```
joshuo@192:~/Documents/Code/splang/midreport/examplePrograms (master)$ cat examplePrograms.log
*** Compiling ./examplePrograms/2D.spl ***
//Jan Groothuijse (e727426)
Int foo (Int n)
          return (2, 2):
}
(Int, Int) transpose ((Int, Int) p1, (Int, Int) p2) {
    return ((fst(p1) + fst(p2)), (snd(p1) + snd(p2)));
}
(Int, Int) scale((Int, Int) p, Int scalar) {
    return (fst(p) * scalar, snd(p) * scalar);
}
 ./examplePrograms/2D.spl:2:1: error: Cannot unify types Int and (Int, Int)
 ./examplePrograms/2D.spl:2:1: note: Type Int inferred here:
Int foo (Int n)
./examplePrograms/2D.spl:4:9: note: Type (Int, Int) inferred here:
          return (2, 2);
  /examplePrograms/2D.spl:2:10: error: Type mismatch. Expected type Int declared here:
Int foo (Int n)
./examplePrograms/2D.spl:2:1: note: Actual type {\it a7} inferred here: Int foo (Int n)
 /examplePrograms/2D.spl:2:1: error: Type mismatch. Expected type Int declared here:
Int foo (Int n)
./examplePrograms/2D.spl:4:9: note: Actual type (Int, Int) inferred here:
          return (2, 2);
*** Typing failed (but we try to continue!)
// foo :: Int(Int)
Int foo/*6*/(Int n/*9*/){
          return (2, 2):
// transpose :: (Int, Int)((Int, Int), (Int, Int))
(Int, Int) transpose/*7*/((Int, Int) p1/*10*/, (Int, Int) p2/*11*/){
    return (fst/*4*/(p1/*10*/) + fst/*4*/(p2/*11*/), snd/*5*/(p1/*10*/) + snd/*5*/(p2/*11*/));
}
// scale :: (Int, Int)((Int, Int), Int)
(Int, Int) scale/*8*/((Int, Int) p/*12*/, Int scalar/*13*/){
    return (fst/*4*/(p/*12*/) * scalar/*13*/, snd/*5*/(p/*12*/) * scalar/*13*/);
//Jan Groothuijse (e727426)
(Int, (Int, Int)) transpose ((Int, (Int, Int)) p1, (Int, (Int, Int)) p2) {
    return ((fst(p1) + fst(p2)), (first(snd(p1)) + first(snd(p2)), snd(snd(p1)) + snd(snd(p2))));
}
(Int, Int) scale((Int, Int) p, Int scalar) {
    return (fst(p) * scalar, (first(snd(p)) * scalar, snd(snd(p)) * scalar));
./examplePrograms/3D.spl:3:32: error: Undeclared identifier "first"
           return \ ((fst(p1) + fst(p2)), \ (first(snd(p1)) + first(snd(p2)), \ snd(snd(p1)) + snd(snd(p2)))); \\
./examplePrograms/3D.spl:3:32: note: Did you mean "fst"?
./examplePrograms/3D.spl:3:49: error: Undeclared identifier "first" return ((fst(p1) + fst(p2)), (first(snd(p1)) + first(snd(p2)), snd(snd(p1)) + snd(snd(p2))));
./examplePrograms/3D.spl:3:49: note: Did you mean "fst"?
/examplePrograms/3D.spl:7:28: error: Undeclared identifier "first" return (fst(p) * scalar, (first(snd(p)) * scalar, snd(snd(p)) * scalar);
 /examplePrograms/3D.spl:7:28: note: Did you mean "fst"?
*** Scoping failed (but we try to continue!)
./examplePrograms/3D.spl:3:32: error: Identifier is unknown: first
           return ((fst(p1) + fst(p2)), (first(snd(p1)) + first(snd(p2)), snd(snd(p1)) + snd(snd(p2))));
 /examplePrograms/3D.spl:3:32: note: This is probably caused by earlier errors
                                   grams/Example.spl ***
  * Renze Droog (s4290755)
          Length
months
[Int] dcLengthOfMonth = 0 : 31 : 28 : 31 : 30 : 31 : 30 : 31 : 30 : 31 : 30 : 31 : 77;
//Calculates in which month the given Int is. 1=January, 2=February, .., 12=December
Int month(Int dayOfYear){Int tempDay = dayOfYear;Int month = 0;
```

```
// unuseful comment
                while(month < 12)
                                                                                                                                                                                  if(tempDay > dcLenathOfMonth(month))
                              {{{{
                                                                                         tempDay = tempDay - - - - dcLengthOfMonth(month);
                             }}}}
else return month + 1;
                          month = month + 1:
return month + 1;
    ./examplePrograms/Example.spl:12:54: warning: "month" shadows previous declaration.
Int month(Int dayOfYear){Int tempDay = dayOfYear;Int month = 0;
     /examplePrograms/Example.spl:12:5: note: Previous declaration was a global:
Int month(Int dayOfYear){Int tempDay = dayOfYear;Int month = 0;
 ./examplePrograms/Example.spl:23:50: error: dcLengthOfMonth used as function, but has type [Int]
                                                                                        tempDay = tempDay - - - - dcLengthOfMonth(month);
./examplePrograms/Example.spl:23:50: error: Cannot unify types [Int] and a18(a19) tempDay = tempDay = - - - - dcLengthOfMonth(month);
      /examplePrograms/Example.spl:8:1: note: Type [Int] inferred here:
[Int] dcLengthOfMonth = 0 : 31 : 28 : 31 : 30 : 31 : 30 : 31 : 30 : 31 : 30 : 31 : 30 : 31 : [];
./examplePrograms/Example.spl:23:50: note: Type a18(a19) inferred here:
tempDay = tempDay - - - - dcLengthOfMonth(month);
./examplePrograms/Example.spl:21:20: error: dcLengthOfMonth used as function, but has type [Int] if(tempDay > dcLengthOfMonth(month))
./examplePrograms/Example.spl:21:20: error: Cannot unify types [Int] and a21(a22)
                                                                                                                                                                                   if(tempDay > dcLengthOfMonth(month))
./examplePrograms/Example.spl:8:1: note: Type <code>[Int]</code> inferred here: <code>[Int]</code> dcLengthOfMonth = 0 : 31 : 28 : 31 : 30 : 31 : 30 : 31 : 30 : 31 : 30 : 31 : 30 : 31 : 30 : 31 : 30 : 31 : 30 : 31 : 30 : 31 : 30 : 31 : 30 : 31 : 30 : 31 : 30 : 31 : 30 : 31 : 30 : 31 : 30 : 31 : 30 : 31 : 30 : 31 : 30 : 31 : 30 : 31 : 30 : 31 : 30 : 31 : 30 : 31 : 30 : 31 : 30 : 31 : 30 : 31 : 30 : 31 : 30 : 31 : 30 : 31 : 30 : 31 : 30 : 31 : 30 : 31 : 30 : 31 : 30 : 31 : 30 : 31 : 30 : 31 : 30 : 31 : 30 : 31 : 30 : 31 : 30 : 31 : 30 : 31 : 30 : 31 : 30 : 31 : 30 : 31 : 30 : 31 : 30 : 31 : 30 : 31 : 30 : 31 : 30 : 31 : 30 : 31 : 30 : 31 : 30 : 31 : 30 : 31 : 30 : 31 : 30 : 31 : 30 : 31 : 30 : 31 : 30 : 31 : 30 : 31 : 30 : 31 : 30 : 31 : 30 : 31 : 30 : 31 : 30 : 31 : 30 : 31 : 30 : 31 : 30 : 31 : 30 : 31 : 30 : 31 : 30 : 31 : 30 : 31 : 30 : 31 : 30 : 31 : 30 : 31 : 30 : 31 : 30 : 31 : 30 : 31 : 30 : 31 : 30 : 31 : 30 : 31 : 30 : 31 : 30 : 31 : 30 : 31 : 30 : 31 : 30 : 31 : 30 : 31 : 30 : 31 : 30 : 31 : 30 : 31 : 30 : 31 : 30 : 31 : 30 : 31 : 30 : 31 : 30 : 31 : 30 : 31 : 30 : 31 : 30 : 31 : 30 : 31 : 30 : 31 : 30 : 31 : 30 : 31 : 30 : 31 : 30 : 31 : 30 : 31 : 30 : 31 : 30 : 31 : 30 : 31 : 30 : 31 : 30 : 31 : 30 : 31 : 30 : 31 : 30 : 31 : 30 : 31 : 30 : 31 : 30 : 31 : 30 : 31 : 30 : 31 : 30 : 31 : 30 : 31 : 30 : 31 : 30 : 31 : 30 : 31 : 30 : 31 : 30 : 31 : 30 : 31 : 30 : 31 : 30 : 31 : 30 : 31 : 30 : 31 : 30 : 31 : 30 : 31 : 30 : 31 : 30 : 31 : 31 : 30 : 31 : 31 : 30 : 31 : 31 : 31 : 31 : 31 : 31 : 31 : 
./examplePrograms/Example.spl:21:20: note: Type a21(a22) inferred here:
                                                                                                                                                                                  if(tempDay > dcLengthOfMonth(month))
// dcLengthOfMonth :: [Int]
[Int] dcLengthOfMonth/*6*/ = 0 : (31 : (28 : (31 : (30 : (31 : (30 : (31 : (30 : (31 : (30 : (31 : (30 : (31 : (30 : (31 : (30 : (31 : (30 : (31 : (30 : (31 : (30 : (31 : (30 : (31 : (30 : (31 : (30 : (31 : (30 : (31 : (30 : (31 : (30 : (31 : (30 : (31 : (30 : (31 : (30 : (31 : (30 : (31 : (30 : (31 : (30 : (31 : (30 : (31 : (30 : (31 : (30 : (31 : (30 : (31 : (30 : (31 : (30 : (31 : (30 : (31 : (30 : (31 : (30 : (31 : (30 : (31 : (30 : (31 : (30 : (31 : (30 : (31 : (30 : (31 : (30 : (31 : (30 : (31 : (30 : (31 : (30 : (31 : (30 : (31 : (30 : (31 : (30 : (31 : (30 : (31 : (30 : (31 : (30 : (31 : (30 : (31 : (30 : (31 : (30 : (31 : (30 : (31 : (30 : (31 : (30 : (31 : (30 : (31 : (30 : (31 : (30 : (31 : (30 : (31 : (30 : (31 : (30 : (31 : (30 : (31 : (30 : (31 : (30 : (31 : (30 : (31 : (30 : (31 : (30 : (31 : (30 : (31 : (30 : (31 : (30 : (31 : (30 : (31 : (30 : (31 : (30 : (31 : (30 : (31 : (30 : (31 : (30 : (31 : (30 : (31 : (30 : (31 : (30 : (31 : (30 : (31 : (30 : (31 : (30 : (31 : (30 : (31 : (30 : (31 : (30 : (31 : (30 : (31 : (30 : (31 : (30 : (31 : (30 : (31 : (30 : (31 : (30 : (31 : (30 : (31 : (30 : (31 : (30 : (31 : (30 : (31 : (30 : (31 : (30 : (31 : (30 : (31 : (30 : (31 : (30 : (31 : (30 : (31 : (30 : (31 : (30 : (31 : (30 : (31 : (30 : (31 : (30 : (31 : (30 : (31 : (30 : (31 : (30 : (31 : (30 : (31 : (30 : (31 : (30 : (31 : (30 : (31 : (30 : (31 : (30 : (31 : (30 : (31 : (30 : (31 : (31 : (30 : (31 : (31 : (30 : (31 : (31 : (31 : (31 : (31 : (31 : (31 : (31 : (31 : (31 : (31 : (31 : (31 : (31 : (31 : (31 : (31 : (31 : (31 : (31 : (31 : (31 : (31 : (31 : (31 : (31 : (31 : (31 : (31 : (31 : (31 : (31 : (31 : (31 : (31 : (31 : (31 : (31 : (31 : (31 : (31 : (31 : (31 : (31 : (31 : (31 : (31 : (31 : (31 : (31 : (31 : (31 : (31 : (31 : (31 : (31 : (31 : (31 : (31 : (31 : (31 : (31 : (31 : (31 : (31 : (31 : (31 : (31 : (31 : (31 : (31 : (31 : (31 : (31 : (31 : (31 : (31 : (31 : (31 : (31 : (31 : (31 : (31 : (31 : (31 : (31 : (31 : (31 : (31 : (31 : (31 : (31 : (31 : (31 : (31 :
// month :: Int(Int)
Int month/*7*/(Int dayOfYear/*8*/){
    // tempDay :: Int
    Int tempDay/*9*/ = dayOfYear/*8*/;
                           // templay/*9*/ = tem
                                                                                                                                                                                  tempDay/*9*/ = tempDay/*9*/ - (-(-(-dcLengthOfMonth/*6*/(month/*10*/)))));
                                                                                                                                                     }
                                                                                       }
                                                           } else
                                                                                          return month/*10*/ + 1;
                                                           month/*10*/ = month/*10*/ + 1;
                              return month/*10*/ + 1;
        ** Compilina ./exampleProarams/Fib.spl ***
                               Three ways to implement the factorial function in SPL.
                              First the recursive version.
Int fib(Int n)
                              if ( n < 2 )
                                                           return 1;
                                                           return fib(n-1) + fib(n-2);
  Int fib/*6*/(Int n/*7*/){
    if(n/*7*/ < 2)</pre>
                                                           return 1:
                                                           return fib/*6*/(n/*7*/ - 1) + fib/*6*/(n/*7*/ - 2);
//Jan Groothuijse (e727426)
```

// SPL has overloading?

```
Int sum([Int] list) {
          if (isEmpty(list)) return 0;
         return head(list) + sum(tail(list));
}
Int product([Int] list) {
     if (isEmpty(list)) return 1;
     return head(list) * sum(tail(list));
}
Bool sum([Bool] list) {
    if (isEmpty(list)) return False;
    return head(list) || sum(tail(list));
}
Bool product([Bool] list) {
     if (isEmpty(list)) return True;
         return head(list) && sum(tail(list));
}
./example Programs/Sum Product.spl: 14:6: error: Redeclaration of identifier "sum" Bool sum([Bool] list) \{
 /examplePrograms/SumProduct.spl:4:5: note: Previous declaration here:
Int sum([Int] list) {
 /examplePrograms/SumProduct.spl:19:6: error: Redeclaration of identifier "product"
Bool product([Bool] list) {
 /examplePrograms/SumProduct.spl:9:5: note: Previous declaration here:
Int product([Int] list) {
             a failed (but we
 /examplePrograms/SumProduct.spl:14:6: error: Identifier is unknown: sum
Bool sum([Bool] list) {
 /examplePrograms/SumProduct.spl:14:6: note: This is probably caused by earlier errors
//Tim Steenvoorden (s0712663)
[Int] function (Int n, Bool b, [Int] l)
     print(n);
     print(b):
     print(l)
}
Void main ()
    [Int] list = 1:2:3:[];
     // No arguments
     function();
     // One argument
     function(5):
     // Two arguments
     function(10, True);
// Three arguments
function(15, False, list);
 /examplePrograms/arguments.spl:3:1: error: Cannot unify types [Int] and Void
[Int] function (Int n, Bool b, [Int] 1)
./examplePrograms/arguments.spl:3:1: note: Type [Int] inferred here: [Int] function (Int n, Bool b, [Int] l)
./examplePrograms/arguments.spl:3:1: note: Type Void inferred here:
[Int] function (Int n, Bool b, [Int] l)
./examplePrograms/arguments.spl:3:17: error: Type mismatch. Expected type Int declared here: [Int] function (Int n, Bool b, [Int] l)
./examplePrograms/arguments.spl:3:1: note: Actual type {\tt a17} inferred here: [Int] function (Int n, Bool b, [Int] l)
./examplePrograms/arguments.spl:3:24: error: Type mismatch. Expected type Bool declared here: [Int] function (Int n, Bool b, [Int] l)
./examplePrograms/arguments.spl:3:1: note: Actual type \sigma18 inferred here: [Int] function (Int n, Bool b, [Int] l)
./examplePrograms/arguments.spl:3:32: error: Type mismatch. Expected type [Int] declared here: [Int] function (Int n, Bool b, [Int] 1)
 /examplePrograms/arguments.spl:3:1: note: Actual type a19 inferred here:
[Int] function (Int n, Bool b, [Int] 1)
 ./examplePrograms/arguments.spl:3:1: error: Type mismatch. Expected type [Int] declared here:
[Int] function (Int n, Bool b, [Int] l)
 ./examplePrograms/arguments.spl:3:1: note: Actual type Void inferred here:
[Int] function (Int n, Bool b, [Int] l)
./examplePrograms/arguments.spl:15:5: error: Too few arguments given, 0 given, but 3 expected.
     function();
```

```
./examplePrograms/arguments.spl:17:5: error: Too few arguments given, 1 given, but 3 expected.
 ./example Programs/arguments.spl: 19:5: \ \textbf{error}: \ \textbf{Too few arguments given, 2 given, but 3 expected}.
      function(10, True);
*** Typing failed (but we try to continue!)
// function :: [Int](Int, Bool, [Int])
[Int] function/*6*/(Int n/*8*/, Bool b/*9*/, [Int] l/*10*/){
    print/*0*/(n/*8*/);
    print/*0*/(b/*0*/);
    print/*0*/(l/*10*/);
}
 }
// main :: Void()
Void main/*7*/(){
    // list :: [Int]
    [Int] list/*11*/ = 1 : (2 : (3 : []));
    function/*6*/();
    function/*6*/(10, True);
    function/*6*/(15, False, list/*11*/);

 *** Compiling ./exampleProgram//Jan Groothuijse (e727426)
Bool xor(Bool a, Bool b) {
    return (a || b) && !(a && b);
 }
 Bool implies(Bool a, Bool b) {
    if (!a) return True;
    else return b;
 }
// xor :: Bool(Bool, Bool)
Bool xor/*6*/(Bool a/*8*/, Bool b/*9*/){
    return (a/*8*/ || b/*9*/) && (!(a/*8*/ && b/*9*/));
 }
 // implies :: Bool(Bool, Bool)
Bool implies/*7*/(Bool a/*10*/, Bool b/*11*/){
    if(!a/*10*/) _
                         return True;
             else
                         return b/*11*/;
 //Tim Steenvoorden (s0712663)
Int int1 = -3;
Bool bool1 = True;
Bool bool2 = False;
[Int] list = [];
 Void mainfunction()
     Int x = 0;
       someType st = null;
       x = x+10;
if( x <10) function1(st, False);
       else function1(st, True);
 // Some bla bla bla
 Void function1 (someType st, Bool b)
       if (bool1 && bool2 || bool2)
             int1 = 3 - 2 + 1;
       else
             int1 = 4 * 3 / 2 % 1;
}
 /* Some more
 bla bla
bla
 (Bool, Int) function2 ()
       while ( int1 > 0 || int1 < 1 &&
                   int1 <= 0 || int1 >= 1 && int1 != -6)
       {
            list = int1:list;
       return (!bool2, someFunction());
 }
 \ensuremath{/\!/} The difference between True and true, False and false, Int and int etc. Void integer (int x, int bools)
       id = id;
      boolean = null;
Bool z = true;
Bool w = False;
 Void boolean ()
```

```
Bool b= true;
  = fasle;
Bool z = true;
Bool w = False;
Void boolean ()
Bool b= true;
b = fasle;
 ./examplePrograms/booleans.spl:54:6: error: Redeclaration of identifier "z"
 ./examplePrograms/booleans.spl:47:6: note: Previous declaration here:
Bool z = true;
 /examplePrograms/booleans.spl:55:6: error: Redeclaration of identifier "w"
Bool w = False;
 /examplePrograms/booleans.spl:48:6: note: Previous declaration here:
Bool w = False;
  /examplePrograms/booleans.spl:56:6: error: Redeclaration of identifier "boolean"
Void boolean ()
./examplePrograms/booleans.spl:49:6: note: Previous declaration here: Void boolean ()
./example Programs/booleans.spl: 10: 19: \ error: \ Undeclared \ identifier \ "null"
    someType st = null;
./examplePrograms/booleans.spl:10:19: note: Did you mean "tail"?
./examplePrograms/booleans.spl:37:21: error: Undeclared identifier "someFunction"
    return (!bool2, someFunction());
./examplePrograms/booleans.spl:43:10: error: Undeclared identifier "id"
    id = id;
 /examplePrograms/booleans.spl:41:19: note: Did you mean "x"?
Void integer (int x, int bools)
./examplePrograms/booleans.spl:43:5: error: Undeclared identifier "id"
./examplePrograms/booleans.spl:41:19: note: Did you mean "x"? Void integer (int x, int bools)
./examplePrograms/booleans.spl:44:15: error: Undeclared identifier "null"
    boolean = null;
./examplePrograms/booleans.spl:44:15: note: Did you mean "tail"? ./examplePrograms/booleans.spl:47:10: error: Undeclared identifier "true"
Bool z = true;
./examplePrograms/booleans.spl:47:10: note: Did you mean "tail"? ./examplePrograms/booleans.spl:51:9: error: Undeclared identifier "true"
Bool b= true;
./examplePrograms/booleans.spl:51:9: note: Did you mean "tail"? ./examplePrograms/booleans.spl:52:5: error: Undeclared identifier "fasle"
b = fasle;
./examplePrograms/booleans.spl:52:5: note: Did you mean "tail"? ./examplePrograms/booleans.spl:54:10: error: Undeclared identifier "true"
Bool z = true;
./examplePrograms/booleans.spl:54:10: note: Did you mean "tail"?
./examplePrograms/booleans.spl:58:9: error: Undeclared identifier "true"
Bool b= true;
./examplePrograms/booleans.spl:58:9: note: Did you mean "tail"?
 /examplePrograms/booleans.spl:59:5: error: Undeclared identifier "fasle"
b = fasle;
 /examplePrograms/booleans.spl:59:5: note: Did you mean "tail"?
./examplePrograms/booleans.spl:54:6: error: Identifier is unknown: z
 /examplePrograms/booleans.spl:54:6: note: This is probably caused by earlier errors
//Tim Steenvoorden (s0712663)
// Een functiebody kan niet leeg zijn, dus dit kan niet geparseerd worden.
Void main ()
 /examplePrograms/empty.spl:6:1: error: Unexpected token CurlyBracketClose
*** Stopping due to fatal error
```

```
Int int1 = -3;
Bool bool1 = True;
Bool bool2 = False;
[Int] list = [];
Void mainfunction()
{ Int x = 0; someType st = null;
}}}}
// Some bla bla bla
Void function1 (someType st, Bool b)
      if (bool1 && bool2 || bool2)
   int1 = 3 - 2 + 1;
      else
           int1 = 4 * 3 / 2 % 1;
}
/* Some more
bla
*/
(Bool, Int) function2 ()
     while ( int1 > 0 || int1 < 1 && int1 <= 0 || int1 >= 1 && int1 != -6)
           list = int1:list;
      return (!bool2, someFunction());
 ./examplePrograms/example10.spl:10:16: error: Undeclared identifier "null"
           someType st = null:
./examplePrograms/example10.spl:10:16: note: Did you mean "tail"?
./examplePrograms/example10.spl:12:26: error: Undeclared identifier "false"
    if( x <10) function1(st,false);</pre>
./examplePrograms/example10.spl:12:26: note: Did you mean "fst"?
/examplePrograms/example10.spl:13:20: error: Undeclared identifier "true" else function1(st,true);
./examplePrograms/example10.spl:13:20: note: Did you mean "tail"?
//examplePrograms/example10.spl:37:21: error: Undeclared identifier "someFunction" return (!bool2, someFunction());
 Jeophing Tailed (but we try to continue!)

./examplePrograms/example10.spl:10:16: error: Identifier is unknown: null someType st = null;
  /examplePrograms/example10.spl:10:16: note: This is probably caused by earlier errors
  ** Compiling ./examplePrograms/factorial.spl ***
 \ensuremath{^{*}} Three ways to implement the factorial function in SPL.
// First the recursive version.
Int facR (Int n) {
  if (n < 2)</pre>
   else
     return n * facR(n - 1);
\ensuremath{//} The iterative version of the factorial function
Int facI (Int n) {
   Int r = 1;
  while (n > 1) {
  r = r * n;
  n = n - 1;
   return r;
// A main function to check the results
Void main () {
  Int n = 0;
  Int facN = 1;
  Bool ok = True;
  while (n < 20) {
  facN = facR(n);
  if (facN != facI(n) || facN != facL(n)) {
    print(n : facN : facI(n) : facL(n) : []);
    ok = False;
}</pre>
     n = n + 1;
   print(ok);
```

// Yannic Smeets (s4244249)

```
// A list based factorial function
 /\!/ Defined here to show that functions can be given in any order (unlike C)
Int facL (Int n) {
   return product(fromTo(1, n));
 // Computes the product of a list of integers
 Int product ([Int] list) {
  if (isEmpty(list))
       return 1;
    else
       return head(list) * product(tail(list));
 }
 // Generates a list of integers from the first to the last argument
 [Int] fromTo (Int from, Int to) {
  if (from <= to)</pre>
      return from : fromTo(from + 1, to);
    else
       return [];
}
 // ft=c
*** Typing succeeded
// facR :: Int(Int)
Int facR/*6*/(Int n/*12*/){
    if(n/*12*/ < 2)
        return 1;
                          return n/*12*/ * facR/*6*/(n/*12*/ - 1);
 }
return r/*14*/;
 }
 // main :: Void()
Void main/*8*/(){
         ::: Voluc,

in/*8*(){

// n:: Int

Int n/*15*/ = 0;

// facN :: Int

Int facN/*16*/ = 1;

// ok :: Bool

Bool ok/*17*/ = True;

while(n/*15*/ < 20){

    facN/*16*/ = facR/*6*/(n/*15*/);

    if((facN/*16*/ != facT/*7*/(n/*15*/)) | facN/*16*/ != facL/*9*/(n/*15*/))){

        print/*0*/(n/*15*/ : (facN/*16*/ : (facI/*7*/(n/*15*/) : (facL/*9*/(n/*15*/) : []))));

    ok/*17*/ = False;

    /*15*/ + 1;
 }
// facl :: Int(Int)
Int facL/*9*/(Int n/*18*/){
    return product/*10*/(fromTo/*11*/(1, n/*18*/));
 }
 // product :: Int([Int])
Int product/*10*/([Int] list/*19*/){
         if(isEmpty/*1*/(list/*19*/))
                          return 1;
              else
                           return head/*2*/(list/*19*/) * product/*10*/(tail/*3*/(list/*19*/));
}
// fromTo :: [Int](Int, Int)
[Int] fromTo/*11*/(Int from/*20*/, Int to/*21*/){
    if(from/*20*/ <= to/*21*/)
        return from/*20*/ : fromTo/*11*/(from/*20*/ + 1, to/*21*/);
                           return □;
 *** Compiling ./exampleProgram
//Tim Steenvoorden (s0712663)
                                                     /integers.spl ***
 // Absolute value, in an strange layout Int abs (Int n) { if (n<0) return-n; else return n ; }
 // vim: ft=c
 // abs :: Int(Int)
Int abs/*6*/(Int n/*7*/){
            if(n/*7*/ < 0)
                          return -n/*7*/;
```

```
return n/*7*/;
 //Jan Groothuijse (e727426)
Bool equals([a] a, [a] b) {
    if (isEmpty(a) && isEmpty(b)) return true;
            if (isEmpty(a) || isEmpty(b)) return false;
return (head(a) == head(b)) && equals (tail(a), tail(b));
}
 ./examplePrograms/list.spl:3:39: error: Undeclared identifier "true"
            if (isEmpty(a) && isEmpty(b)) return true;
./examplePrograms/list.spl:3:39: note: Did you mean "tail"?
./examplePrograms/list.spl:4:39: error: Undeclared identifier "false"
    if (isEmpty(a) || isEmpty(b)) return false;
  ./examplePrograms/list.spl:4:39: note: Did you mean "fst"?
 *** Scoping failed (but we try to continue!)
./examplePrograms/list.spl:3:39: error: Identifier is unknown: true
            if (isEmpty(a) && isEmpty(b)) return true;
  /examplePrograms/list.spl:3:39: note: This is probably caused by earlier errors
*** Compiling ./examplePrograms
//Tim Steenvoorden (s0712663)
 // Reverse any list
[t] reverse ([t] list) {
    [t] accu = [];
      while (!isEmpty(list)) {
    accu = head(list) : accu;
    list = tail(list);
      return accu;
}
// Calculate the sum of a list of integers
Int sum ([Int] list)
      return head(list) + sum(tail(list));
}
// Calculate the product of a list of integers Int product ([Int] list) \,
      return head(list) * product(tail(list));
}
Void main ()
      [Int] list = 1:3:5:[];
print(sum(list));
      print(product(list));
}
// vim: ft=c
return accu/*11*/;
}
// sum :: Int([Int])
Int sum/*7*/([Int] list/*12*/){
    return head/*2*/(list/*12*/) + sum/*7*/(tail/*3*/(list/*12*/));
// product :: Int([Int])
Int product/*8*/([Int] list/*13*/){
     return head/*2*/(list/*13*/) * product/*8*/(tail/*3*/(list/*13*/));
// main :: Void()
Void main/*9*/(){
    // list :: [Int]
        [Int] list/*14*/ = 1 : (3 : (5 : []));
        print/*0*/(sum/*7*/(list/*14*/));
        print/*0*/(product/*8*/(list/*14*/));
}
*** Compiling ./examplePrograms/
//Jascha Neutelings (s0610054)
Int length([t] list)
      if (isEmpty(list))
```

```
return 0;
     else
          return 1 + length(tail(list));
}
[t] append([t] list, t value)
     if (isEmpty(list))
          return value : [];
          return head(list) : append(tail(list), value);
}
([t],[t]) split_aux([t] list, Int n)
     ([t],[t]) tl = split(tail(list), n - 1);
return (head(list) : fst(tl),snd(tl));
}
([t],[t]) split([t] list, Int n)
     if (isEmpty(list) || n == 0)
    return ([], list);
     else
          return split_aux(list, n);
}
[Int] merge_sort_aux([Int] m)
     Int middle = length(m) / 2;
     ([Int], [Int]) parts = split(m, middle);
[Int] left = fst(parts);
[Int] right = snd(parts);
     // recursively call merge_sort() to further split each sublist
// until sublist size is 1
left = merge_sort(left);
     right = merge_sort(right);
// merge the sublists returned from prior calls to merge_sort()
     // and return the resulting merged sublist
     return merge(left, right);
}
[Int] merge_sort([Int] m)
     return m;
// else list size is > 1, so split the list into two sublists
     return merge_sort_aux(m);
}
[Int] merge([Int] left, [Int] right)
     [Int] result = [];
     while (!isEmpty(left) || !isEmpty(right))
{
         if (!isEmpty(left) && !isEmpty(right))
               if (head(left) \leftarrow head(right))
                    result = append(result, head(left));
                    left = tail(left);
                    result = append(result, head(right));
                    right = tail(right);
              }
          else if (!isEmpty(left))
               result = append(result, head(left));
               left = tail(left);
          else if (!isEmpty(right))
               result = append(result, head(right));
               right = tail(right);
     return result;
}
Void main()
    [Int] list = 8 : 10 : 3 : 7 : 9 : 6 : 4 : 1 : 2 : 5 : [];
print(merge_sort(list));
// length :: forall a0 . Int([a0])
Int length/*6*/([t] list/*14*/){
    if(isEmpty/*1*/(list/*14*/))
    return 0;
                   return 1 + length/*6*/(tail/*3*/(list/*14*/));
}
// append :: forall a1 [a1]([a1], a1)
[t] append/*7*/([t] list/*15*/, t value/*16*/){
    if(isEmpty/*1*/(list/*15*/))
    return value/*16*/ : [];
         else
                   return head/*2*/(list/*15*/) : append/*7*/(tail/*3*/(list/*15*/), value/*16*/);
```

```
}
}
// split :: forall a3 . ([a3], [a3])([a3], Int)
([t], [t]) split/*9*/([t] list/*20*/, Int n/*21*/){
    if(isEmpty/*1*/(list/*20*/) || (n/*21*/ == 0))
    return ([], list/*20*/);
                  return split_aux/*8*/(list/*20*/, n/*21*/);
}
}
}
result/*30*/ = append/*7*/(result/*30*/, head/*2*/(right/*29*/));
right/*29*/ = tail/*3*/(right/*29*/);
                  } else
                           if(!isEmpty/*1*/(left/*28*/)){
    result/*30*/ = append/*7*/(result/*30*/, head/*2*/(left/*28*/));
    left/*28*/ = tail/*3*/(left/*28*/);
                           } else
                                    if(!isEmpty/*1*/(right/*29*/)){
    result/*30*/ = append/*7*/(result/*30*/, head/*2*/(right/*29*/));
    right/*29*/ = tail/*3*/(right/*29*/);
          return result/*30*/;
 }
 // main :: Void()
Void main/*13*/(){
         [IN*15*/C)1
// list :: [Int]
[Int] list/*31*/ = 8 : (10 : (3 : (7 : (9 : (6 : (4 : (1 : (2 : (5 : []))))))));
print/*0*/(merge_sort/*11*/(list/*31*/));
 // Markus Klinik (s4220315)
 Int foobar()
   return (((((((((-10)))))))));
 // foobar :: Int()
Int foobar/*6*/(){
          return -10:
  ** Compiling ./examplePrograms/op.spl ***
 //Jan Groothuijse (e727426)
 Hot n = 5;

Bool op = 1 + n/2 - n % 2 < n;

Bool op2 = ((1 + n)/2) - n % 2 < n;
 Int n/*6*/ = 5;
 // op :: Bool
```

```
Bool op/*7*/ = ((1 + (n/*6*/ / 2)) - (n/*6*/ % 2)) < n/*6*/;
// op2 :: Bool Bool op2/*8*/ = (((1 + n/*6*/) / 2) - (n/*6*/ % 2)) < n/*6*/; *** Done
                                       s/pass_nested_expr.spl ***
//Wouter Geraedts (s0814857)
// Test: Should parse quickly (with monadic LL* parsers, this would be slow)
          }
Void main/*6*/(){
                                         /problematic.spl ***
// Dennis Brentjes (s0815489)
Int deducting_a_minus_id()
     return 1:
Void doing_just_a_funCall()
     print(4 - -deducting_a_minus_id);
}
Int main()
     doing_just_a_funCall();
./examplePrograms/problematic.spl:10:16: error: Cannot unify types Int and Int()
     print(4 - -deducting_a_minus_id);
./example Programs/proble matic.spl: 10:16:\ note:\ Type\ {\bf Int}\ inferred\ here:
     print(4 - -deducting_a_minus_id);
 ./examplePrograms/problematic.spl:3:1: note: Type Int() inferred here:
Int deducting_a_minus_id()
  /examplePrograms/problematic.spl:13:1: error: Cannot unify types Int and Void
Int main()
 ./examplePrograms/problematic.spl:13:1: note: Type Int inferred here:
Int main()
 ./examplePrograms/problematic.spl:13:1: note: Type Void inferred here:
Int main()
 ./examplePrograms/problematic.spl:13:1: error: Type mismatch. Expected type Int declared here:
 ./examplePrograms/problematic.spl:13:1: note: Actual type Void inferred here:
Int main()
// deducting_a_minus_id :: Int()
Int deducting_a_minus_id/*6*/(){
}
// doing_just_a_funCall :: Void()
Void doing_just_a_funCall/*7*/(){
    print/*0*/(4 - (-deducting_a_minus_id/*6*/));
// main :: Int()
Int main/*8*/(){
          doing_just_a_funCall/*7*/();
*** Compiling ./examplePrograms/problematic_programs.spl ***
Problematic programs - Compiler Construction
Stein Keijzers (3004856)
Peter Maandag (3047121)
Void NegativeAssociativity(Int n) {return n - 3 - 2 - 1;}  
Void AndAssociativity(Bool b1, Bool b2, Bool b3) {return b1 && b2 && b3;}  
Void PlusAssociativity(Int n) {return n + 3 + 2 + 1;}  
Void DivAssociativity(Int n) {return n / 3 / 2 / 1;}  
Void PlusMuPriority(Int n) {return n * n + n * n;}  
Void PlusMuPriority(Int n) {return n + -5;}  
*** Done reading file
```

```
./examplePrograms/problematic_programs.spl:8:1: error: Cannot unify types Void and Int Void NegativeAssociativity(Int n) {return n - 3 - 2 - 1;}
./examplePrograms/problematic_programs.spl:8:1: note: Type Void inferred here: Void NegativeAssociativity(Int n) {return n - 3 - 2 - 1;}
./examplePrograms/problematic_programs.spl:8:51: note: Type Int inferred here:
Void NegativeAssociativity(Int n) {return n - 3 - 2 - 1;}
./example Programs/problematic\_programs.spl: 8:1: \  \  \, error: \  \, Type \  \, mismatch. \  \, Expected \  \, type \  \, Void \  \, declared \  \, here: \  \, Void \  \, Negative Associativity (Int n) \  \, \{return \  \, n \  \, - \  \, 3 \  \, - \  \, 2 \  \, - \  \, 1;\}
 /examplePrograms/problematic_programs.spl:8:51: note: Actual type Int inferred here:
Void NegativeAssociativity(Int n) {return n - 3 - 2 - 1;}
./examplePrograms/problematic_programs.spl:9:1: error: Cannot unify types Void and Bool Void AndAssociativity(Bool b1, Bool b2, Bool b3) {return b1 && b2 && b3;}
./examplePrograms/problematic_programs.spl:9:1: note: Type Void inferred Void AndAssociativity(Bool b1, Bool b2, Bool b3) {return b1 && b2 && b3;}
./examplePrograms/problematic_programs.spl:9:58: note: Type Bool inferred here: Void AndAssociativity(Bool b1, Bool b2, Bool b3) {return b1 && b2 && b3;}
./examplePrograms/problematic_programs.spl:9:1: error: Type mismatch. Expected type Void declared here: Void AndAssociativity(Bool b1, Bool b2, Bool b3) {return b1 && b2 && b3;}
./example Programs/problematic\_programs.spl:9:58: note: Actual type {\tt Bool} inferred here: Void AndAssociativity(Bool b1, Bool b2, Bool b3) {\tt return b1 \&\& b2 \&\& b3;} \\
./examplePrograms/problematic_programs.spl:10:1: error: Cannot unify types Void and Int Void PlusAssociativity(Int n) \{return\ n+3+2+1;\}
 ./examplePrograms/problematic_programs.spl:10:1: note: Type Void inferred here:
Void PlusAssociativity(Int n) {return n + 3 + 2 + 1;}
./examplePrograms/problematic_programs.spl:10:47: note: Type Int inferred here: Void PlusAssociativity(Int n) {return n + 3 + 2 + 1;}
  /examplePrograms/problematic_programs.spl:10:1: error: Type mismatch. Expected type Void declared here:
Void PlusAssociativity(Int n) {return n + 3 + 2 + 1;}
./examplePrograms/problematic_programs.spl:10:47: note: Actual type Int inferred here: Void PlusAssociativity(Int n) {return n + 3 + 2 + 1;}
 ./examplePrograms/problematic_programs.spl:11:1: error: Cannot unify types Void and Int
Void DivAssociativity(Int n) {return n / 3 / 2 / 1;}
./examplePrograms/problematic_programs.spl:11:1: note: Type Void inferred here: Void DivAssociativity(Int n) {return n / 3 / 2 / 1;}
 ./examplePrograms/problematic_programs.spl:11:46: note: Type Int inferred here:
Void DivAssociativity(Int n) {return n / 3 / 2 / 1;}
./examplePrograms/problematic_programs.spl:11:1: error: Type mismatch. Expected type Void declared here: Void DivAssociativity(Int n) {return n / 3 / 2 / 1;}
./examplePrograms/problematic_programs.spl:11:46: note: Actual type Int inferred here: Void DivAssociativity(Int n) {return n / 3 / 2 / 1;}
./examplePrograms/problematic_programs.spl:12:1: error: Cannot unify types Void and Int Void PlusMulPriority(Int n) {return n * n + n * n;}
./examplePrograms/problematic_programs.spl:12:1: note: Type Void inferred here: Void PlusMulPriority(Int n) {return n * n + n * n;}
./examplePrograms/problematic_programs.spl:12:37: note: Type Int inferred here: Void PlusMulPriority(Int n) {return n * n + n * n;}
  examplePrograms/problematic_programs.spl:12:1: error: Type mismatch. Expected type Void declared here:
Void PlusMulPriority(Int n) {return n * n + n * n;}
 ./examplePrograms/problematic_programs.spl:12:37: note: Actual type Int inferred here:
Void PlusMulPriority(Int n) {return n * n + n * n;}
./examplePrograms/problematic_programs.spl:13:1: error: Cannot unify types Void and Int Void NegativeNumber(Int n) {return n + -5;}
./examplePrograms/problematic_programs.spl:13:1: note: Type Void inferred here: Void NegativeNumber(Int n) {return n + -5;}
./examplePrograms/problematic_programs.spl:13:36: note: Type Int inferred here: Void NegativeNumber(Int n) {return n + -5;}
  /examplePrograms/problematic_programs.spl:13:1: error: Type mismatch. Expected type Void declared here:
Void NegativeNumber(Int n) {return n + -5;}
 ./examplePrograms/problematic_programs.spl:13:36: note: Actual type Int inferred here:
Void NegativeNumber(Int n) {return n + -5;}
*** Typing failed (but we try to continue!)
// NegativeAssociativity :: Void(Int)
Void NegativeAssociativity/*6*/(Int n/*12*/){
    return ((n/*12*/ - 3) - 2) - 1;
// AndAssociativity :: Void(Bool, Bool, Bool)
Void AndAssociativity/*7*/(Bool b1/*13*/, Bool b2/*14*/, Bool b3/*15*/){
    return b1/*13*/ && (b2/*14*/ && b3/*15*/);
// PlusAssociativity :: Void(Int)
Void PlusAssociativity/*8*/(Int n/*16*/){
    return ((n/*16*/ + 3) + 2) + 1;
```

```
// DivAssociativity :: Void(Int)
Void DivAssociativity/*9*/(Int n/*17*/){
    return ((n/*17*/ / 3) / 2) / 1;
// PlusMulPriority :: Void(Int)
Void PlusMulPriority/*10*/(Int n/*18*/){
    return (n/*18*/ * n/*18*/) + (n/*18*/ * n/*18*/);
*** Compiling ./examplePrograms/
//Marc Schoolderman (s0620866)
// our pretty printer should not only print code correctly, but not
// introduce parentheses or braces where they are not needed
fnord/**/main() // should not paste tokens together!
{{
     if([])
         if (([] : -(1*[])-(2*[]-3*[])-4/[]/-5): (1*[])-(2+[])--3*(4+[]))
           return !1:2; /* should parse as (!1):2, not !(1:2) */
[([foo],bar)] y = this_is_fine((1,(2,3)));
      else Void//
x = not_allowed((1),2);
/* this declarion will be made illegal in the next compilation phase */
}}
/* output:
fnord main()
     {
          if([])
  if(([]:-(1*[])-(2*[]-3*[])-4/[]/-5): 1*[]-(2+[])--3*(4+[])) {
    return !1: 2;
    [([foo],bar)] y = this_is_fine((1,(2,3)));
}
                       [Void] x = not_allowed(1, 2);
}
 ./examplePrograms/stress.spl:11:3: error: Unexpected token ParenthesesOpen
[([foo],bar)] y = this_is_fine((1,(2,3)));
*** Stopping due to fatal error
*** Compiling ./exampleProgr
//Jan Groothuijse (e727426)
Int sum([Int] l) {
    if (!isEmpty(tl(l))) {
        return hd(l) + sum(tl(l));
    }
}
           return hd(l);
}
Int sum1([Int] l) {
           if (isEmpty(tl(l))) {
    return hd(l);
            return hd(l) + sum(tl(l));
}
Int sum2([Int] 1) {
           if (isEmpty(tl(l))) {
           return hd(l);
} else {
                       return hd(l) + sum(tl(l));
}
Void main()
           print (sum([1:2:3:[]]));
           print (sum1([1:2:3:[]]));
print (sum2([1:2:3:[]]));
            return;
./examplePrograms/sum.spl:26:14: error: Unexpected token Integer 1 print (sum([1:2:3:[]]));
 *** Stopping due to fatal error
//Jan Groothuijse (e727426)
Void keepGoingI (Int n) {
    while (true) {
                      n = n + 1;
}
```

```
Void keepGoingR (Int n) {
    return keepGoingR (n + 1);
./examplePrograms/while.spl:3:9: error: Undeclared identifier "true"
./examplePrograms/while.spl:3:9: note: Did you mean "tail"?

*** Scoping failed (but we try to continue!)
./examplePrograms/while.spl:3:9: error: Identifier is unknown: true
         while (true) {
 /examplePrograms/while.spl:3:9: note: This is probably caused by earlier errors
*** Compiling ./examplePrograms/whitespaces.spl ***
//Tim Steenvoorden (s0712663)
/* Some code in a comment
   Void int ()
{id = null;}
if(x == < 6) {}
// A strange name, but parsable
Void CAPPS (Int X , Bool S)
         // Everthing on one line
X = 0; S = True; return;
}
Void tabbed ()
         // Indented with tabs
return;
}
return;
}
// tabbed :: Void()
Void tabbed/*7*/(){
         return;
//Jan Groothuijse (e727426)
a xMarksTheSpot (a x) {
         // xMarksTheSpot :: forall a0 . a0(a0)
a xMarksTheSpot/*6*/(a x/*7*/){
    return x/*7*/;
joshua@192:~/Documents/Code/splang/midreport/examplePrograms (master)$
```