

Router-based stream processing implemented in P4

Sammy Moseley

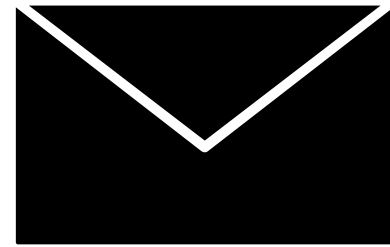
Outline

1. Background on stream processing
2. Implementation using P4
3. Next steps

Stream Processing Applications



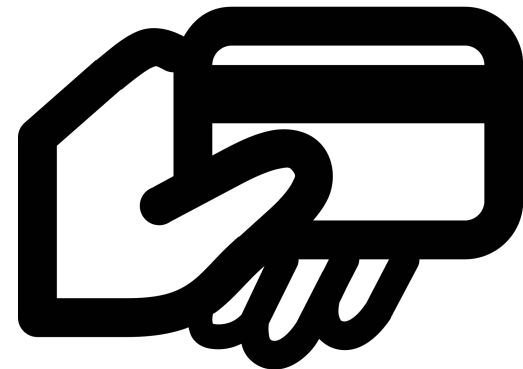
Friend/Follow Requests



Messaging

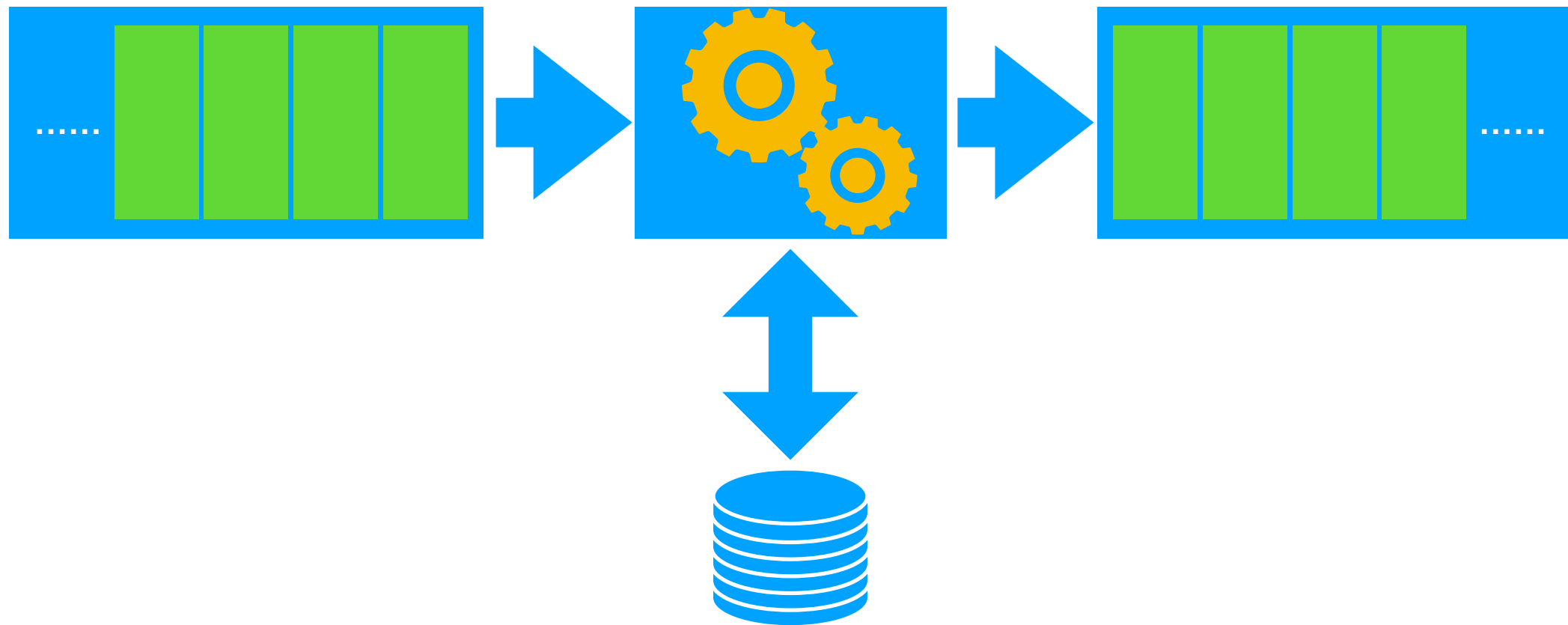


Webpage view/post clicks

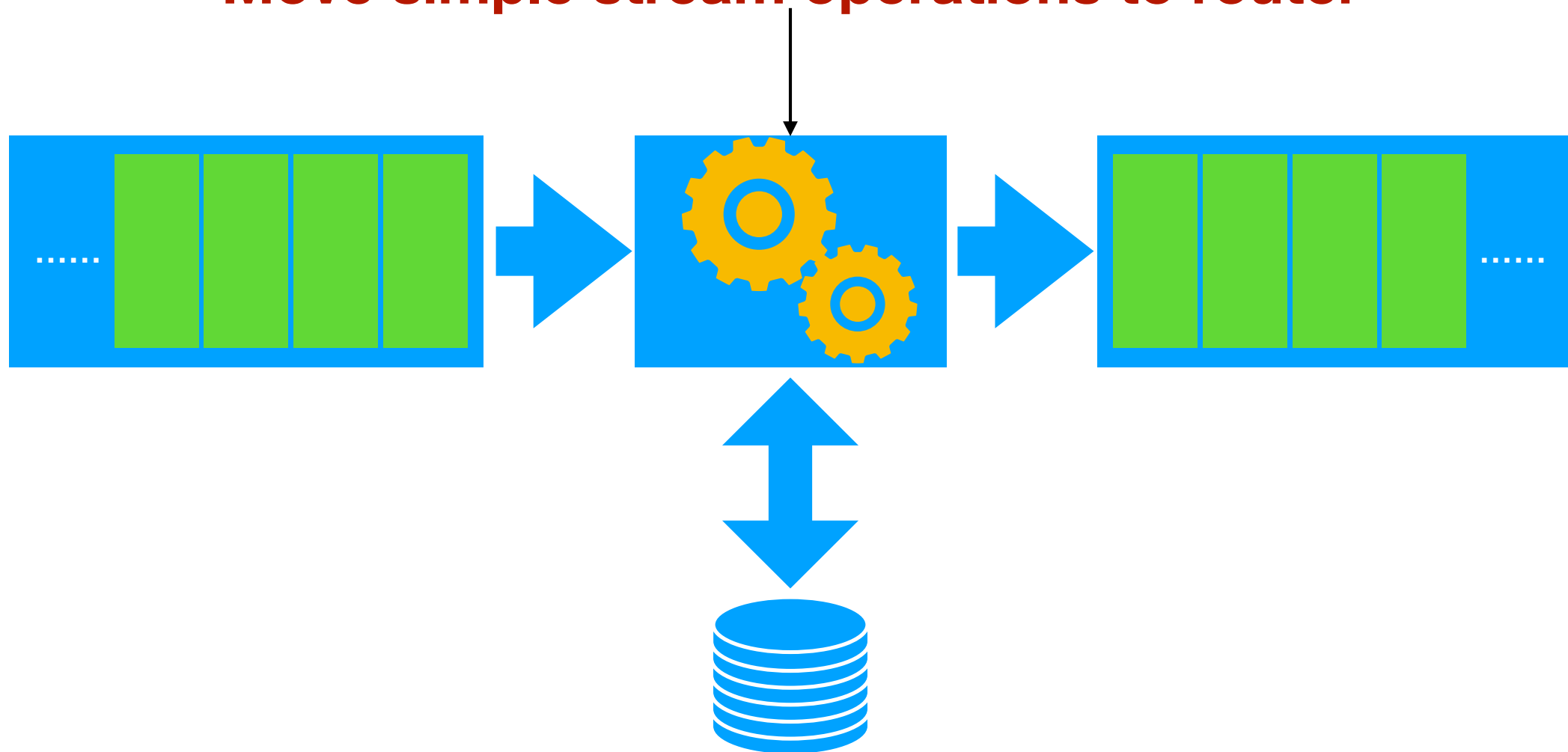


Payment Transactions

A Quick Background on Stream Processing



Move simple stream operations to router



Fundamental stream query operators

1. Filter
2. Map
3. Join
4. Aggregate
5. Zip

Fundamental stream query operators

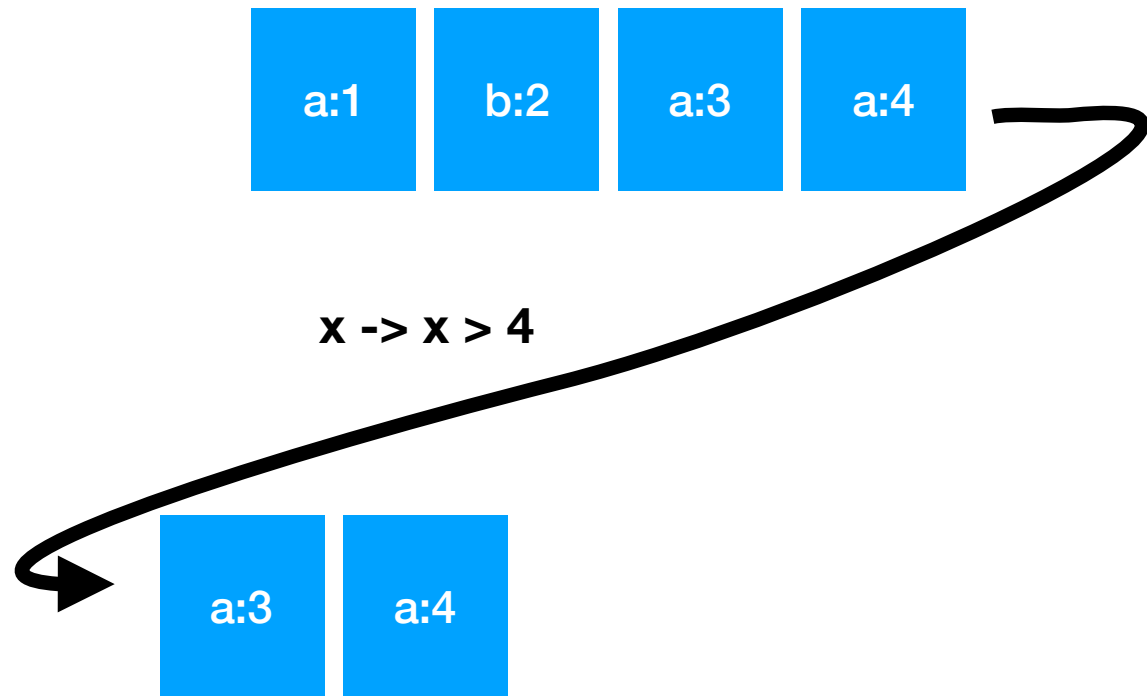
1. **Filter**

2. Map

3. Join

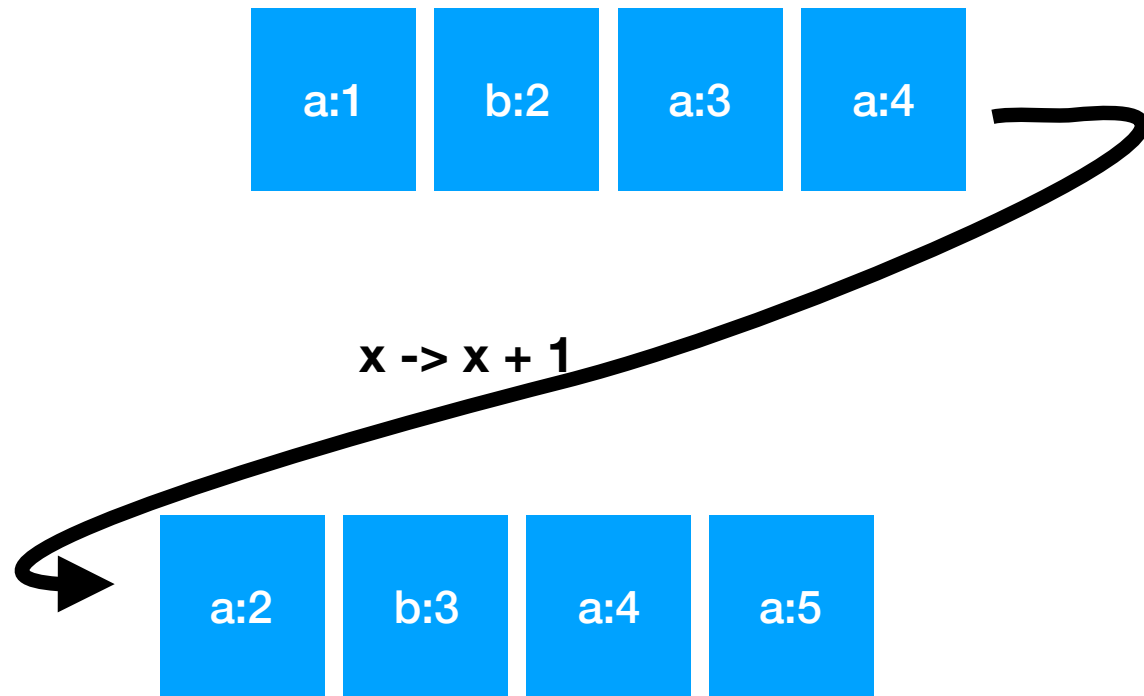
4. Aggregate

5. Zip



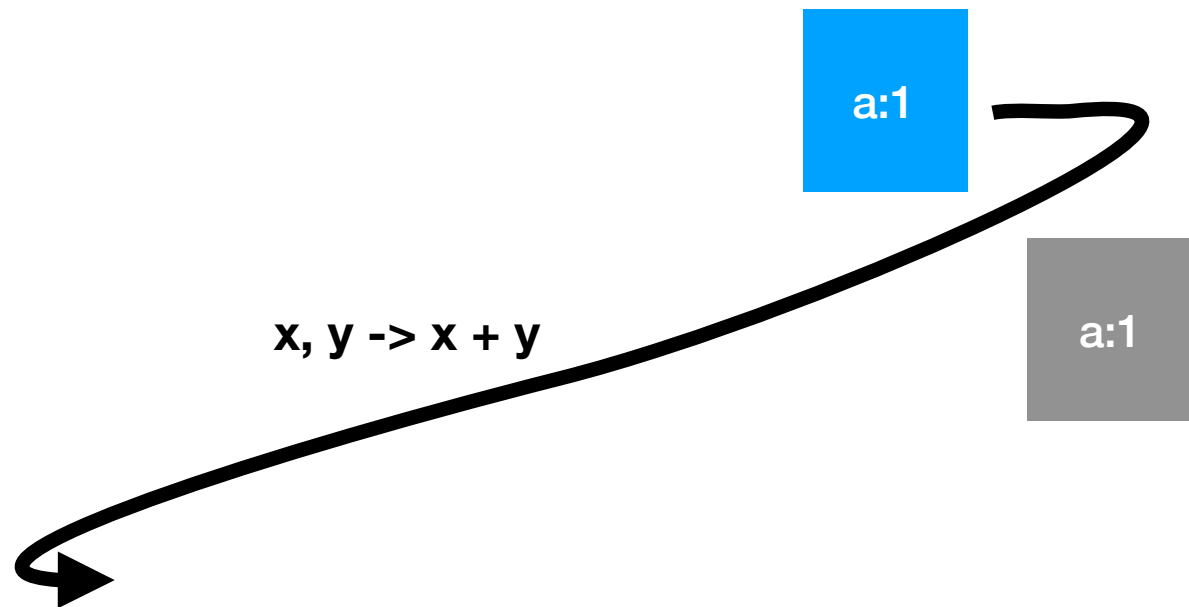
Fundamental stream query operators

1. Filter
- 2. Map**
3. Join
4. Aggregate
5. Zip



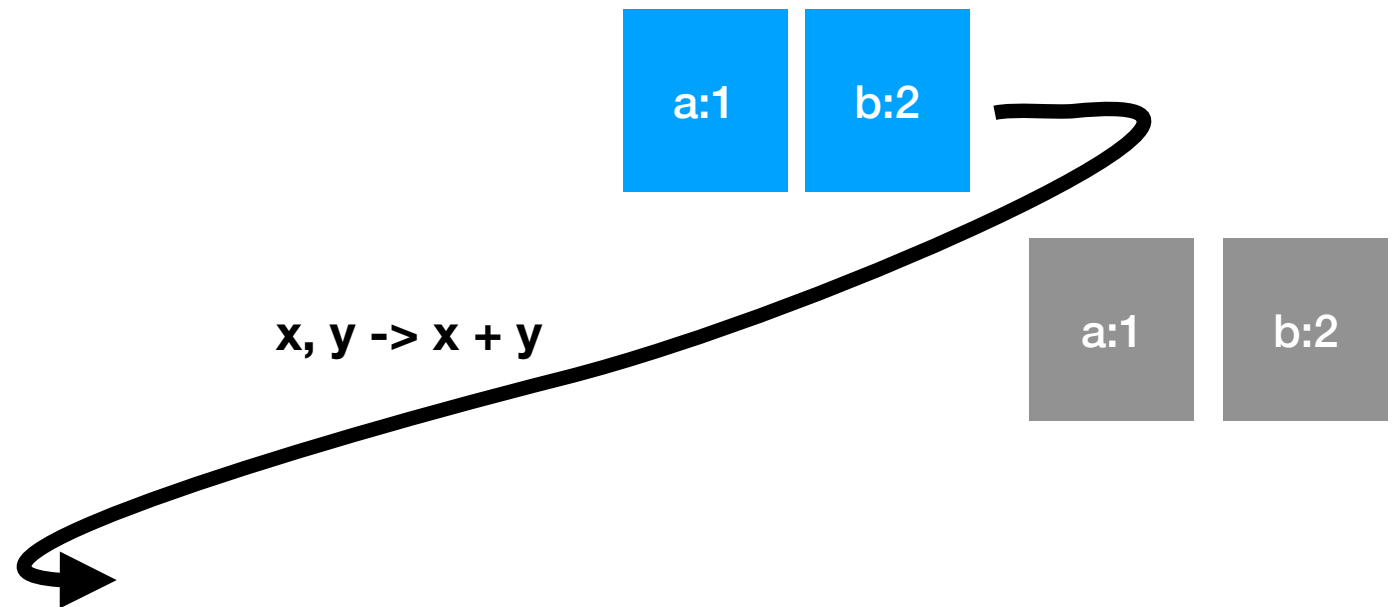
Fundamental stream query operators

1. Filter
2. Map
- 3. Join**
4. Aggregate
5. Zip



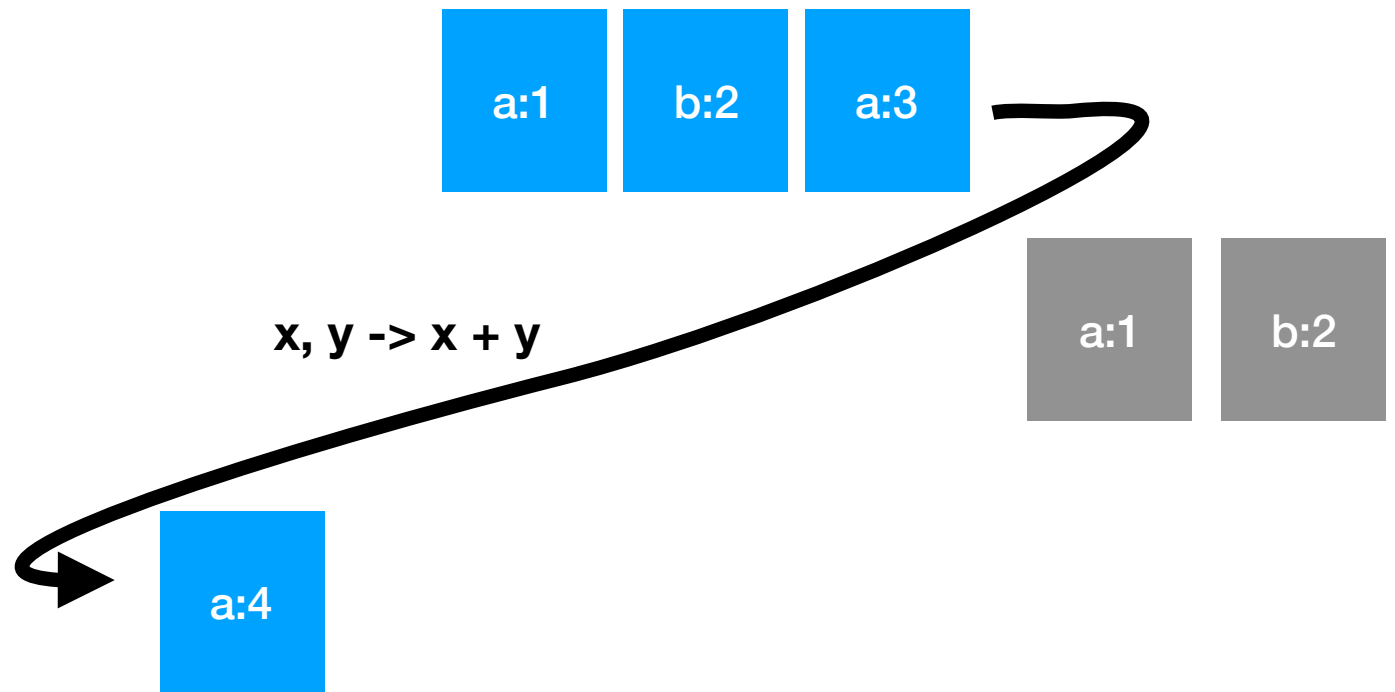
Fundamental stream query operators

1. Filter
2. Map
- 3. Join**
4. Aggregate
5. Zip



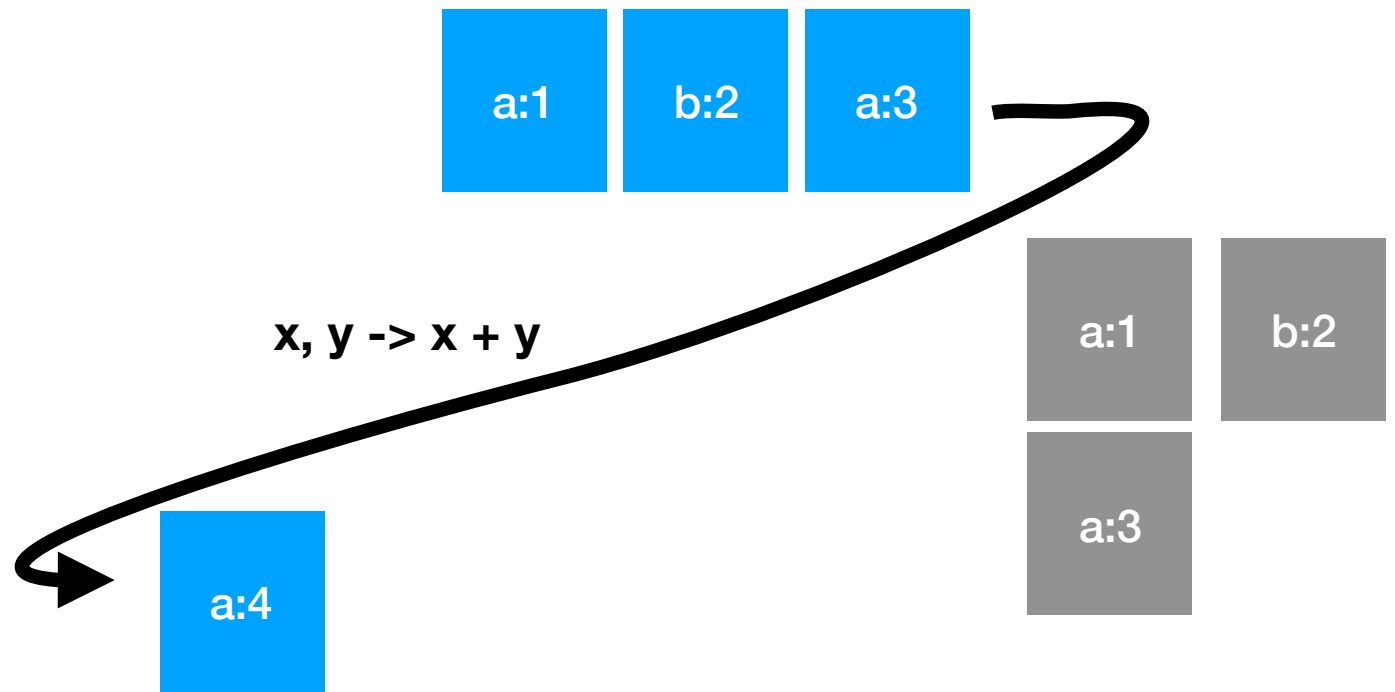
Fundamental stream query operators

1. Filter
2. Map
- 3. Join**
4. Aggregate
5. Zip



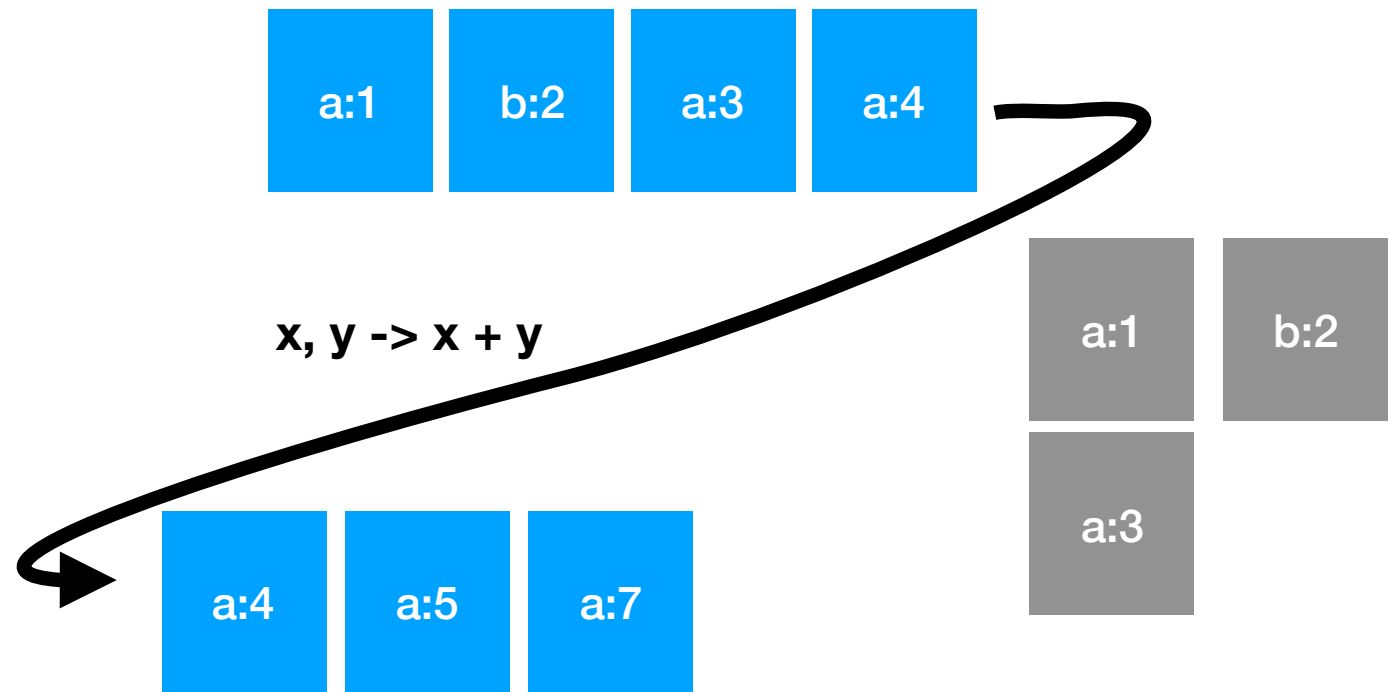
Fundamental stream query operators

1. Filter
2. Map
- 3. Join**
4. Aggregate
5. Zip



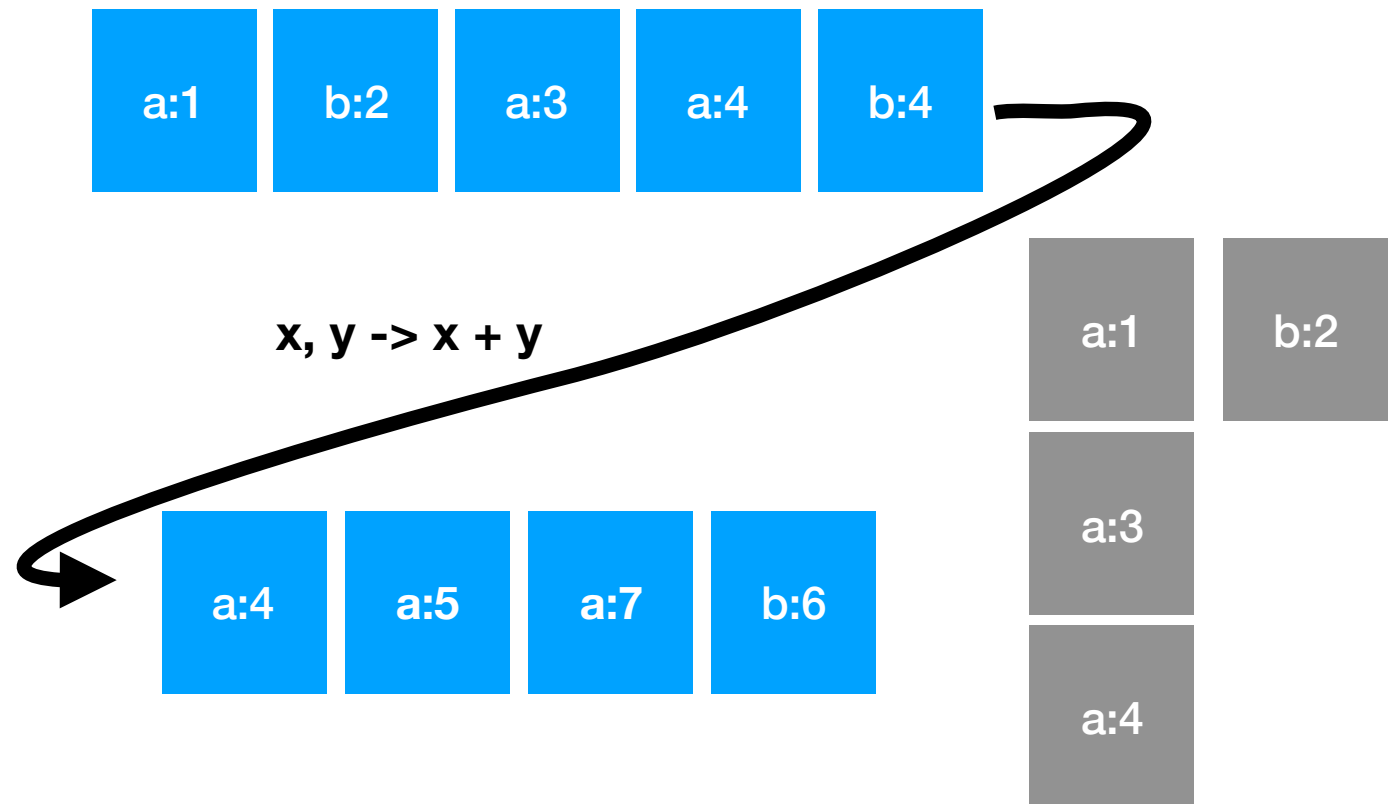
Fundamental stream query operators

1. Filter
2. Map
- 3. Join**
4. Aggregate
5. Zip



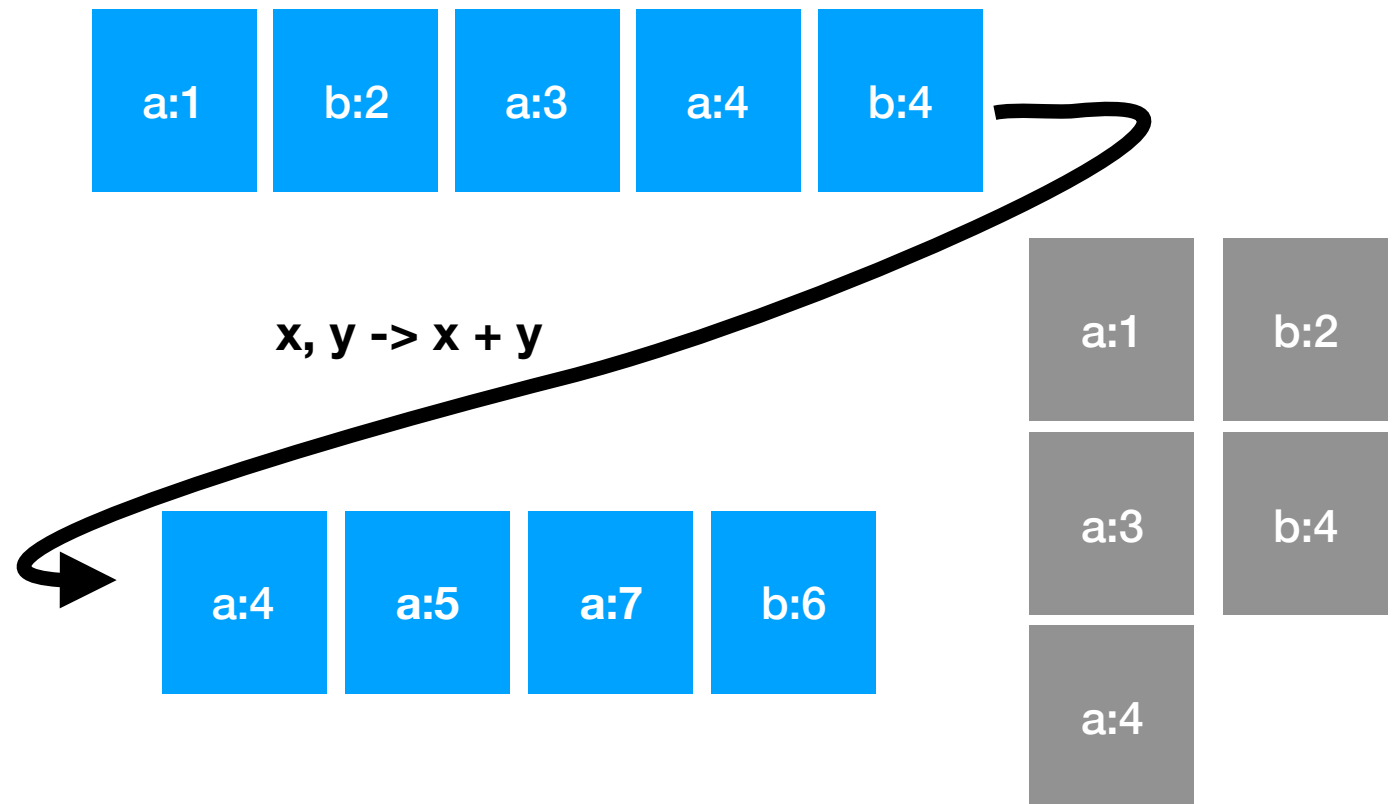
Fundamental stream query operators

1. Filter
2. Map
- 3. Join**
4. Aggregate
5. Zip



Fundamental stream query operators

1. Filter
2. Map
- 3. Join**
4. Aggregate
5. Zip



Fundamental stream query operators

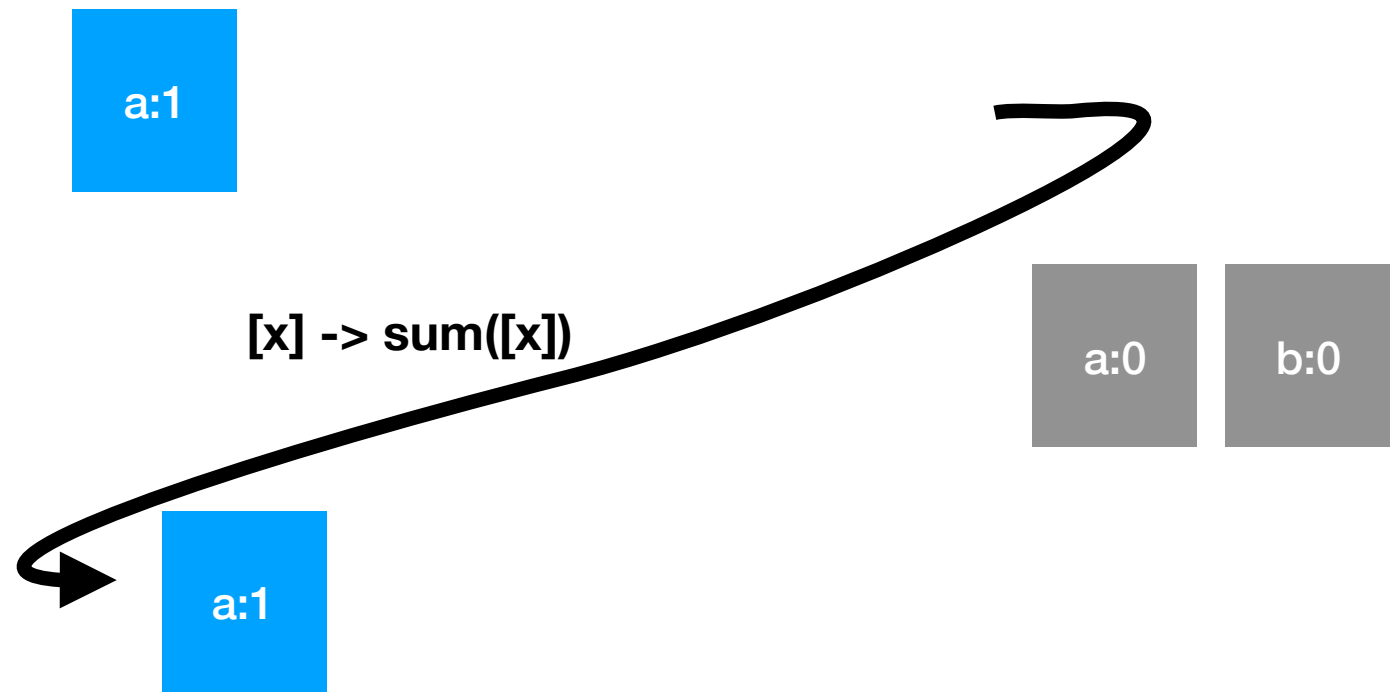
1. Filter

2. Map

3. Join

4. Aggregate

5. Zip



Fundamental stream query operators

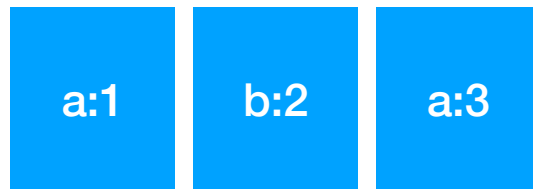
1. Filter

2. Map

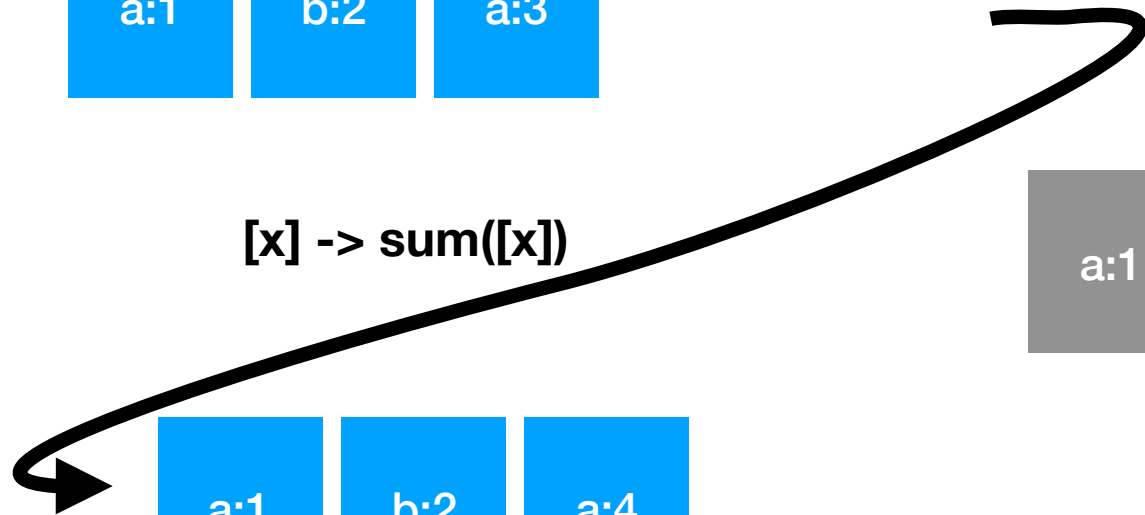
3. Join

4. **Aggregate**

5. Zip



$[x] \rightarrow \text{sum}([x])$



Fundamental stream query operators

1. Filter

2. Map

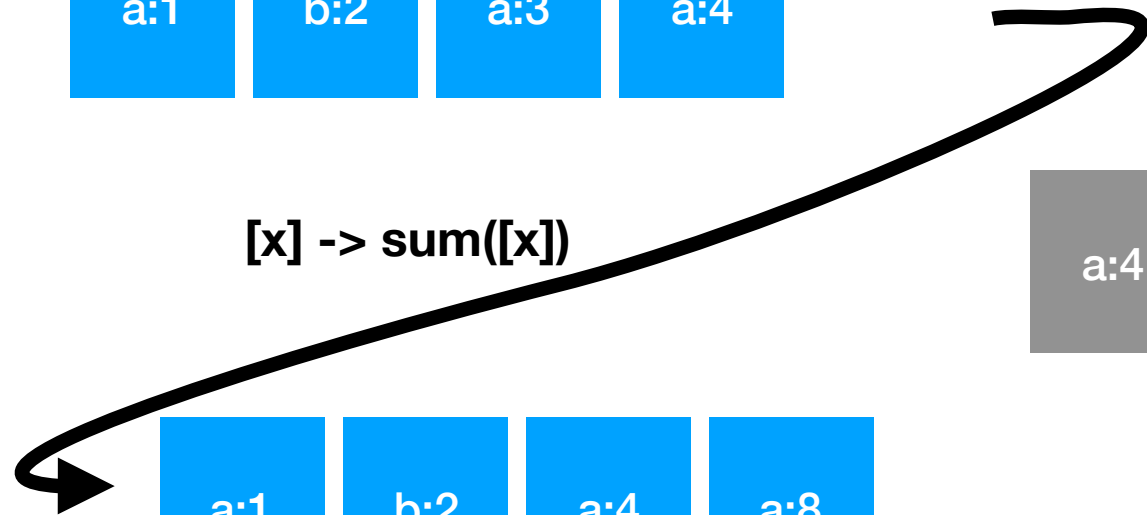
3. Join

4. Aggregate

5. Zip



$[x] \rightarrow \text{sum}([x])$



Fundamental stream query operators

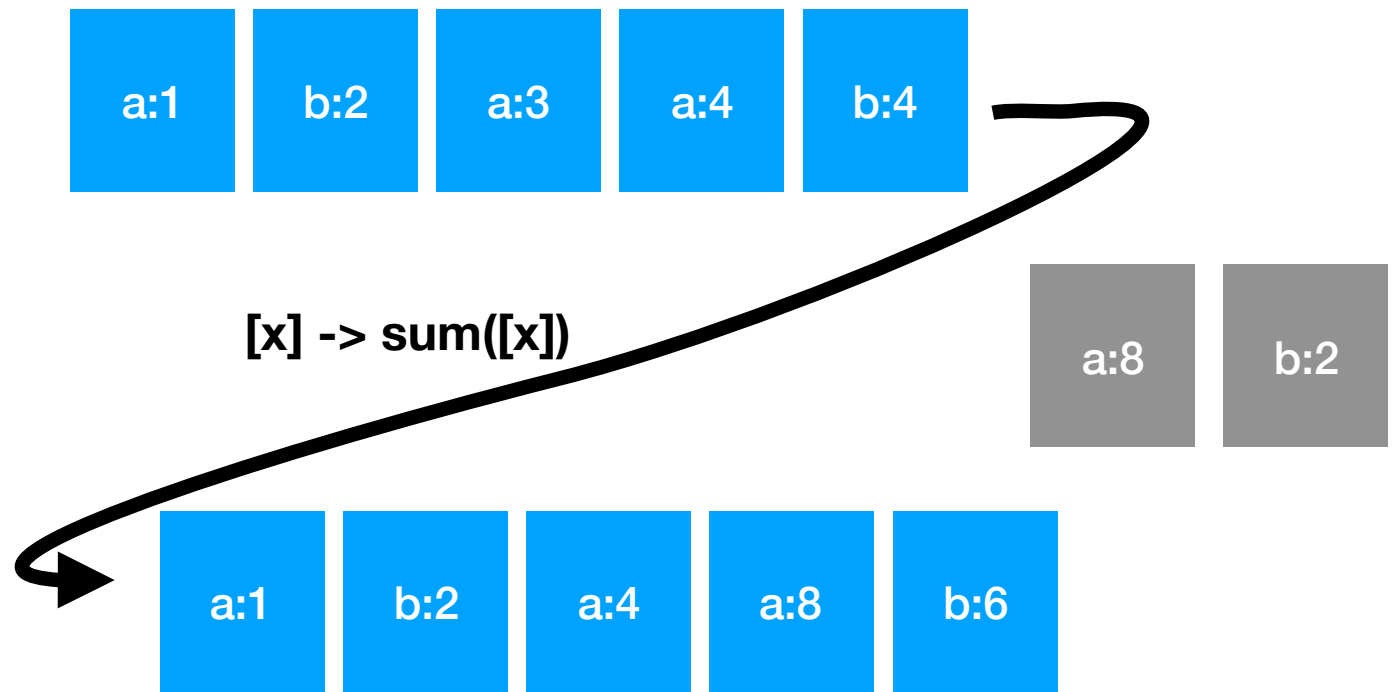
1. Filter

2. Map

3. Join

4. Aggregate

5. Zip



Fundamental stream query operators

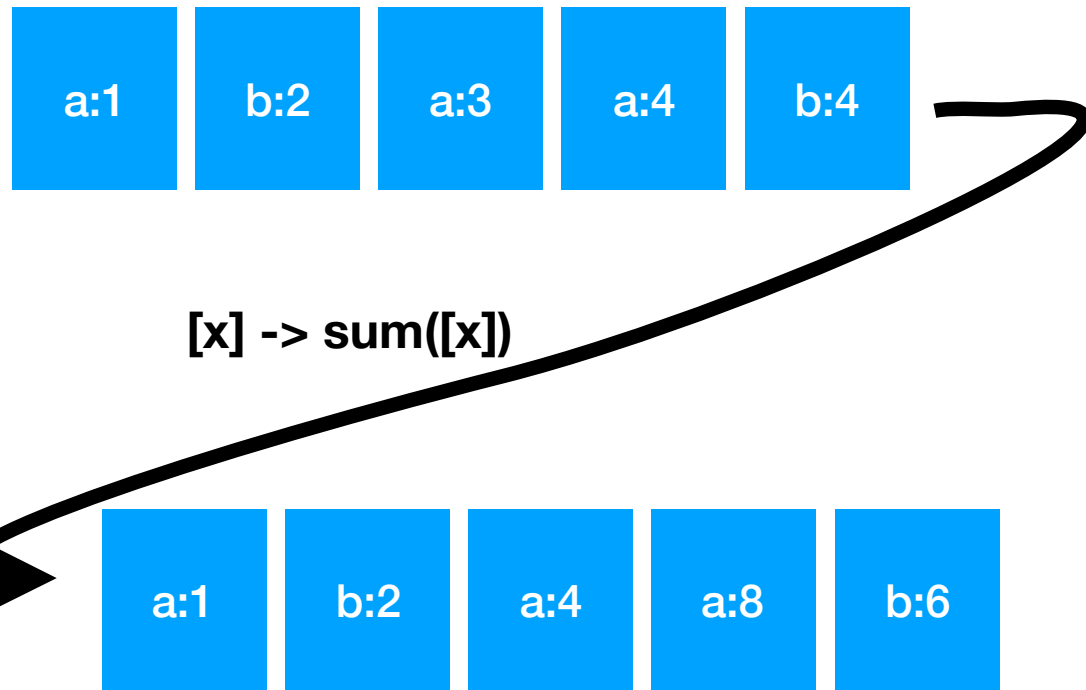
1. Filter

2. Map

3. Join

4. Aggregate

5. Zip



Fundamental stream query operators

1. Filter
2. Map
3. Join
4. Aggregate
5. **Zip**

b:2	b:1	a:3	b:1	a:1
a:1	b:2	a:3	a:4	b:4

$(k1, v1), (k2, v2) \rightarrow (k1 + k2, v1 + v2)$

c:3	b:3	b:6	c:5	c:5
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Fundamental stream query operators

1. Filter
- 2. Map**
- 3. Join**
- 4. Aggregate**
5. Zip

Map operator in action

```
###[ TCP ]###
    sport      = 56169
    dport      = 4660
    seq        = 0
    ack        = 0
    dataofs    = 5L
    reserved   = 0L
    flags      = S
    window     = 8192
    chksum     = 0x8a26
    urgptr     = 0
    options    = []
###[ KeyValCount ]###
    count      = 1
###[ KeyValPair ]###
    schema     = 0
    key        = 3
    val        = 7
    unprocessed= 1L
```

```
###[ TCP ]###
    sport      = 56169
    dport      = 4660
    seq        = 0
    ack        = 0
    dataofs    = 5L
    reserved   = 0L
    flags      = S
    window     = 8192
    chksum     = 0x8a26
    urgptr     = 0
    options    = []
###[ KeyValCount ]###
    count      = 1
###[ KeyValPair ]###
    schema     = 0
    key        = 3
    val        = 9
    unprocessed= 0L
```

Aggregate operator in action

```
###[ TCP ]###
  sport    = 56169
  dport    = 4660
  seq      = 0
  ack      = 0
  dataofs  = 5L
  reserved = 0L
  flags    = S
  window   = 8192
  chksum   = 0x8a26
  urgptr   = 0
  options  = []
###[ KeyValCount ]###
  count    = 1
###[ KeyValPair ]###
  schema   = 0
  key      = 3
  val      = 7
  unprocessed= 1L
```

```
###[ TCP ]###
  sport    = 56169
  dport    = 4660
  seq      = 0
  ack      = 0
  dataofs  = 5L
  reserved = 0L
  flags    = S
  window   = 8192
  chksum   = 0x8a26
  urgptr   = 0
  options  = []
###[ KeyValCount ]###
  count    = 1
###[ KeyValPair ]###
  schema   = 0
  key      = 3
  val      = 9
  unprocessed= 0L
```


Aggregate operator in action

```
###[ TCP ]###
sport      = 56169
dport      = 4660
seq        = 0
ack        = 0
dataofs    = 5L
reserved   = 0L
flags      = S
window     = 8192
chksum     = 0x8a26
urgptr     = 0
options    = []
###[ KeyValCount ]###
count      = 1
###[ KeyValPair ]###
schema     = 0
key        = 3
val        = 7
unprocessed= 1L
```

```
###[ TCP ]###
sport      = 52165
dport      = 4660
seq        = 0
ack        = 0
dataofs    = 5L
reserved   = 0L
flags      = S
window     = 8192
chksum     = 0x99c7
urgptr     = 0
options    = []
###[ KeyValCount ]###
count      = 1
###[ KeyValPair ]###
schema     = 1
key        = 4
val        = 8
unprocessed= 1L
```

```
###[ TCP ]###
sport      = 62853
dport      = 4660
seq        = 0
ack        = 0
dataofs    = 5L
reserved   = 0L
flags      = S
window     = 8192
chksum     = 0x7006
urgptr     = 0
options    = []
###[ KeyValCount ]###
count      = 1
###[ KeyValPair ]###
schema     = 1
key        = 4
val        = 9
unprocessed= 1L
```

```
###[ TCP ]###
sport      = 62853
dport      = 4660
seq        = 0
ack        = 0
dataofs    = 5L
reserved   = 0L
flags      = S
window     = 8192
chksum     = 0x7006
urgptr     = 0
options    = []
###[ KeyValCount ]###
count      = 1
###[ KeyValPair ]###
schema     = 1
key        = 4
val        = 24
unprocessed= 0L
```

Join operator in action

```
###[ KeyValCount ]###  
count = 1  
###[ KeyValPair ]###  
schema = 2  
key = 1  
val = 1  
unprocessed= 1L
```

1:1

```
###[ KeyValCount ]###  
count = 1  
###[ KeyValPair ]###  
schema = 2  
key = 2  
val = 2  
unprocessed= 1L
```

2:2

```
###[ KeyValCount ]###  
count = 1  
###[ KeyValPair ]###  
schema = 2  
key = 1  
val = 3  
unprocessed= 1L
```

1:3

```
###[ KeyValCount ]###  
count = 1  
###[ KeyValPair ]###  
schema = 2  
key = 1  
val = 4  
unprocessed= 1L
```

1:4

```
###[ KeyValCount ]###  
count = 1  
###[ KeyValPair ]###  
schema = 2  
key = 2  
val = 4  
unprocessed= 1L
```

2:4

```
###[ KeyValCount ]###  
count = 1  
###[ KeyValPair ]###  
schema = 2  
key = 1  
val = 4  
unprocessed= 0L
```

1:4

```
###[ KeyValCount ]###  
count = 2  
###[ KeyValPair ]###  
schema = 2  
key = 1  
val = 5  
unprocessed= 0L  
###[ KeyValPair ]###  
schema = 2  
key = 1  
val = 7  
unprocessed= 0L
```

1:5, 1:7

```
###[ KeyValCount ]###  
count = 1  
###[ KeyValPair ]###  
schema = 2  
key = 2  
val = 6  
unprocessed= 0L
```

2:6

Next steps

- Implement Stream QL compiler
- Compare to python stream processing implementation