

**Algebraic Identities For Class 10**

$$(a + b)^2 = a^2 + 2ab + b^2$$

$$(a - b)^2 = a^2 - 2ab + b^2$$

$$(a + b)(a - b) = a^2 - b^2$$

$$(x + a)(x + b) = x^2 + (a + b)x + ab$$

$$(x + a)(x - b) = x^2 + (a - b)x - ab$$

$$(x - a)(x + b) = x^2 + (b - a)x - ab$$

$$(x - a)(x - b) = x^2 - (a + b)x + ab$$

$$(a + b)^3 = a^3 + b^3 + 3ab(a + b)$$

$$(a - b)^3 = a^3 - b^3 - 3ab(a - b)$$

$$(x + y + z)^2 = x^2 + y^2 + z^2 + 2xy + 2yz + 2zx$$

$$(x + y - z)^2 = x^2 + y^2 + z^2 + 2xy - 2yz - 2zx$$

$$(x - y + z)^2 = x^2 + y^2 + z^2 - 2xy + 2yz - 2zx$$

$$(x - y - z)^2 = x^2 + y^2 + z^2 - 2xy - 2yz - 2zx$$

$$x^3 + y^3 + z^3 - 3xyz = (x + y + z)(x^2 + y^2 + z^2 - xy - yz - zx)$$

$$x^2 + y^2 = \frac{1}{2}[(x + y)^2 + (x - y)^2]$$

$$(x + a)(x + b)(x + c) = x^3 + (a + b + c)x^2 + (ab + bc + ca)x + abc$$

$$x^3 + y^3 = (x + y)(x^2 - xy + y^2)$$

$$x^3 - y^3 = (x - y)(x^2 + xy + y^2)$$

$$x^2 + y^2 + z^2 - xy - yz - zx = \frac{1}{2}[(x - y)^2 + (y - z)^2 + (z - x)^2]$$

**Linear Equation in Two Variables**

$$a_1x + b_1y + c_1 = 0$$

$$a_2x + b_2y + c_2 = 0$$

