

Introduction to the *-ilities

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***-ilities = Quality Attributes**

**Technical capabilities that should be used
in order to fulfill the non-functional
requirements**

Example

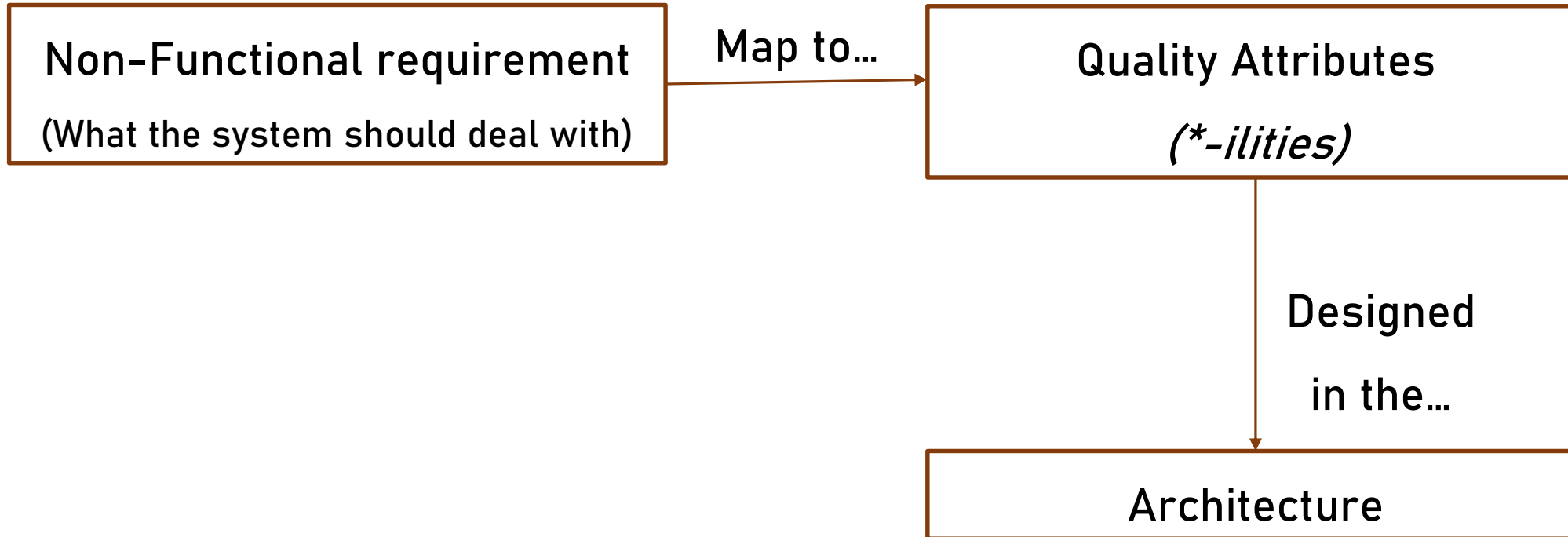
- Non-Functional requirement:

"The system must work under heavy load, but should not waste money on unused resources"

- Required Quality Attribute:

"Scalability"

Relationships



Quality attributes [\[edit \]](#)

Notable quality attributes include:

- [accessibility](#)
- [accountability](#)
- [accuracy](#)
- [adaptability](#)
- [administrability](#)
- [affordability](#)
- [agility](#) [Toll] (see Common Subsets below)
- [auditability](#)
- [autonomy](#) [Erl]
- [availability](#)
- [compatibility](#)
- [composability](#) [Erl]
- [configurability](#)
- [correctness](#)
- [credibility](#)
- [customizability](#)
- [debugability](#)
- [degradability](#)
- [determinability](#)
- [demonstrability](#)
- [dependability](#)
- [deployability](#)
- [mobility](#)
- [modifiability](#)
- [modularity](#)
- [operability](#)
- [orthogonality](#)
- [portability](#)
- [precision](#)
- [predictability](#)
- [process capabilities](#)
- [producibility](#)
- [provability](#)
- [recoverability](#)
- [relevance](#)
- [reliability](#)
- [repeatability](#)
- [reproducibility](#)
- [resilience](#)
- [responsiveness](#)
- [reusability](#) [Erl]
- [robustness](#)
- [safety](#)
- [scalability](#)

Source: https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/List_of_system_quality_attributes

Our *-ilities

- Scalability
- Manageability
- Modularity
- Extensibility
- Testability

Scalability

*“Adding computing resources
without any interruption”*



Non-Scalable System

- Look for non-scalable code
- Rewrite non-scalable code
- Reinforce VM

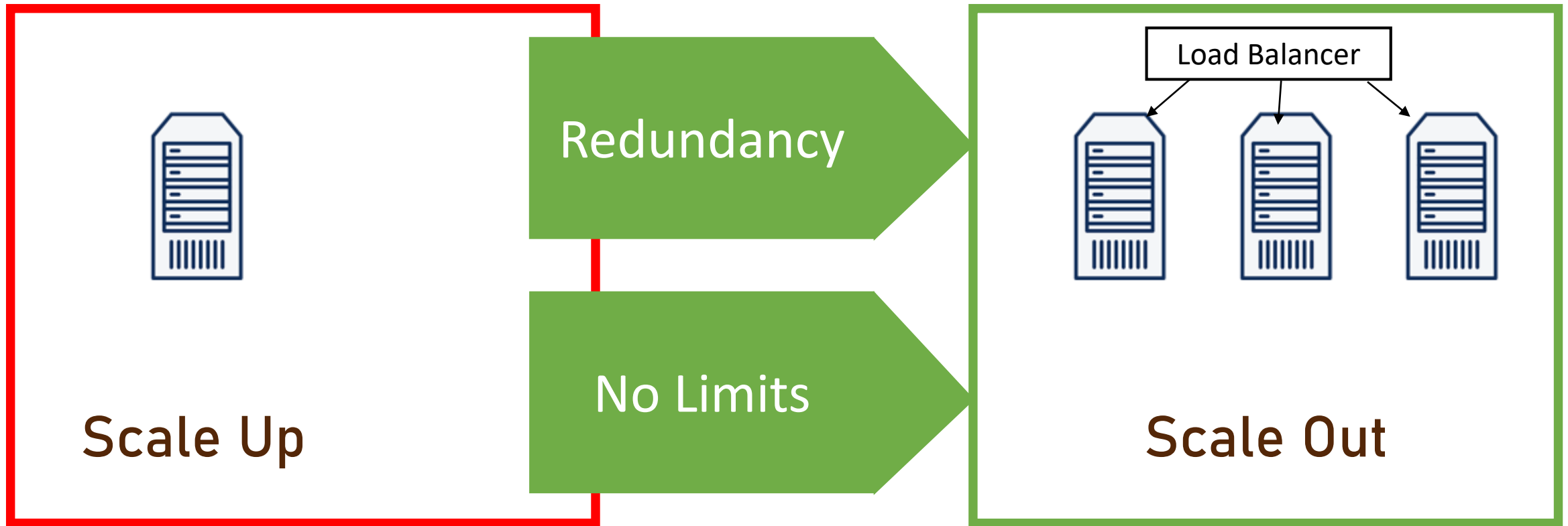
Long, Cumbersome

Scalable System

- Add VM
- Notify the Load Balancer

That's It!

Scalability Types

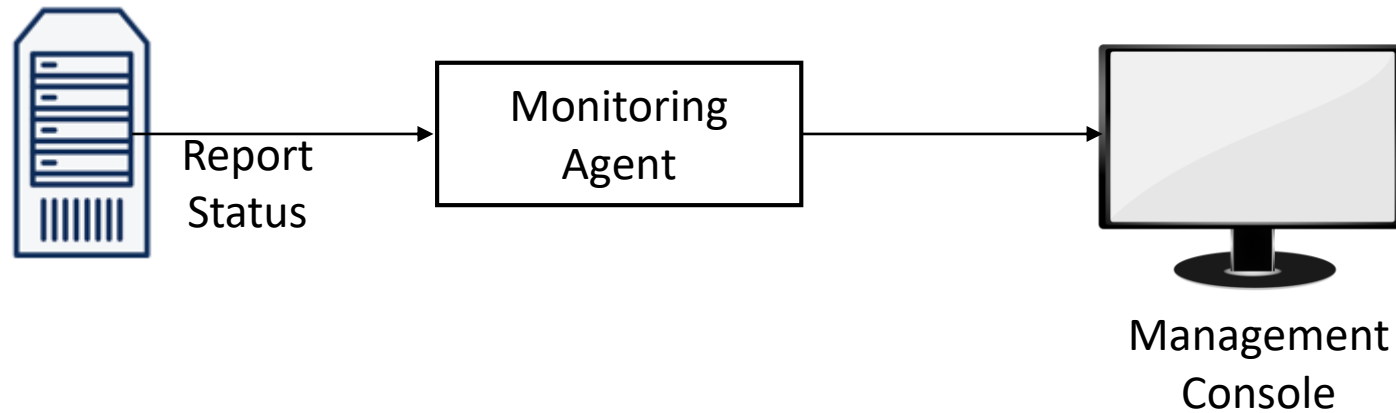


Manageability

“Know what’s going on and take actions accordingly”



Manageable System

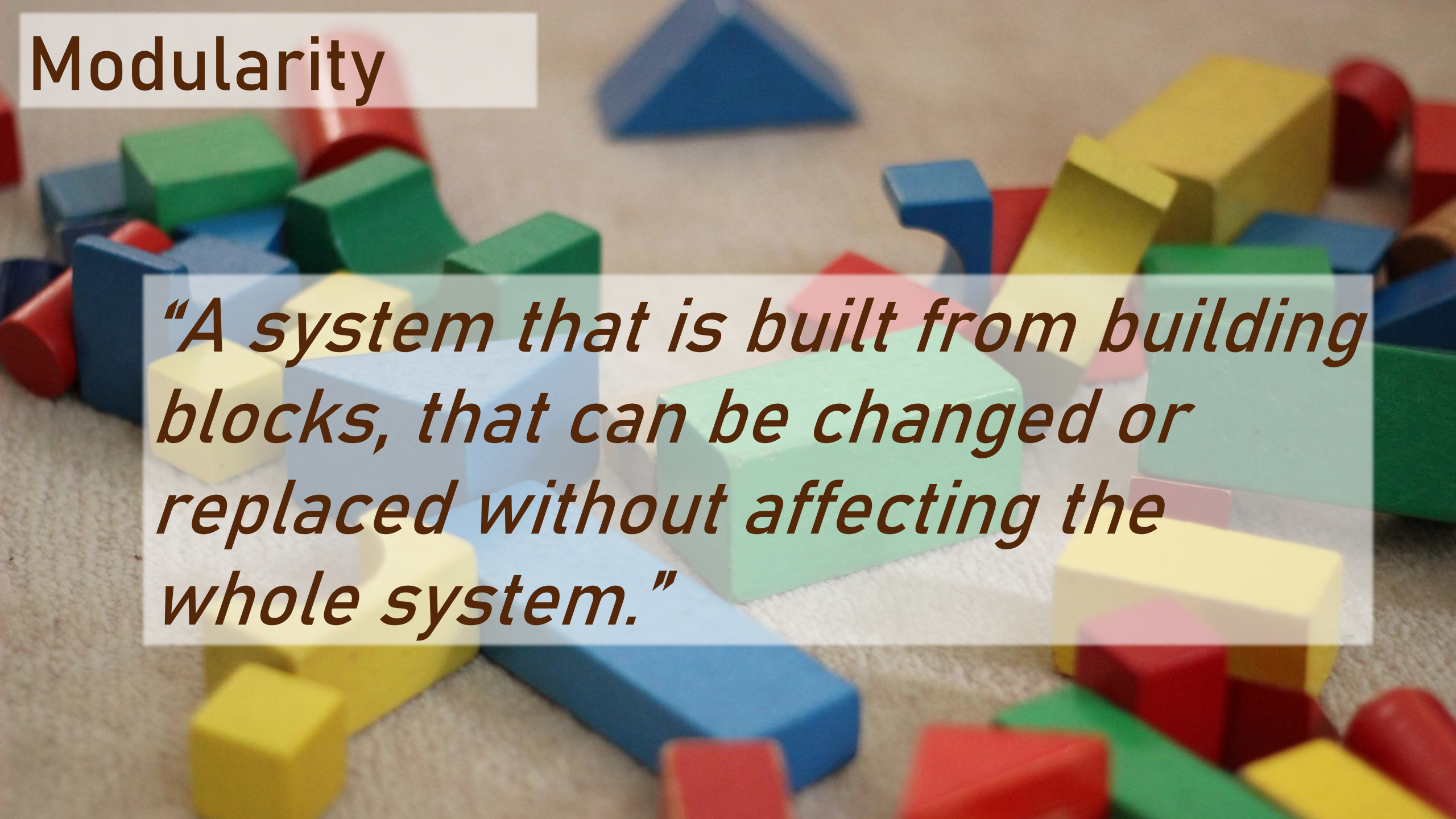


Is Your System Manageable?

Who reports the problems?

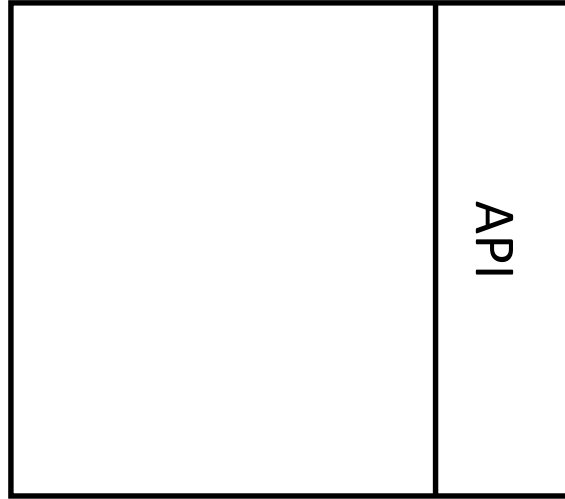


Modularity



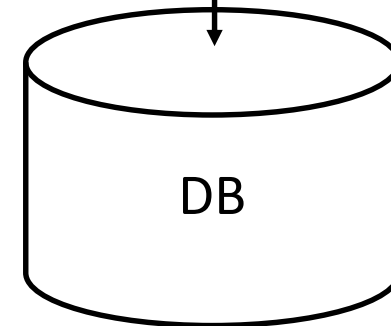
“A system that is built from building blocks, that can be changed or replaced without affecting the whole system.”

External System

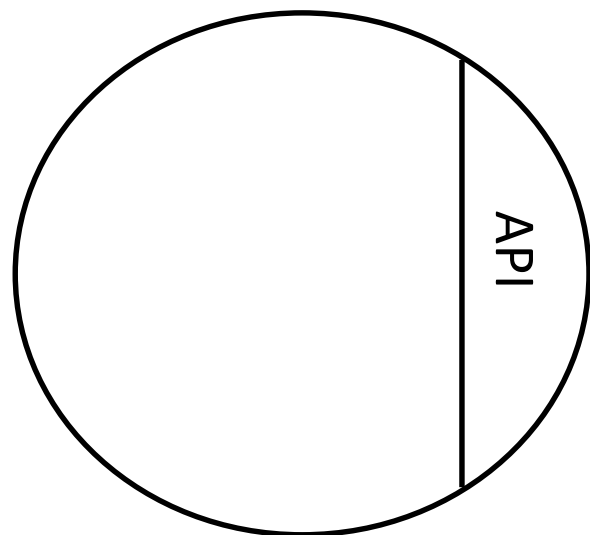


Our System

- Get the data
- Save the data

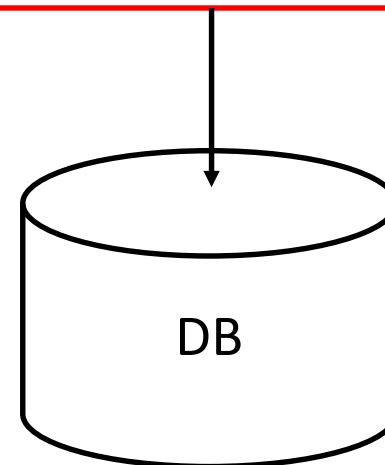


New External System

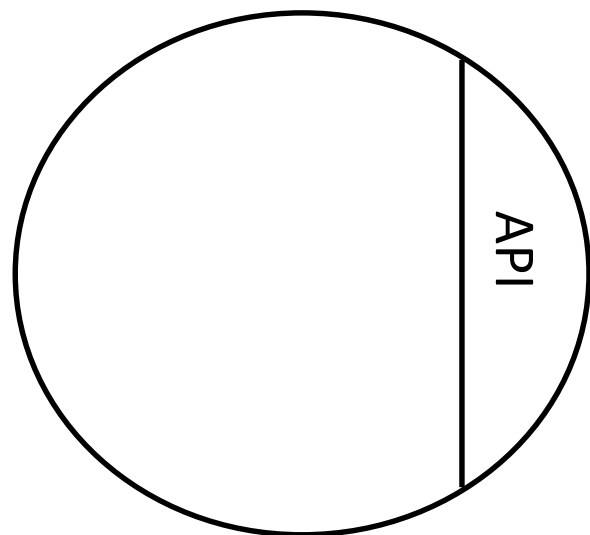


Our System

- Get the data
- Save the data

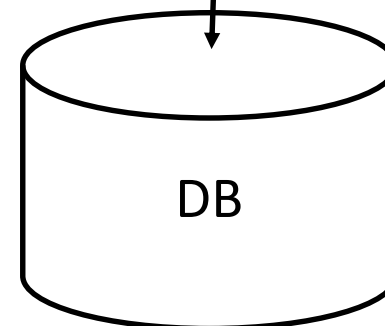


New External System

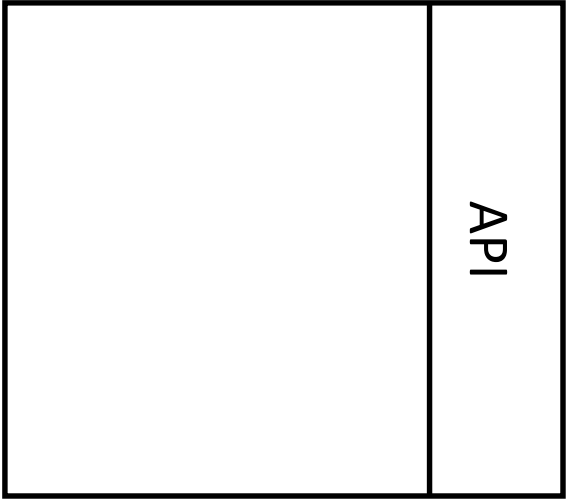


Our System

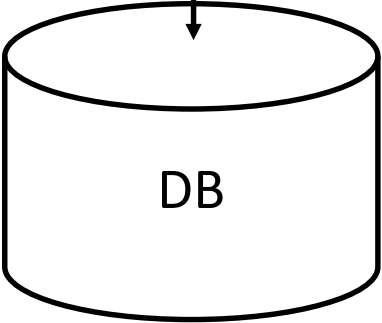
- Get the data
- Save the data



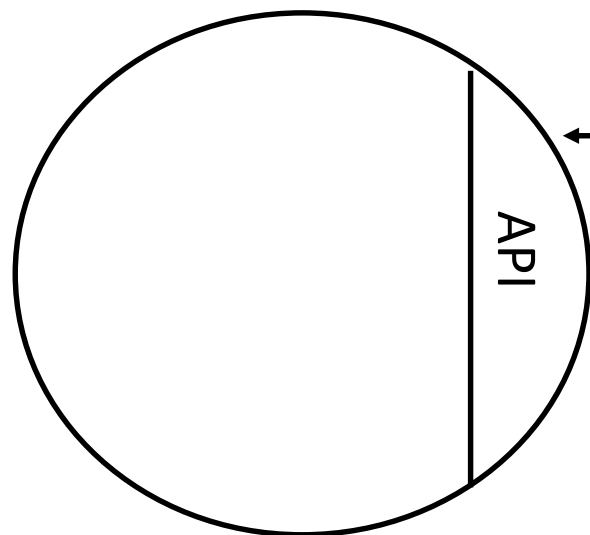
External System



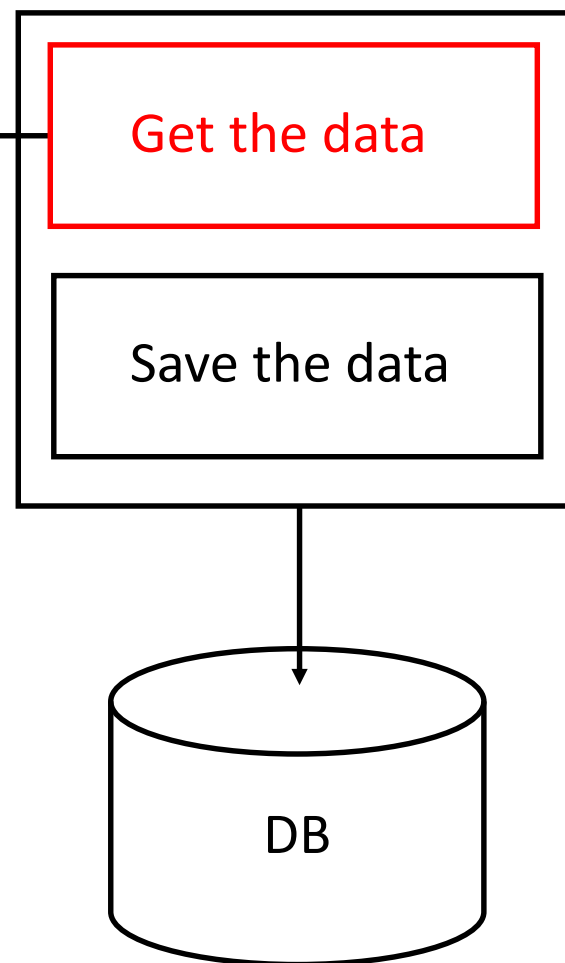
Our System



New External System

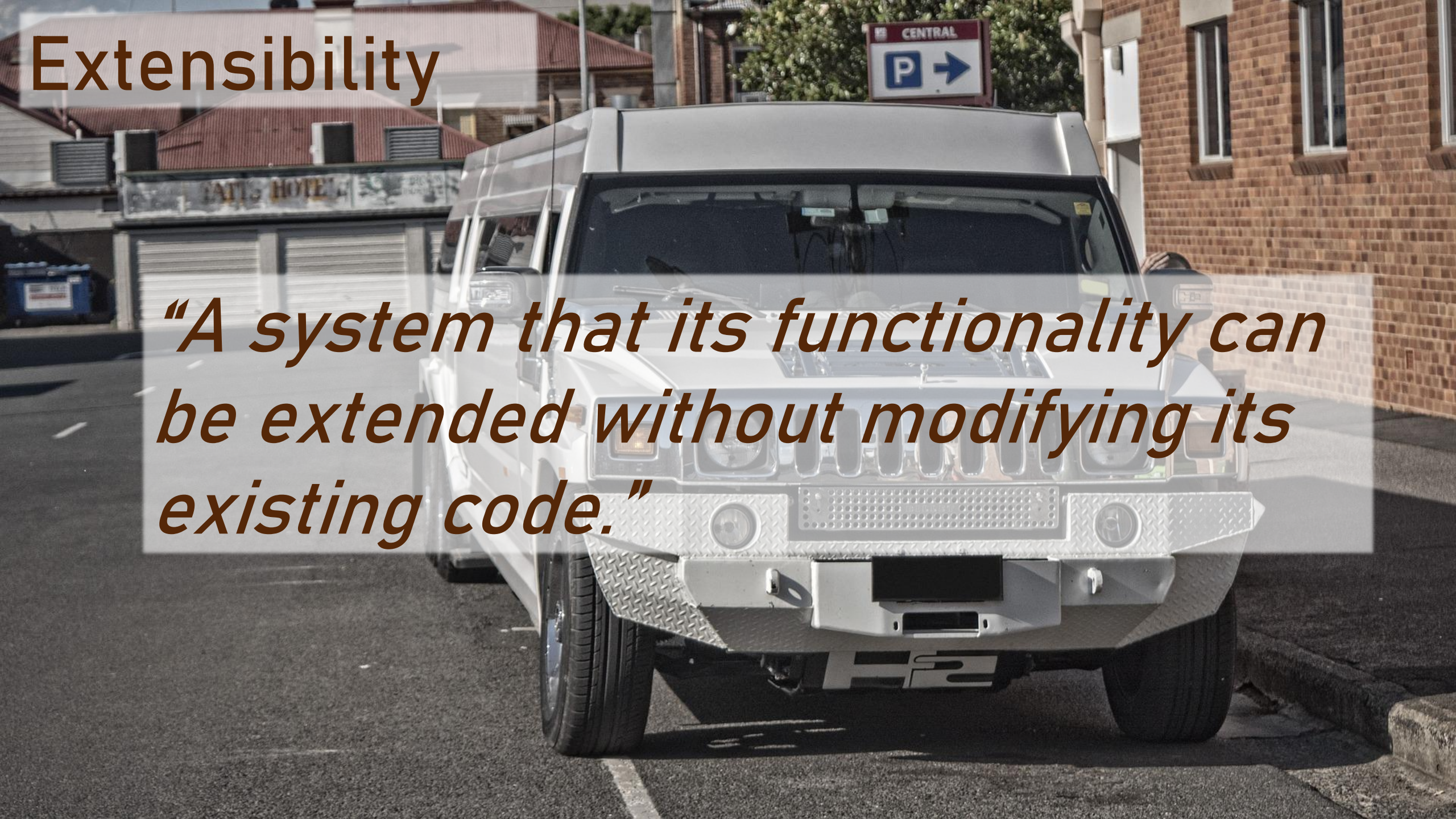


Our System



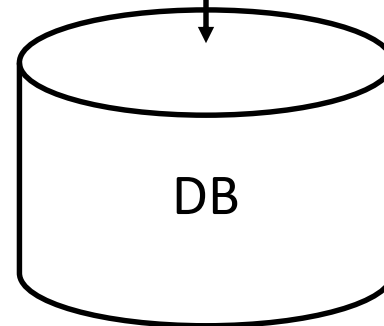
Extensibility

“A system that its functionality can be extended without modifying its existing code.”



API

/api/query?format=[XML|JSON]



API
/api/query?format=[XML|JSON|**CSV**]

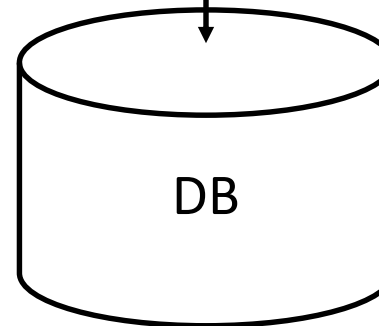
```
switch (format) {  
  case "xml":  
    return formatXml(data);  
  case "json":  
    return formatJson(data);  
}
```

DB

```
graph TD; Code[Code] --> API[API]; API --> DB[(DB)];
```

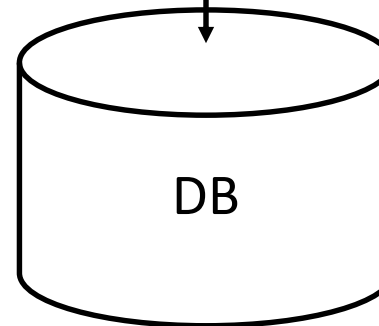
API
/api/query?format=[XML|JSON|**CSV**]

```
switch (format) {  
  case "xml":  
    return formatXml(data);  
  case "json":  
    return formatJson(data);  
  case "csv":  
    return formatCsv(data);  
}
```



API
/api/query?format=[XML|JSON|**CSV**]

```
String formatQuery(string format,  
                  string data) {  
    IFormatter formatter =  
        GetFormatter(format);  
  
    return formatter.Format(data);  
}
```





Testability

"How easy it to test the application?"

Types of Testing

- Manual
- Unit Testing
- Integration Testing

Unit Testing

```
int Add(int x, int y) {  
    return x+y;  
}
```

```
[TestMethod]  
public void Add_Positives() {  
    // arrange  
    int num1 = 9;  
    int num2 = 5;  
    int expected = 14;  
    var calc = new Calculator();  
    // act  
    var result=calc.Add(num1,num2);  
    // assert  
    Assert.AreEqual(expected, result);  
}
```

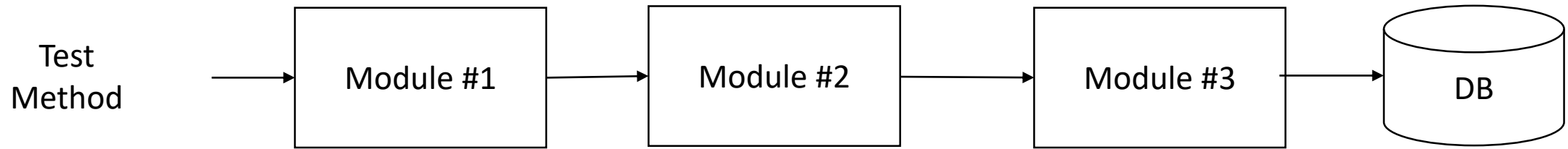
expected==result



expected!=result



Integration Testing



Testability

- Easy to test using:
 - Unit Testing
 - Integration Testing

Testability's Characteristics

- Independent modules and methods
- Single responsibility

Single Responsibility

```
int Add(int x, int y) {  
    if (x >= 0 && y >= 0) {  
        return x+y;  
    }  
}
```

Single Responsibility

```
int Add(int x, int y) {  
    if (CheckForPositive(x,y)) {  
        return x+y;  
    }  
}
```


*-ilities - Summary

- Non-Functional requirements -> *-ilities
 - Represent technical capabilities
 - Most common:
 - Scalability
 - Manageability
 - Modularity
 - Extensibility
 - Testability
- https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/List_of_system_quality_attributes