## Better NS

Nour, Rick, Wassim

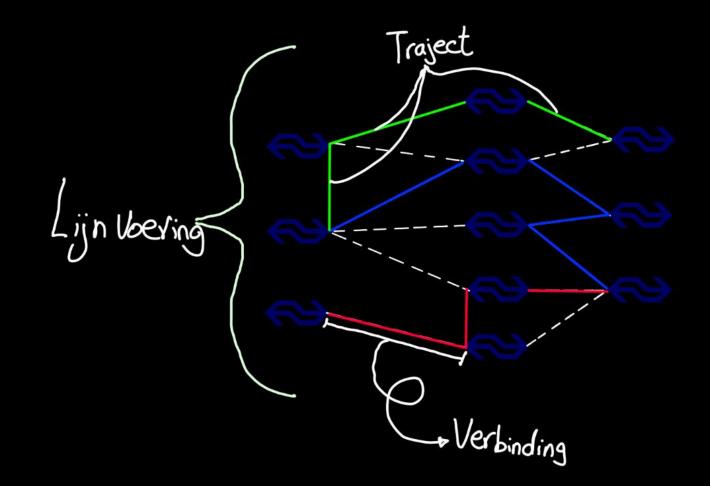


## Inhoud

## Introductie Case • Eisen • Doel • State Space Resultaten Vergelijking Conclusie

## Terminologie

- Lijnvoering
- Traject
- Verbinding
- Station



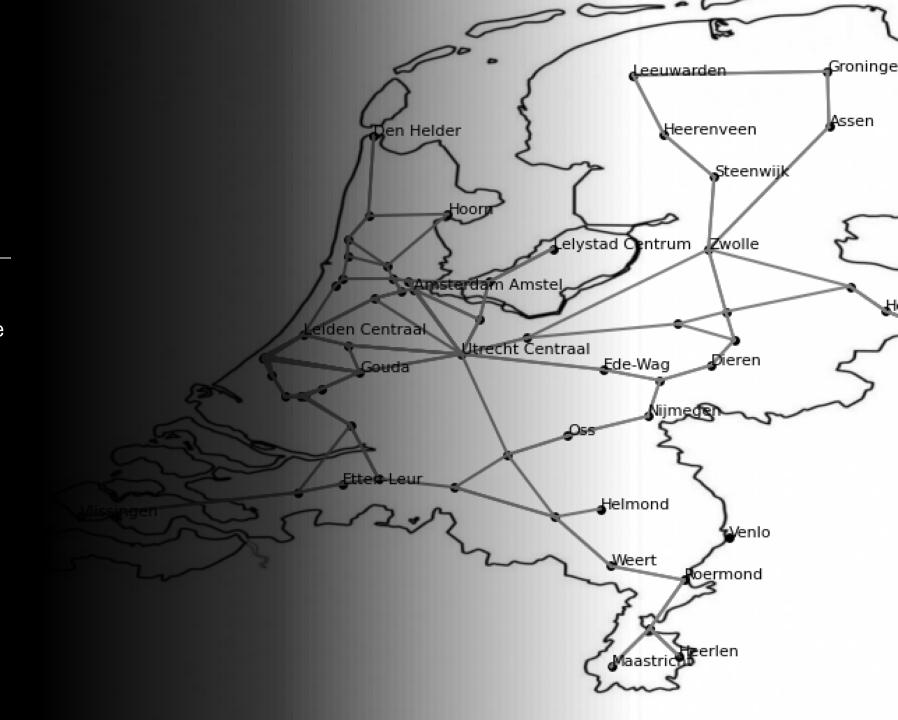
#### Rail NL

#### Gevraagd:

 Betere lijnvoering maken van de dienstregeling

#### Waarbij:

- Alle stations bereikbaar zijn
- Zo min mogelijk overlapping
- Efficiënt



# Stations en Connecties

#### Noord- en zuid- Holland

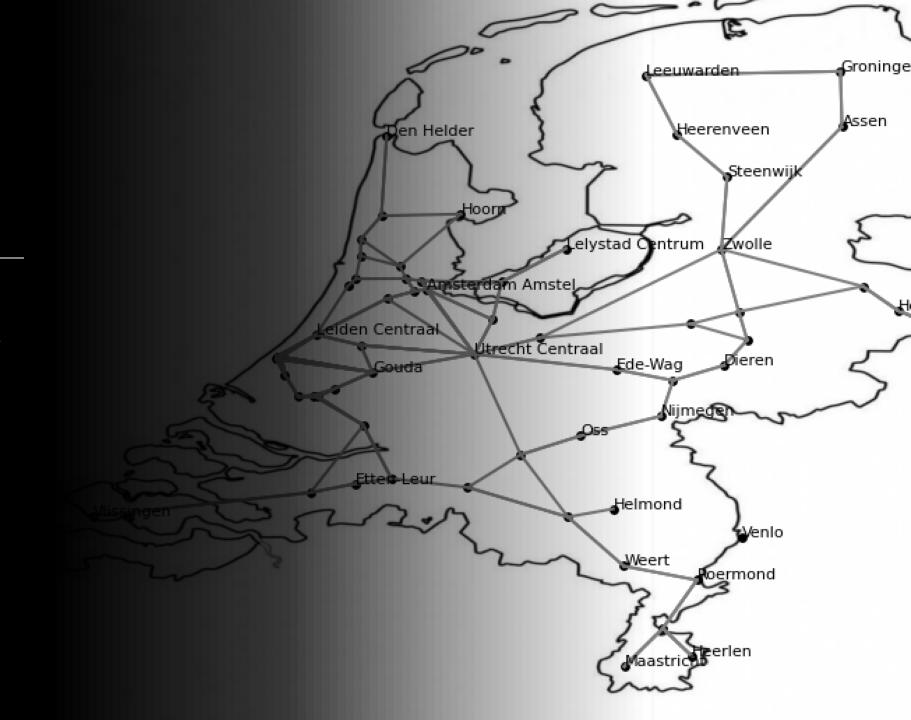
- 22 Stations
- 28 Verbindingen

#### Heel Nederland

- 61 Stations
- 89 Verbindingen

#### Eisen

- ledere verbinding minimaal 1x gereden
- Maximaal 20 trajecten
- Maximaal 180 min reistijd per traject



### Kwaliteit score

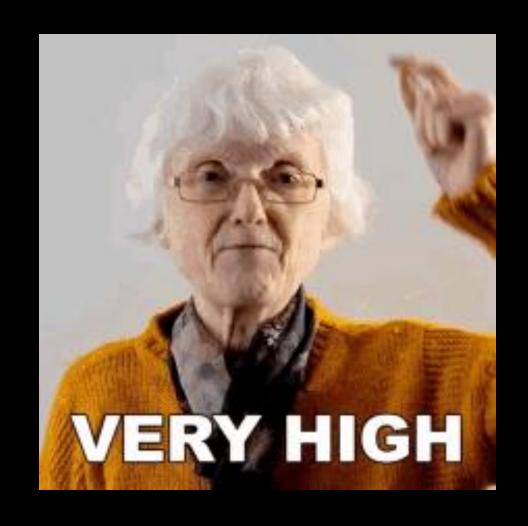
 $To^{hoog} Mogelijk!}$  K = p \* 10000 - (T \* 100 + Min)

K = Score

p = fractie bereden verbindingen (tussen 0 en 1)

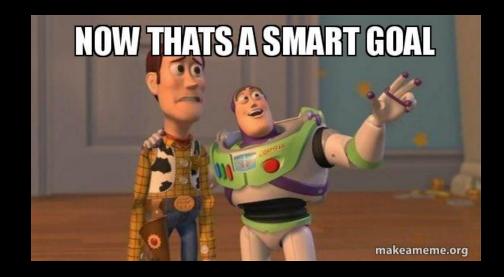
T = aantal trajecten

Min = aantal minuten in alle trajecten samen



## Doel

- 1. Goed lijnvoeringsplan maken
- 2. Voldoen aan de eisen
- 3. Een hoge kwaliteit score (K)



## State Space

#### Eerst groen:

r = aantal verbindingen = 36 n = aantal mogelijke verbindingen = 9

#### Dan rood:

r = aantal trajecten = 9 t/m 36 n = aantal mogelijke trajecten = 9<sup>36</sup>

Combinations and Permutations r: aantal keuzes n: aantal mogelijkheden per keuze		Repetition	
		yes	no
Order	yes	$n^r$	$\frac{n!}{(n-r)!}$
	no	$\frac{(r+n-1)!}{r!(n-1)!}$	$\frac{n!}{r!(n-r)!}$

$$\frac{(20+(9^{36})-1)!}{20!\left((9^{36})-1\right)!} + \frac{(19+(9^{36})-1)!}{19!\left((9^{36})-1\right)!} + \dots + \frac{(9+(9^{36})-1)!}{9!\left((9^{36})-1\right)!} = \infty$$

## Random

Kies willekeurig startstation

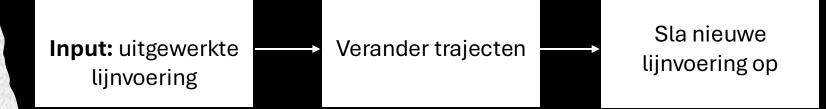
Kies willekeurige verbinding

## Random-Greedy

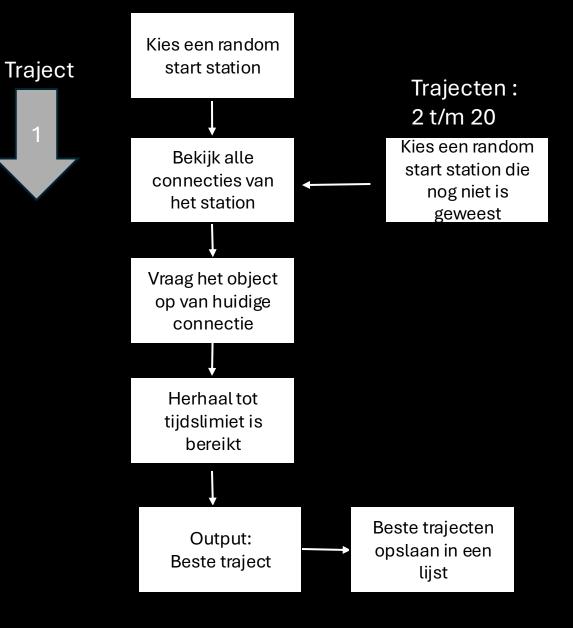
Kies willekeurig startstation

Kies <u>kortste niet-betreden</u> verbinding

## Hillclimber



# Breadth first + greedy

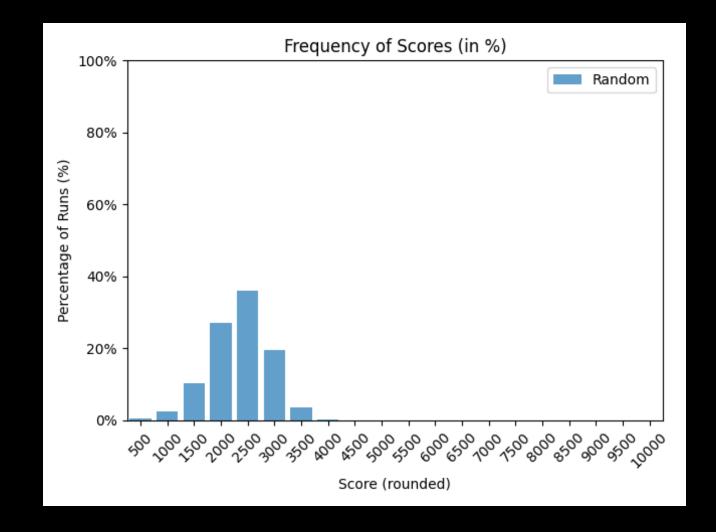


## Results: Random

Mean: 2099

Highest score: 3938

Sample: 100.000

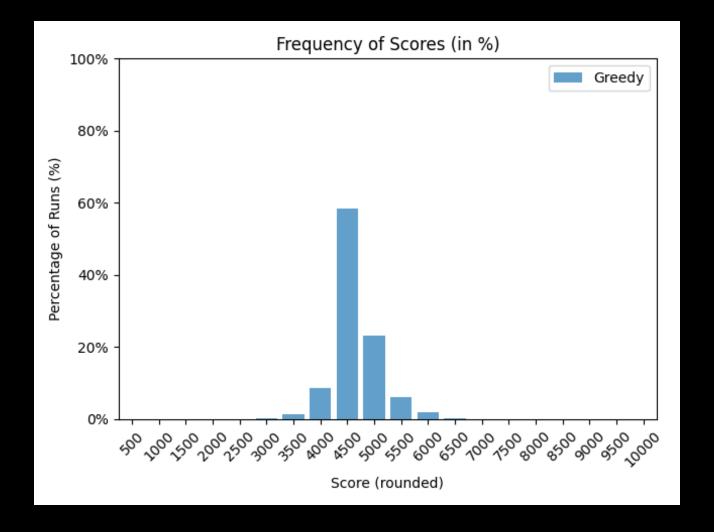


### Results: Random-Greedy

Mean: 4426

Highest score: 6749

Sample: 100.000

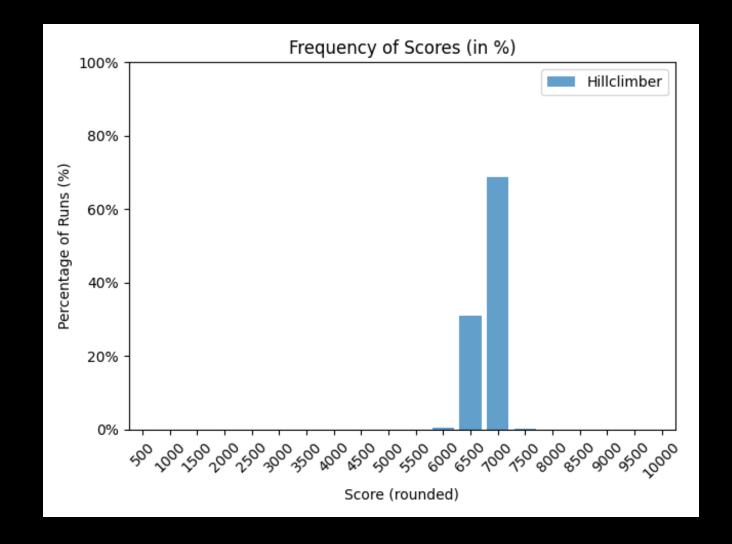


### Results: Hillclimber

Mean: 6572

Highest score: 7004

Sample: 1000

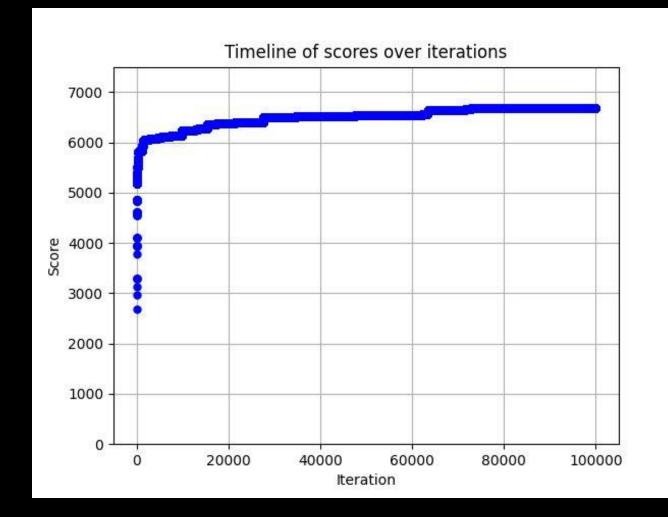


### Results: Hillclimber

Mean: 6572

Highest score: 7004

Sample: 1000

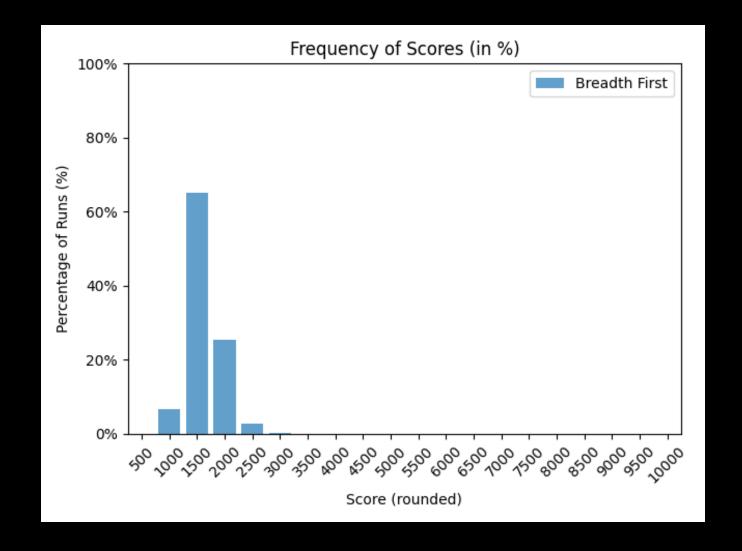


## Results: Breadth First

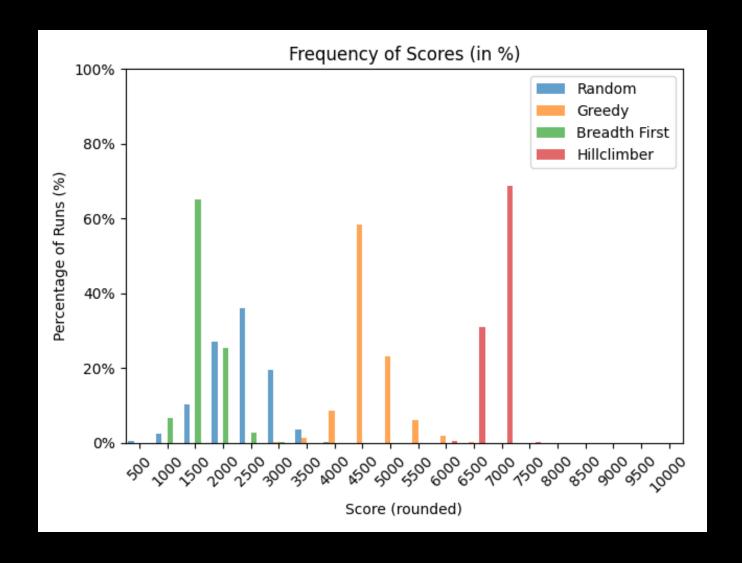
Mean: 1403

Highest score: 2757

Sample: 1000



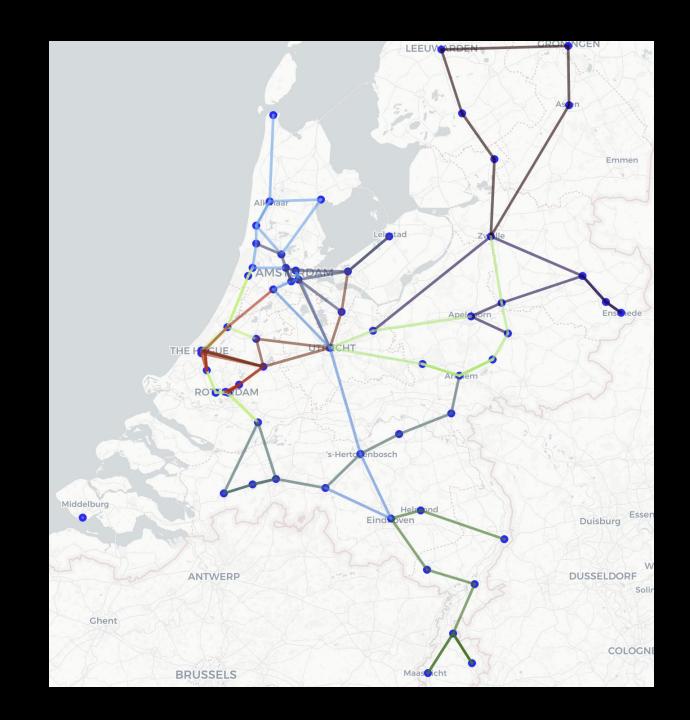
## Results: Comparison



### Results: Beste map

• Algoritme: Hillclimber

• Score: 7004



Conclusie & Future work

