
27       volumes:
28         - name: mongo-volume
29           persistentVolumeClaim:
30             claimName: mongo-pvc
```

Finally, define a Service (createService.yaml) to expose MongoDB's port within the cluster, allowing other applications to connect to the database.

A screenshot of a code editor window titled 'createService.yaml'. The editor shows a YAML configuration for a Kubernetes Service. The content is as follows:

```
! createService.yaml
1  apiVersion: v1
2  kind: Service
3  metadata:
4    name: mongo-svc
5  spec:
6    ports:
7      - port: 27017
8        protocol: TCP
9        targetPort: 27017
10       nodePort: 32000
11    selector:
12      app: mongo
13    type: NodePort
14
15
```

Verification and Testing:

Ensure all the YAML files are correctly deployed.

Use `kubectl get pods` to check if the MongoDB Pod's status is Running.

Use `kubectl get svc` to check if the service correctly exposes port 27017.

Use a MongoDB client to test the connection to the MongoDB instance.

Configuration and Deployment of MongoDB:

Step 1: Create StorageClass

First, create the StorageClass:

Step 2: Create PersistentVolume

Create the PersistentVolume:

Step 3: Create PersistentVolumeClaim

Create the PersistentVolumeClaim:

Step 4: Deploy MongoDB

Apply the deployment file:

## Step 5: Create Service

Create the Service to expose MongoDB

```
C:\Users\12771>cd C:\Sam\DEAKIN\T1_24\SIT323 D\Task 9.1P

C:\Sam\DEAKIN\T1_24\SIT323 D\Task 9.1P>kubectl apply -f ./createPersistentVolume.yaml
persistentvolume/mongo-pv unchanged

C:\Sam\DEAKIN\T1_24\SIT323 D\Task 9.1P>kubectl apply -f ./createPersistentVolumeClaim.yaml
persistentvolumeclaim/mongo-pvc unchanged

C:\Sam\DEAKIN\T1_24\SIT323 D\Task 9.1P>kubectl apply -f ./createStorageClass.yaml
storageclass.storage.k8s.io/demo-storage unchanged

C:\Sam\DEAKIN\T1_24\SIT323 D\Task 9.1P>kubectl apply -f ./createService.yaml
service/mongo-svc unchanged

C:\Sam\DEAKIN\T1_24\SIT323 D\Task 9.1P>kubectl apply -f ./createDeployment.yaml
deployment.apps/mongo unchanged
```

## Step 6: Verify the Deployment:

a). Verify the MongoDB Pod is running

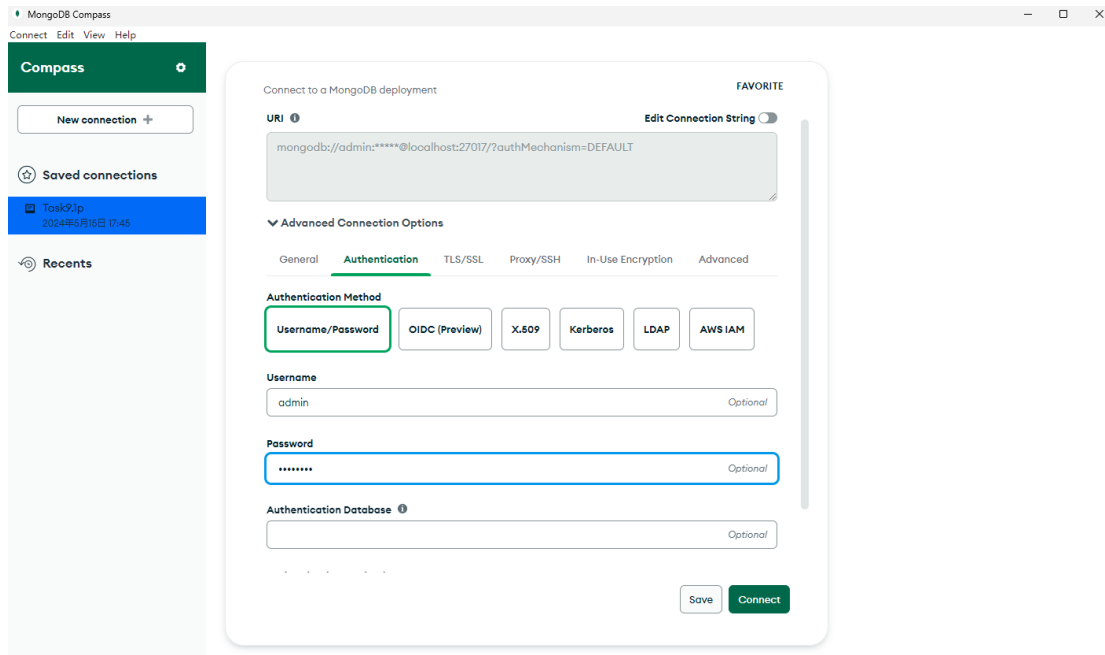
```
C:\Sam\DEAKIN\T1_24\SIT323 D\Task 9.1P>kubectl get pods
NAME                                READY   STATUS    RESTARTS   AGE
mongo-54f7c77856-xr5wf              1/1     Running   1 (86m ago)  106m
mongodb-enterprise-operator-6dcd58f895-l5rcz  1/1     Running   2 (86m ago)  114m
nginx-deployment-5cd667c897-pvm4v      0/1     ImagePullBackOff  0           16d
nginx-deployment-7c79c4bf97-8gpjh      1/1     Running   6 (86m ago)  16d
task6-6b56f87c56-q9xf9              1/1     Running   5 (86m ago)  16d
task9-787f5d6645-5bck6              0/1     CrashLoopBackOff  68 (3m13s ago)  23h
```

b). Verify the Service exposes the port

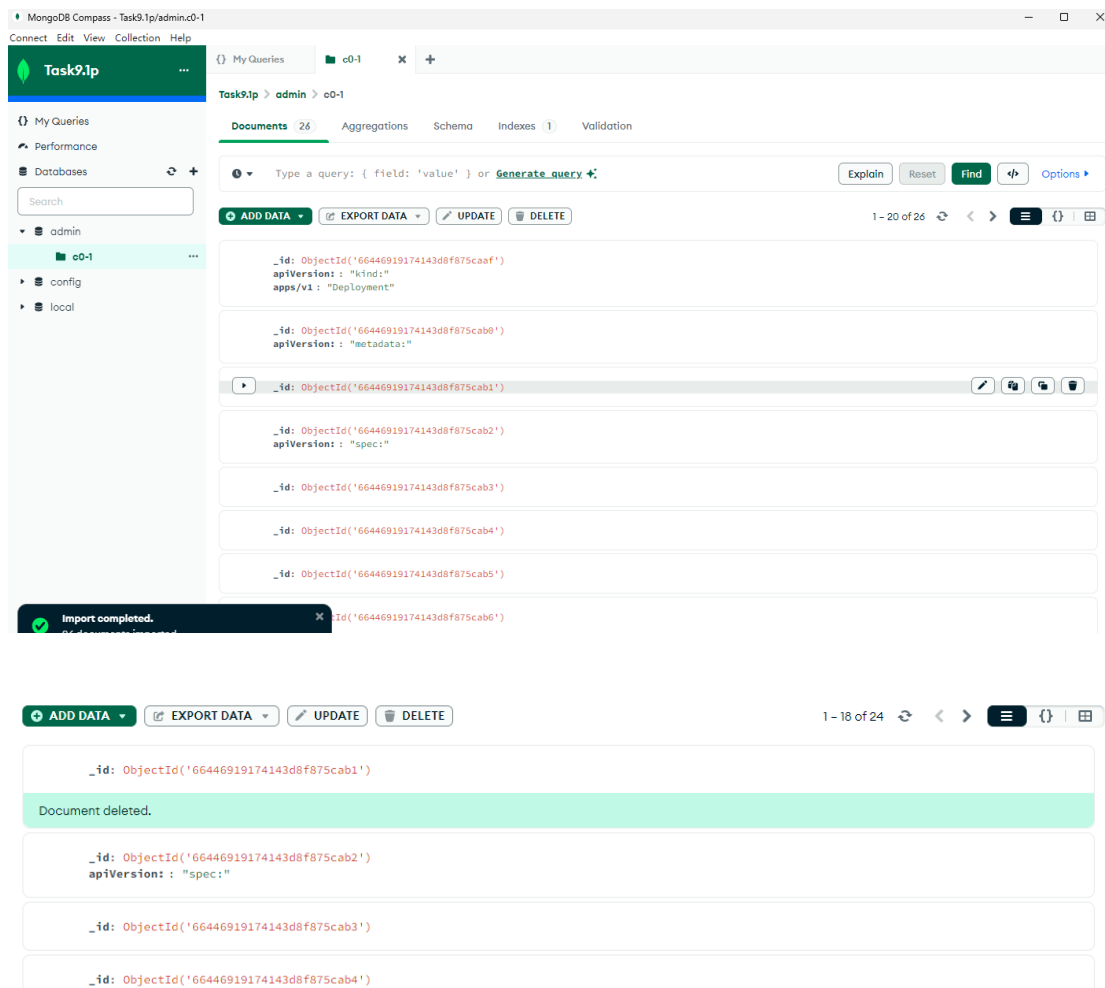
```
C:\Sam\DEAKIN\T1_24\SIT323 D\Task 9.1P>kubectl get svc
NAME            TYPE        CLUSTER-IP    EXTERNAL-IP    PORT(S)          AGE
kubernetes      ClusterIP   10.96.0.1     <none>         443/TCP          17d
mongo-svc       NodePort    10.102.44.169 <none>         27017:32000/TCP  24h
my-mongodb      ClusterIP   10.108.66.27  <none>         27017/TCP        42h
my-mongodb-1    ClusterIP   10.110.236.11 <none>         27017/TCP        41h
nginx-service   ClusterIP   10.108.156.226 <none>         80/TCP           16d
nodejs-service  LoadBalancer 10.100.151.217 localhost      80:31787/TCP     16d
operator-webhook ClusterIP   10.101.170.141 <none>         443/TCP          40h
```

And we can see the mongo-svc has been deployed.

## Step 7: Configure the Application to Connect to MongoDB



## Step 8: Testing CRUD



documents 24 Aggregations schema indexes 1 validation

⌕

Type a query: { field: 'value' } or [Generate query](#)

Explain

Reset

Find

Options

ADD DATA

EXPORT DATA

UPDATE

DELETE

1 - 18 of 24

1

\_id: ObjectId('66446919174143d8f875cab1')

apiVersion

:

"spec;0"

ObjectId

String

Document modified.

CANCEL

UPDATE

\_id: ObjectId('66446919174143d8f875cab3')