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```
In [ ]: def fx(x):
        return (1/(1+x**2))
```

```
In [ ]: def differenceH(upperLim, lowerLim, intervals):
        loop_cond = True
        H =[0]
        difference = (upperLim - lowerLim)/intervals
        a = difference

        while loop_cond is True:
            H.append(difference)

            difference = difference + a

            if (difference / upperLim) > 1:
                loop_cond = False
        return H
```

```
In [ ]: H = []
        H = differenceH(1,0,4)
        print(H)

[0, 0.25, 0.5, 0.75, 1.0]
```

```
In [ ]: approx =[]
        for i in range(len(H)):
            approx.append(fx(H[i]))
            print(approx[i])

1.0
0.9411764705882353
0.8
0.64
0.5
```

```
In [ ]: #(0.25/3) *(approx[0] +approx[-1] + (4* sum(list(filter(lambda x: x%2 ==0,approx[1:-1]))
```

```
In [ ]: (0.25/3) *(approx[0] +approx[-1] + (4* sum(approx[1:-1:2]) + 2*sum(approx[2:-2:2]))))
```

```
Out[ ]: 0.785392156862745
```

```
In [ ]: import scipy.integrate as si

        ans, err = si.quad(fx,0,1)
        ans
```

```
Out[ ]: 0.7853981633974484
```

```
In [ ]: import math as m
```

Question 2

```
In [ ]: def fx1(t):
        return (2000*m.log((140000)/(140000 - 2100*t))-9.8*t)
```

```
In [ ]: H =differenceH(30,8,6)
        H
```

```
Out[ ]: [0,
        3.6666666666666665,
        7.333333333333333,
        11.0,
        14.666666666666666,
        18.333333333333332,
        22.0,
        25.666666666666668,
        29.333333333333336]
```

```
In [ ]: approx1 =[]
        for i in range(len(H)):
            approx1.append(fx1(H[i]))
            print(approx1[i])
```

```
0.0
77.20736964345514
161.20096584523654
252.84710826256293
353.1893852636661
463.500581588258
585.3551331942507
720.7326890179049
872.1703238392176
```

```
In [ ]: direct_method = (H[1]/3) * (approx1[0]+approx1[-1] + (4*(sum(approx1[1:-1:2])))) + (2*(s
        direct_method
```

```
Out[ ]: 11157.437239048526
```

```
In [ ]: import scipy.integrate as si

        ans, err =si.quad(fx1, 8,30)
        ans
```

```
Out[ ]: 11061.335535080994
```

```
In [ ]: print("By Direct Method: ", direct_method)
        print("By simpson integral Mathod: ", ans)
        print("Error: ", ans - direct_method)
```

```
By Direct Method: 11157.437239048526
By simpson integral Mathod: 11061.335535080994
Error: -96.10170396753165
```